



Annual Abstract of Statistics



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Vision Statement: To become one of the foremost and modern knowledge-based National Statistical Offices in Africa and indeed the World.



Mission Statement: To generate, on a continuous and sustainable basis, socio-economic statistics on all facets of development in Nigeria.



Our Focus: To promote statistics as a tool for development planning and evidence-based policy making.



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ACRONYMS

AA	<i>Action Alliance</i>
APC	<i>All Progressive Congress</i>
AD	<i>Alliance for Democracy</i>
ADE	<i>Advanced Diploma in Education</i>
ADP	<i>Action Democratic Party</i>
ADPM	<i>All Democratic People's Movement</i>
AES	<i>Advanced Encryption Standard</i>
AGO	<i>Automobile Gas oil (Diesel)</i>
AIDS	<i>Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome</i>
AMCON	<i>Asset Management Corporation of Nigeria</i>
A-NOAS	<i>Advance National Open Advance Apprenticeship Scheme</i>
ANPP	<i>All Nigeria People's Party</i>
ANTBC	<i>Advanced National Technical/Business Certificates</i>
APGA	<i>All Progressives Grand Alliance</i>
APP	<i>All People Party</i>
ASYCUDA	<i>Automated System for Customs Data</i>
B. Ed	<i>Bachelor of Education</i>
BDC	<i>Bureau De Change</i>
bec	<i>Business Enterprise Centre</i>
BECE	<i>Basic Education Certificate Examination</i>
B-NOAS	<i>Basic National Open Advance Apprenticeship Scheme</i>
BOP	<i>Balance of Payments</i>
CBN	<i>Central Bank of Nigeria</i>
CBR	<i>Crude Birth Rate Expressed Per 1,000 Population</i>
CBTS	<i>Community Based Training Scheme</i>
CERPAL Revenue	<i>Combine Expatriate Residence Permit and Alien Card Revenue</i>
CFTP	<i>Commercial Farmers Training Project</i>
CPC	<i>Congress for Progressive Change</i>
CPI	<i>Consumer Price Index</i>
CWWTs	<i>Concrete Well & Water Training Scheme</i>
DFIs	<i>Development Finance Institutions</i>
DHIS	<i>District Health Information Software</i>
DLS	<i>Distance Learning System</i>
DMBs	<i>Deposit Money Banks</i>
DMO	<i>Debt Management Office</i>
DMOs	<i>Deposit Money Banks</i>
DPK	<i>Dual Purpose Kerosene</i>
DPP	<i>Democratic People's Party</i>
DPR	<i>Department of Petroleum Resources</i>
EBTS	<i>Environmental Beautification Training Scheme</i>
EBTS	<i>Environmental Beatification Training Scheme</i>
ECF	<i>Enterprise Creation Fund</i>
ECN	<i>Energy Commission of Nigeria</i>
ECOWAS	<i>Economic Community of West African States</i>

EDP	<i>Entrepreneurship Development Programme</i>
ERC	<i>Ecowas Residence Card</i>
ESDT	<i>Entrepreneurship Start up Development Training Scheme</i>
ETC	<i>Ecowas Travel Certificate</i>
ETC	<i>Emergency Travel Certificate</i>
F	<i>Female</i>
FAAN	<i>Federal Airport Authority of Nigeria</i>
FCT	<i>Federal Capital Territory</i>
FDF	<i>Federal Department of Forestry</i>
FDF	<i>Federal Department of Fisheries</i>
FDI	<i>Foreign Direct Investment</i>
FFS	<i>Federal Fire Service</i>
FGN	<i>Federal Government of Nigeria</i>
FIRS	<i>Federal Inland Revenue Service</i>
FMARD	<i>Federal Ministry of Agriculture & Rural Development</i>
FME	<i>Federal Ministry of Education</i>
FMELP	<i>Federal Ministry of Employment, Labour & productivity</i>
FMF	<i>Federal Ministry of Finance</i>
FMMSD	<i>Federal Ministry of Mines and Steel Development</i>
FMOH	<i>Federal Ministry of Health</i>
FMPWH	<i>Federal Ministry of Power, Works and Housing</i>
FMW	<i>Federal Ministry of Works</i>
FOB	<i>Free on Board</i>
FRSC	<i>Federal Road Safety Corps</i>
GAP	<i>Graduate Attachment Programme</i>
GCS	<i>Graduate Coaching Scheme</i>
GDP	<i>Gross Domestic Product</i>
GER	<i>Gross Enrolment Ratio</i>
GHS	<i>General Household Survey</i>
GP	<i>General Practitioner</i>
GPI	<i>SEX Parity Index</i>
Ha	<i>Hectares</i>
HFP	<i>Health Facility Provider HFP</i>
HH SIZE	<i>Household Size</i>
HIV	<i>Human Immune Virus</i>
HND	<i>Higher National Diploma</i>
HSC	<i>Higher School Certificate</i>
IBRD	<i>International Bank for Reconstruction and Development</i>
IFRS	<i>International Financial Reporting Standards</i>
IGP	<i>Inspector General of Police</i>
IGSCE	<i>International General Senior Certificate Examination</i>
ILO	<i>International Labour Organization</i>
IMF	<i>International Monetary Fund</i>
IMS	<i>Institute of Media & Society)</i>
INEC	<i>Independent National Electoral Commission</i>
INS	<i>Insurance</i>
IPP	<i>Independent Power Project</i>
ISIC	<i>International Standard for Industrial Classification</i>



ITN	<i>Insecticide Treated Mosquito</i>
ITN	<i>Insecticide Treated Nets</i>
IUD	<i>Intrauterine Contraceptive Device Coil</i>
IUS	<i>Intrauterine System (IUS)</i>
JAMB	<i>Joint Admissions and Matriculations Board</i>
JS	<i>Junior Secondary</i>
JSS	<i>Junior Secondary School</i>
KWH	<i>Kilowatt Hour</i>
LAM	<i>Lymphagioleio Myomatois</i>
LLIN	<i>Long Lasting Insecticide Treated Net</i>
LLIN	<i>Long-lasting insecticidal treated net</i>
LoC	<i>Line of Credit (Standing Amount of Credit)</i>
LP	<i>Labour Party</i>
LPFO	<i>Low Pour Fuel Oil</i>
M	<i>Male</i>
MB	<i>Merchant Banks</i>
MDG	<i>Millennium Development Goal</i>
MEES	<i>Micro Enterprise Enhancement Scheme</i>
MFB	<i>Microfinance Banks</i>
MICS	<i>Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey</i>
MISSING/DK	<i>Missing/Don't Know</i>
MMBPD	<i>Million Barrels Per Day</i>
MMSCF	<i>Million Standard Cubic Feet</i>
MMSCFD	<i>Million Standard Cubic Feet Per Day</i>
MTS	<i>Mobile Telecommunications Service</i>
MWR&UD	<i>Ministry of Water Resources and Urban Development</i>
MWRUD	<i>Ministry of Water Resources & Urban Development</i>
NABTEB	<i>National Business and Technical Examinations Board</i>
NAFDAC	<i>National Agency for Food and Drug Control</i>
NAICOM	<i>National Insurance Commission</i>
NAPTIP	<i>National Agency for the Prohibition of Trafficking in person</i>
NAR	<i>Net Attendance Ratio</i>
NBS	<i>National Bureau of Statistics</i>
NBTE	<i>National Board for Technical Education</i>
NC	<i>Nigeria Customs</i>
NCC	<i>Nigerian Communications Commission</i>
NCCE	<i>National Commission for Colleges of Education</i>
NCDC	<i>Nigeria Centre for Disease Control</i>
NCE	<i>Nigeria Certificate in Education</i>
ND	<i>National Diploma</i>
NDE	<i>National Directorate of Employment</i>
NDLEA	<i>National Drug Law Enforcement Agency</i>
NECO	<i>National Examination Council</i>
NEMA	<i>National Emergency Management Agency</i>
NEPA	<i>National Electric Power Authority</i>
NER	<i>Net Enrolment Rate</i>
nes	<i>Not elsewhere specified</i>
NFVCB	<i>National Film and Video Censor Board</i>

NGA	<i>Nigeria</i>
NPA	<i>Nigerian Ports Authority</i>
NGO	<i>Non-Governmental Organization</i>
NIG	<i>Nigeria Internet Group</i>
NIMET	<i>Nigeria Meteorological Agency</i>
NIPOST	<i>Nigerian Postal Service</i>
NIPP	<i>National Infrastructure Protection Plan</i>
NIS	<i>Nigeria Immigration Service</i>
NMEP	<i>National Malaria Elimination Programme</i>
NNPC	<i>Nigeria National Petroleum Corporation</i>
NPC	<i>National Planning Commission</i>
NPF	<i>Nigeria Police Force</i>
NPopC	<i>National Population Commission</i>
NPS	<i>Nigeria Prisons Service</i>
NRC	<i>Nigerian Railway Corporation</i>
NTA	<i>Nigerian Television Authority</i>
NTBLC	<i>National Tuberculosis and Leprosy control programme</i>
NTC/NCC	<i>National Technical/Commercial Certificates</i>
NTI	<i>National Teachers' Institute</i>
NUC	<i>National Universities Commission</i>
NYSC	<i>National Youth Service Corps</i>
OAGF	<i>Office of The Accountant General of the Federation</i>
OFI	<i>Other financial Institutions</i>
OSAPTS	<i>Off Season Agricultural Production Training Scheme</i>
PDP	<i>People's Democratic Party</i>
PFT	<i>Percentage of Female Teachers</i>
PGD	<i>Post Graduate Diploma</i>
PGDE	<i>Post Graduate Diploma in Education</i>
PHC	<i>Primary Health Care</i>
PHCN	<i>Power Holding Company of Nigeria</i>
Ph.D.	<i>Doctor of Philosophy</i>
PMS	<i>Premium Motor Spirit</i>
Pop	<i>Population</i>
PPA	<i>Progressive People's Alliance</i>
PPRA	<i>Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency</i>
PPPTS	<i>Preparation, Processing and Packaging Training School</i>
PQT	<i>Percentage of Qualified Teachers</i>
PTR	<i>Pupil-Teacher Ratio</i>
RADTS	<i>Rural Agricultural Development Training Scheme</i>
REDTS	<i>Renewal Energy Development Training Scheme</i>
REPP	<i>Rural Employment Promotion Programme</i>
RLS	<i>Resettlement Loan Scheme</i>
RMFC	<i>Revenue Mobilization and Fiscal Commission</i>
SDR	<i>Special Drawing Rights</i>
SETS	<i>Solar Energy Training Scheme</i>
SHC	<i>Secondary Health Care</i>
SIECs	<i>State Independent Electoral Commissions</i>
SMEES	<i>Skilled Micro Enterprise Enhancement Scheme</i>

SMEs	<i>Small and Medium Scale Enterprises</i>
SNA	<i>System of National Accounts</i>
SPW	<i>Special Public Works</i>
SS	<i>Senior Secondary</i>
SSC	<i>Senior Secondary Certificate</i>
SSCE	<i>Senior School Certificate Examination</i>
SSE	<i>Small Scale Enterprise</i>
SSS	<i>Senior Secondary School</i>
SUBEBs	<i>State Universal Basic Education Boards</i>
SYOB	<i>Start You Own Business</i>
TB	<i>Tuberculosis</i>
TFR	<i>Total Fertility Rate</i>
THC	<i>Tertiary Health Care</i>
UBE	<i>Universal Basic Education</i>
UBEC	<i>Universal Basic Education Commission</i>
UTME	<i>Unified Tertiary Matriculations Examination</i>
VSD	<i>Vocational Skill Development</i>
WAEC	<i>West African Examinations Council</i>
WASCE	<i>West Africa School Certificate Examination</i>
WCTS	<i>Water Catchment Training Scheme</i>
WEP	<i>Women Employment Programme</i>

PREFACE

The National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) is the central authority responsible for collecting, analysing, and disseminating statistical data from various aspects of the Nigerian economy, society and environment. The Bureau plays a crucial role in supporting decision-making for government policies, businesses and international organizations by providing reliable and up-to-date data. Also, NBS is the custodian of all official statistics as well as the coordinating agency of the National Statistical System (NSS), in which various machinery and tools have been brought to bear in improving the efficacy of official statistics.

The Annual Abstract of Statistics contains an updated summary of all types of statistics which cut across social, political and economic information on Nigerian society. The significance of this publication is to provide its wide-reaching audience and stakeholders such as government, academia, researchers and donors with relevant information for policy formulation and informed decision-making. In addition to the data produced by the Bureau, the publication remains a robust source of statistical information as it contains data obtained from both the public and private sectors.

The current Annual Abstract of Statistics is the 23rd edition. The publication is usually presented in chronological order of 5-year time series. Information on key sectors of the Nigerian economy is presented in tables and graphs. The sectors covered in this publication include Education; Manufacturing; Transportation; Technology; Public Finance; Justice and Security; and Agriculture, among others.

The data used in this publication were sourced from surveys, censuses, and administrative records from Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs), and State Bureaus of Statistics or State Statistical Agencies.

On behalf of the Bureau, I wish to express appreciation to those who have provided valuable data towards the production of this important compendium of statistical information. I hope that this publication will serve as a useful tool for users of statistics from both public and private sectors. The Bureau welcomes suggestions and comments on improving the quality of this publication in subsequent editions.

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Finally, the contribution of the Director, Corporate Planning and Statistical Coordination Department (CPSCD) Mr. Austine Anyakorah and all the teams that worked towards the success of the production of the publication is highly acknowledged.

HIGHLIGHTS

Data is the raw information from which statistics are created, this could be in the form of tables, charts and graphs. The National Bureau of Statistics being the custodian of data in Nigeria, has a mission statement to generate on a continuous and sustainable basis, socio-economic statistics on all facets of development in Nigeria, and is responsible for giving advice to Federal, State and Local Governments on all statistical matters.

The Annual Abstract of Statistics is part of an effort by the National Bureau of Statistics to improve data management and ensure the availability of information to drive decision-making. It's a standard summary of all types of statistics including social, political, and economic which encapsulates updated information on Nigerian society. It is an official publication produced by the National Bureau of Statistics annually, giving figures on different kinds of statistical indicators to depict in a simple way, trends and the flow of information over time.

This publication is the twenty-third edition (23rd edition). In this edition, the data are presented in chronological order of monthly, quarterly and 5-year time series. It contains relevant information from various Ministries, Departments, and Agencies (MDAs) that cuts across key sectors of the Nigerian economy such as Manufacturing, Education, etc. it is divided into twenty-two (22) chapters which include Health, Transportation, Justice and Security, Agriculture, amongst others.

Chapter one introduces us to the topography and climate conditions of Nigeria. This chapter addresses the climatic condition of the country from rainfall, humidity and evaporation. It also describes the physical features of Nigeria, these features typically include natural formations such as mountains, rivers, lakes and valleys.

Chapter Two is about the Nigerian population from the first census, the population of Nigeria varied from 40 – 60 million and is constantly growing. It is estimated that over 200 million people live in Nigeria as of today representing about 20% of the total population of Sub-Saharan Africa. It is the most densely populated country in Africa and has the seventh largest population in the world. The population is unevenly distributed. However, a large percentage of its total number lives several kilometres from the coast. The population is high along the Northern River basins areas such as Kano and Sokoto, while population densities, especially in the south-west cities such as Ibadan, Lagos, etc. and the rich agricultural regions around Enugu and Owerri, exceed 400 inhabitants per kilometre.

Chapter Eight gives a clear definition of Agriculture and basic information on increase and estimated production of rice, cassava, palm oil and other farm produce. The chapter also indicates that cassava is the most exportable cash crop in Nigeria.

Chapter Nine covers the Education system in the country. It shows clearly that there has been a remarkable improvement in the Education system in Nigeria with both the public and private sectors playing a major role despite the fight against the economic downturn. The sector is divided into three sub-sectors: Basic (nine years), Post-Basic/Senior Secondary (three years) and Tertiary (four to seven years, depending on the course of study).

Chapter Ten gives us more insight into the health sector as well as illustrates various health conditions of people in Nigeria within a period of time. The ultimate source of any society's wealth is its people. Therefore, investing in their health is a wise choice in the best of times, and an urgent necessity in the

worst of times. Good health is key to social and economic value of individuals, society and the economy of a nation. It is an enabler of the prosperous and flourishing societies that governments strive to achieve.

Chapter Thirteen shows that energy and power play an important role in economic growth, progress, and security of any nation. Uninterrupted energy supply is a vital issue for all countries today. Energy is defined by Scientists as the capacity or power to do work, such as the capacity to move an object (of a given mass) by the application of force. Future economic growth crucially depends on the long-term availability of energy from sources that are affordable, accessible, and environmentally friendly. Energy can exist in various forms, such as Electrical, Mechanical, Chemical, Thermal or Nuclear, and can be transformed from one form to another. It plays a vital role in the economic growth and progress of any nation. The future of any country as a whole crucially depends on the long-term availability of energy from sources that are affordable, accessible and environmentally friendly.

In chapter fifteen, it can be clearly seen that the telecommunication sector has grown rapidly in the country. An example of this is the increase in the number of radio stations owned by the Government (Federal and State) and private individuals or firms. Communication also plays an important role in advancing economic development and reducing poverty. One cannot deny the inevitability of communication for development in the changing global perspective. The main objective of a national account is not only to present the output, expenditure and income activities in an economy but also to provide comprehensive data for analysis and evaluation of the performance of an economy.

Chapter Seventeen, National Account, shows the different sectors (Manufacturing, Agriculture, Construction, Arts, Entertainment and Recreation etc.) that contribute significantly to the growth of the Nigerian economy.

Lastly, Chapter Twenty-two on Power, Politics and Decision-making denotes that the system of government practised in Nigeria is Democracy thus giving citizens the opportunity to participate in governance, which in turn promotes development.

In conclusion, the information from various sectors of the economy will provide end users (the Government, Researchers, Institutions, MDAs, State Statistical Agencies and private firms) with adequate, timely and reliable data for policy and informed decision-making.

CHAPTER 1

TOPOGRAPHY

INTRODUCTION

Nigeria is located in West Africa and bordered by Benin, Niger, Chad, Cameroon, and the Atlantic Ocean (Gulf of Guinea). It covers an area of about 923,768 square kilometres, and features a diverse topography that includes lowlands, plateaus, mountains, and river valleys.

The coastal plains along the Atlantic Ocean and the vast Niger Delta, known for its oil reserves, characterize the southern part of Nigeria. Central Nigeria features the Jos Plateau, which averages an elevation of about 1,200 metres and is noted for its cooler climate and tin mining.

The North-Eastern part of the country is home to Nigeria's highest plateau, the Mambilla Plateau with elevations exceeding 1,800 metres. Mountainous regions include the Adamawa Highlands, extending into Cameroon, and the Mandara Mountains, which form part of the Northern-Eastern border. The Obudu Plateau in the South-South is renowned for its scenic landscapes and the Obudu Cattle Ranch.

The major rivers, Niger and Benue, create fertile floodplains especially where they meet in Lokoja. Nigeria's climate zones vary from the tropical rainforest climate in the south, characterized by high rainfall and humidity; to the tropical savannah climate in the central regions, which experiences distinct wet and dry seasons. The northern part of the country has a semi-arid climate with less rainfall.

Geologically, Nigeria's landscape includes the Basement Complex with underlying crystalline rocks prominent in the south-western and central regions, and sedimentary basins like the Niger-Delta and Chad Basin, which are rich in hydrocarbons. The diverse topography supports various ecosystems, crucial for agriculture, which thrives in the fertile plains growing crops such as yams, cassava, and maize. The country also has significant mineral resources, including oil, tin, and limestone, and boasts rich biodiversity within its varied ecosystems.

Area and Climate

Nigeria solely lies within the tropical zone. It has wide climatic variation in different areas of the country. Near the coast, the seasons are not sharply defined. Temperatures rarely exceed 32°C (90 °F), but humidity is very high and nights are hot. Inland, there are two distinct seasons: a wet season from April to October, with generally lower temperatures, and a dry season from November to March, with midday temperatures that surpass 38°C (100°F) but relatively cool at night. Generally, there is continuous rainfall during the month of August experienced in every part of the country, after which a short dry season often referred to as the “August break” sets in. However, precipitation is heavier in the South, especially in the South-East, which receives between 2,000-3,000mm of rain per year, compared with about 1,250-2,500mm in the South-West as shown in Table 4. Rainfall decreases progressively away from the coast, with the far North receiving not more than 600mm per year.



Temperature and humidity remain relatively constant throughout the year in the South, while the seasons varies considerably in the North during the dry season. On the coast, the mean monthly maximum temperatures are steady throughout the year, with Lagos having about 90°F (32°C) and Port Harcourt, 91°F (33°C) as shown in Table 5. On the other hand, the mean monthly minimum temperatures are approximately 73°F (22.4°C) and 72°F (22.7 °C) for Lagos and Port Harcourt respectively as shown in the same table. In general, mean maximum temperatures are higher in the North, while mean minimum temperatures are lower in the north-eastern city of Maiduguri. For example, the mean monthly maximum temperature may exceed 100°F (38°C) during the hot months of April and May, while in the same season, frosts may occur at night. The humidity generally is high in the North, but it drops during the harmattan (the hot, dry north-east Trade Wind), which blows for more than three months in the North but rarely for more than two weeks along the coast.

The distance between cities in Nigeria is calculated in kilometres (km), miles and nautical miles. Table 3 shows the distance between the Capital city of Nigeria (Abuja) to Maiduguri (Borno State) with 918km as the longest compared to Minna (Niger State) which has 156km as the shortest.

Table 1: Area of Nigeria by State

States	Hectares	Square Kilometres	Acres	Square Miles
Abia	490,000	4,900	1,205,400	1,914.06
Adamawa	3,870,000	38,700	9,520,200	15,117.19
Akwa Ibom	690,000	6,900	1,697,400	2,695.31
Anambra	486,500	4,865	1,196,790	1,900.39
Bauchi	4,911,900	49,119	12,083,274	19,187.11
Bayelsa	905,900	9,059	2,228,514	3,538.67
Benue	3,080,000	30,800	7,576,800	12,031.25
Borno	7,260,900	72,609	17,861,814	28,362.89
Cross River	2,178,700	21,787	5,359,602	8,510.55
Delta	1,710,800	17,108	4,208,568	6,682.81
Ebonyi	640,000	6,400	1,574,400	2,500.00
Edo	1,918,700	19,187	4,720,002	7,494.92
Ekiti	543,500	5,435	1,337,010	2,123.05
Enugu	753,400	7,534	1,853,364	2,942.97
Gombe	1,710,000	17,100	4,206,600	6,679.69
Imo	528,800	5,288	1,300,848	2,065.63
Jigawa	2,328,700	23,287	5,728,602	9,096.48
Kaduna	4,248,100	42,481	10,450,326	16,594.14
Kano	2,028,000	20,280	4,988,880	7,921.88
Katsina	2,356,100	23,561	5,796,006	9,203.52
Kebbi	3,698,500	36,985	9,098,310	14,447.27
Kogi	2,774,700	27,747	6,825,762	10,838.67
Kwara	3,570,500	35,705	8,783,430	13,947.27
Lagos	367,100	3,671	903,066	1,433.98
Nasarawa	2,873,500	28,735	7,068,810	11,224.61
Niger	6,892,500	68,925	16,955,550	26,923.83
Ogun	1,640,000	16,400	4,034,400	6,406.25
Ondo	1,582,000	15,820	3,891,720	6,179.69
Osun	902,600	9,026	2,220,396	3,525.78
Oyo	2,650,000	26,500	6,519,000	10,351.56
Plateau	2,714,700	27,147	6,678,162	10,604.30
Rivers	1,057,500	10,575	2,601,450	4,130.86
Sokoto	2,782,500	27,825	6,844,950	10,869.14
Taraba	5,628,200	56,282	13,845,372	21,985.16
Yobe	4,660,900	46,609	11,465,814	18,206.64
Zamfara	3,793,100	37,931	9,331,026	14,816.80
FCT (Abuja)	760,700	7,607	1,871,322	2,971.48
Total	90,989,000	909,890	223,832,940	349,246.11

Source: Office of the Surveyor-General

Table 2: Major Rivers in Nigeria and Their Length

Longest Rivers in Nigeria	State/Region	Length (Miles)
Niger	Niger delta	2,597
Benue	Northern	870
Kaduna	Kaduna	342
Gongola	North-Eastern	330
Cross- River	Cross- River	304
Yobe	Yobe	200
Sokoto	Sokoto	199
Osun	Osun	166
Zamfara	Zamfara	155
Anambra	Anambra	131

Source: Office of the Surveyor-General

Figure 1: Major Rivers in Nigeria and their Length

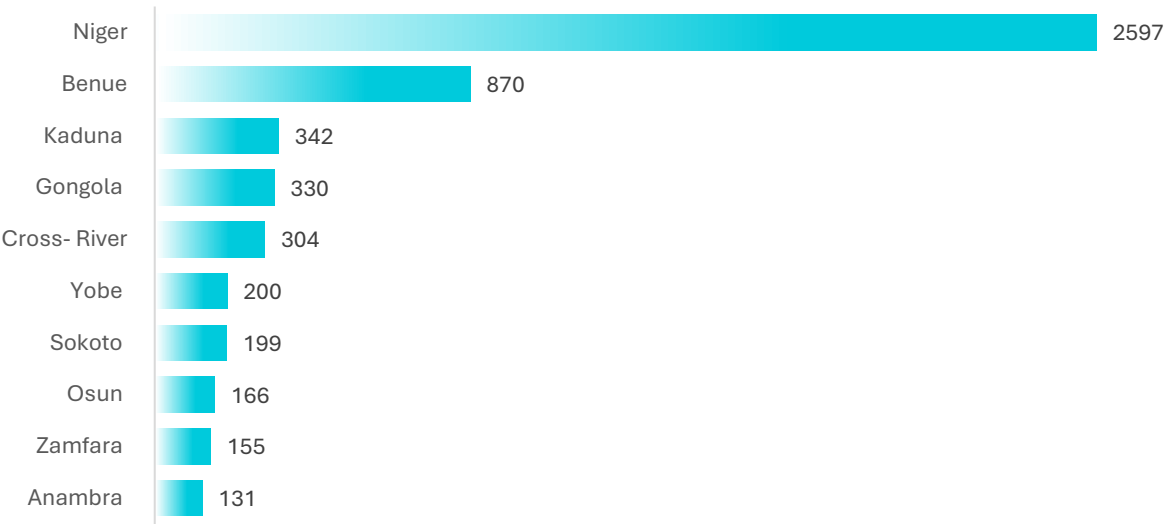


Table 3: Distance from Abuja to State Capitals

State	Capital	Distance in Kilometre
Abia	Umuahia	513
Adamawa	Yola	855
Akwa Ibom	Uyo	593
Anambra	Awka	440
Bauchi	Bauchi	445
Bayelsa	Yenagoa	647
Benue	Makurdi	280
Borno	Maiduguri	918
Cross River	Calabar	729
Delta	Asaba	404
Ebonyi	Abakiliki	477
Edo	Binin City	450
Ekiti	Ado Ekiti	480
Enugu	Enugu	393
Gombe	Gombe	606
Imo	Owerri	533
Jigawa	Dutse	512
Kaduna	Kaduna	186
Kano	Kano	396
Katsina	Katsina	570
Kebbi	Birnin Kebbi	573
Kogi	Lokoja	193
Kwara	Ilorin	482
Lagos	Ikeja	761
Nasarawa	Lafia	180
Niger	Minna	156
Ogun	Abeokuta	740
Ondo	Akure	420
Osun	Oshogbo	428
Oyo	Ibadan	645
Plateau	Jos	313
Rivers	Port Harcourt	616
Sokoto	Sokoto	748
Taraba	Jalingo	691
Yobe	Damaturu	957
Zamfara	Gusau	490

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 4: Annual Rainfall in Nigeria by State, 2018-2022

State (Capital)	2018*	2019*	2020*	2021	2022
Abia (Umuahia)	2,439	2,680	2,268		
Adamawa (Yola)	858	981	930		
Akwa Ibom (Uyo)	2,487	2,834	2,232		
Anambra (Awka)	1,935	2,035	1,790		
Bauchi (Bauchi)	1,111	1,121	965		
Bayelsa (Yenagoa)	2,625	2,534	2,543		
Benue (Makurdi)	1,210	1,221	1,046		
Borno (Maiduguri)	562	554	540		
Cross River (Calabar)	2,599	2,675	2,761		
Delta (Asaba)	1,871	2,014	1,681		
Ebonyi (Abakiliki)	1,963	2,142	1,349		
Edo (Benin)	-	2,032	2,096		
Ekiti (Ado-Ekiti)	1,409	1,348	1,490		
Enugu (Enugu)	1,834	1,822	1,610		
Gombe (Gombe)	314	651	879		
Imo (Owerri)	2,345	2,271	2,117		
Jigawa (Dutse)	758	891	1,051		
Kaduna (Kaduna)	1,309	1,190	1,118		
Kano (Kano)	1,000	936	931		
Katsina (Katsina)	559	455	562		
Kebbi (Birnin-Kebbi)	758	685	738		
Kogi (Lokoja)	1,229	1,433	1,053		
Kwara (Ilorin)	1,287	1,328	1,128		
Lagos (Ikeja)	1,520	1,420	1,401		
Nasarawa (Lafia)	1,228	1,322	1,179		
Niger (Minna)	1,196	1,247	1,157		
Ogun (Abeokuta)	1,626	1,365	1,353		
Ondo (Akure)	1,383	2,012	1,430		
Osun (Oshogbo)	1,309	1,472	1,336		
Oyo (Ibadan)	1,328	1,543	1,190		
Plateau (Jos)	1,268	1,372	1,270		
Rivers (Port Harcourt)	2,251	2,512	2,212		
Sokoto (Sokoto)	626	703	669		
Taraba (Jalingo)	1,411	1,512	-		
Yobe (Damaturu)	759	695	-		
Zamfara (Gusau)	891	1,023	921		
FCT, Abuja	1,481	1,554	1,464		

Source: Nigerian Meteorological Agency

Note: 1. - =No recording at the station for the period.

2. () = State Capital

3. * = Provisional

4. Data for 2021 & 2022 are not available

Table 5: Annual Mean Minimum and Maximum Temperatures, 2018–2022

State (Capital)	2018*		2019*		2020*		2021		2022	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
Abia (Umuahia)	22.5	32.5	19.8	31.6	20.7	29.5				
Adamawa (Yola)	22.6	34.8	22.0	35.0	24.2	36.4				
Akwa Ibom (Uyo)	23.3	31.5	23.9	35.0	24.1	32.4				
Anambra (Awka)	24.1	35.3	23.8	36.7	25.3	35.2				
Bauchi (Bauchi)	20.7	33.3	20.7	33.3	19.8	32.5				
Bayelsa (Yenagoa)	-	-	-	-	22.4	32.4				
Benue (Makurdi)	22.5	33.3	23.1	37.7	21.3	36.5				
Borno (Maiduguri)	16.8	35.8	20.6	35.6	21.5	33.5				
Cross River (Calabar)	24.8	31.2	23.4	33.7	22.8	31.5				
Delta (Asaba)	24.8	34.0	23.7	36.5	24.2	33.4				
Ebonyi (Abakiliki)	-	-	-	-	21.9	28.1				
Edo (Benin)	24.9	31.9	23.7	34.6	19.8	31.6				
Ekiti (Ado-Ekiti)	-	-	-	-	24.1	31.2				
Enugu (Enugu)	24.6	31.9	22.2	35.4	20.1	33.4				
Gombe (Gombe)	21.1	35.8	23.5	35.4	20.5	31.0				
Imo (Owerri)	23.2	32.3	24.3	35.1	23.1	31.9				
Jigawa (Dutse)	-	-	-	-	19.8	27.2				
Kaduna (Kaduna)	18.5	32.5	19.5	34.5	18.9	29.1				
Kano (Kano)	16.6	33.9	20.6	34.1	21.6	33.8				
Katsina (Katsina)	18.2	34.3	17.4	33.7	16.9	30.7				
Kebbi (Birnin-Kebbi)	20.8	33.9	22.1	34.0	20.8	32.7				
Kogi (Lokoja)	23.7	33.3	23.7	33.5	29.6	31.9				
Kwara (Ilorin)	22.5	32.3	21.6	36.4	19.7	28.6				
Lagos (Ikeja)	24.2	31.4	22.4	34.7	19.4	29.2				
Nasarawa (Lafia)	22.5	34.2	23.5	38.3	18.9	37.2				
Niger (Minna)	21.8	34.2	22.1	38.3	21.7	36.7				
Ogun (Abeokuta)	24.5	32.9	24.3	33.6	23.0	30.9				
Ondo (Akure)	20.5	33.5	20.6	31.6	22.1	31.1				
Osun (Oshogbo)	19.4	31.7	21.0	33.4	20.1	29.7				
Oyo (Ibadan)	24.7	31.6	23.3	35.8	25.3	33.3				
Plateau (Jos)	15.8	28.3	15.4	27.4	19.5	32.9				
Rivers (Port Harcourt)	23.7	31.6	22.7	35.0	21.0	30.4				
Sokoto (Sokoto)	19.6	36.1	22.8	36.8	26.7	36.3				
Taraba (Jalingo)	23.7	34.2	23.4	33.1	26.1	30.5				
Yobe (Damaturu)	-	-	-	-	29.2	38.2				
Zamfara (Gusau)	18.2	34.2	21.5	34.6	21.3	33.0				
FCT, Abuja	22.7	33.0	22.5	37.1	21.2	32.7				

Source: Nigerian Meteorological Agency

Note: 1. - = No Recording at the Station for the Period.

2. () = State Capital

3. * = Provisional

4. Data for 2021 & 2022 are not available

Table 6: Annual Mean Radiation in Nigeria, 2018- 2022

State (Capital)	Watts Per Square Metre (W/m ²)			2021	2022
	2018*	2019*	2020*		
Abia (Umuahia)	19.2	19.3	19.4		
Adamawa (Yola)	22.3	22.2	23.5		
Akwa Ibom (Uyo)	17.9	17.4	18.1		
Anambra (Awka)	18.0	18.1	18.9		
Bauchi (Bauchi)	22.4	22.2	21.7		
Bayelsa (Yenegoa)	-	-	19.0		
Benue (Makurdi)	20.6	20.3	21.3		
Borno (Borno)	23.7	23.4	22.8		
Cross River (Calabar)	15.7	16.8	16.8		
Delta (Asaba)	18.5	18.2	18.7		
Ebonyi (Abakaliki)	-	-	17.6		
Edo (Benin)	17.3	17.3	18.2		
Ekiti (Ado-Ekiti)	18.0	18.0	18.2		
Enugu (Enugu)	19.3	18.1	19.0		
Gombe (Gombe)	-	-	20.3		
Imo (Oweri)	17.9	17.7	18.3		
Jigawa (Dutse)	-	-	19.0		
Kaduna (Kaduna)	21.8	21.5	20.8		
Kano (Kano)	21.7	22.5	22.8		
Katsina (Katsina)	22.5	22.6	22.7		
Kebbi (Brinin Kebbi)	23.6	23.2	23.1		
Kogi (Lokoja)	19.7	19.5	21.1		
Kwara (Ilorin)	20.1	19.9	19.8		
Lagos (Ikeja)	16.9	17.0	17.2		
Nasarawa (lafia)	19.0	20.0	20.1		
Niger (Minna)	20.4	20.1	19.8		
Ogun (Abeokuta)	18.0	17.7	18.3		
Ondo (Akure)	19.8	19.0	18.8		
Osun (Oshogbo)	18.0	18.3	18.9		
Oyo (Ibadan)	18.4	18.3	17.9		
Plateau (Jos)	21.4	21.1	21.7		
Rivers (Port Harcourt)	18.3	18.1	18.9		
Sokoto (Sokoto)	21.9	22.0	23.2		
Taraba (Ibi)	20.7	19.6	20.1		
Yobe (Nguru)	22.8	22.4	23.4		
Zanfara (Gusau)	21.4	22.4	22.5		
FCT (Abuja)	20.1	19.9	20.0		

Source: Nigerian Meteorological Agency

Note:

1. - = No recording at the station for the period
2. () = State Capital
- 3.* = Provisional

Table 7: Annual Mean Relative Humidity GMT, 2018– 2022

State (Capital)	2018*		2019*		2020*		Percent 2021		2022	
	At 0900 GMT	At 1500 GMT	At 0900 GMT	At 1500 GMT	At 0900 GMT	At 1500 GMT	At 0900 GMT	At 1500 GMT	At 0900 GMT	At 1500 GMT
Abia (Umuahia)	-	-	-	-	52.1	40.2				
Adamawa (Yola)	50.3	41.8	53.1	40.0	52.2	43.3				
Akwa Ibom (Uyo)	-	67.9	-	72.2	68.4	73.1				
Anambra (Awka)	-	-	-	-	68.8	-				
Bauchi (Bauchi)	65.4	35.8	52.3	36.3	45.0	51.7				
Bayelsa (Yenegoa)	-	-	-	-	44.8	50.3				
Benue (Makurdi)	65.9	50.2	68.4	51.3	50.3	62.9				
Borno (Borno)	39.3	30.4	39.3	31.5	41.8	52.5				
Cross River (Calabar)	85.0	72.7	83.4	73.2	82.5	76.1				
Delta (Asaba)	83.2	63.1	84.1	63.4	80.5	66.2				
Ebonyi (Abakaliki)	-	-	-	-	76.2	57.8				
Edo (Benin)	82.0	67.4	85.1	67.8	78.7	69.2				
Ekiti (Ado-Ekiti)	-	-	-	-	80.4	61.1				
Enugu (Enugu)	72.8	56.0	74.0	57.8	71.8	67.4				
Gombe (Gombe)	51.8	39.2	49.7	38.0	51.5	41.2				
Imo (Owerri)	76.6	64.5	80.0	61.3	77.2	61.6				
Jigawa (Dutse)	-	-	-	-	48.3	30.5				
Kaduna (Kaduna)	48.8	39.8	51.3	41.0	53.8	39.5				
Kano (Kano)	44.5	30.0	46.9	32.0	55.3	35.2				
Katsina (Katsina)	40.6	30.0	39.8	30.7	54.2	36.3				
Kebbi (Brinin Kebbi)	65.9	42.1	55.3	41.0	52.3	39.5				
Kogi (Lokoja)	70.7	52.7	70.8	51.6	65.0	49.8				
Kwara (Ilorin)	-	52.4	-	50.7	-	51.3				
Lagos (Ikeja)	83.3	69.0	84.1	70.3	82.2	71.5				
Nasarawa (Lafia)	64.6	50.7	67.3	43.8	72.4	36.5				
Niger (Minna)	60.3	46.8	60.5	48.2	64.4	56.7				
Ogun (Abeokuta)	80.3	60.3	81.9	60.7	83.1	66.7				
Ondo (Akure)	75.3	60.4	74.3	60.9	84.2	62.3				
Osun (Oshogbo)	77.2	58.0	79.1	58.3	72.1	59.2				
Oyo (Ibadan)	76.4	60.0	80.8	58.9	78.7	63.1				
Plateau (Jos)	50.2	48.9	50.3	48.4	52.3	46.3				
Rivers (Phc)	82.3	68.9	84.4	70.1	81.5	72.1				
Sokoto (Sokoto)	42.4	34.6	42.5	33.5	40.7	31.3				
Taraba (Ibi)	63.3	49.6	64.3	49.7	62.3	48.2				
Yobe (Nguru)	36.9	27.8	34.4	27.4	35.5	27.6				
Zanfara (Gusau)	42.1	33.1	42.5	33.5	44.9	35.0				
FCT (Abuja)	65.6	50.8	69.3	50.8	68.4	51.8				

Source: Nigerian Meteorological Agency

Note:

1. - = No recording at the station for the period
2. () = State Capital
3. * = Provisional
4. Data for 2021 & 2022 are not available

Table 8: Annual Mean Evaporation, 2018–2022

State (Capital)	Millimetres(mm)				
	2018*	2019*	2020*	2021	2022
Abia (Umuahia)	-	-	3.9		
Adamawa (Yola)	5.4	5.4	5.4		
Akwa Ibom (Uyo)	4.3	4.3	4.3		
Anambra (Awka)	4.2	4.2	4.6		
Bauchi (Bauchi)	5.3	5.3	5.8		
Bayelsa (Yenegoa)	-	-	4.5		
Benue (Makurdi)	4.2	4.6	4.9		
Borno (Maiduguri)	5.7	5.7	5.8		
Cross River (Calabar)	3.7	3.7	3.9		
Delta (Asaba)	4.3	4.3	4.0		
Ebonyi (Abakaliki)	-	-	4.8		
Edo (Benin)	4.2	4.2	4.1		
Ekiti (Ado-Ekiti)	-	-	4.7		
Enugu (Enugu)	4.6	4.2	4.6		
Gombe (Gombe)	5.0	5.0	5.2		
Imo (Owerri)	4.4	4.4	4.3		
Jigawa (Dutse)	5.2	5.2	5.4		
Kaduna (Kaduna)	5.2	5.1	5.0		
Kano (Kano)	5.2	5.2	5.4		
Katsina (Katsina)	5.4	5.4	5.4		
Kebbi (Birinin Kebbi)	5.6	5.6	5.9		
Kogi (Lokoja)	4.9	4.9	4.8		
Kwara (Ilorin)	4.7	4.8	4.9		
Lagos (Ikeja)	4.1	4.1	4.1		
Nasarawa (Lafia)	5.0	5.0	4.8		
Niger (Minna)	5.0	5.0	5.1		
Ogun (Abeokuta)	4.4	4.2	4.8		
Ondo (Akure)	4.5	4.5	4.4		
Osun (Oshogbo)	4.3	4.3	4.5		
Oyo (Ibadan)	4.4	4.4	4.2		
Plateau (Jos)	4.6	4.5	4.6		
Rivers (Phc)	4.4	4.3	4.3		
Sokoto (Sokoto)	5.4	5.3	5.2		
Taraba (Ibi)	5.0	5.0	4.8		
Yobe (Damaturu)	-	-	5.3		
Zanfara (Gusau)	5.1	5.1	5.6		
FCT (Abuja)	4.9	4.9	4.8		

Source: Nigerian Meteorological Agency

Note: 1. - = No recording at the station for the period

2. () = State Capital

3. * = Provisional

4. Data for 2021 & 2022 are not available

CHAPTER 2

POPULATION

INTRODUCTION

Population is defined as a group of individuals of the same species living within a given area or environment. In broader context, especially in demography and sociology, human population are studied to understand patterns in size, growth rate, density, distribution, and characteristic like age, SEX, birth and death rates, migration and socio-economic factors. Studying human population helps policy makers, researchers, and government plan for resource needs, infrastructure, health care, education, and economic development.

Population projection is a method used to estimate the future size and composition of a population based on current demographic trends. It involves making assumptions about birth rates, death rates, migration, and other demographic factors to forecast how a population might change over time.

Population Census

Table 9 and Table 9 provide a demographic data for various states in Nigeria over the years 2018-2022, which shows the significant population disparities among the states. Kano State consistently maintains the highest total population across the years with 15,462,177 in 2022, while Bayelsa State remains the lowest with total population of 2,537,375.

Table 15 shows the total Fertility Rates by state from 2018 – 2022. It is observed that there is a clear variation in fertility rate across different states. For example, Bauchi, Jigawa, Katsina and Sokoto consistently have higher fertility rate compared to states like Lagos, Akwa Ibom and Cross River, which have relatively lower fertility rate.

Table 16 and 17 shows that there is variability in male life expectancy across different states. States in the southern part of Nigeria, such as Cross River, Ekiti, and Ogun, generally have higher life expectancies compared to states in the northern part, such as Adamawa, Borno, and Yobe. On overall trend, most states, there is a positive trend in male life expectancy over the years, indicating improvements in healthcare, living conditions, and overall wellbeing.

Also, there is significant variability in female life expectancy across different states. Generally, states in the southern part of Nigeria, such as Cross River, Ekiti, and Ogun, tend to have higher female life expectancies compared to states in the Northern part, such Yobe and Borno.

Table 9: Projected Population of Nigeria by State and Sex, 2018 – 2019

S/No	State	2018			2019		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	Abia	3,743,568	1,856,191	1,887,377	3,841,943	1,903,483	1,938,460
2	Adamawa	4,417,584	2,215,968	2,201,616	4,536,948	2,274,898	2,262,050
3	Akwa Ibom	4,712,967	2,364,714	2,348,253	4,780,581	2,396,850	2,383,731
4	Anambra	5,477,532	2,739,993	2,737,539	5,599,910	2,799,221	2,800,689
5	Bauchi	7,300,050	3,655,374	3,644,676	7,540,663	3,772,947	3,767,716
6	Bayelsa	2,343,687	1,178,252	1,165,435	2,394,725	1,202,551	1,192,174
7	Benue	5,669,555	2,812,529	2,857,026	5,787,706	2,868,536	2,919,170
8	Borno	5,623,677	2,850,746	2,772,931	5,751,590	2,911,671	2,839,919
9	Cross River	4,094,739	2,051,017	2,043,722	4,175,020	2,089,272	2,085,748
10	Delta	5,198,675	2,593,406	2,605,269	5,307,543	2,646,474	2,661,069
11	Ebonyi	2,931,444	1,397,906	1,533,538	3,007,155	1,432,105	1,575,050
12	Edo	4,353,500	2,185,823	2,167,677	4,461,137	2,239,004	2,222,133
13	Ekiti	3,268,175	1,635,060	1,633,115	3,350,401	1,675,043	1,675,358
14	Enugu	4,273,288	2,047,438	2,225,850	4,396,098	2,104,344	2,291,754
15	Gombe	3,516,217	1,826,833	1,689,384	3,623,462	1,881,251	1,742,211
16	Imo	5,070,149	2,522,774	2,547,375	5,167,722	2,569,830	2,597,892
17	Jigawa	6,561,451	3,240,279	3,321,172	6,779,080	3,344,814	3,434,266
18	Kaduna	8,105,251	4,018,081	4,087,170	8,324,285	4,121,878	4,202,407
19	Kano	13,852,238	7,206,655	6,645,583	14,253,549	7,410,702	6,842,847
20	Katsina	8,977,242	4,484,572	4,492,670	9,300,382	4,642,372	4,658,010
21	Kebbi	4,834,886	2,383,151	2,451,735	5,001,610	2,463,289	2,538,321
22	Kogi	4,058,704	2,022,402	2,036,302	4,153,734	2,068,223	2,085,511
23	Kwara	3,172,216	1,576,747	1,595,469	3,259,613	1,618,728	1,640,885
24	Lagos	12,531,530	6,464,380	6,067,150	12,772,884	6,586,522	6,186,362
25	Nasarawa	2,556,350	1,265,511	1,290,839	2,632,239	1,301,557	1,330,682
26	Niger	6,033,997	2,997,431	3,036,566	6,220,617	3,086,848	3,133,769
27	Ogun	5,798,744	2,865,558	2,933,186	5,945,275	2,936,621	3,008,654
28	Ondo	4,856,143	2,422,210	2,433,933	4,969,707	2,477,320	2,492,387
29	Osun	4,171,661	2,089,942	2,081,719	4,237,396	2,121,248	2,116,148
30	Oyo	7,358,018	3,657,704	3,700,314	7,512,855	3,732,443	3,780,412
31	Plateau	4,300,001	2,111,750	2,188,251	4,400,974	2,159,394	2,241,580
32	Rivers	6,885,307	3,499,995	3,385,312	7,034,973	3,573,660	3,461,313
33	Sokoto	5,686,341	2,814,217	2,872,124	5,863,187	2,899,402	2,963,785
34	Taraba	3,245,094	1,631,647	1,613,447	3,331,885	1,673,860	1,658,025
35	Yobe	3,315,082	1,690,615	1,624,467	3,398,177	1,731,400	1,666,777
36	Zamfara	5,159,678	2,547,617	2,612,061	5,317,793	2,624,000	2,693,793
37	FCT	2,588,192	1,339,457	1,248,735	2,702,443	1,397,662	1,304,781
National		196,042,933	98,263,945	97,778,988	201,135,262	100,739,423	100,395,839

Table 10: Projected Population of Nigeria by State and Sex, 2020-2022

State	2020			2021			2022		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Abia	3,941,279	1,951,281	1,989,998	4,041,608	1,999,549	2,042,059	4,143,093	2,048,425	2,094,668
Adamawa	4,657,314	2,334,366	2,322,948	4,778,877	2,394,394	2,384,483	4,902,055	2,455,347	2,446,708
Akwa Ibom	4,847,542	2,428,692	2,418,850	4,913,809	2,460,224	2,453,585	4,979,418	2,491,436	2,487,982
Anambra	5,720,035	2,857,388	2,862,647	5,837,646	2,914,279	2,923,367	5,953,517	2,970,366	2,983,151
Bauchi	7,788,504	3,894,018	3,894,486	8,043,978	4,018,975	4,025,003	8,308,783	4,148,535	4,160,248
Bayelsa	2,444,028	1,226,011	1,218,017	2,491,513	1,248,534	1,242,979	2,537,375	1,270,277	1,267,098
Benue	5,905,747	2,924,511	2,981,236	6,023,643	2,980,438	3,043,205	6,141,284	3,036,178	3,105,106
Borno	5,875,471	2,970,466	2,905,005	5,995,271	3,027,154	2,968,117	6,111,462	3,082,067	3,029,395
Cross River	4,253,698	2,126,695	2,127,003	4,330,767	2,163,342	2,167,425	4,406,204	2,199,203	2,207,001
Delta	5,416,738	2,699,756	2,716,982	5,526,218	2,753,191	2,773,027	5,636,145	2,806,860	2,829,285
Ebonyi	3,084,214	1,466,987	1,617,227	3,162,510	1,502,459	1,660,051	3,242,518	1,538,774	1,703,744
Edo	4,567,512	2,291,555	2,275,957	4,672,707	2,343,448	2,329,259	4,777,042	2,394,887	2,382,155
Ekiti	3,431,742	1,714,614	1,717,128	3,512,293	1,753,825	1,758,468	3,592,163	1,792,685	1,799,478
Enugu	4,505,928	2,154,927	2,351,001	4,603,802	2,199,714	2,404,088	4,690,053	2,238,940	2,451,113
Gombe	3,733,100	1,936,930	1,796,170	3,845,132	1,993,809	1,851,323	3,960,122	2,052,241	1,907,881
Imo	5,265,082	2,616,782	2,648,300	5,362,138	2,663,725	2,698,413	5,459,337	2,710,727	2,748,610
Jigawa	7,007,317	3,454,528	3,552,789	7,246,906	3,569,946	3,676,960	7,499,059	3,691,545	3,807,514
Kaduna	8,549,066	4,228,554	4,320,512	8,779,665	4,338,059	4,441,606	9,032,181	4,450,617	4,581,564
Kano	14,655,311	7,615,081	7,040,230	15,057,715	7,819,875	7,237,840	15,462,177	8,025,613	7,436,564
Katsina	9,639,059	4,808,042	4,831,017	9,994,288	4,981,774	5,012,514	10,368,483	5,165,079	5,203,404
Kebbi	5,178,123	2,548,292	2,629,831	5,365,330	2,638,546	2,726,784	5,563,907	2,734,447	2,829,460
Kogi	4,253,371	2,116,353	2,137,018	4,357,794	2,166,843	2,190,951	4,466,801	2,219,653	2,247,148
Kwara	3,351,720	1,663,010	1,688,710	3,448,777	1,709,769	1,739,008	3,551,023	1,759,073	1,791,950
Lagos	13,012,971	6,707,916	6,305,055	13,252,387	6,828,660	6,423,727	13,491,804	6,949,233	6,542,571
Nasarawa	2,712,349	1,339,691	1,372,658	2,796,947	1,380,049	1,416,898	2,886,022	1,422,557	1,463,465
Niger	6,407,568	3,176,466	3,231,102	6,594,892	3,266,139	3,328,753	6,783,325	3,356,404	3,426,921
Ogun	6,090,740	3,007,128	3,083,612	6,235,389	3,077,206	3,158,183	6,379,532	3,146,947	3,232,585
Ondo	5,084,330	2,532,940	2,551,390	5,199,832	2,589,025	2,610,807	5,316,603	2,645,721	2,670,882
Osun	4,303,366	2,152,663	2,150,703	4,369,473	2,184,198	2,185,275	4,435,803	2,215,842	2,219,961
Oyo	7,667,318	3,806,996	3,860,322	7,821,434	3,881,402	3,940,032	7,976,081	3,956,035	4,020,046
Plateau	4,504,272	2,208,200	2,296,072	4,609,669	2,258,041	2,351,628	4,717,305	2,308,911	2,408,394
Rivers	7,183,473	3,646,786	3,536,687	7,330,764	3,719,358	3,611,406	7,476,805	3,791,238	3,685,567
Sokoto	6,039,289	2,984,244	3,055,045	6,214,881	3,068,738	3,146,143	6,391,047	3,153,501	3,237,546
Taraba	3,421,510	1,717,516	1,703,994	3,514,117	1,762,701	1,751,416	3,609,843	1,809,411	1,800,432
Yobe	3,481,567	1,772,303	1,709,264	3,565,258	1,813,327	1,751,931	3,649,607	1,854,775	1,794,832
Zamfara	5,482,423	2,703,655	2,778,768	5,654,021	2,786,673	2,867,348	5,833,494	2,873,601	2,959,893
FCT	2,820,261	1,457,636	1,362,625	2,941,873	1,519,473	1,422,400	3,067,457	1,583,259	1,484,198
National	206,283,338	103,242,979	103,040,359	211,493,324	105,776,862	105,716,462	216,798,930	108,350,410	108,448,520

Table 11: Growth Rate of Projected Population of Nigeria by State and Sex, 2018-2019

S/No	State	2018			2019		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	Abia	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7
2	Adamawa	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
3	Akwa Ibom	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
4	Anambra	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3
5	Bauchi	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
6	Bayelsa	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3
7	Benue	2.1	2	2.2	2.1	2	2.2
8	Borno	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.4
9	Cross River	2	1.9	2.1	2	1.9	2.1
10	Delta	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2	2.1
11	Ebonyi	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.7
12	Edo	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
13	Ekiti	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6
14	Enugu	2	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.8	3
15	Gombe	3.1	3	3.2	3.1	3	3.1
16	Imo	2	1.9	2	1.9	1.9	2
17	Jigawa	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
18	Kaduna	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8
19	Kano	3	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	3
20	Katsina	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7
21	Kebbi	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5
22	Kogi	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
23	Kwara	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
24	Lagos	2	1.9	2	1.9	1.9	2
25	Nasarawa	2.9	2.8	3	3	2.8	3.1
26	Niger	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	3	3.2
27	Ogun	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
28	Ondo	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
29	Osun	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7
30	Oyo	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2	2.2
31	Plateau	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
32	Rivers	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2
33	Sokoto	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	3	3.2
34	Taraba	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8
35	Yobe	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6
36	Zamfara	3	3	3.1	3.1	3	3.1
37	FCT	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5
National		2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7

Table 12: Growth Rate of Projected Population of Nigeria By State and Sex, 2019-2022

S/No	State	2020			2021			2022		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	Abia	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
2	Adamawa	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	Akwa Ibom	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	Anambra	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
5	Bauchi	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
6	Bayelsa	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
7	Benue	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
8	Borno	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
9	Cross River	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
10	Delta	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
11	Ebonyi	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
12	Edo	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
13	Ekiti	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
14	Enugu	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
15	Gombe	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
16	Imo	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
17	Jigawa	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	4
18	Kaduna	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
19	Kano	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
20	Katsina	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
21	Kebbi	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
22	Kogi	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
23	Kwara	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
24	Lagos	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
25	Nasarawa	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
26	Niger	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
27	Ogun	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
28	Ondo	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
29	Osun	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
30	Oyo	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
31	Plateau	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
32	Rivers	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
33	Sokoto	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
34	Taraba	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
35	Yobe	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2
36	Zamfara	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
37	FCT	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
National		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3

Table 13: Nigeria Total Projected Population Distribution by Sex, 2018 – 2022

YEAR	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
2018	196,042,933	98,263,945	97,778,988
2019	201,135,262	100,739,423	100,395,839
2020	206,283,338	103,242,979	103,040,359
2021	211,493,324	105,776,862	105,716,462
2022	216,783,381	108,350,410	108,432,971

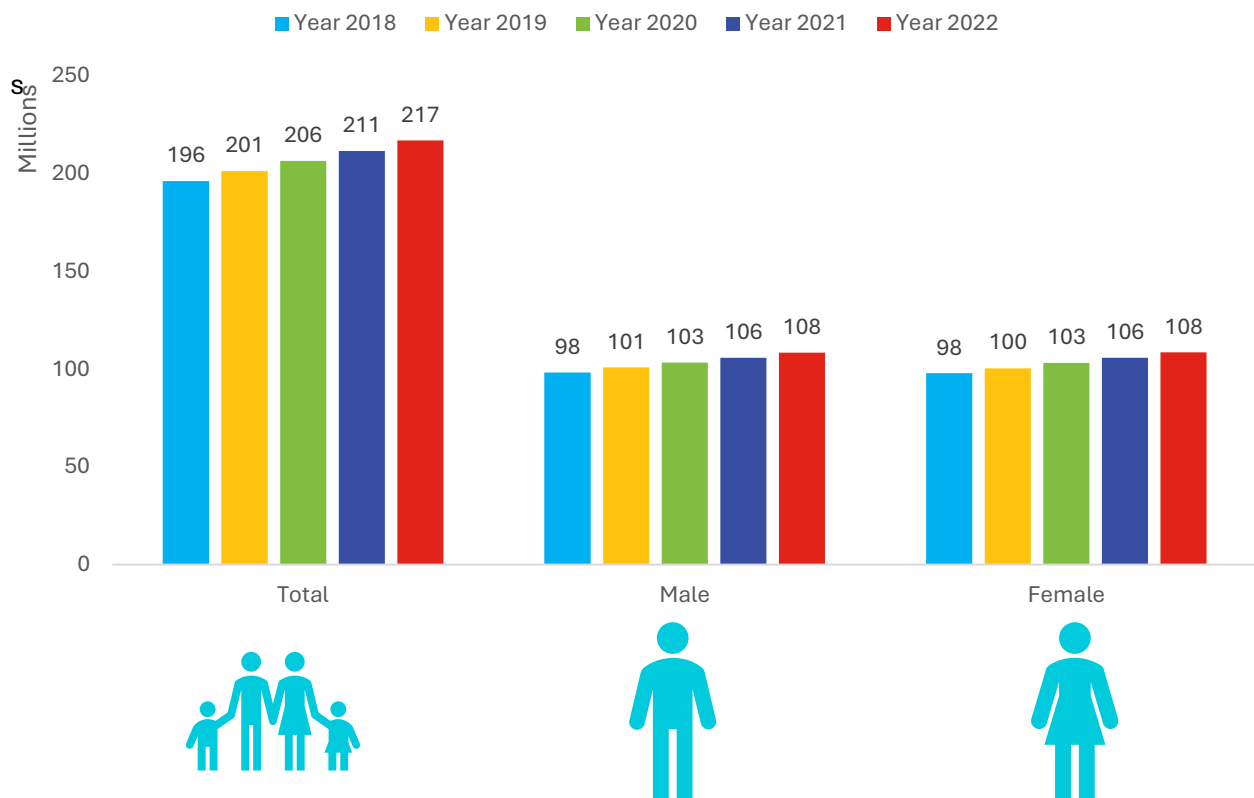
Figure 2: Nigeria Total Projected Population Distribution by Sex

Table 14: Nigeria Projected Population by Age and Sex, 2018-2020

NIGERIA Age	2018			2019			2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	31,999,222	16,082,648	15,916,574	32,420,503	16,295,480	16,125,023	32,819,289	16,497,195	16,322,094
5-9	28,458,527	14,238,582	14,219,945	28,838,568	14,428,411	14,410,157	29,231,173	14,624,983	14,606,190
10-14	23,445,441	11,832,720	11,612,721	24,725,439	12,433,096	12,292,343	25,970,650	13,015,822	12,954,828
15-19	19,683,526	10,097,139	9,586,387	20,008,445	10,226,835	9,781,610	20,342,647	10,366,679	9,975,968
20-24	16,770,739	8,735,603	8,035,136	17,318,064	8,995,631	8,322,433	17,871,826	9,252,525	8,619,301
25-29	14,314,948	7,380,906	6,934,042	14,625,900	7,578,920	7,046,980	14,992,764	7,790,010	7,202,754
30-34	13,262,453	6,304,624	6,957,829	13,321,317	6,471,920	6,849,397	13,402,007	6,644,864	6,757,143
35-39	11,951,706	5,393,177	6,558,529	12,255,644	5,532,100	6,723,544	12,505,764	5,671,878	6,833,886
40-44	9,500,054	4,420,068	5,079,986	9,969,427	4,589,101	5,380,326	10,427,144	4,757,216	5,669,928
45-49	7,419,222	3,596,978	3,822,244	7,672,102	3,694,870	3,977,232	7,963,484	3,806,158	4,157,326
50-54	5,959,055	3,040,425	2,918,630	6,168,413	3,099,043	3,069,370	6,383,640	3,161,845	3,221,795
55-59	4,648,908	2,483,144	2,165,764	4,825,385	2,559,207	2,266,178	5,002,819	2,629,909	2,372,910
60-64	3,319,838	1,804,342	1,515,496	3,507,526	1,896,043	1,611,483	3,696,336	1,986,951	1,709,385
65-69	2,253,427	1,236,873	1,016,554	2,343,634	1,280,875	1,062,759	2,447,988	1,331,506	1,116,482
70-74	1,469,735	791,345	678,390	1,528,585	826,060	702,525	1,591,000	861,798	729,202
75-79	860,832	451,215	409,617	886,206	462,749	423,457	915,154	477,054	438,100
80+	725,300	374,156	351,144	720,104	369,082	351,022	719,653	366,586	353,067
Total	196,042,933	98,263,945	97,778,988	201,135,262	100,739,423	100,395,839	206,283,338	103,242,979	103,040,359

Source: National Population Commission

Note: The Population Growth Rates and Estimated Population Figures are based on the 2006 Population Census by the National Population Commission

Table 15: Nigeria Projected Population by Age and Sex, 2021-2022

NIGERIA Age	2021			2022		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	33,205,664	16,692,652	16,513,012	33,596,028	16,890,357	16,705,671
45,421	29,639,517	14,829,663	14,809,854	30,071,017	15,046,183	15,024,834
45,579	27,113,254	13,543,440	13,569,814	27,577,906	13,775,731	13,802,175
15-19	20,754,850	10,554,512	10,200,338	21,861,366	11,063,894	10,797,472
20-24	18,413,712	9,499,709	8,914,003	18,893,498	9,701,073	9,192,425
25-29	15,410,305	8,016,252	7,394,053	15,878,581	8,257,454	7,621,127
30-34	13,535,284	6,822,773	6,712,511	13,730,264	7,005,019	6,725,245
35-39	12,699,888	5,816,996	6,882,892	12,833,938	5,969,371	6,864,567
40-44	10,848,875	4,917,835	5,931,040	11,231,454	5,068,459	6,162,995
45-49	8,304,701	3,932,361	4,372,340	8,700,249	4,075,201	4,625,048
50-54	6,605,018	3,232,220	3,372,798	6,828,653	3,310,355	3,518,298
55-59	5,184,917	2,695,826	2,489,091	5,373,790	2,756,987	2,616,803
60-64	3,879,204	2,073,056	1,806,148	4,054,353	2,153,817	1,900,536
65-69	2,570,192	1,391,127	1,179,065	2,711,898	1,460,421	1,251,477
70-74	1,656,401	897,521	758,880	1,723,741	932,404	791,337
75-79	948,041	494,533	453,508	985,308	515,436	469,872
80+	723,501	366,386	357,115	731,337	368,248	363,089
Total	211,493,324	105,776,862	105,716,462	216,783,381	108,350,410	108,432,971

Source: National Population Commission

Note: The Population Growth Rates and Estimated Population Figures are based on the 2006 Population Census by the National Population Commission

Table 16: Total Fertility Rates by State 2018 – 2022

STATES	2018*	2019	2020	2021	2022
ABIA	4.9	4.92	4.93	4.95	4.96
ADAMAWA	6.1	5.99	5.89	5.78	5.67
AKWA IBOM	3.6	3.56	3.53	3.49	3.45
ANAMBRA	4.7	4.63	4.56	4.48	4.41
BAUCHI	7.2	7.14	7.07	7.01	6.94
BAYELSA	4.36	4.19	4.02	3.86	3.69
BENUE	4.5	4.36	4.22	4.08	3.94
BORNO	5.2	4.93	4.66	4.38	4.11
CROSS RIVER	3.7	3.59	3.48	3.37	3.26
DELTA	4.4	4.37	4.35	4.32	4.29
EBONYI	5.4	5.37	5.35	5.32	5.29
EDO	4.8	4.72	4.63	4.55	4.46
EKITI	4.6	4.53	4.46	4.39	4.32
ENUGU	4.1	5.23	4.85	4.48	4.1
GOMBE	6.63	6.55	6.46	6.37	6.28
IMO	4.5	4.48	4.45	4.43	4.4
JIGAWA	7.1	7.14	7.17	7.21	7.24
KADUNA	5.48	5.42	5.35	5.29	5.23
KANO	6.5	6.3	6.11	5.91	5.71
KATSINA	7.3	7.32	7.35	7.37	7.39
KEBBI	6.5	6.57	6.64	6.71	6.78
KOGI	4.8	4.84	4.88	4.92	4.96
KWARA	5.2	5.29	5.38	5.46	5.55
LAGOS	3.4	3.37	3.34	3.31	3.28
NASARAWA	5.3	5.39	5.47	5.56	5.64
NIGER	5.8	5.6	5.41	5.21	5.01
OGUN	3.8	3.69	3.58	3.46	3.35
ONDO	4.1	4.06	4.03	3.99	3.95
OSUN	3.8	3.79	3.78	3.76	3.75
OYO	4.5	4.44	4.39	4.33	4.27
PLATEAU	4.7	4.66	4.61	4.57	4.52
RIVERS	3.9	3.85	3.8	3.75	3.7
SOKOTO	7	6.77	6.55	6.32	6.09
TARABA	5.4	5.38	5.35	5.33	5.3
YOBE	5.9	5.73	5.57	5.4	5.23
ZAMFARA	6.4	6.38	6.36	6.33	6.31
FCT	4.3	4.35	4.4	4.45	4.5

Source: National Population Commission (NDHS 2018)

Table 17: Male Life Expectancy at Birth By State (2018-2022)

STATE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ABIA	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
ADAMAWA	47.4	47.8	48.2	48.6	49.1
AKWA IBOM	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
ANAMBRA	53	53.5	54	54.4	54.9
BAUCHI	49.6	50.1	50.5	51	51.4
BAYELSA	53	53.5	54	54.4	54.9
BENUE	51.9	52.3	52.8	53.3	53.7
BORNO	47.4	47.8	48.2	48.6	49.1
CROSS RIVER	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
DELTA	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
EBONYI	53	53.5	54	54.4	54.9
EDO	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
EKITI	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
ENUGU	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
GOMBE	50.7	51.2	51.7	52.1	52.6
IMO	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
JIGAWA	49.6	50.1	50.5	51	51.4
KADUNA	48.5	48.9	49.4	49.8	50.2
KANO	51.9	52.3	52.8	53.3	53.7
KATSINA	53	53.5	54	54.4	54.9
KEBBI	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
KOGI	50.7	51.2	51.7	52.1	52.6
KWARA	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
LAGOS	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
NASARAWA	51.9	52.3	52.8	53.3	53.7
NIGER	53	53.5	54	54.4	54.9
OGUN	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
ONDO	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.4
OSUN	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.4
OYO	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
PLATEAU	48.5	48.9	49.4	49.8	50.2
RIVERS	51.9	52.3	52.8	53.3	53.7
SOKOTO	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
TARABA	51.9	52.3	52.8	53.3	53.7
YOBE	47.4	47.8	48.2	48.6	49.1
ZAMFARA	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
FCT	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.4
NATIONAL	54	54.3	54.6	54.8	55.1

Source: National Population Commission

Table 18: Female Life Expectancy at Birth by State (2018-2022)

STATE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ABIA	59.8	60.3	60.8	61.4	61.9
ADAMAWA	49.6	50.1	50.5	51	51.4
AKWA IBOM	58.6	59.2	59.7	60.2	60.8
ANAMBRA	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.4
BAUCHI	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
BAYELSA	59.8	60.3	60.8	61.4	61.9
BENUE	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.4
BORNO	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
CROSS RIVER	63.1	63.7	64.3	64.9	65.4
DELTA	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.4
EBONYI	58.6	59.2	59.7	60.2	60.8
EDO	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
EKITI	62	62.6	63.1	63.7	64.3
ENUGU	59.8	60.3	60.8	61.4	61.9
GOMBE	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
IMO	60.9	61.4	62	62.5	63.1
JIGAWA	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
KADUNA	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
KANO	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
KATSINA	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
KEBBI	59.8	60.3	60.8	61.4	61.9
KOGI	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
KWARA	60.9	61.4	62	62.5	63.1
LAGOS	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
NASARAWA	58.6	59.2	59.7	60.2	60.8
NIGER	59.8	60.3	60.8	61.4	61.9
OGUN	62	62.6	63.1	63.7	64.3
ONDO	60.9	61.4	62	62.5	63.1
OSUN	60.9	61.4	62	62.5	63.1
OYO	58.6	59.2	59.7	60.2	60.8
PLATEAU	53	53.5	54	54.4	54.9
RIVERS	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
SOKOTO	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
TARABA	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.4
YOBE	51.9	52.3	52.8	53.3	53.7
ZAMFARA	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
FCT	62	62.6	63.1	63.7	64.3
NATIONAL	56.1	56.4	56.6	56.9	57.2

Source: National Population Commission

CHAPTER 3

MIGRATION

INTRODUCTION

Migration is the movement of people from one place to another, typically involving a change in residence. It can be voluntary or forced and occurs for various reasons such as economic opportunities, political instability, environmental factors, or social reasons. Migration has been a fundamental aspect of human history and continues to shape societies globally.

Depending on the goal and reason for relocation, persons who migrate can be divided into three categories. These categories include migrants, refugees, and asylum seekers. Each category is defined broadly as the mixed circumstances that might occur and motivate a person to change their location

There are several types of migration:

- **Internal Migration:** Movement within a country, such as rural to urban migration.
- **International Migration:** Movement across borders, involving different countries.
- **Emigration:** Leaving one's country to settle in another.
- **Immigration:** Arriving and settling in a new country.
- **Seasonal Migration:** Temporary movement, often for work, during specific times of the year.
- **Forced Migration:** People compelled to move due to conflicts, persecution, or environmental disasters.
- **Voluntary Migration:** Individuals or groups choosing to move for reasons like better opportunities or improved quality of life.
- **Chain Migration:** Sequential movement where one person's migration influences others from the same origin to follow.
- **Step Migration:** Movement in stages, often from rural to urban areas, with intermediate stops.
- **Return Migration:** Coming back to one's place of origin after living elsewhere.

The data on awareness and perception of intending and returned migrants, the Almajiri and the House help was carried out in six (6) purposively selected States, one from each geopolitical zone, namely: Anambra, Edo, Lagos, Benue, Gombe and Kano.

In Table 21, Anambra state has the highest percentage of intending migrant with 5.07% to United States compare to Lagos with 0.02% least migrant to Saudi Arabia. Similarly In Table 29 Saudi Arabia has 21.96% and 18.75% (male & female) respectively highest returned migrants while Cameroon has the lowest (3.68%).

Table 19: Percentage Distribution of Intending Migrants by State from Each Zone and Awareness of Government Policies on Migration (2022)

STATE	AWARE	NOT AWARE
BENUE	7.9	21.8
KANO	7.9	15.7
EDO	5.7	15.7
GOMBE	3.1	9.6
ANAMBRA	2.2	6.1
LAGOS	0	4.4

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 20: Percentage Distribution of Intending Migrants by State and Awareness of Migrants Resource Centre for 2022

STATE	AWARE	NOT AWARE
BENUE	3.1	26.6
EDO	3.5	17.9
KANO	7.0	16.6
GOMBE	2.6	10.0
ANAMBRA	0.4	7.9
LAGOS	0	4.4

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 21:Percentage Distribution of Intending Migrants by Reason for the Preferred Intended Route 2022

NO MONEY	NO VISA	NO PASSPORT	OTHERS
20.3	14.0	12.2	3.5

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 22: Percentage Distribution of Top Six Intending Countries For 2022

STATE	UNITED STATES	CANADA	UNITED KINGDOM	SAUDI ARABIA	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	SOUTH AFRICA
ANAMBRA	5.07	3.1	2.59	0	0.58	1.50
BENUE	4.49	1.29	1.84	0.07	0.14	0.95
EDO	3.3	2.89	2.21	0.03	0.24	0.27
GOMBE	1.16	0.24	0.58	2.35	0.14	0.31
KANO	0.75	0.07	0.88	9.52	2.18	0.17
LAGOS	4.86	5.2	4.18	0.2	0.88	0.75
Total	19.63	12.79	12.28	12.18	4.15	3.95

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 23:Percentage Distribution of Returned Migrants by State For 2022

STATE	Percent
KANO	39
LAGOS	20.7
EDO	16.7
ANAMBRA	11.0
GOMBE	8.7
BENUE	3.9
Total	100

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 24: Percentage Distribution of Returned Migrants by State and Reasons for Travel For 2022

STATE	ANAMBRA	BENUE	EDO	GOMBE	KANO	LAGOS	TOTAL
WORK	2.7	1.6	5.2	0.9	4.7	7.4	22.6
STUDY	0.8	0.1	0.7	1.2	2.3	1.8	6.9
TOURISM	0.7	0.5	0.2	2.4	1.8	2.2	7.9
MARRIAGE	0.1	-	-	-	1.3	0.2	1.6
MEDICAL REASONS	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7
BUSINESS	3.5	0.7	3.3	1.5	10.2	5.6	24.9
GREENER PASTURE	2.4	0.3	6.5	0.7	0.6	1.7	12.2
CULTURAL PERCEPTION	0.1	-	-	0.4	7.2	0.1	7.7
OFFICIAL	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	1.4
OTHERS (SPECIFY)	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.2	10.7	1.1	13.9

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 25: Percentage Distribution of Means of Transportation by Returned Migrants for 2022

STATE	DESERT	SEA	AIR	LAND	Total
ANAMBRA	0.2	0.2	6.9	3.6	11.0
BENUE	-	0.2	2.1	1.7	3.9
EDO	2.3	0.5	4.6	9.3	16.7
GOMBE	-	-	5.4	3.2	8.7
KANO	0.4	-	22.6	15.9	39.0
LAGOS	-	0.7	8.0	12.0	20.7
Total	3.00	1.70	49.60	45.70	100.00

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 26: Percentage Distribution of Returned Migrants by Risk Encountered in Course of Migration for 2022

STATE	DETENTION	SEXUAL ABUSE	HUNGER	SLAVERY/FORCED LABOR	DEPORTATION	FORCED PROSTITUTION	OTHERS (SPECIFY)
ANAMBRA	1.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
BENUE	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EDO	23.4	6.5	26.2	11.2	10.3	0.9	0.9
LAGOS	5.6	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
TOTAL	31.8	7.5	30.8	12.1	15	0.9	1.9

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 27: Percentage Distribution of Returned Migrants That Travelled with And Without a Visa For 2022

STATE	WITH VISA	WITHOUT VISA
ANAMBRA	7.0	4.0
BENUE	2.5	1.4
EDO	4.2	12.5
GOMBE	5.2	3.4
KANO	22.8	16.2
LAGOS	8.2	12.5
Total	50.04	49.96

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 28: Percentage Distribution of Returned Migrants by State and Why They Returned For 2022

DECEIT	HARDSHIP	NO JOB	NO PAPERS	CRIME
20.1	48.0	13.8	16.4	1.7

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 29: Percentage Distribution of Returned Migrants and How They Returned for 2022

Country	Male	Female
Saudi Arabia	21.96	18.75
Niger	15.61	9.93
Benin	8.50	15.81
Ghana	7.43	8.46
Cameroon	4.31	3.68

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 30: Percentage Distribution of Five Destination Countries Returned Migrants Travelled to By Sex For 2022

Country	Male	Female
Saudi Arabia	21.96	18.75
Niger	15.61	9.93
Benin	8.50	15.81
Ghana	7.43	8.46
Cameroon	4.31	3.68

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 31: Percentage Distribution of Returned Migrants by The Solution to Curb Irregular Migration For 2022

Job creation	Provision of infrastructure	Provision of social investment	Sensitization on the dangers of migration	Change of social norm	Quality education
65.1	14.3	1.6	15.9	1.6	1.6

Source Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)



Table 32: Percentage Distribution of Returned Migrants by State and Awareness of Migrants' Resource Centre For 2022

STATE	AWARE	NOT AWARE
ANAMBRA	36.36	63.64
BENUE	44.68	55.32
EDO	34.83	65.17
GOMBE	49.04	50.96
KANO	63.89	36.11
LAGOS	26.10	73.90
Total	46.13	53.87

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 33: Percentage Distribution of Returned Migrants and by Who Assisted Them For 2022

STATE	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	STATE GOVERNMENT	INTERNATIONAL ORG	PHILANTHROPIST	NGOs	CSOs	OTHERS (SPECIFY)
ANAMBRA	0.8	0.8	3.3	4.1	0.8	-	0.8
BENUE	1.7	-	0.8	-	-	-	-
EDO	16.5	11.6	12.4	14	9.9	0.8	4.1
KANO	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAGOS	1.7	-	2.5	6.6	5	-	0.8
Total	21.5	12.4	19	24.8	15.7	0.8	5.8

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 34: Percentage Distribution of Returned Migrants by State and Decision to Travel Again Despite Risk For 2022

STATE	Want to Go back	Don't want to go back
ANAMBRA	12.70	-
BENUE	1.59	-
EDO	52.38	15.87
KANO	1.59	-
LAGOS	14.29	1.59
Total	82.54	17.46

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 35: Percentage Distribution of Almajiri by State and Sector For 2022

STATE	URBAN	RURAL
ANAMBRA	5.3	6
EDO	0.7	0
GOMBE	14.6	51.7
KANO	11.3	10.6
Total	31.8	68.2

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 36: Percentage Distribution of Almajiri by State and Reason for Sending Them Out For 2022

STATE	To acquire Quranic education and religious morals	It is free of charge	It is expected of every good Muslim to send their child/ward to Almajiri
ANAMBRA	8.2	1	0.7
EDO	0.7	0.0	0.0
GOMBE	67.1	0.0	0.0
KANO	22.6	0.0	0.0
Total	98.6	0.7	0.7

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 37: Estimate of Population of Nigerians in Diaspora/Continent 2021

CONTINENT	POPULATION/CONTINENT	%OF POPULATION
AFRICA	4,159,941.31	27.73
ASIA	3,213,499.63	21.42
EUROPE	3,950,843.73	26.34
NORTH AMERICA	3,378,576.67	22.52
OCEANIA	143,066.76	0.95
SOUTH AMERICA	154,071.90	1.03
TOTAL	15,000,000.00	100

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 38: Male and Female Population of Nigerians in Diaspora/Continent

CONTINENT	TOTAL POPULATION	MALE%	FEMALE%	MALE POPULATION	FEMALE POPULATION
AFRICA	4,159,941.31	91	9	3,785,546.59	374,392.72
ASIA	3,213,499.63	85	15	2,731,474.69	482,024.94
EUROPE	3,950,843.73	71	29	2,805,099.05	1,145,744.68
NORTH AMERICA	3,378,576.67	74	26	2,500,146.74	878,429.93
OCEANIA	143,066.76	81	19	115,884.08	27,182.69
SOUTH AMERICA	154,071.90	88	12	135,583.27	18,488.63
TOTAL	15,000,000			12,073,734.41	2,926,265.59

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 39: Student and Non-Student Population of Nigerians in Diaspora/Continent

CONTINENT	TOTAL POPULATION	STUDENTS%	NON-STUDENTS%	STUDENT POPULATION	NON-STUDENT POPULATION
AFRICA	4,159,941.31	24.2	75.8	1,006,705.80	3,153,235.51
ASIA	3,213,499.63	27.4	72.6	880,498.90	2,333,000.73
EUROPE	3,950,843.73	40.6	59.4	1,604,042.55	2,346,801.18
NORTH AMERICA	3,378,576.67	42.3	57.7	1,429,137.93	1,949,438.74
OCEANIA	143,066.76	31.5	68.5	45,066.03	98,000.73
SOUTH AMERICA	154,071.90	22.7	77.3	34,974.32	119,097.58
TOTAL	15,000,000	31.45	68.55	5,000,425.53	9,999,574.47

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

Table 40: Under 18 And Above18 Population of Nigerians in Diaspora/Continent

CONTINENT	TOTAL POPULATION	%AGE OF (UNDER 18)	%AGE OF (ABOVE 18)	AGE (UNDER 18) POPULATION	AGE (ABOVE 18) POPULATION
AFRICA	4,159,941.31	0.6	99.4	24,959.65	4,134,981.66
ASIA	3,213,499.63	1.1	98.9	35,348.50	3,178,151.13
EUROPE	3,950,843.73	1.6	98.4	63,213.50	3,887,630.23
NORTH AMERICA	3,378,576.67	1.4	98.6	47,300.07	3,331,276.60
OCEANIA	143,066.76	1.2	98.8	1,717.80	141,348.96
SOUTH AMERICA	154,071.90	0.9	99.1	1,386.65	152,685.25
TOTAL	15,000,000	6.8	593.20	173,925.17	14,826,074.83

Source: Awareness and Perception of Intending and Returned Migrant on the Dangers of Irregular Migration (NBS)

CHAPTER 4

VITAL STATISTICS

INTRODUCTION

Vital statistics refer to numerical data related to essential events in human life, particularly birth, death, marriage, and divorce. These statistics are vital for understanding the demographic profile, health status, and social dynamics of a population. Vital statistics encompass quantitative information about crucial life events that have legal, demographic, and public health significance.

They provide insights into population trends, health outcomes, and social indicators that help policymakers, researchers, and planners make informed decisions about public health interventions, resource allocation, and social policies.

Birth Statistics

Birth statistics capture the number of live births occurring within a specified time frame, usually annually or quarterly. These statistics provide essential insight into demographic trends, population growth, social and economic conditions. They are often compiled through national health departments, civil registration systems and censuses. They include data on birth rates, fertility rates, and the demographic characteristics of new-borns such as sex, birth weight, and birth order.

Death Statistics

Death statistics record the number of deaths within a population, along with details such as cause of death, age at death, and geographical distribution. These statistics are essential for assessing mortality rates, life expectancy, disease patterns, and healthcare needs.

Marriage Statistics

Marriage statistics document the number of marriages solemnized within a given period, as well as information about the age, marital status, and socioeconomic characteristics of spouses. These statistics are collected through civil registration systems, surveys and census data which offer insights into marriage trends, family structures, and social norms.

Divorce Statistics

Divorce statistics quantify the dissolution of marriages through legal proceedings. They provide data on divorce rates, duration of marriage, grounds for divorce, and demographic factors associated with marital

dissolution. Understanding divorce patterns helps policymakers address issues related to family law, SEX equality, and social support systems.

Life Expectancy

Life expectancy is the average number of years a person is expected to live based on current mortality rate in a particular population. The average life expectancy in 2022 for male and female were 54.9 and 59.6 years, respectively.

Birth Rate

Birth rate is the number of live births in a given population per 1,000 people per year. In 2022, the birth rate was around 35 births per 1,000 people.

Death Rate

Death rate also known as the mortality rate measures the number of deaths in a given population per 1,000 people per year. The death rate can fluctuate based on factors like health care quality, age demographics, and living conditions. In 2022, the death rate was around 11 deaths per 1,000 people.

Infant Mortality Rate

Infant mortality rate is the number of deaths of infant under one year of age per 1,000 live births in a given year. In 2022, it was around 77 deaths per 1,000 live births.

Fertility Rate

Fertility rate is the average number of children born to a woman over her lifetime. It is crucial indicator for understanding population growth, reproductive health and family trends. It was around 5 children per woman in 2022.

Population Growth Rate

Population growth rate is the average change in the population over time. The population growth rate was estimated at 2.5% in 2022.

Contraception

Contraception (Birth Control) is the deliberate use of artificial method or other techniques to prevent pregnancy. It plays a critical role in family planning, reproductive health and population control.



Appropriate family planning is important to the health of women and children by preventing pregnancies that are too early or too late, extending the period between births and limiting the number of children.

The percentage of children under age 5 whose birth were registered in 2021 was 57.3 percent. Disaggregation by zones shows that South-East recorded 77.9 percent, followed by South-West with 76.1 percent, while North-West had the least with 47.3 percent.

Analysis by state reveals that male life expectancy at birth from Cross River, Ekiti, Imo and Ogun recorded had the highest with 59.6 years each in 2022, while Yobe, Borno and Adamawa had the least with 49.1 years each. On the other hand, female life expectancy at birth was high in Cross River state (65.4 years), followed by Ekiti, Ogun and FCT with 64.3 years each, while Adamawa recorded the least with 51.4 years, followed by Yobe (53.7 years) and Plateau (54.9 years).

Table 41: Use of contraception Percentage of women age 15-49 years currently married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method by State, 2016-17

	Percentage of women currently married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using):																	Number of women currently married or in union	
	No method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	IUD	Injectables	Implants	Pill	Male condom	Female condom	Diaphragm/foam/jelly	Lactational amenorrhoea method (LAM)	Periodic abstinence/Rhythm	Withdrawal	Other	Missing	Any modern method	Any traditional method		Any method [1]
NATIONAL	86.6	0.2	0.01	0.7	4.31	1.41	2.3	1.06	0.06	0.11	0.63	1	0.88	0.73	0.01	10.79	2.6	13.4	24373
Abia	83.39	-	-	1.1	3.91	0.53	1.76	1.08	-	-	1.1	5.78	1.36	-	-	9.47	7.14	16.61	197
Adamawa	90.9	0.59	-	0.48	3.86	0.35	1.23	0.26	0.12	0.26	-	0.48	1.03	0.45	-	7.14	1.96	9.1	612
Akwa Ibom	84.3	0.29	-	-	5.88	1.03	2.16	1.26	0.15	-	-	3.68	1.02	0.23	-	10.77	4.93	15.7	457
Anambra	71.76	0.6	-	-	1.92	3.4	2.23	4.98	0.97	-	2.8	7.11	4.23	-	-	16.9	11.34	28.24	322
Bauchi	88.11	0.49	-	0.04	1.56	1.17	1.48	-	-	0.18	3.47	0.12	0.31	3.08	-	8.38	3.51	11.89	1330
Bayelsa	85.4	-	-	0.49	1.21	1.98	3.24	0.98	0.21	-	1.93	2.57	0.72	1.27	-	10.04	4.56	14.6	143
Benue	81.86	0.71	-	-	3.27	5.54	1.07	3.26	0.09	-	-	1.86	1.68	0.66	-	13.94	4.2	18.14	650
Borno	94.22	-	-	0.21	2.37	0.98	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	0.36	0.14	-	5.28	0.5	5.78	1240
Cross River	76.98	0.59	0.15	0.59	4.66	5.94	2.12	1.75	-	-	0.25	4.94	1.15	0.88	-	16.06	6.96	23.02	391
Delta	89.07	-	-	0.83	3.48	0.81	2.59	0.32	-	-	-	1.46	0.99	0.44	-	8.04	2.89	10.93	354
Ebonyi	97.03	0.29	0.19	-	0.51	0.37	-	-	-	0.31	0.39	0.48	0.25	0.19	-	2.05	0.92	2.97	212
Edo	84.25	-	-	1.53	2.39	0.37	3.46	1.01	-	0.23	1.04	3.15	2.56	-	-	10.04	5.71	15.75	296
Ekiti	68.58	0.63	0.34	4.04	7.73	1.69	1.63	7.35	-	0.25	0.74	2.06	3.43	1.35	0.2	24.38	6.84	31.42	143
Enugu	77.88	0.53	-	0.16	8.19	2.66	1.38	2.78	-	0.92	1.39	3.68	0.21	0.21	-	18.01	4.1	22.12	232
Gombe	93.4	-	-	0.29	3.45	0.86	0.67	0.07	-	-	0.68	0.12	-	0.31	0.15	6.02	0.44	6.6	440
Imo	64.21	0.24	-	1.48	4.44	1.73	3.3	6.39	-	1.11	2.64	6.33	7.92	0.22	-	21.33	14.47	35.79	345
Jigawa	98.68	-	-	0.37	0.36	-	0.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.23	-	1.09	0.23	1.32	1110
Kaduna	75.9	-	-	0.72	9.52	3.44	6.72	1.1	0.06	0.05	0.26	0.25	1.87	0.09	-	21.88	2.22	24.1	1475
Kano	93.66	-	-	0.41	2.16	0.72	2.22	-	-	0.06	0.17	0.18	-	0.43	-	5.73	0.61	6.34	1862
Katsina	93.67	0.36	-	0.15	3.06	0.22	0.58	0.14	-	0.36	-	-	-	1.45	-	4.88	1.45	6.33	1671
Kebbi	93.66	0.11	0.09	-	2.82	0.63	1.23	-	-	0.09	-	0.1	0.44	0.82	-	4.98	1.36	6.34	764

	Percentage of women currently married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using):																	Number of women currently married or in union	
	No method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	IUD	Injectables	Implants	Pill	Male condom	Female condom	Diaphragm/foam/jelly	Lactational amenorrhoea method (LAM)	Periodic abstinence/Rhythm	Withdrawal	Other	Missing	Any modern method	Any traditional method		Any method [1]
Kogi	93.28	0.29	-	-	3.52	0.33	1.97	0.13	-	-	-	-	-	0.34	0.13	6.25	0.34	6.72	357
Kwara	72.93	-	-	1.17	7.28	2.31	3.93	5.08	-	-	3.94	2.12	1.23	-	-	23.72	3.35	27.07	357
Lagos	77.36	0.69	-	2.13	4.58	1.9	4.05	3.61	0.41	-	-	2.36	2.11	0.79	-	17.37	5.27	22.64	1097
Nasarawa	82.96	-	-	1	7.23	4.01	1.28	0.32	-	-	-	1.06	0.91	1.23	-	13.84	3.2	17.04	530
Niger	88.77	-	-	0.98	2.94	-	2.23	0.56	0.1	-	1.25	1.21	0.08	1.88	-	8.06	3.17	11.23	1227
Ogun	78.67	-	-	0.98	8.1	1.67	5.01	2.31	-	0.11	-	0.43	0.78	1.94	-	18.18	3.15	21.33	327
Ondo	78.16	-	-	3.02	5.52	1.73	3.01	3.61	0.33	-	1.55	0.5	2.57	-	-	18.77	3.07	21.84	404
Osun	75.38	0.19	-	3.28	11.2	1.49	3.83	2.66	-	0.24	-	0.47	0.65	0.62	-	22.88	1.74	24.62	382
Oyo	65.83	0.18	-	3.31	12.33	3.35	6.03	2.49	-	0.12	2.2	1.23	2.33	0.61	-	30	4.17	34.17	751
Plateau	79.89	0.27	0.05	0.97	12.12	1.62	3.05	0.4	0.08	0.23	0.37	0.21	0.44	0.3	-	19.17	0.94	20.11	894
Rivers	82	0.22	-	-	3.47	1.69	2.45	1.74	0.18	-	1.22	3.41	2.48	1.15	-	10.96	7.04	18	423
Sokoto	95.34	-	-	-	2.67	0.47	1.46	-	-	-	-	0.07	-	-	-	4.59	0.07	4.66	784
Taraba	93.29	0.13	-	0.15	4.3	0.23	0.53	0.09	-	0.13	-	0.72	-	0.43	-	5.56	1.14	6.71	364
Yobe	96.5	-	-	-	1.82	0.2	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.23	-	3.27	0.23	3.5	866
Zamfara	94.4	-	-	0.41	1.83	1.24	1.12	0.21	-	0.08	0.08	0.17	0.21	0.24	-	4.98	0.62	5.6	1149
FCT Abuja	73.75	1.57	-	1.4	5.87	1.67	2.73	4.99	0.37	-	1.33	2.39	1.3	2.62	-	19.93	6.31	26.25	213

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS 2016)

Table 42: Use of contraception Percentage of women age 15-49 years currently married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method by State, 2021

	Percentage of women currently married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using):															Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method [1]	Number of women currently married or in union
	No method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	IUD	Injectables	Implants	Pill	Male condom	Female condom	Diaphragm/foam/jelly	Lactational amenorrhoea method (LAM)	Periodic abstinence/Rhythm	Withdrawal	Other	Missing				
NATIONAL	78.3	0.2	0	1.2	6.2	4.9	2.5	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.8	1	0.6	0	18.2	3.5	21.7	23924
ABIA	73.9	0.4	0	0	8.4	7.3	4	1.6	0	0	0.2	3.4	0.7	0	0	22	4.1	26.1	397
ADAMAWA	90.5	0	0	0.4	3	4.4	1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	0	9.2	0.3	9.5	492
AKWA IBOM	74.3	0	0	0	8	4.7	3.3	3.7	0	0.4	1.2	4.1	0.1	0.1	0	21.3	4.4	25.7	448
ANAMBRA	58	0	0	0	4.4	3	6.5	10.9	2.3	0	0.1	4	10	0.8	0	27.2	14.7	42	646
BAUCHI	90.8	0.1	0	0	3.8	2	0.4	0	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	0	1.1	0	7.7	1.5	9.2	1057
BAYELSA	87.5	0	0	0.4	1.9	1.7	2.2	0.5	0	0	1.3	3.5	0.4	0.6	0	8	4.5	12.5	215
BENUE	81.8	0.4	0	1.6	5.5	5.8	0.6	0.8	0	0.8	0	1.3	0.9	0.4	0	15.6	2.6	18.2	657
BORNO	92.5	0.1	0	0	3.1	0.7	2.7	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.8	0	6.7	0.8	7.5	620
CROSS RIVER	66.9	0.4	0	1.3	6.1	16.1	1.3	0.4	0	0	1.2	4.8	1.2	0.3	0	26.9	6.3	33.1	456
DELTA	74.4	0	0	0.1	5.3	3.8	6.2	1.6	0	0.1	1.6	4.2	2.4	0.1	0	18.9	6.7	25.6	532
EBONYI	63.8	0.1	0	1.9	12	1.8	0.2	10.3	0	0	1.1	2.9	6.1	0	0	27.3	8.9	36.2	288
EDO	67.9	0.2	0	0.9	8.6	2.6	7.5	3.3	0	0	1.6	5.6	0.7	1.1	0	24.7	7.4	32.1	461
EKITI	71.3	0.2	0	3.5	4.4	8.5	3	4	0	0.2	0.6	1.8	2.1	0.5	0	24.3	4.4	28.7	373
ENUGU	79.5	2.4	0	0	5.9	4.6	0.9	3.4	0.9	0	0	0.9	0	1.5	0	18.2	2.3	20.5	439
GOMBE	92.3	0	0	0.3	4.8	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0	0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0	7.1	0.6	7.7	454
IMO	75.8	0.2	0	3.3	1.6	5	3.1	5.4	0.1	0	1.1	1.7	2.8	0	0	19.7	4.5	24.2	473
JIGAWA	93	0	0	0	2.8	0.3	0.5	0	0	0	0	3.2	0.1	0	0	3.6	3.3	7	821
KADUNA	78.7	0.1	0	0.4	8.4	7.8	0.9	1.4	0	0.1	0	1.1	0.8	0.3	0	19.1	2.1	21.3	1072
KANO	86.1	0	0	0.3	6.6	3.1	2.2	0	0	0	1.5	0	0	0.2	0	13.7	0.2	13.9	1656

	Percentage of women currently married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using):															Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method [1]	Number of women currently married or in union
	No method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	IUD	Injectables	Implants	Pill	Male condom	Female condom	Diaphragm/foam/jelly	Lactational amenorrhoea method (LAM)	Periodic abstinence/Rhythm	Withdrawal	Other	Missing				
KATSINA	91.5	0	0	0.2	3.6	2.2	1.5	0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0	7.6	0.9	8.5	1211
KEBBI	88.5	0.1	0	1.1	5.1	2.9	1.4	0	0	0	0.3	0.2	0	0.4	0	11	0.6	11.5	695
KOGI	76.8	0	0.2	0.2	3.4	4.7	4.1	4.9	0.2	0	0	3.6	1.6	0.3	0	17.8	5.5	23.2	444
KWARA	61.3	0.9	0	1.5	11.2	6.7	2.4	4.6	0.9	0	5.3	1.9	1.5	1.9	0	33.4	5.3	38.7	394
LAGOS	54.7	0.5	0.3	4.9	8.5	3.9	6	10.4	1.5	0	0.6	7	1.3	0.3	0	36.6	8.6	45.3	1723
NASARAWA	76.8	0	0	1.4	7.6	9.4	1.1	0	0	0	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.7	0	20	3.2	23.2	331
NIGER	84.7	0.3	0	0.3	8.4	1	1	0.6	0.4	0	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.5	0	12.6	2.7	15.3	853
OGUN	77.5	0	0	0.8	10	5	3.4	1.3	0	0	0	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	20.4	1.8	22.5	762
ONDO	73.5	0.2	0	7.6	4.6	7.6	1	1.1	0	0.4	0.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	0	22.6	3.9	26.5	533
OSUN	69.6	0	0	3.6	6.1	12.9	1.6	1.5	0	0.9	0	2.7	1.1	0	0	26.5	3.8	30.4	489
OYO	61.4	0	0.2	2.5	10.1	13.1	3.8	2.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	0	33.3	5.3	38.6	896
PLATEAU	75.3	0.1	0	1	12.5	8.7	1	0	0	0.2	0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0	23.6	1.1	24.7	523
RIVERS	79.4	0	0	0	5	10	0.7	2.7	0	0	0	1.4	0.2	0.6	0	18.5	2.1	20.6	818
SOKOTO	90.4	0.2	0	0.2	3.4	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	8.5	1	9.6	800
TARABA	90.4	0	0	1.9	3	2.9	0.9	0	0.2	0	0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0	8.9	0.7	9.6	397
YOBE	81.9	0.1	0	0	4	1.8	10.5	0.1	0.6	0.7	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	17.7	0.1	18.1	403
ZAMFARA	85.2	0	0	0	5.2	2.6	1.8	0	0.3	0	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.4	0	10	4.7	14.8	718
FCT	65.8	0.8	0	4.7	11.9	9.3	3.5	0.9	0	0	0.8	0.9	1.4	0	0	31.8	2.3	34.2	377

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS 2021)

Table 43: Use of Contraception Percentage of Women Age 15-49 Years Currently Married or in Union Who are using (Or Whose Partner is using) A Contraceptive Method by Zone and Age, 2016

		Percent of women currently married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using):															Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method [1]	Number of women currently married or in union
		No method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	IUD	Injectables	Implants	Pill	Male condom	Female condom	Diaphragm/foam /jelly	Lactational amenorrhoea method (LAM)	Periodic abstinence/Rhythm	Withdrawal	Other	Missing				
Geopolitical Zones	North central	83.4	0.3	0	0.8	6	2	2.3	1.5	0.1	0	0.8	1.1	0.7	1	0	13.8	2.8	16.6	4228
	North east	92.4	0.2	0	0.2	2.5	0.7	1.3	0	0	0.1	1	0.2	0.3	1	0	6.1	1.5	7.6	4852
	North west	91.6	0.1	0	0.3	3.4	1	2.1	0.2	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0	7.4	1	8.4	8815
	South east	76.7	0.4	0	0.6	3.8	1.9	1.9	3.6	0.2	0.5	1.9	5	3.4	0.1	0	14.7	8.6	23.3	1310
	South south	83.3	0.2	0	0.5	3.9	2	2.5	1.2	0.1	0	0.6	3.3	1.5	0.6	0	11.2	5.5	16.7	2064
	South west	74.2	0.3	0	2.6	7.9	2.1	4.4	3.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.4	2	0.8	0	21.7	4.1	25.8	3103
Area	Urban	78.9	0.2	0	1.6	6.5	2.4	4.1	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.5	0	17.9	3.3	21.1	7507
	Rural	90	0.2	0	0.3	3.3	1	1.5	0.5	0	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0	7.7	2.3	10	16866
Age	15-19	97.8	0	0	0	0.3	0	0.6	0.4	0	0	0.5	0	0.2	0.2	0	1.8	0.4	2.2	1513
	20-24	91	0	0	0.2	2.8	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0	7.1	1.8	9	3635
	25-29	87.8	0.1	0	0.5	4	1.3	2.4	1.1	0.1	0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0	10.3	1.9	12.2	4967
	30-34	84.2	0.2	0	0.6	5	1.8	3	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.5	0	13.1	2.7	15.8	4867
	35-39	83.7	0.4	0	1.1	4.9	1.9	2.3	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	0	12.8	3.4	16.3	3928
	40-44	82.4	0.3	0	1.3	6.1	1.6	3	1	0	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	0	13.6	4	17.6	3252
	45-49	85.4	0.4	0	1.1	5.1	1.8	2.2	0.5	0	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.1	0	11.5	3.1	14.6	2210

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS 2016)

Table 44: Use of Contraception Percentage of Women Age 15-49 years currently married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method by Zone and Age, 2021

		Percent of women currently married or in union who are using (or whose partner is using):															Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method [1]	Number of women currently married or in union
Area		No method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	IUD	Injectables	Implants	Pill	Male condom	Female condom	Diaphragm/foam/jelly	Lactational amenorrhoea method (LAM)	Periodic abstinence/Rhythm	Withdrawal	Other	Missing				
Area	URBAN	68.2	0.3	0.1	2.2	8.5	6.6	3.8	4.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	2.5	1.7	0.6	0	27	4.8	31.8	9622
	RURAL	85.2	0.1	0	0.6	4.7	3.8	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.7	0	12.2	2.6	14.8	14302
Age	15-19	94.4	0	0.2	0.1	1.5	2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0	4.9	0.7	5.6	1034
	15-17	95.5	0	0	0.3	0.5	2.2	0.2	1	0	0	0	0.3	0	0	0	4.2	0.3	4.5	281
	18-19	94	0	0.2	0	1.8	1.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0	5.1	0.9	6	753
	20-24	86.9	0	0	0.3	3.5	3.4	1.2	2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	0	11.3	1.9	13.1	3033
	25-29	83.1	0	0	0.6	4.8	4	1.9	2	0.1	0.1	1	1.1	0.6	0.6	0	14.6	2.3	16.9	4413
	30-34	76.3	0	0	1	6.3	5.5	2.6	2.9	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.2	1.2	0.9	0	19.4	4.3	23.7	4453
	35-39	73.3	0.3	0	2.3	7.5	5.9	3.1	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	2.3	1.1	0.5	0	22.9	3.8	26.7	4607
	40-44	71.3	0.4	0	1.6	8.8	6.4	4	2	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.5	1.7	0.5	0	24	4.7	28.7	3634
	45-49	76.3	0.5	0.2	1.9	7.4	4.4	2.3	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.4	1.4	0.8	0	19.1	4.6	23.7	2751
Geopolitical zone	North Central	76.5	0.3	0	1.3	8.5	5.8	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.6	0	20.4	3.1	23.5	3579
	North East	90.2	0.1	0	0.3	3.6	2.2	2.2	0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0	9	0.8	9.8	3423
	North West	87.3	0.1	0	0.3	5.3	3.3	1.3	0.2	0.1	0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0	11.1	1.6	12.7	6974
	South East	69.5	0.6	0	0.9	5.8	4.3	3.4	6.6	0.9	0	0.4	2.6	4.4	0.5	0	23	7.5	30.5	2243
	South South	74.6	0.1	0	0.4	6	7.2	3.4	2.2	0	0.1	1	3.7	0.8	0.5	0	20.5	4.9	25.4	2930
	South West	64.5	0.2	0.2	3.8	8	7.5	4	5	0.6	0.2	0.5	3.5	1.3	0.7	0	29.9	5.6	35.5	4776

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS 2021)

Table 45: Birth Registration Percentage of Children Under Age 5 by Whether Birth is Registered and Percentage of Children Not Registered Whose Mothers/Caregivers Know How To Register Birth by State, 2016-17

	Children under age 5 whose birth is registered with civil authorities				Number of children under age 5	Children under age 5 whose birth is not registered	
	Has birth certificate		No birth certificate	Total registered [1]		Percent of children whose mother/caregiver knows how to register birth	Number of children under age 5 without birth registration
	Seen	Not seen					
NATIONAL	23	20.2	3.7	46.9	28085	27	14916
Abia	28.8	45.2	8.2	82.3	224	65.4	40
Adamawa	36.8	23.9	4.4	65.1	624	43.7	218
Akwa Ibom	30.2	26.6	5.1	61.8	600	49.2	229
Anambra	70.8	21.9	1.8	94.5	383	47	21
Bauchi	15.3	7.8	3.2	26.2	1524	23.7	1124
Bayelsa	17.1	26.6	5.4	49	177	39.4	90
Benue	22.4	15.7	6.2	44.3	697	39.8	389
Borno	22.8	26.3	1.9	51	1851	55	908
Cross River	19.1	24.3	6.8	50.2	393	27.2	196
Delta	27.3	33.1	6	66.4	409	52.9	137
Ebonyi	33.8	38.9	3.5	76.2	271	18	64
Edo	55.6	29.3	2.6	87.5	281	57.1	35
Ekiti	35.7	38.2	9.2	83	125	73.9	21
Enugu	38.5	34.6	8.2	81.4	268	56.9	50
Gombe	14.4	12.8	2.3	29.6	534	16.4	376
Imo	30.5	33.9	13.4	77.8	405	55.6	90
Jigawa	8.1	14.6	0.9	23.6	1399	7	1069
Kaduna	26.4	26	2.7	55.1	1607	31.7	722
Kano	19.2	12.4	3.7	35.3	2325	22	1504
Katsina	28.7	14.5	2.8	46	2066	40.6	1116
Kebbi	15.8	11.8	6.1	33.7	935	12	620
Kogi	28.9	29.8	4.3	63	372	12.7	137
Kwara	30.7	32.6	3.7	67	358	42.2	118
Lagos	47.9	32	2.3	82.3	1054	89.9	187
Nasarawa	19.1	15.9	1.9	37	607	21.3	383
Niger	16.8	11.2	2.1	30	1270	15.6	888
Ogun	29.7	27.7	2.8	60.2	295	61.3	117
Ondo	28.2	33.1	7.2	68.5	408	35.7	128
Osun	31.8	35.6	5.1	72.5	342	62.1	94
Oyo	35.3	26.3	3.7	65.2	745	46.9	259
Plateau	23.3	19.1	6.5	48.8	1103	26.6	564
Rivers	30.9	32.9	7.7	71.5	412	45.9	118
Sokoto	5.7	22.2	1.6	29.5	975	6.6	688
Taraba	10.1	18.4	4.1	32.5	422	16.7	285
Yobe	6.8	7.5	2.7	17	1085	22.6	901
Zamfara	7.4	16.1	3.2	26.7	1328	7.6	973
FCT Abuja	46.5	23.6	4	74.1	209	52	54

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS 2016)

Table 46: Birth Registration Percentage of Children Under Age 5 By Whether Birth Is Registered and Percentage Of Children Not Registered Whose Mothers/Caregivers Know How To Register Birth By State 2021

		Children whose births are registered with civil authorities				Number of children	Percent of children whose mothers/ caretakers know how to register births	Number of children without birth registration
		Has birth certificate		No birth certificate	Total registered [1]			
		Seen	Not seen					
NATIONAL		36.1	18.1	3.1	57.3	30802	32.9	13162
Region	ABIA	33.9	30	2.8	66.8	485	50.1	161
	ADAMAWA	54.4	22.2	3.1	79.7	700	31.2	142
	AKWA IBOM	56.3	13.2	2.6	72.1	688	49.1	192
	ANAMBRA	53.9	31.7	1	86.5	670	51.1	90
	BAUCHI	19.8	16.1	2.3	38.3	1538	28.3	950
	BAYELSA	13.7	12.1	2.4	28.2	274	23.6	197
	BENUE	27.8	21.1	8	57	917	22.7	395
	BORNO	28.3	12	3.7	44	916	44.2	513
	CROSS RIVER	26.9	14.8	4.1	45.9	491	20.5	266
	DELTA	34.2	15.3	6.7	56.2	623	47.2	273
	EBONYI	72.7	12	1.4	86.1	503	73.5	70
	EDO	50.1	28.1	3.1	81.3	528	45.5	98
	EKITI	37.4	28.9	1.9	68.2	401	73.9	128
	ENUGU	42.4	29.2	1.2	72.7	550	46.2	150
	GOMBE	31.7	9	1.7	42.4	640	13.1	369
	IMO	56.2	17.3	1.1	74.6	536	46.3	136
	JIGAWA	11.2	8.9	3.6	23.6	1279	18	977
	KADUNA	31	19.6	3.8	54.5	1395	29.2	636
	KANO	38.1	14	2.5	54.6	2433	42.1	1106
	KATSINA	57.7	6.8	3.4	67.9	1870	55.8	601
	KEBBI	35	14.2	2.5	51.6	1029	52	498
	KOGI	19.5	24.3	2.9	46.7	555	18.2	296
	KWARA	50.4	22.9	1.4	74.6	479	19.6	122
	LAGOS	64.5	27	2.1	93.7	1743	64.5	110
	NASARAWA	27.9	20.9	3.9	52.7	446	19.7	211
	NIGER	19.1	7.5	3.3	29.9	1020	27.4	716
	OGUN	30.1	25	3.5	58.6	835	32.4	346
	ONDO	29.7	30.4	0.8	60.8	564	31.6	221
	OSUN	42.6	30.6	4.8	78	517	62.5	114
	OYO	43.1	24.7	2.8	70.6	948	56.9	279
	PLATEAU	31.1	19.2	4.8	55.2	678	32.2	304
	RIVERS	28	30.1	7.1	65.2	899	44.8	312
	SOKOTO	11.1	8.7	2.8	22.5	972	16	753
	TARABA	16.1	11.6	4	31.7	628	40	429
	YOBE	38.3	15.9	2.6	56.8	729	20.9	315
	ZAMFARA	10.1	18.7	2.6	31.4	933	7.8	640
	FCT	68.7	17.2	1.5	87.3	389	25.5	49

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS 2021)

Table 47: Birth Registration Percentage of Children Under Age 5 By Whether Birth Is Registered and Percentage of Children Not Registered Whose Mothers/Caregivers Know How To Register Birth By Zone and Age, 2016-17

	Children under age 5 whose birth is registered with civil authorities				Number of children under age 5	Children under age 5 whose birth is not registered	
	Has birth certificate		No birth certificate	Total registered [1]		Percent of children whose mother/caregiver knows how to register birth	Number of children under age 5 without birth registration
	Seen	Not seen					
North central	22.9	18.1	4.1	45.1	4616	24.5	2534
North east	17.8	16.2	2.8	36.9	6041	30.8	3812
North west	17.7	16.5	3	37.1	10635	19.2	6692
South east	42.2	33.6	7.2	82.9	1550	47.5	265
South south	30	28.8	5.7	64.6	2273	43.2	805
South west	37.8	31	4	72.8	2968	59.7	807
Urban	38.8	27.2	3.5	69.5	8553	49	2613
Rural	16.2	17.1	3.8	37	19532	22.4	12303
0-11	20.7	13.4	4.4	38.5	5363	32.6	3297
12-23	25.3	19.9	3.7	48.8	5535	27.7	2833
24-35	24	21.6	3.5	49.2	5514	25.4	2802
36-47	22.1	22.5	3.2	47.8	5818	24.3	3037
48-59	23.1	22.9	3.7	49.7	5856	24.5	2946

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS 2016)

[1] MICS indicator PR.1 - Birth registration; SDG indicator 16.9.1

[A] Children age 0-1 years are excluded, as functional difficulties are only collected for age 2-4 years.

Table 48: Birth Registration Percentage of Children Under Age 5 By Whether Birth Is Registered And Percentage of Children Not Registered Whose Mothers/Caregivers Know How To Register Birth By Zone and Age, 2021

		Children whose births are registered with civil authorities				Number of children	Percent of children whose mothers/ caretakers know how to register births	Number of children without birth registration
		Has birth certificate		No birth certificate	Total registered [1]			
		Seen	Not seen					
	North Central	31.3	17.9	4.1	53.3	4483	24.6	2092
	North East	29.7	14.7	2.8	47.3	5152	30.4	2717
	North West	31.7	12.7	3	47.4	9911	30.6	5210
	South East	51.9	24.5	1.4	77.9	2744	51.1	608
	South South	36.7	20.3	4.8	61.8	3503	38	1338
	South West	46.4	27.2	2.6	76.1	5009	48.2	1197
Sex	MALE	36.9	17.6	3.3	57.8	15522	33.7	6556
	FEMALE	35.2	18.6	3	56.8	15279	32.1	6606
Area	URBAN	51.8	23.9	3.2	78.9	11279	55.2	2381
	RURAL	26.9	14.7	3.1	44.8	19523	28	10780
Age (in months)	0-11	34.5	11.2	4.5	50.3	5938	40.1	2954
	12-23	38.8	15.5	3	57.3	5651	33	2410
	24-35	35.7	20.1	3.1	58.9	6099	32	2505
	36-47	35.2	21.1	3.2	59.5	6425	29.6	2599
	48-59	36.2	21.5	2	59.7	6688	29	2693

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS 2021)

[1] MICS indicator PR.1 - Birth registration; SDG indicator 16.9.1

[A] Children age 0-1 years are excluded, as functional difficulties are only collected for age 2-4 years.

Table 49: Early Childhood Mortality Rates Trend 2018

Neonatal, post neonatal, infant, child and under-5 mortality rates for 5-year periods preceding the survey					
Years Preceding the Survey	Neonatal Mortality Rate (NN)	Post-Neonatal Mortality Rate (PNN) ¹	Infant Mortality Rate	Child Mortality Rate	Under-five Mortality Rate
0-4	39	28	67	69	132
5 – 9	34	29	63	66	125
10 – 14	32	32	64	80	139

Source: National Population Commission

¹Infant mortality computed as the difference between the infant and neo-natal mortality rates

Figure 3: Early Childhood Mortality Rates Trend, 2018

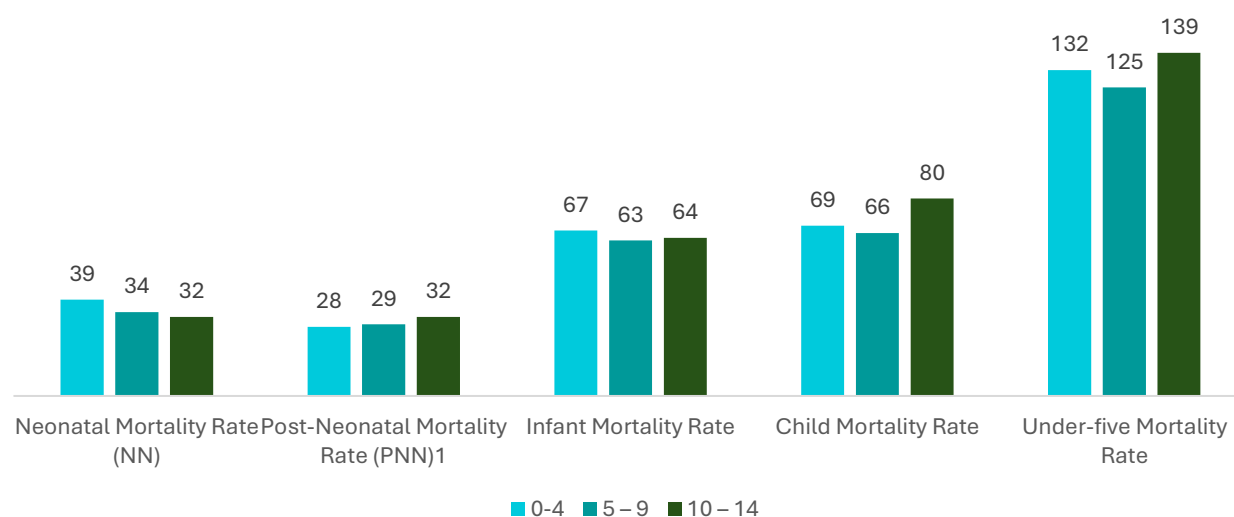


Table 50: Early Childhood Mortality Rates by State, 2018

State	Neonatal Mortality Rate	Post-neonatal Mortality Rate	Infant Mortality Rate	Child Mortality Rate	Under-five Mortality
Abia	39	25	65	23	86
Adamawa	32	36	68	39	104
Akwa Ibom	37	33	70	30	98
Anambra	17	18	35	24	58
Bauchi	38	31	69	84	147
Bayelsa	13	10	23	8	31
Benue	25	15	40	19	59
Borno	27	25	52	36	86
Cross River	32	27	60	21	80
Delta	21	11	32	22	53
Ebonyi	35	22	57	36	91
Edo	29	23	52	20	71
Ekiti	42	15	57	40	95
Enugu	21	19	40	22	61
Gombe	45	59	104	95	189
Imo	27	27	54	35	87
Jigawa	47	34	81	144	213
Kaduna	63	34	97	100	187
Kano	37	26	62	109	164
Katsina	38	28	66	131	188
Kebbi	55	58	112	157	252
Kogi	50	43	93	60	148
Kwara	31	20	52	23	74
Lagos	35	12	47	13	59
Nasarawa	36	28	64	60	120
Niger	29	27	57	44	98
Ogun	15	4	19	11	30
Ondo	30	19	49	32	79
Osun	32	15	47	24	70
Oyo	30	11	41	24	64
Plateau	36	29	65	44	106
Rivers	27	21	48	33	79
Sokoto	50	52	102	106	197
Taraba	37	27	63	70	129
Yobe	44	47	90	68	152
Zamfara	33	33	66	69	130
FCT-Abuja	27	20	46	30	75

Source: National Population Commission

Table 51: Life Expectancy at Birth By Sex (2018-2022)

Sex	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Male	54	54.3	54.6	54.8	55.1
Female	56.1	56.4	56.6	56.9	57.2

Source: National Population Commission

Figure 4: Life Expectancy Rate

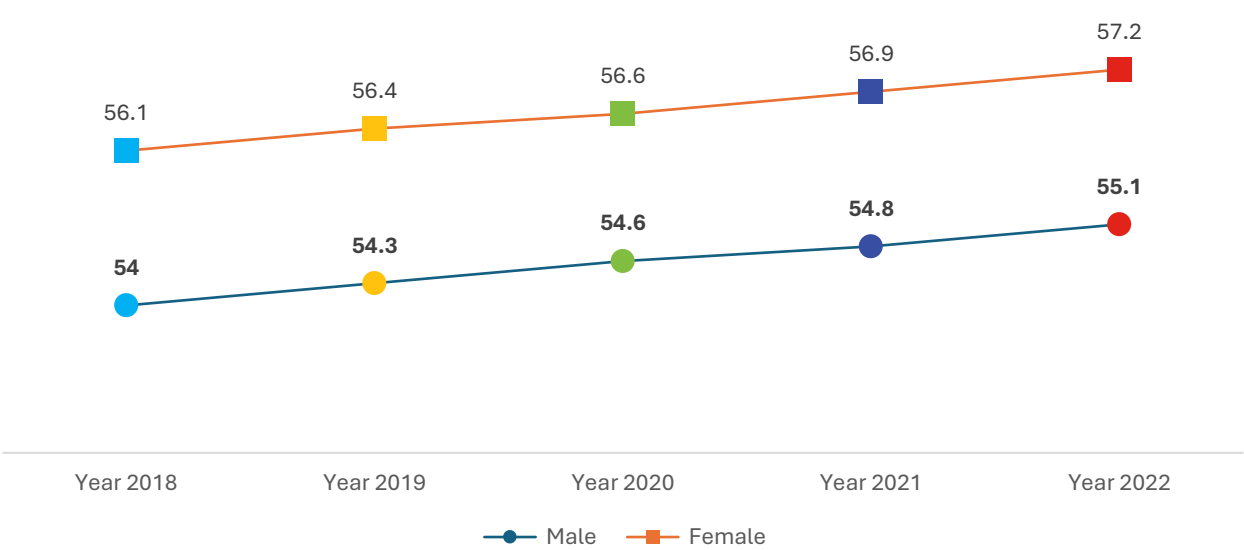


Table 52: Age at First Marriage, (Women and Men), 2018

Women								
Current age	Percentage of First Married by Exact Age					Percentage never married	Number of respondents	Median age at first marriage
	15	18	20	22	25			
15-19	8.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	76.6	8448	a
20-24	15.7	43.4	56.2	N/A	N/A	33.5	6835	19
25-29	17.7	42.8	56.7	67.8	80.6	13.3	7255	19
30-34	18.9	43.4	53.5	63.3	75.6	7.3	6178	19.3
35-39	15.3	39.4	52.4	62.5	73.2	4	5463	19.6
40-44	20.9	44.6	56.1	67.1	79.4	2.1	3940	18.9
45-49	21.3	46.4	59.6	68.6	78.9	1.8	3701	18.5
20-49	17.9	43.1	55.5	N/A	N/A	12.2	33373	19.1
25-49	18.5	43	55.4	65.7	77.5	6.7	26537	19.1
Men								
15-19	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	99.7	2415	a
20-24	0	3.2	8	N/A	N/A	83.8	1472	a
25-29	0	3.1	7.9	16.6	36.7	49.4	1599	a
30-34	0	3.7	9.4	18.8	38.7	19.6	1792	26.5
35-39	0	4.3	9.9	19.1	33.6	5.8	1832	27.7
40-44	0	4	9.4	17.2	32.7	2.6	1569	28
45-49	0.1	3.4	9.8	17.2	29.2	1.9	1188	28.4
20-49	0	3.7	9.1	N/A	N/A	26.9	9453	a
25-49	0	3.7	9.3	17.8	34.6	16.4	7980	a
30-59	0.1	3.9	9.7	18.1	33.3	6.8	7284	27.7

Source: National Population Commission (NDHS, 2018)

Note: N/A = Not applicable due to censoring

a = Omitted because less than 50% of women or men began living with their spouse or partner for the first time before reaching the beginning of the age group.

Table 53: Child Marriage and Polygyny (Women) By Area And Age 2021

		Women age 15-49 years		Women age 20-49 years			Women age 20-24 years			Women age 15-19 years		Women age 15-49 years	
		Percentage married before age 15	Number of women age 15-49 years	Percentage married before age 15	Percentage married before age 18	Number of women age 20-49 years	Percentage married before age 15 [1]	Percentage married before age 18 [2]	num Women 20_24	Percentage currently married/in union [3]	Women age 15-19 years	Percentage in polygynous marriage/in union [4]	Number of women age 15-49 years currently married/in union
									Number of women age 20-24 years				
Area	URBAN	6.4	17805	7.9	19.8	13986	4.5	12.3	2808	3.2	3819	17.4	9623
	RURAL	17.7	21001	20.5	45.5	16321	18.5	44.7	3514	19.4	4680	37.5	14305
Age	15-19	4.7	8499	na	na	na	na	na	na	12.2	8499	25.8	1034
	15-17	2.9	5388	na	na	na	na	na	na	5.2	5388	25.2	281
	18-19	8	3111	na	na	na	na	na	na	24.2	3111	26	753
	20-24	12.3	6322	12.3	30.3	6322	12.3	30.3	6322	na	na	25.1	3033
	25-29	14.7	5954	14.7	34.9	5954	na	na	na	na	na	27.1	4414
	30-34	18.9	5310	18.9	37.6	5310	na	na	na	na	na	29.6	4453
	35-39	14.8	5231	14.8	34.7	5231	na	na	na	na	na	28.8	4607
	40-44	14.6	4209	14.6	32.3	4209	na	na	na	na	na	33	3636
	45-49	12.8	3282	12.8	31.5	3282	na	na	na	na	na	35.2	2751

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS 2021)

[1] MICS indicator PR.4a - Child marriage (before age 15); SDG 5.3.1

[2] MICS indicator PR.4b - Child marriage (before age 18); SDG 5.3.1

[3] MICS indicator PR.5 - Young women age 15-19 years currently married or in union

[4] MICS indicator PR.6 - Polygyny

na: not applicable

Table 54: Child Marriage and Polygyny (Women) BY STATE 2021

		Women age 15-49 years		Women age 20-49 years			Women age 20-24 years			Women age 15-19 years		Women age 15-49 years	
		Percentage married before age 15	Number of women age 15-49 years	Percentage married before age 15	Percentage married before age 18	Number of women age 20-49 years	Percentage married before age 15 [1]	Percentage married before age 18 [2]	Number of women age 20-24 years	Percentage currently married/in union [3]	Women age 15-19 years	Percentage in polygynous marriage/in union [4]	Number of women age 15-49 years currently married/in union
NATIONAL		12.5	38806	14.7	33.7	30307	12.3	30.3	6322	12.2	8499	29.4	23928
Region	ABIA	1.9	708	2.3	9.3	580	0.6	5.9	85	1.4	128	6.8	397
	ADAMAWA	10.7	886	13.4	36.4	661	10.2	27.7	183	11.5	225	34.5	492
	AKWA IBOM	7	885	8.4	23.2	710	5.5	12.7	140	2.3	176	5.6	448
	ANAMBRA	3.1	1259	3.8	13.4	1006	6	7	163	0.1	253	1.1	647
	BAUCHI	33	1350	38.6	75.1	1014	35.4	73.8	215	34.8	336	46.4	1058
	BAYELSA	14	462	17.8	38.1	354	9	28.2	77	10.1	107	24.2	215
	BENUE	8.6	1149	10.6	31.1	904	6.4	27.3	214	10.7	245	24.2	657
	BORNO	22.2	1027	27.7	57.7	739	23.7	48.8	197	18.9	288	45.3	620
	CROSS RIVER	7.1	827	8.6	23.5	683	3.6	13.2	156	3.6	144	10	456
	DELTA	5.6	1036	7.1	22.7	782	3.9	12.9	148	6.5	253	11.6	532
	EBONYI	2.5	684	3.2	13.1	524	0.4	10.8	125	0.2	161	1.7	288
	EDO	4	932	5.4	14.1	693	2.5	8.4	123	3.3	239	9.7	461
	EKITI	7.5	598	9.4	23.2	479	9.7	16.5	77	3	120	22.6	372
	ENUGU	4.7	944	5.7	12.8	774	0.2	3.9	159	2.1	170	6.2	439
	GOMBE	17.8	648	21.2	50.3	496	19.2	52.9	138	25.3	152	30.8	454
	IMO	1	934	1.2	8.9	736	0.4	4.2	136	2.6	198	3.4	473
	JIGAWA	33.3	1064	38.8	70.8	833	38.1	71.8	186	27.9	232	46.1	821
	KADUNA	18.3	1564	22	45.3	1182	16.9	35.4	296	20	382	38.8	1073
	KANO	23.6	2592	30	56.7	1920	21	39	497	15.8	672	48.5	1657
	KATSINA	34.2	1608	40.1	72.7	1197	31.6	68.9	276	30.1	411	48.7	1212
	KEBBI	22.7	897	26.4	62.2	677	18.8	59.5	165	35.2	220	45.4	695
	KOGI	9.3	841	11.6	25.4	621	8.9	19.2	133	4.5	219	27.3	444

		Women age 15-49 years		Women age 20-49 years			Women age 20-24 years			Women age 15-19 years		Women age 15-49 years	
		Percentage married before age 15	Number of women age 15-49 years	Percentage married before age 15	Percentage married before age 18	Number of women age 20-49 years	Percentage married before age 15 [1]	Percentage married before age 18 [2]	Number of women age 20-24 years	Percentage currently married/in union [3]	Women age 15-19 years	Percentage in polygynous marriage/in union [4]	Number of women age 15-49 years currently married/in union
	KWARA	6.3	620	8	19	480	10	17.8	103	4.6	140	34.3	394
	LAGOS	1.6	2824	1.6	8.5	2382	0	3	321	2.6	442	6.5	1723
	NASARAWA	9.2	546	11.5	30.6	421	9	29.2	95	5.3	125	34.3	331
	NIGER	13.2	1217	16	41.9	967	9.7	36.2	199	10	250	46	853
	OGUN	5.2	1194	6.5	24	947	4.3	16.3	176	2.7	248	28.2	763
	ONDO	5.2	1032	6.8	20.2	787	1.9	9.9	165	2.4	245	24.6	533
	OSUN	4.2	828	5.2	16.7	647	2.7	11.9	125	3.1	181	24.6	489
	OYO	3.4	1428	4	13.2	1147	1.8	16.9	218	3.1	282	29.9	896
	PLATEAU	12.1	850	14.6	34.4	685	9.8	26	168	9.6	164	20.2	523
	RIVERS	4.8	1521	5.6	14.2	1265	1.6	5.1	205	4.4	256	4.6	818
	SOKOTO	19.4	1094	22.6	53.9	859	14.4	48.4	167	19.9	235	43.1	800
	TARABA	19.3	626	21.9	47.4	478	23.4	49.4	116	16.3	148	45.1	397
	YOBE	13.2	574	16.1	43.1	429	19.6	48.8	89	13.7	144	46.9	403
	ZAMFARA	24.6	923	26.8	59.9	718	23.9	66.8	163	27.4	205	51.2	719
	FCT	6.5	636	7.5	22.3	531	5	16.8	122	4.5	106	16.9	377

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS 2021)

[1] MICS indicator PR.4a - Child marriage (before age 15); SDG 5.3.1

[2] MICS indicator PR.4b - Child marriage (before age 18); SDG 5.3.1

[3] MICS indicator PR.5 - Young women age 15-19 years currently married or in union

[4] MICS indicator PR.6 - Polygyny

na: not applicable

Table 55: Child Marriage and Polygyny (Men) By Area and Age 2021

		Men age 15-49 years		Men age 20-49 years			Men age 20-24 years			Men age 15-19 years		Men age 15-49 years	
		Percentage married before age 15	Number of men age 15-49 years	Percentage married before age 15	Percentage married before age 18	Number of men age 20-49 years	Percentage married before age 15 [1]	Percentage married before age 18 [2]	Number of men age 20-24 years	Percentage currently married/in union [3]	Men age 15-19 years	Percentage in polygynous marriage/union [4]	Number of men age 15-49 years currently married/in union
Area	URBAN	1	7784	1.3	2.3	5912	0.3	0.8	1287	0	1871	8.8	3244
	RURAL	2.6	9563	3.5	7.5	7077	0.8	2.2	1627	0.2	2487	17.2	4290
Age	15-19	0.1	4358	na	na	na	na	na	na	0.1	4358	(*)	6
	15-17	0	2776	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	2776	(*)	1
	18-19	0.1	1582	na	na	na	na	na	na	0.3	1582	(*)	5
	20-24	0.6	2914	0.6	1.6	2914	0.6	1.6	2914	na	na	3.4	223
	25-29	2.9	2252	2.9	4.8	2252	na	na	na	na	na	9.2	745
	30-34	4.7	1905	4.7	7.9	1905	na	na	na	na	na	11.4	1280
	35-39	2.9	2165	2.9	6.9	2165	na	na	na	na	na	12.9	1794
	40-44	2.3	2016	2.3	5.5	2016	na	na	na	na	na	15.3	1840
	45-49	2.5	1736	2.5	5.8	1736	na	na	na	na	na	17.4	1644

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS 2021)

[1] MICS indicator PR.4a - Child marriage (before age 15); SDG 5.3.1

[2] MICS indicator PR.4b - Child marriage (before age 18); SDG 5.3.1

[3] MICS indicator PR.5 - Young men age 15-19 years currently married or in union

[4] MICS indicator PR.6 - Polygyny

na: not applicable

Table 56: Child Marriage and Polygyny (Men) By State 2021

		Men age 15-49 years		Men age 20-49 years			Men age 20-24 years			Men age 15-19 years		Men age 15-49 years	
		Percentage married before age 15	Number of men age 15-49 years	Percentage married before age 15	Percentage married before age 18	Number of men age 20-49 years	Percentage married before age 15 [1]	Percentage married before age 18 [2]	Number of men age 20-24 years	Percentage currently married/in union [3]	Men age 15-19 years	Percentage in polygynous marriage/union [4]	Number of men age 15-49 years currently married/in union
Total	NATIONAL	1.9	17347	2.5	5.1	12989	0.6	1.6	2914	0.1	4358	13.6	7533
Region	ABIA	0	346	0	1.3	272	0	0	49	0	74	1	140
	ADAMAWA	0.9	430	1.1	2	318	0.8	1.2	89	0.5	111	4.9	131
	AKWA IBOM	0.9	391	1.2	5.1	284	0	0.4	49	0	107	0.5	142
	ANAMBRA	0.1	457	0.1	0.2	335	0	0	65	0	122	0.2	212
	BAUCHI	2.6	621	3.5	11.6	451	0.5	4.4	133	0	170	28	290
	BAYELSA	1.6	229	2	6.6	158	0	2.8	29	0	70	11	80
	BENUE	9.2	509	11.6	15.4	403	0	0	79	0	106	9.6	240
	BORNO	1.2	461	1.7	5.6	326	2.6	4.2	94	0	136	21.4	161
	CROSS RIVER	1.3	431	1.6	4.7	348	0	0	67	0	83	4.5	199
	DELTA	2.8	430	3.7	4.8	322	0	0	64	0	107	4.8	187
	EBONYI	0.2	303	0.2	0.5	240	0	0.1	51	0	63	0.1	116
	EDO	0.1	374	0.2	0.8	292	0	0	50	0	83	6.9	145
	EKITI	0.4	272	0.6	4.6	201	0	-3.1	46	0	71	16.9	123
	ENUGU	0.3	383	0.4	0.5	297	1.1	1.1	65	0	86	0.7	156
	GOMBE	0.2	328	0.2	2.3	240	0	1.2	51	1.6	88	17.5	155
	IMO	0.8	444	1	1.8	330	0	0	76	0	114	0.9	157
	JIGAWA	2	466	2.8	8.4	333	0.8	1.3	85	0.6	134	18.7	201
	KADUNA	0.3	779	0.4	4.2	568	0	4.8	174	0	212	8.7	326
	KANO	0.6	1199	0.9	1.8	859	0	0	258	0	341	59.7	405
	KATSINA	1.6	680	2.2	5.5	493	1.7	3.7	129	0	187	14	299
	KEBBI	1.9	418	2.5	6.5	313	0	0.7	91	0	105	18.7	203
	KOGI	3.4	363	4	5.9	268	0.9	1.9	71	1.9	95	39.1	146
	KWARA	1.2	294	1.6	2.6	215	0	0	50	0.3	78	12.5	119
	LAGOS	0.2	1240	0.2	0.4	1047	0	0	151	0	193	3.1	661
	NASARAWA	1.7	231	2.3	7.6	171	1.5	9.2	35	0	61	1.2	116
	NIGER	2.4	511	3.4	8.7	355	0	0	81	0	156	11	243

		Men age 15-49 years		Men age 20-49 years			Men age 20-24 years			Men age 15-19 years		Men age 15-49 years	
		Percentage married before age 15	Number of men age 15-49 years	Percentage married before age 15	Percentage married before age 18	Number of men age 20-49 years	Percentage married before age 15 [1]	Percentage married before age 18 [2]	Number of men age 20-24 years	Percentage currently married/in union [3]	Men age 15-19 years	Percentage in polygynous marriage/union [4]	Number of men age 15-49 years currently married/in union
	OGUN	1.8	471	2.2	5.4	377	0	0	64	0	94	13.8	282
	ONDO	1.1	443	1.4	3.5	347	0	1.4	76	0	96	7.5	193
	OSUN	3.6	360	5.1	6.2	259	0	0	48	0	101	13.4	163
	OYO	1.8	603	2.5	4.5	436	0	0	67	0	167	11	289
	PLATEAU	1.8	405	2.3	5.7	316	0.8	1.9	73	1.4	89	6.9	189
	RIVERS	1.7	708	2.2	7.9	546	(*)	(*)	79	0	163	2.2	353
	SOKOTO	7.7	517	10.8	14.5	366	2.9	2.9	88	0	151	49.7	204
	TARABA	1.9	277	2.6	4.6	208	1.7	3.1	48	0	69	14.7	113
	YOBE	4	261	5.6	7.8	178	2	3.3	52	0.5	84	5.1	107
	ZAMFARA	8.3	413	11.9	15.5	287	0.7	0.7	83	0	125	17.1	163
	FCT	0.9	295	1.1	2.4	228	0	0.8	52	0	67	1.7	125

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS 2021)

[1] MICS indicator PR.4a - Child marriage (before age 15); SDG 5.3.1

[2] MICS indicator PR.4b - Child marriage (before age 18); SDG 5.3.1

[3] MICS indicator PR.5 - Young men age 15-19 years currently married or in union

[4] MICS indicator PR.6 - Polygyny

na: not applicable

Table 57: Total Fertility Rates by State 2018- 2022

STATES	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ABIA	4.9	4.9	4.9	5	5
ADAMAWA	6.1	6	5.9	5.8	5.7
AKWA IBOM	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
ANAMBRA	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4
BAUCHI	7.2	7.1	7.1	7	6.9
BAYELSA	4.4	4.2	4	3.9	3.7
BENUE	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9
BORNO	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.1
CROSS RIVER	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
DELTA	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
EBONYI	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3
EDO	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
EKITI	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
ENUGU	4.1	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.1
GOMBE	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3
IMO	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4
JIGAWA	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2
KADUNA	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2
KANO	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7
KATSINA	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4
KEBBI	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8
KOGI	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5
KWARA	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6
LAGOS	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
NASARAWA	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6
NIGER	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5
OGUN	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4
ONDO	4.3	4.1	4.1	4	4
OSUN	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
OYO	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
PLATEAU	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
RIVERS	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7
SOKOTO	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.1
TARABA	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3
YOBE	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2
ZAMFARA	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3
FCT	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5

Source: National Population Commission

Table 58: Fertility Rates by Age Group And Residence, 2018

Age-specific and total fertility rates for the three years preceding the survey by place of residence			
Age group	Urban	Rural	Total
10-14	[0]	[3]	[2]
15-19	58	144	106
20-24	199	269	239
25-29	236	273	256
30-34	194	239	217
35-39	137	161	149
40-44	57	75	67
45-49	[18]	[26]	[23]
TFR ^a	4.5	6	5.3
GFR ^b	154	206	182
CBR ^c	34	42	38

Source: National Population Commission (NDHS, 2018)

Note: Age specific fertility rates are per 1,000 women. Estimates in brackets are truncated. Rates for the 45-49 age group may be slightly biased due to truncation. Rates are for the period 1-36 months preceding the interview. Rates for the 10-14 age group are based on retrospective data from women age 15-17.

A TFR: Total Fertility Rate Expressed Per Woman Age 15-49 Years

B GFR: General Fertility Rate Expressed Per 1,000 Women Age 15-49 Years

C CBR: Crude Birth Rate Expressed Per 1,000 Population

Figure 5: Fertility rates by Age Group and Residence, 2018

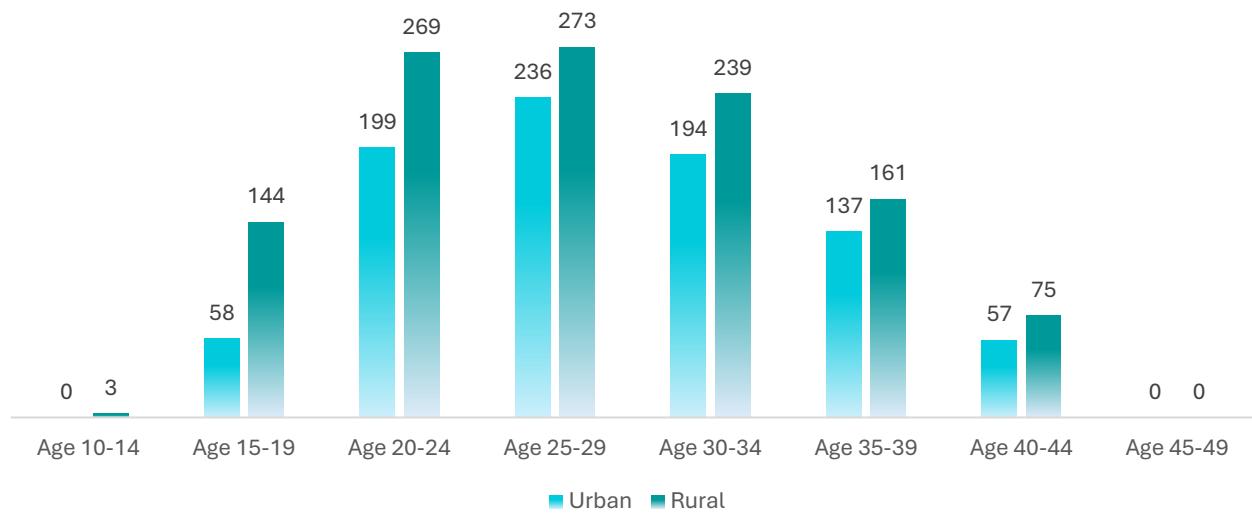


Table 59: Total Fertility Rate of Women of Reproductive Age by State, 2018

State	Total fertility rate	Percentage of women age '15-49 currently pregnant	Mean number of children ever born to women age 40-49
Abia	4.9	5.8	4.1
Adamawa	6.1	9.8	6.2
Akwa Ibom	3.6	5.9	4.8
Anambra	4.7	8.2	4.5
Bauchi	7.2	15.9	8.1
Bayelsa	4.4	8.2	3.8
Benue	4.5	9.9	5.4
Borno	5.2	12	6.4
Cross River	3.7	4.3	5.1
Delta	4.4	8.8	4.7
Ebonyi	5.4	8.8	5.7
Edo	4.8	8	5.2
Ekiti	4.6	6.5	5.1
Enugu	4.1	6.6	4.8
Gombe	6.6	11.2	7.7
Imo	4.5	8.6	4.3
Jigawa	7.1	15.2	9.2
Kaduna	5.9	11.3	7.1
Kano	6.5	15.2	8
Katsina	7.3	12.4	9.2
Kebbi	6.5	14.5	9.2
Kogi	4.8	11	5.8
Kwara	5.2	10	5.4
Lagos	3.4	5.7	3.7
Nasarawa	5.3	8.1	6.2
Niger	5.8	12.3	6.4
Ogun	3.8	6.3	4.1
Ondo	4.1	7.7	5.1
Osun	3.8	5.4	4.9
Oyo	4.5	7	4.7
Plateau	4.7	12.4	6
Rivers	3.9	5.5	4.1
Sokoto	7	14.5	8
Taraba	5.4	10.7	6.6
Yobe	5.9	11.2	8
Zamfara	6.4	13.7	7.6
FCT-Abuja	4.3	6.2	4.8

Source: National Population Commission (NDHS, 2018)

Table 60: Crude Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population) by State, 2018-2022

State	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Abia	38.7	37.9	37.2	36.5	35.8
Adamawa	43.2	42.4	41.5	40.7	40
Akwa Ibom	29.4	28.8	28.1	27.5	26.9
Anambra	36.9	35.6	34.4	33.1	32.1
Bauchi	46.1	45.6	45.1	44.7	44.5
Bayelsa	33.1	31.6	30.1	28.6	27.3
Benue	34.4	33.6	32.8	32	31.3
Borno	37.4	35.8	34.3	32.8	31.4
Cross River	28.3	27.3	26.2	25.2	24.3
Delta	35.1	34.3	33.6	33	32.3
Ebonyi	40.6	40	39.4	38.8	38.3
Edo	36.7	35.5	34.3	33.1	32.2
Ekiti	36.1	34.9	33.7	32.6	31.6
Enugu	33.3	41.3	37.4	33.8	30.4
FCT	34	34	34.1	34.1	34.2
Gombe	43.2	42.6	42	41.4	40.9
Imo	34.1	33.3	32.5	31.7	31
Jigawa	46.4	46.5	46.7	46.8	47.1
Kaduna	41.2	40.8	40.5	40.2	39.9
Kano	41.9	40.7	39.5	38.4	37.5
Katsina	47	47	47.1	47.2	47.4
Kebbi	44	44.5	44.9	45.5	46
Kogi	38.3	38.6	38.9	39.2	39.4
Kwara	38.3	38.7	39.1	39.5	39.9
Lagos	26	25.3	24.7	24.1	23.7
Nasarawa	40	40.5	41	41.4	41.9
Niger	40	38.8	37.7	36.6	35.7
Ogun	28	27.1	26.2	25.3	24.6
Ondo	31.4	30.9	30.3	29.7	29.3
Osun	30.5	30	29.4	28.9	28.5
Oyo	33.9	33.1	32.3	31.5	30.9
Plateau	37	36.6	36.2	35.9	35.6
Rivers	32	31.1	30.3	29.4	28.7
Sokoto	44.4	42.8	41.3	40	38.9
Taraba	38.5	38.3	38.1	38	37.9
Yobe	40.3	39.4	38.4	37.5	36.8
Zamfara	41	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.9

Source: National Population Commission

Table 61: Crude Death Rate (Per 1,000 Population) by State, 2018 – 2022

State	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Abia	11.7	11.4	11.1	10.7	10.4
Adamawa	16.2	15.8	15.4	15	14.6
Akwa Ibom	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.3	10.1
Anambra	12.8	12.5	12.1	11.8	11.4
Bauchi	14	13.5	13.2	12.8	12.5
Bayelsa	11.3	10.9	10.6	10.2	9.9
Benue	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.6
Borno	13.9	13.6	13.2	12.8	12.4
Cross River	9	8.6	8.3	8	7.8
Delta	12.3	12	11.7	11.4	11.1
Ebonyi	12.1	11.8	11.4	11.1	10.8
Edo	12	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.6
Ekiti	10	9.7	9.4	9	8.7
Enugu	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.7	10.2
FCT	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	8
Gombe	13	12.6	12.3	11.9	11.6
Imo	10.6	10.2	9.9	9.6	9.3
Jigawa	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.2	13
Kaduna	13.9	13.6	13.3	13	12.8
Kano	12.6	12.2	11.8	11.4	11.1
Katsina	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.1	10.8
Kebbi	10.6	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.6
Kogi	13.2	13	12.8	12.7	12.5
Kwara	10.4	10.2	10	9.8	9.6
Lagos	10.6	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.7
Nasarawa	11.6	11.4	11.1	10.9	10.7
Niger	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.4
Ogun	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.1
Ondo	10.2	9.9	9.6	9.3	9
Osun	10.5	10.2	10	9.7	9.5
Oyo	11.3	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.1
Plateau	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.1	12.8
Rivers	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.8	11.5
Sokoto	11.7	11.2	10.8	10.4	10
Taraba	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.9
Yobe	14.9	14.5	14.1	13.7	13.3
Zamfara	11.4	10.9	10.6	10.2	10

Source: National Population Commission

Table 62: Male Life Expectancy at Birth by State and National (2018-2022)

State	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Abia	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
Adamawa	47.4	47.8	48.2	48.6	49.1
Akwa Ibom	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
Anambra	53	53.5	54	54.4	54.9
Bauchi	49.6	50.1	50.5	51	51.4
Bayelsa	53	53.5	54	54.4	54.9
Benue	51.9	52.3	52.8	53.3	53.7
Borno	47.4	47.8	48.2	48.6	49.1
Cross River	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
Delta	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
Ebonyi	53	53.5	54	54.4	54.9
Edo	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
Ekiti	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
Enugu	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
Gombe	50.7	51.2	51.7	52.1	52.6
Imo	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
Jigawa	49.6	50.1	50.5	51	51.4
Kaduna	48.5	48.9	49.4	49.8	50.2
Kano	51.9	52.3	52.8	53.3	53.7
Katsina	53	53.5	54	54.4	54.9
Kebbi	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
Kogi	50.7	51.2	51.7	52.1	52.6
Kwara	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
Lagos	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
Nasarawa	51.9	52.3	52.8	53.3	53.7
Niger	53	53.5	54	54.4	54.9
Ogun	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
Ondo	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.4
Osun	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.4
Oyo	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
Plateau	48.5	48.9	49.4	49.8	50.2
Rivers	51.9	52.3	52.8	53.3	53.7
Sokoto	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
Taraba	51.9	52.3	52.8	53.3	53.7
Yobe	47.4	47.8	48.2	48.6	49.1
Zamfara	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
FCT	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.4
National	54	54.3	54.6	54.8	55.1

Source: National Population Commission

Table 63: Female Life Expectancy at Birth by State and National (2018-2022)

States	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Abia	59.8	60.3	60.8	61.4	61.9
Adamawa	49.6	50.1	50.5	51	51.4
Akwa Ibom	58.6	59.2	59.7	60.2	60.8
Anambra	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.4
Bauchi	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
Bayelsa	59.8	60.3	60.8	61.4	61.9
Benue	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.4
Borno	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
Cross River	63.1	63.7	64.3	64.9	65.4
Delta	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.4
Ebonyi	58.6	59.2	59.7	60.2	60.8
Edo	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
Ekiti	62	62.6	63.1	63.7	64.3
Enugu	59.8	60.3	60.8	61.4	61.9
Gombe	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
Imo	60.9	61.4	62	62.5	63.1
Jigawa	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
Kaduna	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
Kano	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
Katsina	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
Kebbi	59.8	60.3	60.8	61.4	61.9
Kogi	54.1	54.6	55.1	55.6	56.1
Kwara	60.9	61.4	62	62.5	63.1
Lagos	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
Nasarawa	58.6	59.2	59.7	60.2	60.8
Niger	59.8	60.3	60.8	61.4	61.9
Ogun	62	62.6	63.1	63.7	64.3
Ondo	60.9	61.4	62	62.5	63.1
Osun	60.9	61.4	62	62.5	63.1
Oyo	58.6	59.2	59.7	60.2	60.8
Plateau	53	53.5	54	54.4	54.9
Rivers	55.3	55.8	56.3	56.8	57.3
Sokoto	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
Taraba	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.4
Yobe	51.9	52.3	52.8	53.3	53.7
Zamfara	57.5	58	58.5	59.1	59.6
FCT	62	62.6	63.1	63.7	64.3
NATIONAL	56.1	56.4	56.6	56.9	57.2

Source: National Population Commission

Table 64: Total Fertility Rates by State (2018-2022)

States	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Abia	4.9	4.92	4.93	4.95	4.96
Adamawa	6.1	5.99	5.89	5.78	5.67
Akwa Ibom	3.6	3.56	3.53	3.49	3.45
Anambra	4.7	4.63	4.56	4.48	4.41
Bauchi	7.2	7.14	7.07	7.01	6.94
Bayelsa	4.36	4.19	4.02	3.86	3.69
Benue	4.5	4.36	4.22	4.08	3.94
Borno	5.2	4.93	4.66	4.38	4.11
Cross River	3.7	3.59	3.48	3.37	3.26
Delta	4.4	4.37	4.35	4.32	4.29
Ebonyi	5.4	5.37	5.35	5.32	5.29
Edo	4.8	4.72	4.63	4.55	4.46
Ekiti	4.6	4.53	4.46	4.39	4.32
Enugu	4.1	5.23	4.85	4.48	4.1
Gombe	6.63	6.55	6.46	6.37	6.28
Imo	4.5	4.48	4.45	4.43	4.4
Jigawa	7.1	7.14	7.17	7.21	7.24
Kaduna	5.48	5.42	5.35	5.29	5.23
Kano	6.5	6.3	6.11	5.91	5.71
Katsina	7.3	7.32	7.35	7.37	7.39
Kebbi	6.5	6.57	6.64	6.71	6.78
Kogi	4.8	4.84	4.88	4.92	4.96
Kwara	5.2	5.29	5.38	5.46	5.55
Lagos	3.4	3.37	3.34	3.31	3.28
Nasarawa	5.3	5.39	5.47	5.56	5.64
Niger	5.8	5.6	5.41	5.21	5.01
Ogun	3.8	3.69	3.58	3.46	3.35
Ondo	4.1	4.06	4.03	3.99	3.95
Osun	3.8	3.79	3.78	3.76	3.75
Oyo	4.5	4.44	4.39	4.33	4.27
Plateau	4.7	4.66	4.61	4.57	4.52
Rivers	3.9	3.85	3.8	3.75	3.7
Sokoto	7	6.77	6.55	6.32	6.09
Taraba	5.4	5.38	5.35	5.33	5.3
Yobe	5.9	5.73	5.57	5.4	5.23
Zamfara	6.4	6.38	6.36	6.33	6.31
FCT	4.3	4.35	4.4	4.45	4.5

Source: National Population Commission

Table 65: Infant Mortality Rate by State (2018 -2022)

State	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Abia	75.6	73.7	71.8	69.7	67.7
Adamawa	114.8	112.6	110.8	108.7	106.6
Akwa Ibom	78	75.8	73.8	71.8	69.7
Anambra	87.4	85.3	83.2	81.3	79.2
Bauchi	100	97.7	95.8	93.7	91.8
Bayelsa	81.2	79.1	77.1	75.1	73.1
Benue	90	88.1	86	83.9	82
Borno	105.9	103.9	101.9	99.9	97.7
Cross River	65.3	63.2	61.1	58.8	57
Delta	84.8	82.7	80.6	78.6	76.6
Ebonyi	82.9	80.6	78.5	76.6	74.4
Edo	82.8	80.7	78.6	76.4	74.4
Ekiti	67.2	65.1	63.2	60.9	58.8
Enugu	75.4	73.5	71.5	69.4	67.5
FCT	69.8	67.7	65.8	63.7	61.6
Gombe	95.3	93.2	91	89.2	87
Imo	69.1	67.2	65.1	62.9	60.8
Jigawa	99.9	97.6	95.7	93.6	91.7
Kaduna	102.7	100.7	98.4	96.4	94.5
Kano	92.4	90.5	88.4	86.3	84.4
Katsina	85.4	83.3	81.2	79.1	77
Kebbi	75.6	73.7	71.7	69.6	67.7
Kogi	97.2	95.1	92.9	91	88.9
Kwara	73.7	71.8	69.7	67.8	65.7
Lagos	82.9	80.8	78.7	76.5	74.5
Nasarawa	85.8	83.7	81.6	79.5	77.6
Niger	81	79	76.9	74.9	72.9
Ogun	67.1	65	63	60.7	58.6
Ondo	71.4	69.5	67.4	65.5	63.4
Osun	71.5	69.5	67.4	65.5	63.4
Oyo	77.9	75.7	73.7	71.8	69.7
Plateau	104.8	102.8	100.5	98.6	96.6
Rivers	92.2	90.3	88.2	86.1	84.2
Sokoto	82.7	80.6	78.6	76.4	74.4
Taraba	90.1	88.2	86.1	84	82.1
Yobe	110.3	108.5	106.4	104.4	102.3
Zamfara	82.7	80.6	78.5	76.3	74.3

Source: National Population Commission

CHAPTER 5

HOUSEHOLD STATISTICS

INTRODUCTION

A household is defined as a person or group of persons who live together in the same dwelling unit and share common living arrangements, expenses, and resources. This grouping typically includes people who consider themselves as part of a family unit, whether related or unrelated by blood, marriage, or adoption, who live together with common eating arrangement and recognizes one person as the head of household.

Household units serve as fundamental entities for collecting and analyzing demographic, socio-economic, and housing-related data, providing insights into patterns of residence, family composition, economic and social dynamics within communities. Socio-economic factors such as income, education, employment, community safety, and social support can significantly affect how well and how long we live.

Housing characteristics describes the various attributes of housing units and households, providing detail insights into living conditions, housing quality, and how people use and occupy housing spaces. These characteristics include type of housing, size of housing, ownership/renting, conditions and quality, utilities and amenities etc.

This chapter presents data on socio-economic indicators in Nigeria derived from the regular surveys conducted by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) such as the General Households Survey (GHS-Panel) and the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), among others. These surveys provide information on housing tenure and characteristics, place of residence, housing structure, flooring material etc.

Nationally, 63.5 percent of households had access to electricity in 2021. Disaggregation by states shows that Lagos state had the highest with 98.9 percent of households on interconnected grid and 0.4 percent on off-grid. Anambra state followed with 91 percent of households on interconnected grid and 1.3 percent on off-grid. Meanwhile, Jigawa state reported the least with 12.7 percent of households on interconnected grid and 2.8 percent on off-grid.

Table 66: Household Dwelling Ownership by Place of Residence, 2019

Strata	Owned	Rented	Free, authorized	Free, not authorized
NIGERIA	54.3	25.8	19.0	0.9
Urban	32.5	49.2	17.6	0.7
Rural	68.6	10.4	20.0	1.0
Abia	51.2	24.0	24.6	0.2
Adamawa	82.3	9.3	8.2	0.2
Akwa Ibom	54.3	21.5	24.2	0.0
Anambra	51.4	36.6	11.3	0.7
Bauchi	80.5	3.3	14.9	1.3
Bayelsa	26.1	29.2	40.6	4.1
Benue	74.4	10.8	14.6	0.3
Borno				
Cross River	36.7	33.1	29.7	0.6
Delta	31.5	48.5	20.0	0.0
Ebonyi	81.8	10.9	6.6	0.7
Edo	38.9	32.2	27.3	1.6
Ekiti	34.3	36.2	25.1	4.4
Enugu	72.5	19.1	8.4	0.0
Gombe	87.6	4.7	6.4	1.3
Imo	75.1	9.4	15.0	0.5
Jigawa	85.9	1.4	11.5	1.2
Kaduna	63.9	15.9	19.8	0.4
Kano	71.7	10.1	14.4	3.9
Katsina	79.9	2.8	15.8	1.5
Kebbi	56.1	2.2	40.9	0.7
Kogi	45.5	21.9	31.6	1.0
Kwara	60.2	23.3	14.9	1.6
Lagos	17.9	68.3	13.0	0.8
Nasarawa	66.8	12.9	20.1	0.2
Niger	72.3	11.4	16.2	0.0
Ogun	35.0	38.6	25.9	0.5
Ondo	37.7	36.7	25.2	0.5
Osun	32.6	38.4	28.6	0.4
Oyo	33.6	34.3	32.0	0.2
Plateau	70.8	15.5	12.8	0.9
Rivers	49.0	29.1	21.9	0.0
Sokoto	92.9	1.6	5.2	0.3
Taraba	88.4	5.4	5.6	0.5
Yobe	77.5	7.9	13.7	0.9
Zamfara	85.0	1.4	13.5	0.1
FCT	61.4	28.9	9.6	0.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NLSS, 2019)

Table 67: Household Dwelling Ownership by Place of Residence, 2021

Ownership of dwelling					
	Owned by a household member	Not owned	Rented	Other	DK/Missing
NATIONAL	61	39	32.5	6.5	0
URBAN	38.2	61.7	55.5	6.3	0
RURAL	81.0	19.0	12.4	6.6	0
ABIA	76.8	23.2	19.3	3.9	0
ADAMAWA	83.6	16.3	13.7	2.6	0.1
AKWA IBOM	76.5	23.5	15.3	8.2	0
ANAMBRA	23.5	76.5	71.9	4.6	0
BAUCHI	91.4	8.6	5.6	3	0
BAYELSA	50.1	49.9	31.7	18.3	0
BENUE	86.2	13.6	12.1	1.5	0.1
BORNO	62.2	37.8	30.1	7.7	0
CROSS RIVER	49.6	50.2	29.7	20.5	0.2
DELTA	41.2	58.8	56.0	2.8	0
EBONYI	45.2	54.8	54.3	0.6	0
EDO	45.8	54.1	49.2	4.9	0.1
EKITI	39.0	61.0	43.2	17.8	0
ENUGU	46.3	53.7	51.4	2.3	0
GOMBE	90.1	9.9	5.4	4.5	0
IMO	64.5	35.5	29.8	5.7	0
JIGAWA	91.3	8.7	3.1	5.7	0
KADUNA	65.5	34.5	22.9	11.6	0
KANO	77.6	22.4	18.1	4.3	0
KATSINA	92.6	7.4	3.7	3.7	0
KEBBI	93.8	6.2	4.0	2.2	0
KOGI	64.2	35.7	29.1	6.6	0.2
KWARA	55.1	44.7	36.0	8.8	0.1
LAGOS	19.3	80.7	76.9	3.8	0
NASARAWA	74.8	25.1	13.9	11.2	0.1
NIGER	89.4	10.6	9.9	0.7	0
OGUN	59.7	40.3	35.9	4.4	0
ONDO	46.2	53.8	40.8	13	0
OSUN	39.6	60.4	46.9	13.5	0
OYO	44.0	56.0	45.4	10.6	0
PLATEAU	72.7	27.2	22.9	4.3	0.1
RIVERS	52.1	47.9	41.0	6.9	0
SOKOTO	94.3	5.7	4.1	1.6	0
TARABA	88.7	11.3	9.1	2.1	0
YOBE	93.5	6.5	5.4	1.1	0
ZAMFARA	88.9	11.0	2.5	8.5	0.1
FCT	58.2	41.8	38.3	3.5	0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS & NICS, 2021)

Figure 6: Household Dwelling by Place of Residence

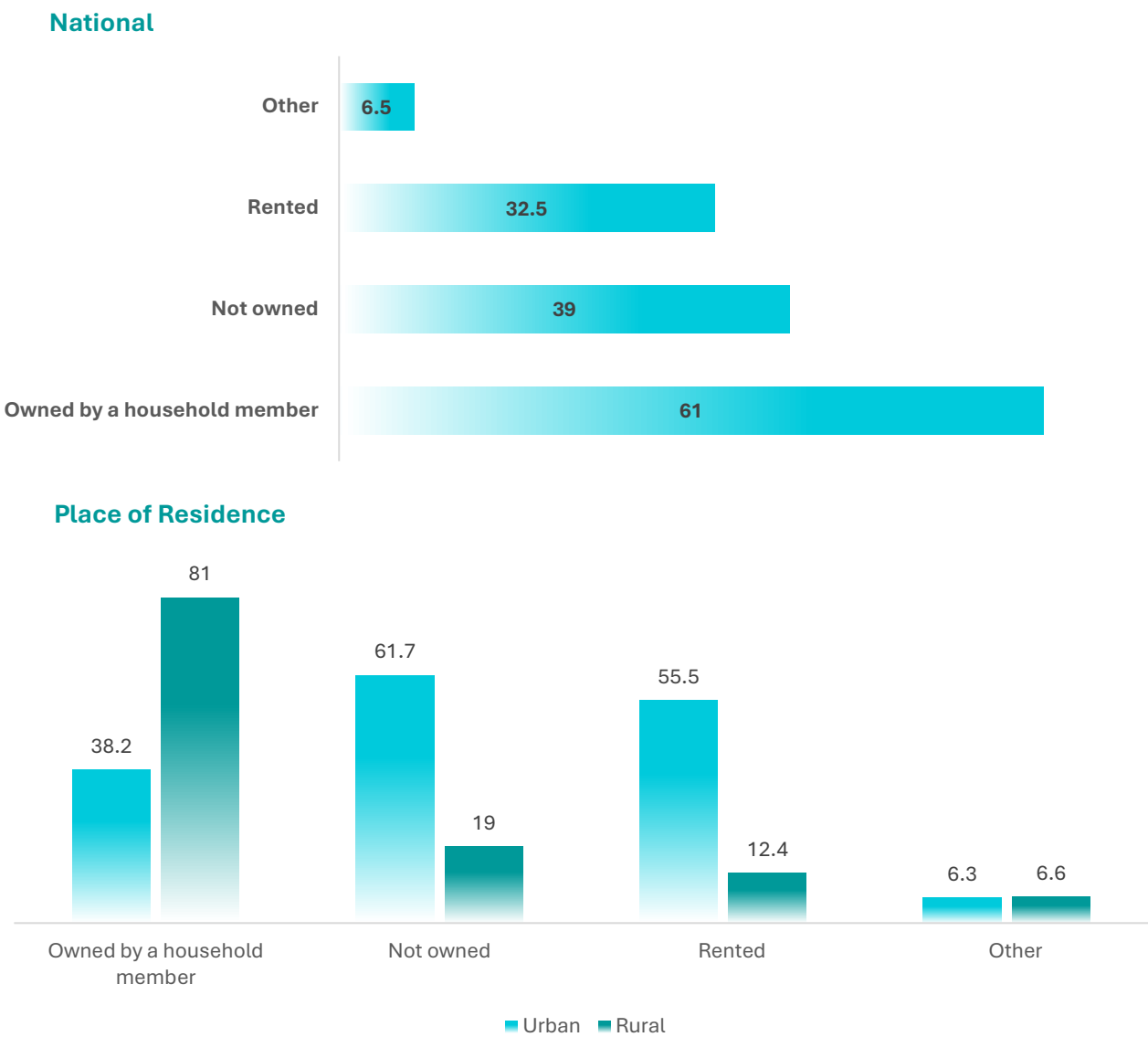


Table 68: Housing Structure: Flooring Material (In Percent to Total Number of Households), 2019

Strata	Sand/Dirt/Straw	Smoothed mud	Smooth cement/concrete	Tiles	Other
NIGERIA	5.6	14.1	70.3	8.5	1.5
Urban	1.2	2.5	80.4	13.9	2.0
Rural	8.5	21.7	63.7	4.9	1.1
Abia	3.9	6.3	80.5	9.2	0.1
Adamawa	3.3	27.4	67.3	1.3	0.6
Akwa Ibom	2.5	14.0	71.7	11.5	0.3
Anambra	1.8	2.9	81.9	12.9	0.5
Bauchi	10.0	36.7	51.7	1.6	0.0
Bayelsa	1.1	9.2	74.6	13.3	1.8
Benue	0.8	28.0	66.2	4.2	0.8
Borno					
Cross River	0.4	16.8	79.0	2.9	0.9
Delta	0.4	7.9	74.5	12.3	4.9
Ebonyi	1.2	52.5	43.9	2.4	0.0
Edo	2.1	11.2	72.6	13.4	0.7
Ekiti	1.3	13.9	75.6	8.3	0.9
Enugu	1.5	10.9	78.8	7.8	1.0
Gombe	25.3	29.7	43.6	1.4	0.0
Imo	0.5	3.1	84.6	11.6	0.1
Jigawa	35.6	32.3	32.0	0.0	0.1
Kaduna	2.4	17.6	70.6	8.4	0.9
Kano	31.1	7.0	58.5	2.6	0.8
Katsina	4.2	20.2	71.0	4.3	0.3
Kebbi	18.0	21.1	58.0	2.9	0.1
Kogi	1.0	7.8	81.8	9.4	0.1
Kwara	0.8	15.7	78.9	4.2	0.5
Lagos	0.1	0.5	79.4	18.5	1.5
Nasarawa	0.7	15.7	78.9	3.3	1.4
Niger	1.0	18.5	78.8	1.5	0.2
Ogun	0.1	10.8	78.7	9.0	1.3
Ondo	3.0	17.4	64.0	5.8	9.8
Osun	5.1	7.3	74.9	5.1	7.7
Oyo	2.6	11.8	78.0	5.9	1.7
Plateau	1.9	16.2	75.5	6.3	0.0
Rivers	0.1	3.1	70.4	26.3	0.1
Sokoto	29.0	30.1	32.6	1.8	6.5
Taraba	6.0	33.0	59.1	1.2	0.7
Yobe	32.9	36.6	29.7	0.3	0.6
Zamfara	2.0	17.8	80.0	0.1	0.1
FCT	0.7	13.5	67.9	17.9	0.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NLSS, 2019)

Table 69: Main Material for Flooring, 2021

Main material of flooring					
	Natural floor	Rudimentary floor	Finished floor	Other	DK/Missing
NATIONAL	21.0	0.7	77.4	0.9	0.0
URBAN	3.7	0.3	95.0	1.0	0.0
RURAL	36.1	1.1	62.0	0.8	0.0
ABIA	7.8	0.0	92.2	0.0	0.0
ADAMAWA	41.1	0.0	58.6	0.4	0.0
AKWA IBOM	20.3	0.0	79.3	0.4	0.0
ANAMBRA	1.6	0.2	98.2	0.0	0.0
BAUCHI	49.8	2.1	47.4	0.7	0.0
BAYELSA	9.5	3.3	86.9	0.3	0.0
BENUE	40.1	0.0	59.9	0.0	0.0
BORNO	24.4	0.4	73.1	2.2	0.0
CROSS RIVER	19.0	0.3	80.5	0.3	0.0
DELTA	8.7	0.0	90.2	1.1	0.0
EBONYI	10.3	0.0	89.7	0.0	0.0
EDO	4.8	0.2	95.0	0.0	0.0
EKITI	11.8	0.6	86.5	1.0	0.0
ENUGU	3.6	0.2	93.5	2.8	0.0
GOMBE	50.6	0.1	48.7	0.6	0.0
IMO	3.7	0.0	96.3	0.0	0.0
JIGAWA	71.3	1.5	16.6	10.6	0.0
KADUNA	11.6	0.0	87.6	0.8	0.0
KANO	28.3	0.3	71.3	0.1	0.0
KATSINA	57.1	0.2	42.6	0.0	0.1
KEBBI	47.1	0.0	52.9	0.0	0.0
KOGI	8.9	0.4	90.4	0.3	0.0
KWARA	11.9	0.0	87.2	0.8	0.0
LAGOS	0.0	0.7	97.9	1.4	0.0
NASARAWA	20.2	0.1	79.6	0.1	0.0
NIGER	11.3	0.0	88.6	0.1	0.0
OGUN	18.0	1.2	80.6	0.1	0.0
ONDO	14.6	10.2	74.7	0.5	0.0
OSUN	6.8	0.2	89.1	3.9	0.0
OYO	11.4	0.0	87.4	1.2	0.0
PLATEAU	20.4	0.1	78.8	0.5	0.1
RIVERS	7.6	0.3	91.9	0.1	0.1
SOKOTO	60.7	1.0	38.3	0.0	0.0
TARABA	40.7	0.0	59.0	0.2	0.1
YOBE	67.8	1.0	30.7	0.3	0.2
ZAMFARA	72.0	0.1	27.8	0.1	0.0
FCT	0.7	0.1	99.1	0.1	0.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS & NICS, 2021)

Figure 7: Main Material for Flooring

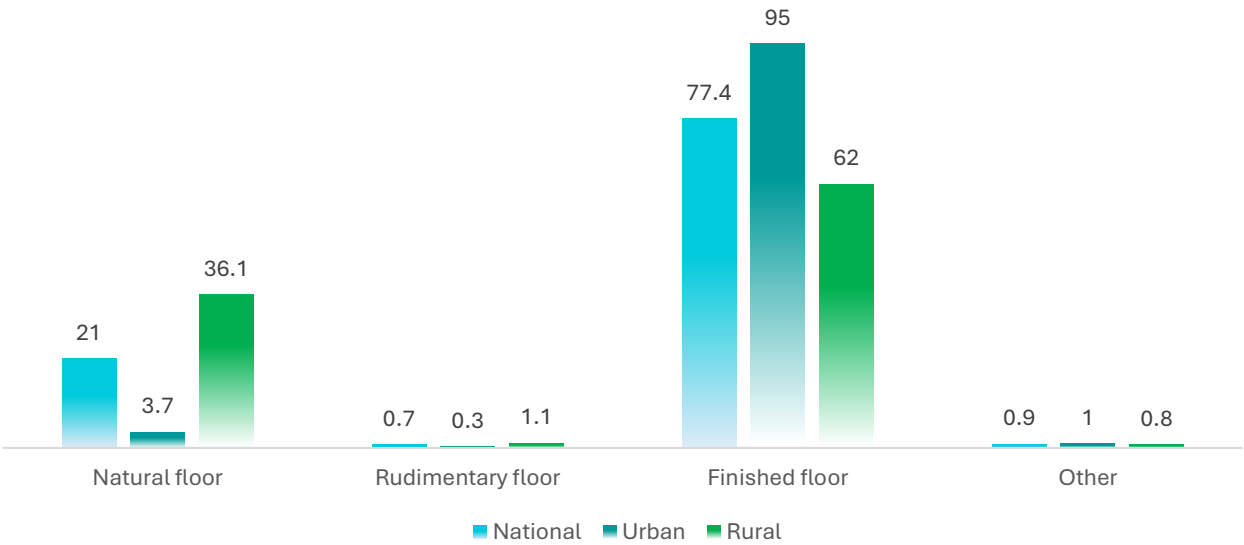


Table 70: Housing Structure: Wall Material (In Percent to Total Number of Households), 2019

Strata	Mud	Bricks	Cement/Concrete	Wood/ Bamboo	Other
NIGERIA	31.5	4.9	60.7	1.8	1.1
Urban	8.4	3.7	86.4	0.8	0.7
Rural	46.6	5.7	43.8	2.5	1.3
Abia	10.6	10.6	78.2	0.5	0.1
Adamawa	67.9	5.4	26.4	0.0	0.3
Akwa Ibom	20.0	0.0	75.1	1.5	3.5
Anambra	3.0	0.0	95.4	1.4	0.2
Bauchi	40.5	32.8	22.0	3.0	1.7
Bayelsa	9.4	0.1	78.8	3.8	7.9
Benue	37.3	28.5	33.9	0.0	0.3
Borno					
Cross River	26.7	23.7	48.1	1.2	0.3
Delta	11.1	0.0	86.5	1.5	0.9
Ebonyi	57.1	0.2	41.4	0.4	0.9
Edo	20.0	0.0	76.2	3.1	0.6
Ekiti	18.1	8.9	68.7	4.3	0.0
Enugu	15.1	2.1	81.3	0.4	1.1
Gombe	76.5	2.2	19.6	1.5	0.2
Imo	4.2	0.7	94.2	0.3	0.7
Jigawa	76.0	1.2	11.7	10.9	0.2
Kaduna	58.9	0.2	40.9	0.0	0.0
Kano	56.6	2.7	33.7	6.1	0.9
Katsina	80.1	6.4	12.6	0.6	0.3
Kebbi	74.2	0.5	22.8	2.1	0.4
Kogi	26.8	0.6	70.6	1.9	0.1
Kwara	21.3	1.1	77.5	0.0	0.1
Lagos	1.3	1.1	96.8	0.4	0.5
Nasarawa	50.5	0.3	48.2	0.8	0.1
Niger	45.7	0.8	53.5	0.0	0.1
Ogun	12.6	3.5	83.5	0.2	0.1
Ondo	34.0	0.7	53.0	8.1	4.2
Osun	20.0	11.8	68.2	0.0	0.0
Oyo	16.3	3.0	79.8	0.4	0.5
Plateau	72.3	0.5	26.5	0.1	0.6
Rivers	9.1	0.1	84.6	2.3	3.9
Sokoto	71.9	1.9	20.9	0.0	5.3
Taraba	56.3	20.1	22.4	0.2	0.9
Yobe	55.9	15.0	11.7	16.4	1.0
Zamfara	81.1	3.7	13.1	0.0	2.1
FCT	14.5	6.4	78.9	0.0	0.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NLSS, 2019)

Table 71: Housing Structure: Main Material of Exterior Walls, 2021

	Natural walls	Rudimentary walls	Finished walls	Other	DK/Missing
NATIONAL	5.0	20.1	73.4	1.4	0.0
URBAN	0.9	5.3	93.3	0.5	0.0
RURAL	8.7	33.1	56.0	2.2	0.0
ABIA	0.0	5.4	94.5	0.1	0.0
ADAMAWA	18.5	42.3	37.2	1.9	0.0
AKWA IBOM	0.4	20.1	79.2	0.3	0.0
ANAMBRA	3.6	1.5	94.9	0.0	0.0
BAUCHI	17.7	47.1	25.8	9.4	0.0
BAYELSA	0.2	13.5	84.5	1.8	0.0
BENUE	5.8	11.5	82.5	0.2	0.0
BORNO	12.1	7.8	65.4	14.7	0.0
CROSS RIVER	0.8	25.5	71.8	2.0	0.0
DELTA	0.3	8.7	91.0	0.0	0.0
EBONYI	0.0	7.9	92.0	0.0	0.0
EDO	6.6	3.5	89.6	0.3	0.0
EKITI	0.3	13.4	85.4	0.8	0.1
ENUGU	0.8	5.1	89.9	3.9	0.4
GOMBE	23.5	48.6	26.9	1.0	0.0
IMO	0.0	1.3	98.6	0.2	0.0
JIGAWA	28.7	35.3	36.0	0.0	0.0
KADUNA	1.7	28.9	69.5	0.0	0.0
KANO	11.0	27.9	60.9	0.2	0.0
KATSINA	7.4	61.8	30.7	0.0	0.1
KEBBI	8.6	49.5	41.7	0.3	0.0
KOGI	1.5	18.0	80.0	0.5	0.0
KWARA	0.1	16.5	83.4	0.0	0.0
LAGOS	0.1	2.5	97.3	0.1	0.0
NASARAWA	2.3	21.9	75.7	0.1	0.0
NIGER	3.7	21.7	74.2	0.5	0.0
OGUN	0.9	17.5	81.5	0.1	0.0
ONDO	0.3	11.7	82.8	5.1	0.1
OSUN	0.0	9.2	90.6	0.2	0.0
OYO	0.3	17.6	82.0	0.1	0.0
PLATEAU	1.0	24.9	61.0	12.8	0.3
RIVERS	0.1	7.6	90.9	1.4	0.0
SOKOTO	7.9	60.9	31.0	0.2	0.0
TARABA	35.2	8.2	56.1	0.5	0.0
YOBE	35.3	41.1	23.2	0.5	0.0
ZAMFARA	6.6	66.7	26.7	0.0	0.0
FCT	0.0	2.1	97.2	0.7	0.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS & NICS, 2021)

Table 72: Housing Structure: Roofing Material (In Percent to Total Number of Households), 2019

Strata	Thatch	Corrugated iron sheets	Asbestos sheet	Zinc sheet	Mud	Long/short span sheet	Other
NIGERIA	8.2	57.8	6.2	18.3	2.3	4.9	2.3
Urban	0.9	64.9	12.1	12.1	0.3	6.5	3.3
Rural	13.0	53.2	2.4	22.4	3.6	3.8	1.7
Abia	3.1	56.1	0.7	31.0	-	6.8	2.4
Adamawa	29.0	23.6	1.2	44.9	-	0.2	1.1
Akwa Ibom	5.6	16.2	0.4	69.9	0.1	6.0	1.9
Anambra	-	60.0	0.2	25.6	-	12.7	1.5
Bauchi	33.0	39.5	-	25.8	0.9	0.2	0.6
Bayelsa	1.2	35.9	15.9	29.9	0.1	15.5	1.5
Benue	36.6	33.9	0.4	24.1	-	3.9	1.1
Borno							
Cross River	2.3	90.9	1.0	-	0.1	1.4	4.4
Delta	1.0	69.2	0.7	21.2	0.1	6.7	1.1
Ebonyi	8.0	88.8	-	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.5
Edo	4.1	31.5	2.9	56.0	0.2	2.8	2.5
Ekiti	3.5	85.0	1.5	5.8	0.3	2.3	1.6
Enugu	-	63.7	-	29.6	0.1	4.1	2.5
Gombe	24.3	38.9	1.1	30.9	1.6	0.4	2.8
Imo	1.0	69.3	-	20.8	-	7.0	1.9
Jigawa	23.7	41.7	0.2	11.7	22.5	-	0.2
Kaduna	3.5	80.0	0.4	10.0	0.7	5.1	0.3
Kano	8.5	52.7	-	9.9	8.2	18.6	2.0
Katsina	32.2	52.6	0.1	13.8	0.7	0.1	0.6
Kebbi	24.9	42.7	0.5	21.2	7.7	0.2	2.9
Kogi	2.9	85.1	0.2	-	0.1	6.2	5.5
Kwara	4.4	83.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	8.7	2.5
Lagos	-	43.3	40.3	1.8	-	10.1	4.5
Nasarawa	5.7	85.3	3.9	-	0.3	1.2	3.7
Niger	6.8	88.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	-	2.9
Ogun	1.1	49.0	41.6	1.5	0.1	3.8	3.1
Ondo	3.8	83.6	1.8	5.7	0.1	4.1	0.9
Osun	0.2	96.6	1.1	-	-	0.7	1.4
Oyo	4.3	90.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	3.7
Plateau	16.5	49.2	-	31.2	0.1	1.9	1.0
Rivers	0.2	52.3	3.7	34.8	1.1	4.7	3.2
Sokoto	10.4	30.2	0.3	35.3	20.6	-	3.2
Taraba	38.2	26.3	1.1	32.0	0.1	0.2	2.0
Yobe	31.3	43.8	1.1	6.0	16.8	-	1.0
Zamfara	2.7	53.6	0.1	22.6	20.3	-	0.7
FCT	0.2	23.4	-	73.5	0.1	0.4	2.4

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NLSS, 2019)

Table 73: Housing Structure: Main Material of Roof, 2021

	Natural roofing	Rudimentary roofing	Finished roofing	Other	DK/Missing
NATIONAL	7.6	1.5	90.3	0.6	0.0
URBAN	0.5	0.8	97.9	0.7	0.0
RURAL	13.8	2.2	83.5	0.5	0.0
ABIA	1.0	0.3	98.6	0.0	0.0
ADAMAWA	27.4	0.3	72.3	0.1	0.0
AKWA IBOM	4.9	0.1	94.8	0.1	0.0
ANAMBRA	0.0	0.3	99.5	0.2	0.0
BAUCHI	30.8	6.7	62.1	0.4	0.0
BAYELSA	1.9	0.2	97.9	0.0	0.0
BENUE	38.4	0.8	60.7	0.1	0.0
BORNO	12.3	0.9	86.3	0.5	0.0
CROSS RIVER	3.6	0.7	95.5	0.2	0.0
DELTA	1.6	0.1	98.1	0.2	0.0
EBONYI	1.4	0.1	98.5	0.0	0.0
EDO	0.6	0.6	98.7	0.0	0.1
EKITI	0.2	0.3	99.5	0.0	0.0
ENUGU	0.7	0.1	95.2	4.0	0.0
GOMBE	23.3	0.4	76.3	0.0	0.0
IMO	0.1	0.0	99.9	0.0	0.0
JIGAWA	27.9	10.8	56.4	4.9	0.0
KADUNA	1.0	0.2	98.4	0.4	0.0
KANO	7.7	0.7	91.4	0.2	0.0
KATSINA	20.7	5.7	73.4	0.2	0.0
KEBBI	20.8	2.7	76.0	0.5	0.0
KOGI	0.8	1.0	98.2	0.1	0.0
KWARA	5.6	1.7	92.7	0.0	0.0
LAGOS	0.0	0.2	97.4	2.3	0.0
NASARAWA	3.9	0.4	95.5	0.1	0.0
NIGER	3.3	0.1	96.6	0.0	0.0
OGUN	3.7	3.4	92.7	0.3	0.0
ONDO	0.2	1.7	98.0	0.1	0.0
OSUN	0.4	0.4	98.7	0.4	0.0
OYO	2.1	0.3	96.8	0.8	0.0
PLATEAU	12.9	1.4	84.9	0.8	0.0
RIVERS	1.9	1.1	96.6	0.4	0.0
SOKOTO	13.0	2.4	83.8	0.8	0.0
TARABA	24.5	0.5	75.0	0.0	0.0
YOBE	28.4	15.8	55.7	0.1	0.0
ZAMFARA	8.4	3.4	88.1	0.1	0.0
FCT	0.1	0.4	99.5	0.0	0.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS & NICS, 2021)

Table 74: Access to Electricity and Primary Source of Electricity (In Percent to Total Number of Households), 2019

Strata	Access to electricity	PRIMARY SOURCE					
		National Grid	Mini Grid	Generator	Solar home system/ Solar lantern	Rechargeable battery/ Inverters	Other
NIGERIA	63.7	82.2	1.4	15.9	0.2	0.4	0.0
Urban	90.6	91.6	0.5	7.5	0.1	0.3	0.0
Rural	46.0	70.0	2.4	26.7	0.3	0.5	0.0
Abia	91.0	86.1	1.3	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adamawa	31.5	77.8	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Akwa Ibom	70.2	60.7	0.0	39.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Anambra	90.9	92.2	0.0	7.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bauchi	25.8	88.9	0.0	7.7	3.3	0.0	0.0
Bayelsa	73.8	46.2	30.2	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benue	40.3	74.6	0.0	25.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Borno							0.0
Cross River	50.9	48.8	0.0	50.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
Delta	77.1	57.0	1.3	36.2	0.2	5.0	0.3
Ebonyi	38.4	55.3	0.0	44.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Edo	80.1	70.7	1.1	25.7	0.3	2.3	0.0
Ekiti	75.3	90.8	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Enugu	74.0	87.0	0.0	12.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Gombe	38.2	96.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imo	69.6	55.3	0.0	44.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
Jigawa	24.9	82.0	0.0	17.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
Kaduna	53.3	93.5	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kano	49.7	99.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Katsina	31.7	89.8	0.0	8.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
Kebbi	33.7	90.4	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kogi	72.1	82.6	0.0	17.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Kwara	78.2	93.1	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Lagos	98.7	98.6	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Nasarawa	43.5	83.6	0.0	14.1	1.7	0.6	0.0
Niger	53.2	96.2	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ogun	83.0	80.9	0.0	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ondo	65.8	69.3	0.0	29.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
Osun	70.0	94.4	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
Oyo	74.1	89.0	0.0	10.2	0.3	0.5	0.0
Plateau	39.0	71.5	3.6	24.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Rivers	87.9	68.3	10.2	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sokoto	40.1	94.6	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taraba	19.2	57.0	1.4	40.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
Yobe	22.5	98.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zamfara	19.3	91.8	0.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
FCT	69.5	85.0	0.0	14.8	0.2	0.0	0.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NLSS, 2019)

Table 75: Access to Electricity by States, 2021

	Electricity			
	Yes, interconnected grid	Yes, off-grid	No	DK/Missing
NATIONAL	59.1	4.4	36.4	0.2
URBAN	88.6	1.6	9.7	0.1
RURAL	33.1	6.9	59.7	0.3
ABIA	80.2	11.2	8.5	0.0
ADAMAWA	28.8	6.8	64.0	0.4
AKWA IBOM	52.3	4.5	42.9	0.4
ANAMBRA	91.0	1.3	7.7	0.0
BAUCHI	17.2	3.1	79.5	0.3
BAYELSA	47.6	22.8	29.4	0.1
BENUE	33.2	4.4	62.1	0.4
BORNO	45.3	4.4	50.2	0.1
CROSS RIVER	28.2	21.1	50.7	0.0
DELTA	72.5	9.4	18.0	0.0
EBONYI	48.4	8.0	43.5	0.0
EDO	88.9	3.9	7.2	0.0
EKITI	63.9	1.8	34.2	0.1
ENUGU	81.1	2.0	16.9	0.0
GOMBE	40.2	3.4	55.9	0.5
IMO	74.7	8.4	16.9	0.0
JIGAWA	12.7	2.8	84.3	0.2
KADUNA	69.5	2.2	28.1	0.1
KANO	49.2	4.3	46.5	0.0
KATSINA	29.7	1.6	68.2	0.5
KEBBI	38.9	5.4	55.7	0.1
KOGI	58.2	2.8	38.8	0.2
KWARA	78.9	1.1	19.9	0.0
LAGOS	98.9	0.4	0.6	0.1
NASARAWA	44.6	3.2	52.0	0.2
NIGER	57.0	2.9	40.0	0.2
OGUN	60.2	5.1	34.4	0.3
ONDO	43.2	4.4	52.2	0.1
OSUN	78.6	1.1	20.1	0.2
OYO	71.9	2.6	25.1	0.4
PLATEAU	31.2	0.6	68.0	0.2
RIVERS	84.0	4.7	11.3	0.0
SOKOTO	36.9	6.3	56.3	0.5
TARABA	14.7	3.3	82.0	0.1
YOBE	22.3	0.9	76.3	0.5
ZAMFARA	35.8	5.0	58.9	0.3
FCT	76.1	0.8	23.2	0.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS & NICS, 2021)

Figure 8: Electricity by States that Interconnected Connected Grid

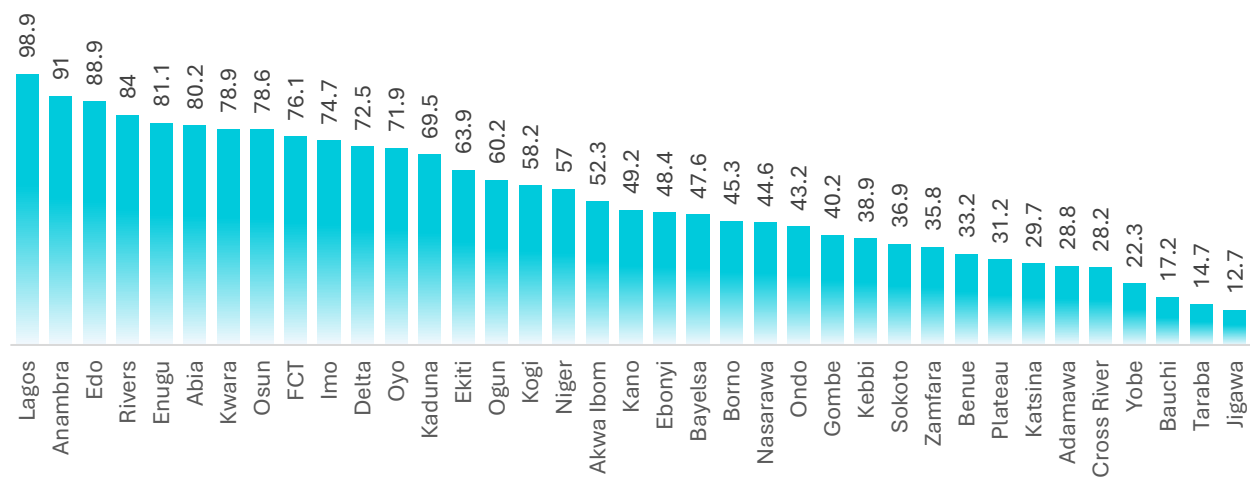


Table 76: Source of Drinking Water (Rainy Season) (In Percent to Total Number of Households), 2019

Strata	Piped	Public tap/ standpipe	Tube well/ Borehole	Protected dug well/spring	Unprotected dug well/spring	Rainwater collection	Surface water	Bottled water/ Sachet water	Other
NIGERIA	3.3	4.2	32.1	9.8	11.3	17.7	5.8	14.0	1.7
Urban	5.8	4.3	31.4	9.7	1.6	15.4	0.9	28.4	2.6
Rural	1.6	4.1	32.6	10.0	17.7	19.3	9.1	4.5	1.1
Abia	1.6	0.1	77.4	2.8	3.7	7.8	2.7	1.7	2.2
Adamawa	1.5	11.2	41.2	16.4	6.5	0.0	13.3	0.0	10.0
Akwa Ibom	2.5	0.9	50.8	1.2	0.6	20.3	10.6	13.1	0.0
Anambra	0.5	0.1	57.4	4.7	1.8	9.1	3.2	21.5	1.7
Bauchi	2.0	3.1	29.5	17.5	28.9	12.3	1.7	1.0	4.1
Bayelsa	0.9	18.3	16.2	3.7	3.9	26.9	10.9	19.3	0.0
Benue	1.4	0.0	8.5	34.0	6.9	34.1	9.4	5.8	0.0
Borno									
Cross River	1.1	0.8	29.6	2.6	3.7	36.3	23.1	1.7	1.0
Delta	1.7	11.1	40.0	3.7	3.9	9.3	8.5	21.9	0.0
Ebonyi	1.0	0.0	13.2	1.1	1.9	78.7	2.0	2.1	0.0
Edo	12.4	4.5	37.2	6.3	1.4	13.8	13.1	10.2	0.9
Ekiti	1.6	3.7	23.7	28.6	2.5	25.4	7.9	6.6	0.0
Enugu	4.3	1.7	13.4	4.3	0.9	57.9	3.4	8.8	5.3
Gombe	3.6	0.8	33.7	5.4	39.4	0.8	9.7	0.6	5.9
Imo	0.3	6.1	78.1	0.3	0.1	3.6	7.0	3.8	0.6
Jigawa	4.3	23.1	63.6	1.0	7.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Kaduna	7.7	2.8	15.5	19.3	29.8	11.5	1.7	9.6	2.1
Kano	2.4	3.6	39.6	4.7	40.0	0.3	2.1	1.8	5.6
Katsina	1.0	2.9	43.8	7.2	31.3	0.7	9.2	0.7	3.3
Kebbi	4.0	3.8	15.9	36.5	28.1	0.7	7.0	0.1	3.8
Kogi	4.2	4.1	11.8	4.5	1.4	66.5	3.5	4.0	0.1
Kwara	0.3	0.9	33.5	21.7	5.8	29.9	2.4	5.4	0.0
Lagos	3.5	0.3	21.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	71.5	1.1
Nasarawa	0.0	2.5	23.3	2.9	15.8	37.8	14.9	0.8	2.1
Niger	3.4	9.2	18.1	9.6	32.2	2.5	20.5	3.0	1.6
Ogun	5.9	5.2	46.2	13.8	4.1	1.8	5.3	17.1	0.6
Ondo	1.8	1.8	10.9	12.5	1.3	55.5	4.2	12.0	0.1
Osun	3.1	9.2	8.1	17.7	0.8	52.7	1.5	6.4	0.6
Oyo	2.9	2.2	17.9	19.9	2.9	35.2	3.6	15.2	0.3
Plateau	4.6	0.0	9.9	25.6	6.5	35.5	10.3	7.4	0.3
Rivers	9.0	4.0	58.0	6.9	1.2	2.5	2.2	15.9	0.3
Sokoto	3.1	6.8	16.9	6.5	65.4	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0
Taraba	1.0	0.4	22.4	3.2	43.3	22.2	3.5	0.6	3.6
Yobe	1.2	20.6	45.6	8.8	14.7	0.7	7.6	0.0	0.7
Zamfara	2.7	11.7	38.1	6.2	34.3	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0
FCT	8.6	0.8	42.4	5.2	2.0	6.2	13.4	11.7	9.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NLSS, 2019)

Table 77: Use of Improved and Unimproved Water Sources, 2021

		Main source of drinking water																					
		Improved sources																					
		Piped Water: Piped Into Residence	Piped Water: Piped To Yard / Plot	Piped Water: Piped To Public Tap	Piped Water: Public Tap / Borehole	Tube Well / Borehole	Dug Well: Protected Well	Spring: Protected Spring	Rainwater	Tanker Truck	Cart With Small Tank	Water Kiosk	Bottled Water [A]	Sachet Water [A]	Dug Well: Unprotected Well	Spring: Unprotected Spring	Surface Water (River, Dam, Lake, Pond, Other)	Missing	Total	Percentage using improved sources of drinking water [1]	Number of household members		
National		1.6	1.2	0.7	3.4	40.8	12.4	0.7	2.2	1	1.4	0.6	0.5	9.4	13.3	2.5	8.1	0.2	0	100	75.9	201,907	
Region	Area	URBAN	2.8	1.9	1.2	3.3	45.1	11.9	0.3	1.8	1.9	2.7	1	1.2	19.7	3.3	0.4	1.2	0.2	0	100	94.8	85,872
	RURAL	0.7	0.8	0.3	3.4	37.6	12.7	0.9	2.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.8	20.7	4.1	13.3	0.2	0	100	61.8	116,035	
	ABIA	0.7	0.1	0	0.3	76	1.1	2.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.6	0.1	3.4	11.3	0	0	100	85.2	3,858	
	ADAMAWA	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.7	43.1	12.9	0.9	0.1	1.4	2.5	0	0	1	16	8.2	12	0.1	0	100	63.7	4,565	
	AKWA IBOM	0.4	0	0	0	72.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0	0	0	0	0.7	2.8	0	0.6	22	0	0	100	77.4	4,650
	ANAMBRA	1.5	0.2	0	0.1	58.9	0.2	0	2.2	0.5	0	0	0	0.4	33.2	0.1	0.5	2.2	0	0	100	97.2	5,551
	BAUCHI	1.1	0.3	0.7	2.6	26	21.5	1.3	0.2	0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	39.7	1.5	2.6	0.3	0	100	55.9	7,724	
	BAYELSA	0.1	0	0.3	1.8	29.8	1	0.1	9.9	0.7	0	4	0.2	12.3	3.1	0.1	36.4	0.1	0	100	60.2	2,367	
	BENUE	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	11.3	36.2	0.4	4.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.9	8.7	0.9	33.6	0	0	100	56.8	5,727	
	BORNO	2.8	2.4	1.7	5.8	46.5	2.9	0	0	0.6	8.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	23.6	2	1.3	1.1	0	100	72	5,699	
	CROSS RIVER	0.2	0	0	0.4	38.5	5.6	0	6.9	0	0	0.1	0	2	1	10.1	35.2	0	0	100	53.7	4,111	
	DELTA	1.2	1.8	0.3	2.5	48.4	7.1	0	1.9	0	0	1.2	0.9	17.1	7.5	0.9	9.1	0	0	100	82.5	5,255	
	EBONYI	7.2	1.7	0	3	62.3	1.3	0	5.8	0.1	0	0	0	2.1	8.2	1.1	2.5	4.8	0	0	100	91.6	3,020
	EDO	2.7	2.5	2.6	0.6	57.6	5.7	0	2.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	18.6	0.1	0.1	4.2	0.3	0	100	95.2	4,452
	EKITI	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.9	36.7	30.1	2.9	3.9	0	0	0	0	0.3	7.1	1	2.6	10.5	0	0	100	85.9	3,347
	ENUGU	0.7	2.8	1.1	0.7	21.6	5.6	1.9	11.7	24.9	0.6	4.7	1.1	17.3	0.5	2.7	2.3	0	0	100	94.5	4,374	
	GOMBE	2.2	1.4	0.2	3.4	36.4	9.3	0.3	0.1	3.9	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.5	25.7	1.5	11.6	0.9	0	100	60.3	3,684	
	IMO	0.1	0	0	1.1	69.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	20.2	0	0.8	5.6	0.1	0	100	93.5	5,093
	JIGAWA	3.8	2.5	1.4	22	50.7	3.8	1.6	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.3	13.2	0.5	0	0	0	100	86.3	6,968
	KADUNA	1	1.2	0.7	2.4	32.3	21.2	0.7	3.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.7	26.2	3.3	0.9	0.2	0	100	69.4	8,405	
	KANO	2	2.8	0.2	4.5	36.8	4.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	12.7	0	0.2	8.1	26.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0	100	72.8	14,394	
	KATSINA	1.2	0.8	0.2	9	38.8	20.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.8	0	0.2	18.2	2.7	3.7	0.2	0	100	75.1	9,629	

		Main source of drinking water																				
		Improved sources																				
		Piped Water: Piped Into Residence	Piped Water: Piped To Yard / Plot	Piped Water: Piped To Gate	Piped Water: Public Tap / Stand	Tube Well / Borehole	Dug Well: Protected Well	Spring: Protected Spring	Rainwater	Tanker Truck	Cart With Small Tank	Water Kiosk	Bottled Water [A]	Sachet Water [A]	Dug Well: Unprotected Well	Spring: Unprotected Spring	Surface Water (River, Dam, Lake, Pond, Other	Missing	Total	Percentage using improved sources of drinking water [1]	Number of household members	
	KEBBI	0.1	1.3	0.9	2.5	18.3	33.8	0.4	3.4	0.4	0.2	0	0.2	0.2	29.1	1.8	7.5	0	0	100	61.7	5,167
	KOGI	1.7	0.3	0.5	5.4	46	11.2	0.3	5.3	0	0.1	0.3	0.2	5.6	2.4	0.1	19.5	1.2	0	100	76.8	4,160
	KWARA	1.5	0.2	1.1	3.7	49.5	21.4	0.7	1.1	0.2	0	0	0.3	6.5	2.3	3	8.4	0	0	100	86.3	3,304
	LAGOS	0.7	2.4	0.9	1	40.3	5.8	0	0	0.8	0.1	0.2	2.6	44.6	0.5	0	0	0.1	0	100	99.4	12,586
	NASARAWA	0.4	0.1	1.3	5.1	31.3	17.4	0.8	0.2	0	0.1	0.5	0	0.7	15.6	8	18.6	0	0	100	57.8	2,684
	NIGER	4.2	1.4	0.7	3.5	45.6	10.1	1.2	0	1.2	0	2.2	0.3	1.3	18	1.5	8.8	0	0	100	71.6	6,312
	OGUN	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.1	52.1	9.8	2.5	0.6	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	9.5	2.7	4.6	15.7	0	0	100	77	5,944
	ONDO	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.3	20.7	29.2	1	12.6	0.1	0.1	0	0.3	13.5	0.9	4.7	13.5	0.2	0	100	80.6	4,954
	OSUN	0.9	1.3	1.9	3.6	35.7	31.8	1.4	1.4	0.4	0	0.2	0.2	15.3	1.5	1.5	2.8	0	0	100	94.1	4,141
	OYO	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.7	26.7	29.9	0.1	6.6	0.5	0.6	0	1.1	15.7	3.8	2.3	9.9	0.2	0	100	83.9	7,437
	PLATEAU	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.8	20	21.5	1.2	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.3	25.2	6.3	14.7	0.4	0	100	53.4	4,395
	RIVERS	0.8	0.6	0.2	2.2	55.7	9.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.8	1.6	14.5	8.1	0.8	2.5	0.1	0	100	88.5	6,972
	SOKOTO	6.3	2.7	2.4	3.4	15.8	5.9	0.4	0.3	0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	55.2	5.6	0.3	0.3	0	100	38.6	5,948
	TARABA	0	0.5	0.3	1.2	16.7	8.5	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.7	0	0.5	20.9	15.8	30.3	0.6	0	100	32.4	3,360
	YOBE	1.4	1.3	0.4	4.6	62	5.9	0.6	0	0.1	0	0	0	0.2	18.5	2.3	2.4	0.3	0.1	100	76.5	3,400
	ZAMFARA	0.6	0.4	0.7	4.8	57.3	6	0.5	4.6	0	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	14.7	5	4.5	0.3	0	100	75.5	5,424
	FCT	14.3	3.7	2.7	3.4	53.5	2.4	0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.6	9.5	0.7	0.2	4.3	0.1	0	100	94.7	2,845

Table 78: Sanitation Facilities (In Percent to Total Number of Households), 2019

Strata	No facilities, bush or field	Flush to piped sewage system/ septic tank	Flush to pit latrine	Ventilated improved latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Pit latrine without slab/ open pit	Composting toilet	Hanging toilet/ hanging latrine	Other
NIGERIA	25.1	24.6	11.3	0.6	21.1	14.9	0.2	1.5	0.7
Urban	10.8	44.4	18.1	0.6	17.4	6.8	0.1	0.9	0.9
Rural	34.4	11.5	6.8	0.6	23.6	20.3	0.3	1.9	0.6
Abia	7.8	39.8	7.9	1.2	28.7	11.0	0.7	0.6	2.4
Adamawa	35.9	1.1	3.1	0.2	51.5	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Akwa Ibom	5.1	16.2	5.6	0.0	50.1	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Anambra	11.8	55.6	11.8	0.0	19.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Bauchi	22.3	2.2	2.6	0.0	40.1	32.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Bayelsa	36.6	26.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	31.1	3.8
Benue	44.8	14.0	14.4	1.7	12.1	11.4	0.0	0.0	1.7
Borno									
Cross River	28.9	14.4	23.5	0.3	23.6	8.2	0.0	0.6	0.5
Delta	19.7	34.3	13.5	10.1	5.7	9.9	0.0	5.7	1.2
Ebonyi	61.0	8.5	3.3	0.0	7.2	12.8	0.4	5.5	1.2
Edo	26.2	33.0	25.0	0.0	12.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ekiti	47.6	29.0	6.5	0.0	13.6	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.7
Enugu	45.4	22.9	3.7	0.0	24.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.2
Gombe	14.0	2.6	3.3	0.2	44.4	34.3	0.2	0.0	1.0
Imo	18.7	39.9	6.2	0.0	34.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jigawa	19.9	2.6	4.0	0.0	25.3	47.2	0.3	0.1	0.6
Kaduna	10.3	19.3	13.2	0.2	23.6	30.8	0.1	0.0	2.5
Kano	3.5	15.1	2.7	0.0	24.5	50.0	3.0	0.1	1.0
Katsina	8.5	0.7	2.5	0.3	35.4	51.3	0.2	0.0	1.1
Kebbi	46.9	1.7	2.7	0.0	31.5	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
Kogi	58.4	16.6	13.8	0.4	8.9	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
Kwara	56.0	18.4	5.2	0.0	17.7	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.3
Lagos	3.0	64.7	21.1	0.3	2.8	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nasarawa	46.1	5.3	13.5	0.2	6.7	24.5	0.4	0.0	3.2
Niger	46.9	7.7	5.8	0.4	23.0	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
Ogun	23.0	35.8	16.1	0.6	21.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ondo	38.4	13.0	29.7	0.0	12.8	1.4	0.1	4.5	0.0
Osun	36.0	26.8	17.6	0.2	18.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Oyo	40.9	30.1	6.0	0.0	20.9	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5
Plateau	44.9	16.7	2.6	0.1	18.7	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
Rivers	13.3	34.7	20.5	0.0	12.6	5.1	0.0	12.6	1.2
Sokoto	15.5	1.7	6.3	0.2	22.6	53.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Taraba	32.0	1.4	4.3	1.2	35.1	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Yobe	35.1	1.1	2.6	0.3	23.7	35.3	0.0	0.1	1.8
Zamfara	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	68.9	27.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
FCT	39.0	26.7	32.8	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NLSS, 2019)

Table 79: Sanitation Facility Used by Household, 2021

	Improved sanitation facility							Unimproved sanitation facility					Open defecation (no facility, bush, field)	Total	Percentage using improved sanitation [1]	Number of household members
	Flush / Pour Flush: Flush To Piped Sewer System	Flush / Pour Flush: Flush To Septic Tank	Flush / Pour Flush: Flush To Pit Latrine	Flush / Pour Flush: Flush To Dk Where	Pit Latrine: Ventilated Improved Pit	Pit Latrine: Pit Latrine With Slab	Composting Toilet	Flush / Pour Flush: Flush To Open	Pit Latrine: Pit Latrine Without Slab / Open Pit	Bucket	Hanging Toilet / Hanging Latrine	Other				
NATIONAL	3.9	22.8	7.6	0.2	2.3	20.3	0.3	0.4	18.2	0.1	1.3	0.3	22.2	100.0	57.5	201,907
URBAN	7.8	43.2	11.9	0.4	2.8	18.6	0.2	0.6	7.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	6.7	100.0	84.8	85,872
RURAL	1.1	7.7	4.5	0.1	1.9	21.6	0.4	0.3	26.1	0.1	2.2	0.4	33.7	100.0	37.2	116,035
ABIA	2.8	27.6	9.0	0.0	1.4	34.6	0.0	2.4	12.8	0.0	2.5	0.4	6.6	100.0	75.4	3,858
ADAMAWA	0.5	3.4	1.8	0.1	2.3	32.4	0.2	0.0	28.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	31.0	100.0	40.7	4,565
AKWA IBOM	0.0	17.4	2.5	0.0	0.5	59.3	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	8.3	100.0	79.8	4,650
ANAMBRA	13.9	70.8	3.6	0.0	0.2	6.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	100.0	95.1	5,551
BAUCHI	0.7	0.8	3.3	0.0	1.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	47.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	100.0	38.8	7,724
BAYELSA	1.0	36.0	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.5	23.0	9.4	25.8	100.0	39.5	2,367
BENUE	0.9	18.0	8.0	0.0	2.2	14.2	0.0	0.3	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.0	100.0	43.3	5,727
BORNO	0.2	8.7	13.3	0.4	1.2	49.4	0.1	0.7	18.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	7.8	100.0	73.2	5,699
CROSS RIVER	0.0	16.0	20.5	0.0	2.6	9.1	0.0	0.0	15.8	0.0	4.4	0.4	31.1	100.0	48.2	4,111
DELTA	0.6	48.3	8.6	0.0	2.6	6.3	0.2	0.2	2.9	0.1	3.2	0.7	26.3	100.0	66.6	5,255
EBONYI	25.3	38.1	3.7	0.0	0.2	9.7	0.0	2.5	7.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	12.8	100.0	77.0	3,020
EDO	3.2	49.4	20.1	0.2	2.1	6.7	0.0	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	100.0	81.7	4,452
EKITI	0.4	21.4	13.4	0.1	4.7	17.8	0.0	0.5	3.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	38.4	100.0	57.8	3,347
ENUGU	22.2	28.2	2.5	0.4	2.8	12.9	0.2	0.0	4.1	0.3	0.6	1.6	24.2	100.0	69.1	4,374
GOMBE	1.4	2.9	5.1	0.1	2.2	38.5	0.0	0.1	30.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	19.5	100.0	50.3	3,684
IMO	9.1	50.8	6.3	0.0	1.5	14.8	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	100.0	82.6	5,093
JIGAWA	1.4	1.3	2.8	0.0	4.7	18.8	5.5	0.3	32.7	0.2	0.2	1.8	30.1	100.0	34.6	6,968
KADUNA	2.1	16.0	16.2	0.0	3.3	27.3	0.1	0.2	24.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	9.1	100.0	65.2	8,405

	Improved sanitation facility							Unimproved sanitation facility					Open defecation (no facility, bush, field)	Total	Percentage using improved sanitation [1]	Number of household members
	Flush / Pour Flush: Flush To Piped Sewer System	Flush / Pour Flush: Flush To Septic Tank	Flush / Pour Flush: Flush To Pit Latrine	Flush / Pour Flush: Flush To Dk Where	Pit Latrine: Ventilated Improved Pit	Pit Latrine: Pit Latrine With Slab	Composting Toilet	Flush / Pour Flush: Flush To Open	Pit Latrine: Pit Latrine Without Slab / Open Pit	Bucket	Hanging Toilet / Hanging Latrine	Other				
NATIONAL	3.9	22.8	7.6	0.2	2.3	20.3	0.3	0.4	18.2	0.1	1.3	0.3	22.2	100.0	57.5	201,907
KANO	4.1	15.7	4.4	0.8	2.0	35.4	0.0	0.0	30.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	100.0	62.4	14,394
KATSINA	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.9	26.5	0.5	0.7	60.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	100.0	30.9	9,629
KEBBI	0.6	2.2	1.9	0.0	2.1	22.0	0.0	0.3	32.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	37.4	100.0	28.9	5,167
KOGI	2.6	19.3	12.0	0.1	1.0	5.9	0.0	1.1	3.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	52.5	100.0	40.9	4,160
KWARA	4.9	24.2	13.5	0.0	1.6	13.1	0.0	0.3	4.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	37.9	100.0	57.2	3,304
LAGOS	6.1	75.0	12.5	0.1	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	100.0	96.9	12,586
NASARAWA	3.5	4.8	11.2	0.9	2.6	19.6	0.0	0.7	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.1	100.0	42.8	2,684
NIGER	0.7	11.7	10.8	0.1	0.6	15.8	0.0	0.7	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.8	100.0	39.7	6,312
OGUN	0.5	30.0	9.6	0.1	1.3	15.2	0.0	0.4	5.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	36.8	100.0	56.8	5,944
ONDO	5.8	21.7	7.6	0.3	7.1	12.4	0.0	0.5	3.4	0.0	16.3	0.4	24.7	100.0	54.8	4,954
OSUN	0.8	35.5	5.5	0.0	9.7	20.4	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	25.4	100.0	71.9	4,141
OYO	9.9	20.3	8.8	0.3	3.0	13.6	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	40.3	100.0	55.9	7,437
PLATEAU	2.5	13.5	3.9	0.3	1.7	12.2	0.1	0.9	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	49.9	100.0	34.3	4,395
RIVERS	6.3	43.2	8.4	1.2	0.7	4.6	0.1	2.0	3.9	0.3	8.6	0.2	20.4	100.0	64.6	6,972
SOKOTO	2.4	2.6	4.4	0.0	5.9	14.1	0.0	0.2	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.7	100.0	29.3	5,948
TARABA	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.2	1.0	26.0	0.1	0.9	37.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	29.8	100.0	31.5	3,360
YOBE	1.5	1.0	4.0	0.1	3.5	29.3	3.3	0.3	26.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	30.5	100.0	42.6	3,400
ZAMFARA	2.2	0.4	1.8	0.3	0.8	41.2	1.2	0.2	49.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.8	100.0	47.8	5,424
FCT	13.5	38.4	20.4	0.0	3.1	7.3	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	100.0	82.7	2,845

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS & NICS, 2021)

Table 80: Type of Refuse Disposal, 2018

Characteristics	Region						Sector		
	North Central	North East	North west	South East	South South	South West	Urban	Rural	Nigeria
Collected by government	0.8	0.2	0.6	7.7	4.7	13.5	12.3	1.2	4.7
Collected by private firm	3.5	1.7	1.4	2.8	7	11.4	13.4	0.7	4.7
Government bin	1.1	1.4	0.4	7.4	2.5	1.8	6	0.6	2.3
Disposal within compound	14.3	38.7	50.2	24.2	24.5	14.9	20.3	32.5	28.7
Informal disposal	80.1	58.0	47.0	57.9	60.6	57.7	47.5	64.6	59.3
Others	0.1	0	0.5	0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4

Source: National Population Commission (NDHS, 2018)

Figure 9: Type of Refuse Disposals, 2018

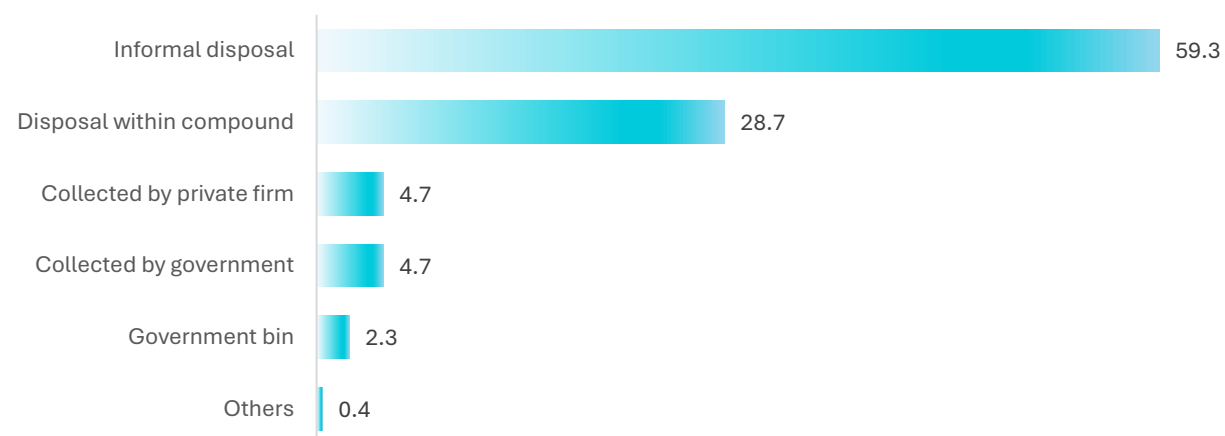


Table 81: Access to Mobile Phone, 2021

	Telephone		
	Fixed line	Mobile phone	Any [3]
NATIONAL	1.4	87.6	87.7
URBAN	1.8	95.5	95.6
RURAL	1.1	80.7	80.8
ABIA	0.6	94.7	94.8
ADAMAWA	0.7	76.8	77.0
AKWA IBOM	0.2	83.8	83.8
ANAMBRA	5.0	97.4	97.7
BAUCHI	1.0	77.9	77.9
BAYELSA	0.7	86.6	86.6
BENUE	0.6	79.2	79.3
BORNO	2.0	87.6	87.6
CROSS RIVER	0.7	74.1	74.1
DELTA	1.0	88.8	88.8
EBONYI	0.1	93.8	93.8
EDO	2.5	95.5	95.6
EKITI	1.8	92.9	93.2
ENUGU	0.6	92.7	92.8
GOMBE	2.9	81.2	81.2
IMO	0.3	95.8	95.8
JIGAWA	5.0	73.8	74.9
KADUNA	2.6	92.2	92.6
KANO	0.2	86.3	86.4
KATSINA	1.4	79.8	80.1
KEBBI	1.5	72.3	72.5
KOGI	3.4	91.2	91.4
KWARA	3.1	90.2	90.5
LAGOS	1.5	97.2	97.2
NASARAWA	1.7	88.9	89.0
NIGER	1.2	92.0	92.0
OGUN	1.2	88.5	88.5
ONDO	1.5	89.5	89.6
OSUN	0.5	93.2	93.2
OYO	0.3	88.4	88.4
PLATEAU	1.3	87.6	87.6
RIVERS	1.2	90.7	90.7
SOKOTO	1.2	65.1	65.4
TARABA	2.0	82.6	82.7
YOBE	0.4	73.9	73.9
ZAMFARA	0.8	82.0	82.0
FCT	2.0	94.1	94.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS & NICS, 2021)

Table 82: Access to Internet, 2021

	Internet access at home [B]		
	Yes	No	DK/Missing
NATIONAL	34.6	65.2	0.1
URBAN	51.2	48.7	0.1
RURAL	20.1	79.8	0.2
ABIA	18.0	81.9	0.1
ADAMAWA	17.0	82.7	0.3
AKWA IBOM	27.7	72.3	0.0
ANAMBRA	45.6	54.4	0.0
BAUCHI	13.5	86.5	0.0
BAYELSA	31.4	68.6	0.0
BENUE	18.4	81.4	0.2
BORNO	21.2	78.7	0.0
CROSS RIVER	25.3	74.5	0.2
DELTA	40.3	59.7	0.0
EBONYI	59.4	40.5	0.1
EDO	44.7	55.3	0.0
EKITI	22.6	77.1	0.3
ENUGU	50.5	49.4	0.1
GOMBE	31.9	67.4	0.7
IMO	53.8	45.5	0.6
JIGAWA	28.3	71.7	0.0
KADUNA	44.5	55.5	0.0
KANO	28.7	71.3	0.0
KATSINA	21.1	78.8	0.1
KEBBI	10.5	89.3	0.2
KOGI	34.2	65.3	0.4
KWARA	34.3	65.3	0.3
LAGOS	65.0	34.9	0.1
NASARAWA	19.7	80.1	0.2
NIGER	26.3	73.7	0.0
OGUN	35.5	64.4	0.1
ONDO	34.6	65.2	0.2
OSUN	32.2	67.6	0.2
OYO	31.2	68.7	0.1
PLATEAU	33.5	66.3	0.1
RIVERS	43.4	56.6	0.0
SOKOTO	22.7	76.9	0.4
TARABA	34.1	65.7	0.2
YOBE	15.5	84.2	0.2
ZAMFARA	15.5	83.8	0.6
FCT	55.7	44.3	0.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS & NICS, 2021)

Table 83: Use of ICT, 2021

	MEN			WOMEN		
	Used internet			Used internet		
	Ever	During the last 3 months [4]	At least once a week during the last three months [5]	Ever	During the last 3 months [4]	At least once a week during the last three months [5]
NATIONAL	41.6	37.8	32.5	24	21.3	17.9
URBAN	61.3	57.7	52.0	39.7	36.5	31.3
RURAL	25.5	21.5	16.6	10.6	8.4	6.4
ABIA	21.6	14.8	8.2	20.8	19.3	16.7
ADAMAWA	18.9	13.6	7.5	7.3	6.2	5.2
AKWA IBOM	38.4	29.7	28.1	31.1	27.4	23.5
ANAMBRA	69.2	68.9	58.9	36.3	33.1	25.0
BAUCHI	31.9	20.2	13.9	3.5	2.7	2.2
BAYELSA	47.7	46.8	38.7	31.7	23.8	18.7
BENUE	20.1	19.3	15.5	12.6	10.4	7.5
BORNO	48.1	44.9	42.0	10.5	8.6	5.5
CROSS RIVER	30.0	25.6	16.5	22.5	19.7	15.0
DELTA	68.6	62.5	49.2	30.6	28.3	24.8
EBONYI	49.5	44.2	33.4	38.9	35.7	25.5
EDO	57.9	53.5	48.5	41.5	37.9	34.8
EKITI	31.2	30.3	28.9	22.3	19.7	17.8
ENUGU	52.8	51.4	45.1	49.3	39.3	26.3
GOMBE	35.6	33.9	17.9	11.6	9.1	5.8
IMO	72.7	70.8	52.7	46.9	42.9	32.8
JIGAWA	30.0	26.7	18.8	3.1	1.5	0.9
KADUNA	47.8	41.4	37.2	19.6	16.5	14.9
KANO	51.8	43.5	41.1	15.5	12.6	11.3
KATSINA	14.3	11.4	10.3	7.5	7.0	4.3
KEBBI	13.2	12.4	7.9	2.3	1.9	1.3
KOGI	26.3	23.1	19.8	18.7	15.9	13.6
KWARA	29.1	23.0	20.7	20.9	19.6	16.4
LAGOS	81.2	79.8	77.4	64.9	62.1	59.5
NASARAWA	47.1	29.9	14.5	12.3	9.1	6.8
NIGER	22.7	22.1	14.6	15.7	15.1	13.5
OGUN	43.6	42.2	40.2	22.1	20.2	17.7
ONDO	43.4	43.1	41.5	24.0	21.0	17.2
OSUN	41.0	41.0	40.1	24.6	23.0	21.9
OYO	16.1	15.1	12.4	25.8	22.8	18.9
PLATEAU	36.0	34.2	24.0	19.4	13.1	10.8
RIVERS	71.5	61.4	58.0	42.9	37.7	29.4
SOKOTO	11.4	11.1	10.3	5.4	3.6	2.2
TARABA	16.5	14.3	13.7	19.7	17.7	12.7
YOBE	29.9	29.5	28.8	8.4	6.7	1.9
ZAMFARA	16.9	16.5	14.9	4.6	3.9	2.6
FCT	66.3	64.3	45.5	32.3	31.1	28.2

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (MICS & NICS, 2021)

CHAPTER 6

LABOUR FORCE

INTRODUCTION

The Nigeria Labour Force Survey (NLFS) represents one of the National Bureau of Statistics' (NBS') core products. Labour is often the only asset that people have. It is the main determinant of household income and hence whether people will be affluent or live in poverty. Therefore, it is essential to know whether people work, how much they work, and the types of jobs that they do. The NLFS enables vital labour market statistics to be monitored regularly across Nigeria, including the employment-to-population ratio, underemployment rate, unemployment rate, and key job characteristics. By collecting and analysing the NLFS, NBS can provide crucial evidence to help guide policymakers.

Starting from 4th quarter of 2022, NBS has significantly enhanced the methodology it uses to collect labour market data through the NLFS. NBS has collaborated with the World Bank and followed International Labour Organisation (ILO) guidance to bring the NLFS methodology in line with best international practice. This includes:

- Basing the questionnaire on a standard ILO template to allow for international comparisons, but adapting it carefully for the Nigerian context
- Collecting data continuously to allow for constant monitoring and improvement of field teams' work
- Scheduling fieldwork to take place on weekends as well as weekdays to better capture people who are working Monday to Friday, without relying on proxy response

Table 84: Labour Force Statistics by Socio-Economic Characteristics, 2018

CATEGORY	LABOUR FORCE POPULATION (employment age and decided to work)	Total Number Employed (Full + Part time/ Underemployed) E+F	(Work 40 Hrs+)	(Work 20 -39 Hrs)	(Work 1 -19 Hrs)	{Work 0 Hr (Did nothing)}	Total Unemployed G+H	UNEMPLOYMENT RATES			Under Employment Rate
			Full Time Employed	Under-employed/Part-time	Unemployed	Unemployed)		OLD Nigeria	NEW Nigeria	International	
All Groups	90,470,592	69,542,944	51,326,654	18,216,290	11,182,599	9,745,049	20,927,648	43	23	11	20
Educational Group	90,470,592	69,542,944	51,326,654	18,216,290	11,182,599	9,745,049	20,927,648	43	23	11	20
Never Attended	26,916,045	21,061,638	13,787,886	7,273,752	4,817,600	1,036,807	5,854,407	49	22	4	27
Below primary	408,902	320,851	210,845	110,006	75,291	12,760	88,050	48	22	3	27
Primary	15,788,588	12,705,051	9,530,853	3,174,198	2,094,340	989,197	3,083,537	40	20	6	20
Secondary	32,812,555	25,238,340	19,657,632	5,580,708	3,072,660	4,501,555	7,574,216	40	23	14	17
Post-Secondary	14,544,501	10,217,063	8,139,438	2,077,625	1,122,709	3,204,729	4,327,438	44	30	22	14
NCE/OND/ NURSING	8,095,988	5,361,996	4,160,651	1,201,345	671,518	2,062,474	2,733,992	49	34	26	15
BA/BSc/Bed/ HND	5,915,586	4,423,221	3,609,427	813,794	401,670	1,090,695	1,492,365	39	25	18	14
MSC/MA/ MAdm	460,781	369,532	317,225	52,307	43,733	47,516	91,249	31	20	10	11
Doctorate	72,146	62,314	52,135	10,179	5,788	4,044	9,832	28	14	6	14
Age group	90,470,592	69,542,944	51,326,654	18,216,290	11,182,599	9,745,049	20,927,648	43	23	11	20
15-24	19,316,411	12,258,246	6,055,418	6,202,827	3,867,818	3,190,348	7,058,166	69	37	17	32
25-34	24,913,008	18,825,465	13,669,912	5,155,553	2,142,692	3,944,851	6,087,543	45	24	16	21
Youth (15-34)	44,229,419	31,083,711	19,725,331	11,358,380	6,010,510	7,135,199	13,145,708	55	30	16	26
35-44	21,506,599	18,044,420	14,381,804	3,662,616	1,868,008	1,594,171	3,462,179	33	16	7	17
45-54	15,534,290	12,968,370	11,203,114	1,765,256	1,808,444	757,475	2,565,920	28	17	5	11
55-64	9,200,284	7,446,443	6,016,405	1,430,038	1,495,637	258,204	1,753,841	35	19	3	16
SEX	90,470,592	69,542,944	51,326,654	18,216,290	11,182,599	9,745,049	20,927,648	43	23	11	20
Male	49,776,409	39,655,608	31,977,895	7,677,713	5,283,741	4,837,060	10,120,801	36	20	10	15
Female	40,694,182	29,887,336	19,348,759	10,538,577	5,898,858	4,907,989	10,806,847	53	27	12	26
Place of Residence	90,470,592	69,542,944	51,326,654	18,216,290	11,182,599	9,745,049	20,927,648	43	23	11	20
Urban	26,477,356	20,867,902	17,242,450	3,625,453	2,164,829	3,444,625	5,609,454	35	21	13	14
Rural	63,993,235	48,675,041	34,084,204	14,590,837	9,017,770	6,300,424	15,318,194	47	24	10	23

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 85: Labour Force Statistics by State, 2018

State	Labour Force Population	Total Employed (Full time + Part-time/ Underemployed)	(Work 40 Hrs+)	(Work 20 -39 Hrs)	(Work 1 -19 Hrs)	{Work 0 Hr (Did nothing)}	Total Unemployed	Total Unemployed + Underemployed/ Part-time employed	UNEMPLOYMENT RATES %			Under Employment Rate %
			Full Time Employed	Under-employed/Part-time	Unemployed	Unemployed			OLD Nigeria (Unemployment + Underemployment)	NEW Nigeria	International	
Abia	2,023,768	1,384,054	1,051,828	332,226	441,740	197,974	639,714	971,940	48	32	10	16
Adamawa	1,588,278	1,257,232	863,666	393,566	210,082	120,964	331,046	724,613	46	21	8	25
Akwa Ibom	3,599,981	2,242,228	1,518,707	723,521	704,984	652,770	1,357,754	2,081,274	58	38	18	20
Anambra	3,251,915	2,683,682	2,111,530	572,152	291,311	276,922	568,233	1,140,385	35	18	9	18
Bauchi	2,122,724	1,624,123	1,122,402	501,722	237,876	260,725	498,601	1,000,323	47	24	12	24
Bayelsa	1,362,014	918,576	683,843	234,734	257,584	185,853	443,437	678,171	50	33	14	17
Benue	2,777,485	2,218,230	1,524,312	693,918	419,858	139,397	559,255	1,253,173	45	20	5	25
Borno	2,468,890	1,693,827	1,064,136	629,691	565,321	209,742	775,063	1,404,754	57	31	9	26
Cross River	1,936,998	1,343,611	957,892	385,718	235,260	358,127	593,387	979,106	51	31	19	20
Delta	3,120,370	2,329,085	1,770,041	559,044	432,139	359,145	791,285	1,350,328	43	25	12	18
Ebonyi	1,528,582	1,205,684	904,211	301,473	179,900	142,998	322,899	624,371	41	21	9	20
Edo	2,095,235	1,569,481	1,184,158	385,323	250,079	275,675	525,754	911,077	44	25	13	18
Ekiti	1,770,459	1,412,960	1,164,633	248,327	209,166	148,334	357,500	605,826	34	20	8	14
Enugu	2,467,332	2,006,869	1,570,557	436,312	298,597	161,866	460,462	896,774	36	19	7	18
Gombe	995,947	727,057	490,996	236,060	150,913	117,978	268,891	504,951	51	27	12	24
Imo	3,123,271	2,242,920	1,771,839	471,081	387,353	492,998	880,351	1,351,432	43	28	16	15
Jigawa	1,553,870	1,141,943	549,670	592,273	194,406	217,521	411,927	1,004,200	65	27	14	38
Kaduna	3,504,777	2,564,296	1,477,697	1,086,599	580,951	359,530	940,480	2,027,080	58	27	10	31
Kano	4,022,761	2,765,631	1,788,972	976,659	573,889	683,241	1,257,130	2,233,789	56	31	17	24
Katsina	1,799,855	1,542,018	831,199	710,819	145,300	112,537	257,837	968,656	54	14	6	40
Kebbi	1,556,976	1,243,933	980,264	263,668	129,266	183,778	313,044	576,712	37	20	12	17
Kogi	2,463,102	1,977,449	1,365,628	611,821	177,380	308,272	485,653	1,097,474	45	20	13	25

State	Labour Force Population	Total Employed (Full time + Part-time/ Underemployed)	(Work 40 Hrs+)	(Work 20 -39 Hrs)	(Work 1 -19 Hrs)	{Work 0 Hr (Did nothing)}	Total Unemployed	Total Unemployed + Underemployed/ Part-time employed	UNEMPLOYMENT RATES %			Under Employment Rate %
			Full Time Employed	Under-employed/Part-time	Unemployed	Unemployed			OLD Nigeria (Unemployment + Underemployment)	NEW Nigeria	International	
Kwara	1,612,476	1,271,808	926,947	344,862	162,588	178,080	340,667	685,529	43	21	11	21
Lagos	7,478,256	6,389,904	5,465,786	924,117	263,004	825,348	1,088,352	2,012,469	27	15	11	12
Nasarawa	1,366,207	991,996	660,420	331,576	145,179	229,032	374,211	705,787	52	27	17	24
Niger	1,917,790	1,517,905	1,001,398	516,507	193,714	206,170	399,885	916,391	48	21	11	27
Ogun	3,116,782	2,605,505	2,266,870	338,635	295,844	215,432	511,277	849,912	27	16	7	11
Ondo	2,502,482	2,146,219	1,709,490	436,729	180,044	176,219	356,263	792,992	32	14	7	18
Osun	2,466,519	2,218,203	1,857,334	360,869	142,692	105,623	248,316	609,184	25	10	4	15
Oyo	4,032,123	3,615,293	3,036,903	578,390	237,799	179,031	416,830	995,220	25	10	4	14
Plateau	2,084,700	1,463,885	1,010,431	453,454	318,283	302,532	620,815	1,074,269	52	30	15	22
Rivers	4,601,135	2,927,144	1,927,059	1,000,085	1,090,842	583,149	1,673,991	2,674,076	58	36	13	22
Sokoto	1,672,920	1,237,218	792,181	445,037	276,865	158,837	435,702	880,738	53	26	10	27
Taraba	2,207,684	1,788,779	1,590,000	198,780	268,158	150,746	418,905	617,684	28	19	7	9
Yobe	1,113,650	791,184	457,630	333,554	197,415	125,050	322,466	656,020	59	29	11	30
Zamfara	1,427,042	1,170,525	842,177	328,348	144,610	111,907	256,517	584,865	41	18	8	23
FCT	1,736,235	1,312,485	1,033,846	278,639	192,206	231,544	423,749	702,388	41	24	13	16
Nigeria	90,470,592	69,542,944	51,326,654	18,216,290	11,182,599	9,745,049	20,927,648	39,143,938	43	23	11	20

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 86: National Labour Force Series, 2018- 2020

Period	Working Age Population	Not in Labour Force	Labour Force	Worked 40 Hrs+	Worked 20 -39 Hrs	Worked 1 -19 Hrs	Did nothing	Total Unemployed	Unemployment Rate	Under-employment Rate
2018 Q1	113,168,970	24,962,245	88,206,724	51,154,482	17,800,866	10,150,540	9,100,836	19,251,376	0	0
2018 Q2	114,310,970	24,801,769	89,509,201	51,173,758	17,991,866	10,932,460	9,411,116	20,343,576	0	0
2018 Q3	115,492,970	25,022,378	90,470,592	51,326,654	18,216,290	11,182,599	9,745,049	20,927,648	0	0
Total	342,972,910	74,786,392	268,186,517	153,654,894	54,009,022	32,265,599	28,257,001	60,522,600	1	1
2020 Q2	116,871,186	36,579,292	80,291,894	35,585,274	22,942,003	12,395,364	9,369,253	21,764,617	0	0
2020 Q4	122,049,400	52,373,932	69,675,468	30,572,440	15,915,639	11,027,211	12,160,178	23,187,389	0	0
Total	924,866,406	238,526,008	686,340,396	373,467,502	146,875,686	87,953,773	78,043,433	165,997,206	2	2

Table 87: Labour Force Statistics by State 2020

CATEGORY	LABOUR FORCE POPULATION	Work 40 Hrs+	Work 20 -39 Hrs	Work 1 -19 Hrs	Work 0 Hr (Did nothing)	Total Unemployed	UNEMPLOYMENT RATES			Under Employment Rate
		Fully Employed	Under-employed	Unemployed	Unemployed		OLD Nigeria	NEW Nigeria	International	
ABIA	1,605,290	475,997	558,684	344,774	225,835	570,609	70	36	14	35
ADAMAWA	1,789,609	578,421	687,469	403,915	119,803	523,719	68	29	7	38
AKWA-IBOM	2,534,495	838,995	551,101	543,238	601,161	1,144,399	67	45	24	22
ANAMBRA	2,256,435	1,575,934	384,176	147,572	148,754	296,325	30	13	7	17
BAUCHI	2,535,661	890,184	1,090,070	441,737	113,670	555,407	65	22	5	43
BAYELSA	1,033,280	532,775	212,834	67,883	219,788	287,671	48	28	21	21
BENUE	2,641,049	863,296	1,159,815	375,408	242,530	617,938	67	23	9	44
BORNO	1,130,154	532,233	373,338	133,340	91,243	224,583	53	20	8	33
CROSS RIVER	1,959,675	820,596	520,595	322,902	295,583	618,484	58	32	15	27
DELTA	2,494,452	987,814	500,790	633,855	371,994	1,005,848	60	40	15	20
EBONYI	1,337,032	798,050	344,114	143,026	51,842	194,868	40	15	4	26
EDO	1,985,765	916,871	692,160	143,506	233,228	376,734	54	19	12	35
EKITI	1,218,848	741,943	288,519	101,639	86,747	188,386	39	16	7	24
ENUGU	2,150,839	1,086,328	478,943	190,402	395,165	585,568	50	27	18	22
GOMBE	1,330,299	411,643	476,178	248,746	193,733	442,478	69	33	15	36
IMO	2,484,757	618,481	656,394	593,347	616,535	1,209,882	75	49	25	26
JIGAWA	1,979,245	787,814	748,937	367,753	74,742	442,495	60	22	4	38
KADUNA	3,363,515	915,332	1,108,231	1,032,632	307,320	1,339,952	73	40	9	33
KANO	4,512,843	1,485,547	1,602,610	800,767	623,919	1,424,686	67	32	14	36
KATSINA	2,756,710	1,056,408	1,049,620	533,477	117,205	650,682	62	24	4	38
KEBBI	1,527,375	728,960	552,718	194,100	51,596	245,697	52	16	3	36
KOGI	1,878,990	581,093	620,800	366,657	310,440	677,097	69	36	17	33
KWARA	1,348,737	887,484	275,090	90,115	96,048	186,163	34	14	7	20
LAGOS	6,831,870	3,998,035	1,504,345	458,827	870,663	1,329,490	42	20	13	22
NASARAWA	1,035,259	599,147	270,881	84,367	80,865	165,232	42	16	8	26
NIGER	2,093,381	777,391	608,432	332,973	374,585	707,559	63	34	18	29
OGUN	2,229,187	1,404,531	461,935	265,208	97,512	362,720	37	16	4	21
ONDO	2,085,659	981,264	664,006	202,592	237,797	440,389	53	21	11	32
OSUN	1,937,531	1,221,052	420,889	268,098	27,492	295,590	37	15	1	22
OYO	3,174,707	2,078,273	575,218	252,651	268,565	521,216	35	16	9	18
PLATEAU	1,832,185	674,460	512,559	443,059	202,107	645,166	63	35	11	28
RIVERS	3,921,860	1,431,697	775,974	590,132	1,124,057	1,714,189	64	44	29	20
SOKOTO	1,557,378	969,596	371,443	126,376	89,963	216,339	38	14	6	24
TARABA	1,351,313	457,396	361,396	454,158	78,362	532,520	66	39	6	27

CATEGORY	LABOUR FORCE POPULATION	Work 40 Hrs+	Work 20 -39 Hrs	Work 1 -19 Hrs	Work 0 Hr (Did nothing)	Total Unemployed	UNEMPLOYMENT RATES			Under Employment Rate
		Fully Employed	Under-employed	Unemployed	Unemployed		OLD Nigeria	NEW Nigeria	International	
YOBE	1,115,935	388,947	428,425	238,209	60,354	298,563	65	27	5	38
ZAMFARA	1,495,490	632,285	653,227	170,692	39,285	209,978	58	14	3	44
FCT	1,775,089	859,003	400,090	287,230	228,766	515,996	52	29	13	23
Total	80,291,894	35,585,274	22,942,003	12,395,364	9,369,253	21,764,617	56	27	12	29

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 88: LFS Trend Q1 2018 To Q4 2022

Period	Unemployment Rate	Under-employment Rate	Participation Rate
2018 Q1	46.5%	20.2%	77.9%
2018 Q2	45.0%	20.1%	78.30%
2018 Q3	44.4%	20.1%	78.30%
2020 Q2	28.9%	28.6%	68.70%
2020 Q4	28.1%	22.8%	57.10%
2022 Q4	5.4%	13.7%	75.20%

Figure 10: Labour Underutilization Series

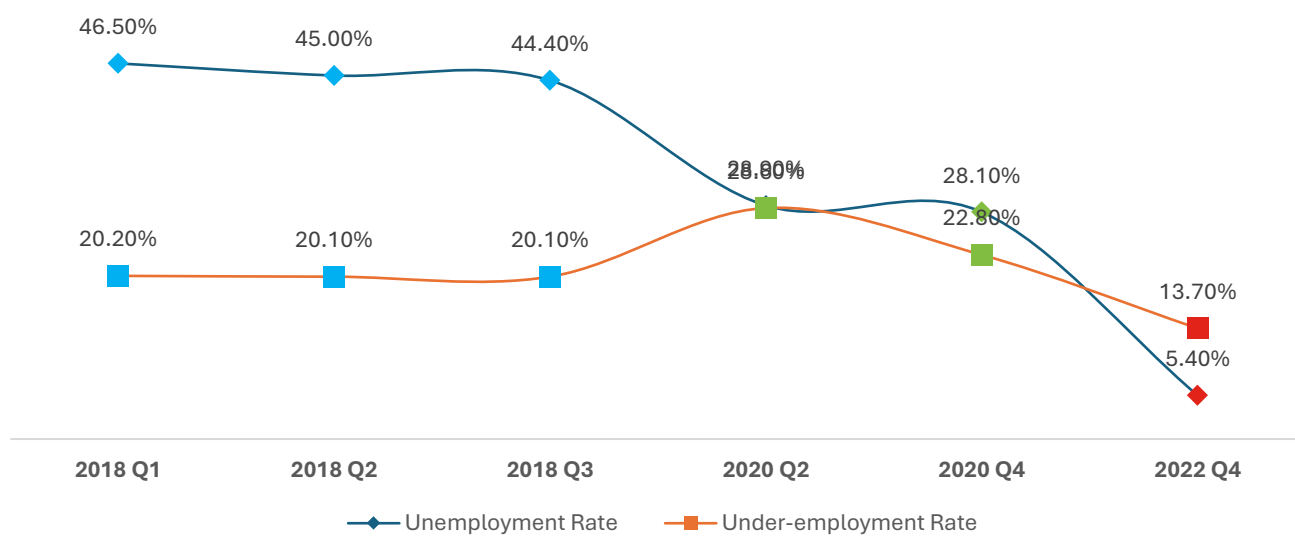


Figure 11: Participation Rate

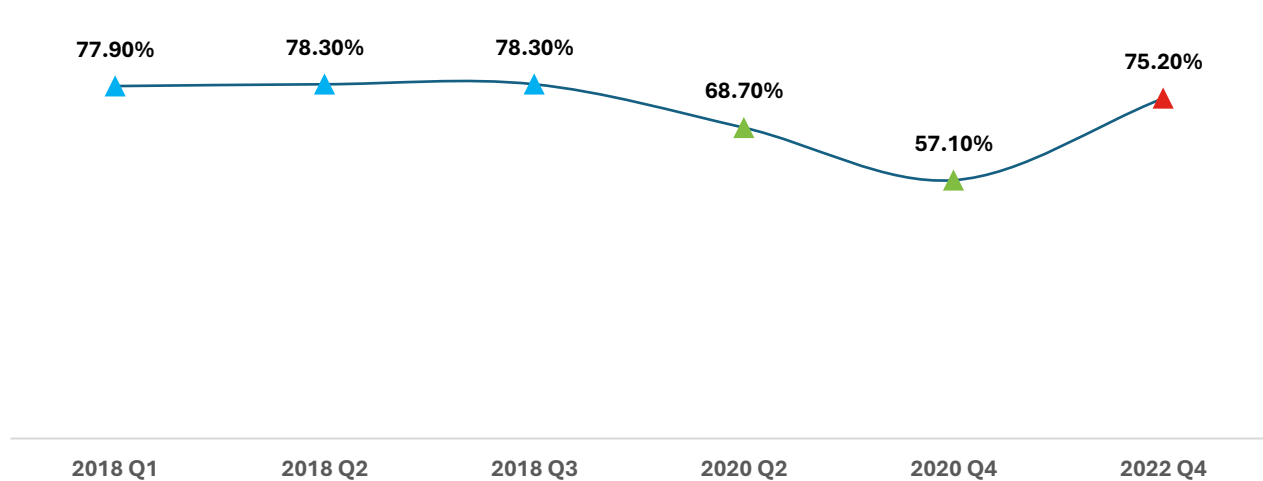


Table 89: Share of Working-Age Nigerians That Are Employed or Working In Subsistence Agriculture by Gender, Educational Attainment, Age, and Urban-Rural, Q4 2022

		Employed, at work	Employed, temporarily absent	Subsistence agriculture	Not working, in education	Not working, not in education
	National	72.2	1.4	5	9.4	12.1
By gender	Female	67.3	1.7	4.3	9.2	17.5
	Male	77.4	1	5.7	9.5	6.4
By educational attainment	None	75.4	0.9	5.9	3.1	14.6
	Primary	72.9	1.6	6.6	8.6	10.2
	Junior secondary	51.1	1.5	6.3	36.1	5
	Upper secondary	73.7	1.4	3.4	8.8	12.6
	Post secondary	79.6	2	2.2	3.6	12.6
By age	15-24	53.8	1	5.9	25.4	13.8
	25-34	79.6	1.7	3.8	3	11.9
	35-44	87.4	1.2	3.5	0.4	7.6
	45-54	87.9	1.2	4.2	0.2	6.6
	55-64	84.1	1.7	6.3	0	7.9
	65+	58.3	2.5	8.2	0.5	30.5
By urban-rural	Rural	75.1	0.9	7.2	6.1	10.7
	Urban	69.9	1.7	3.2	12	13.2

Table 90: Job Types Among Employed Nigerians by Gender, Educational Attainment, Age, and Urban-Rural, Q4 2022

		Employee	Own business / farming activity	Helping in a household business	Apprentice / intern	Helping household member who works for someone else
National		13.4	73.1	10.7	2.6	0.2
By gender	Female	9.2	76.9	11.7	2	0.2
	Male	17.2	69.6	9.8	3.2	0.2
By educational attainment	None	4.8	83.2	11.3	0.5	0.2
	Primary	7.7	78.8	11	2.2	0.2
	Junior secondary	9.8	54.5	26.7	8.5	0.4
	Upper secondary	15.5	71.5	8.3	4.4	0.2
	Post secondary	44.3	51.2	3.2	1.2	0.1
By age	15-24	10.2	48.3	32	8.9	0.7
	25-34	13.9	78.2	6.4	1.4	0.1
	35-44	16.6	80.9	2.3	0.2	0
	45-54	15.7	82.4	1.9	0	0
	55-64	13.3	84.2	2.5	0	0
	65+	6.9	90.8	2.3	0	0
By urban-rural	Rural	6	78.5	14.3	1	0.2
	Urban	19.7	68.5	7.6	4	0.2

Table 91: Hours Worked by Gender, Educational Attainment, Age, and Urban-Rural, Q4 2022

		Employed 40+ hours per week	Employed 20- 39 hours per week	Employed 1-19 hours per week	Not employed
National		46.8	20.6	6.2	26.4
By gender	Female	35.5	25.5	8	31
	Male	58.6	15.5	4.3	21.6
By educational attainment	None	39.6	29.4	7.3	23.7
	Primary	48	19.3	7.3	25.5
	Junior secondary	27.1	17.2	8.2	47.4
	Upper secondary	56.5	14.2	4.5	24.8
	Post secondary	63.7	14.8	3.2	18.4
By age	15-24	25.6	21.5	7.8	45.1
	25-34	51.9	23	6.4	18.7
	35-44	63.8	19.1	5.7	11.4
	45-54	66	19.5	3.7	10.9
	55-64	63	18	4.8	14.2
	65+	39.6	16.7	4.5	39.2
By urban-rural	Rural	42.5	26.9	6.6	24
	Urban	50.3	15.5	5.8	28.3

Table 92: Underemployment by Gender, Educational Attainment, Age, and Urban-Rural, Q4 2022

		Point estimate	95 percent upper CI	95 percent lower CI
National		13.7	14.7	12.7
By gender	Female	16.7	18.1	15.2
	Male	11	12.1	10
By educational attainment	None	14.2	15.9	12.5
	Primary	15.4	17.8	13.1
	Junior secondary	17.1	19.7	14.4
	Upper secondary	12.4	13.8	11.1
	Post secondary	10.7	12.5	9
By age	15-24	20.4	22.5	18.3
	25-34	15.7	17.3	14.2
	35-44	12.3	13.9	10.7
	45-54	9.1	10.5	7.7
	55-64	6.2	7.8	4.5
	65+	3.2	4.3	2
By urban-rural	Rural	15	16.8	13.2
	Urban	12.6	14.1	11.2

Table 93: Unemployment by Gender, Educational Attainment, Age, and Urban-Rural, Q4 2022

		Point estimate	95 percent upper CI	95 percent lower CI
National		5.3	5.8	4.7
By gender	Female	6.6	7.4	5.8
	Male	4	4.5	3.4
By educational attainment	None	3.9	4.7	3.1
	Primary	3.9	4.8	3.1
	Junior secondary	5.2	6.4	3.9
	Upper secondary	6	6.9	5.1
	Post secondary	9	10.6	7.4
By age	15-24	8.3	9.6	7
	25-34	6.9	7.9	6
	35-44	3.5	4.2	2.8
	45-54	2.5	3.2	1.9
	55-64	1.6	2.3	0.9
	65+	1.7	2.7	0.8
By urban-rural	Rural	4	4.7	3.3
	Urban	6.3	7.1	5.5

CHAPTER 7

EMPLOYMENT

INTRODUCTION

Employment refers to persons who are engaged in any activity goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether in cash or in kind, during a specified reference period. Persons above the specified minimum age have carried out 'employment work' if, during a specified short reference period of seven days or one calendar week, they were engaged for at least one hour in some activities for pay or profit (i.e. income generating) to produce goods or to provide services for use by others. Persons who carry out employment during the short reference period are defined as persons in employment.

A person is regarded as employed if he/she is engaged in the production of goods and services, thereby contributing to the Gross Domestic Product (GDP). There are various types of employment such as full-time and part-time employment; casual employment; fixed term and contract; apprentices and trainees etc.

Creating more and better-quality jobs is key to boosting growth, reducing poverty, and increasing social cohesion, thus, making employment one of the most important social and economic issues in every country. However, the storage of detailed information on employment and labour is on quarterly or annual basis. Employment data has broad applications across various sectors and can be used to inform policy and the monitoring of government programmes to guide businesses and support economic research. Also, it provides insight into economy's health, labour availability, customer protection and social dynamics.

The total distribution of Basic National Open Apprenticeship Scheme (B-NOAS), in 2021 (30,987) is more than twice the figure recorded in 2022 (15,380) as seen in Table 95.

Meanwhile, the distribution of Advanced National Open Apprenticeship Scheme (A-NOAS) in 2021 is lower than that of 2022 (6,192 and 7,740, respectively). (See Table 97)

Table 101 shows that the number of School-on-Wheels (SOW) beneficiaries dropped by more than half in 2022 compared to 2021 (160 in 2021 and 380 in 2022).

Table 94: Distribution of Vocational Skills Development (VSD) Department - Sex Distribution of Basic National Open Apprenticeship Scheme (B-NOAS), 2018 - 2020

STATE	2018 B-NOAS			2019 B-NOAS			2020 B-NOAS		
	M	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL
Abia	174	626	800	102	848	950	416	1,284	1,700
Abuja	216	849	1,065	273	677	950	154	828	982
Adamawa	398	704	1,102	436	646	1,082	1,300	680	1,980
Akwa Ibom	154	251	405	302	648	950	889	1,993	2,882
Anambra	149	851	1,000	135	815	950	514	1,216	1,730
Bauchi	963	1,237	2,200	464	618	1,082	658	1,134	1,792
Bayelsa	418	687	1,105	246	704	950	289	724	1,013
Benue	302	965	1,267	261	821	1,082	970	1,724	2,694
Borno	545	618	1,163	604	978	1,582	1,304	1,129	2,433
Cross River	467	645	1,112	305	645	950	558	1,282	1,840
Delta	111	297	408	240	1,210	1,450	562	1,937	2,499
Ebonyi	287	718	1,005	263	687	950	393	907	1,300
Edo	418	582	1,000	198	752	950	509	997	1,506
Ekiti	135	979	1,114	317	607	924	380	900	1,280
Enugu	152	973	1,125	370	580	950	544	1,143	1,687
Gombe	149	1,016	1,165	270	812	1,082	511	669	1,180
Imo	461	639	1,100	208	742	950	837	1,373	2,210
Jigawa	115	985	1,100	515	552	1,067	1,366	824	2,190
Kaduna	299	844	1,143	362	673	1,035	1,012	1,128	2,140
Kano	1,053	2,045	3,098	212	870	1,082	1,423	3,277	4,700
Katsina	387	1,227	1,614	862	1,187	2,049	1,650	1,050	2,700
Kebbi	328	938	1,266	334	698	1,032	1,014	1,376	2,390
Kogi	161	195	356	296	771	1,067	823	1,157	1,980
Kwara	221	844	1,065	221	861	1,082	575	1,005	1,580
Lagos	777	1,490	2,267	352	598	950	984	916	1,900
Nasarawa	209	879	1,088	270	812	1,082	598	1,002	1,600
Niger	405	899	1,304	406	676	1,082	1,010	1,330	2,340
Ogun	80	220	300	214	736	950	360	1,240	1,600
Ondo	170	867	1,037	192	758	950	413	1,659	2,072
Osun	235	865	1,100	154	796	950	849	2,151	3,000
Oyo	114	198	312	330	820	1,150	413	2,597	3,010
Plateau	209	1,227	1,436	338	744	1,082	755	913	1,668
Rivers	126	174	300	326	624	950	928	1,212	2,140
Sokoto	226	951	1,177	441	641	1,082	1,489	1,036	2,525
Taraba	257	824	1,081	260	822	1,082	717	1,183	1,900
Yobe	163	917	1,080	367	717	1,084	1,018	642	1,660
Zamfara	253	979	1,232	373	709	1,082	792	428	1,220
NATIONAL	11,287	30,205	41,492	11,819	27,855	39,674	28,977	46,046	75,023

Source: National Directorate of Employment

Table 95: Distribution of Basic National Open Apprenticeship Scheme (B-NOAS), 2021 - 2022

STATE	2021			2022		
	M	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL
Abia	200	480	680	99	241	340
Adamawa	490	370	860	196	224	420
Akwa Ibom	543	697	1,240	193	427	620
Anambra	368	472	840	48	372	420
Bauchi	417	383	800	134	266	400
Bayelsa	143	217	360	60	100	160
Benue	353	527	880	255	205	460
Borno	689	391	1,080	242	298	540
Cross River	387	333	720	136	224	360
Delta	414	586	1,000	104	396	500
Ebonyi	244	274	518	77	183	260
Edo	248	492	740	140	220	360
Ekiti	221	419	640	140	180	320
Enugu	249	451	700	92	248	340
Gombe	147	293	440	80	140	220
Imo	333	747	1,080	240	200	440
Jigawa	404	676	1,080	363	177	540
Kaduna	344	576	920	167	293	460
Kano	578	1,182	1,760	187	693	880
Katsina	431	929	1,360	200	480	680
Kebbi	427	433	860	200	220	420
Kogi	361	459	820	264	156	420
Kwara	187	453	640	150	170	320
Lagos	391	410	801	150	250	400
Nasarawa	252	268	520	135	125	260
Niger	460	520	980	216	284	500
Ogun	346	434	780	133	267	400
Ondo	241	479	720	106	254	360
Osun	545	655	1,200	180	420	600
Oyo	638	682	1,320	180	480	660
Plateau	280	400	680	147	193	340
Rivers	359	561	920	240	220	460
Sokoto	399	521	920	200	260	460
Taraba	365	275	640	120	200	320
Yobe	198	490	688	60	280	340
Zamfara	328	232	560	97	183	280
FCT	58	182	240	12	108	120
Total	13,038	17,949	30,987	5,743	9,637	15,380

Source: National Directorate of Employment

Table 96: Distribution of Vocational Skills Development (VSD) Department - Sex Distribution of Advanced National Open Apprenticeship Scheme (A-NOAS), 2018 - 2019

STATE	2018			2019		
	M	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL
Abia	26	24	50	31	19	50
Abuja	21	29	50	27	23	50
Adamawa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Akwa Ibom	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anambra	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bauchi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bayelsa	44	6	50	47	3	50
Benue	0	0	0	0	0	0
Borno	38	12	50	40	10	50
Cross River	11	39	50	20	30	50
Delta	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebonyi	26	24	50	24	26	50
Edo	30	20	50	0	0	0
Ekiti	0	0	0	26	24	50
Enugu	17	33	50	29	21	50
Gombe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imo	24	26	50	22	28	50
Jigawa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kaduna	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kano	25	25	50	23	27	50
Katsina	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kebbi	49	11	60	27	23	50
Kogi	17	33	50	31	19	50
Kwara	15	35	50	13	37	50
Lagos	45	5	50	24	26	50
Nasarawa	28	22	50	38	12	50
Niger	6	54	60	22	28	50
Ogun	8	42	50	30	20	50
Ondo	23	27	50	32	18	50
Osun	15	35	50	27	23	50
Oyo	2	32	34	31	19	50
Plateau	10	40	50	18	32	50
Rivers	34	16	50	26	24	50
Sokoto	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taraba	27	23	50	29	21	50
Yobe	20	30	50	20	30	50
Zamfara	0	0	0	0	0	0
NATIONAL	561	643	1,204	657	543	1,200

Source: National Directorate of Employment

Table 97: Distribution of Advanced National Open Apprenticeship Scheme (A-NOAS), 2021 – 2022

STATE	2021			2022		
	M	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL
Abia	24	112	136	37	133	170
Adamawa	114	54	168	123	87	210
Akwa Ibom	96	152	248	91	219	310
Anambra	55	113	168	58	152	210
Bauchi	108	52	160	90	110	200
Bayelsa	15	49	64	23	57	80
Benue	69	115	184	84	146	230
Borno	129	87	216	110	160	270
Cross River	47	97	144	55	125	180
Delta	78	122	200	46	204	250
Ebonyi	45	59	104	62	68	130
Edo	53	91	144	48	132	180
Ekiti	38	90	128	65	95	160
Enugu	33	103	136	79	91	170
Gombe	55	33	88	47	63	110
Imo	64	152	216	117	153	270
Jigawa	174	42	216	167	103	270
Kaduna	69	115	184	112	118	230
Kano	255	97	352	248	192	440
Katsina	161	111	272	135	205	340
Kebbi	88	80	168	118	92	210
Kogi	66	102	168	54	156	210
Kwara	41	87	128	50	110	160
Lagos	52	108	160	74	126	200
Nasarawa	22	80	102	67	63	130
Niger	60	140	200	74	176	250
Ogun	25	135	160	68	132	200
Ondo	52	92	144	58	122	180
Osun	85	155	240	119	181	300
Oyo	57	207	264	153	177	330
Plateau	24	112	136	69	101	170
Rivers	82	102	184	106	124	230
Sokoto	118	68	186	119	111	230
Taraba	63	65	128	42	118	160
Yobe	72	64	136	59	111	170
Zamfara	37	75	112	53	87	140
FCT	5	43	48	18	42	60
Total	2,631	3,561	6,192	3,098	4,642	7,740

Source: National Directorate of Employment

Table 98: Distribution of Entrepreneurship Development Programme (EDP) Beneficiaries by State, Sex And Year, 2018 - 2020

STATE	2018			2019			2020		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
Abia	4,110	3,453	7,563	4,285	2,916	7,201	1,764	1,347	3,111
Adamawa	0	0	0	1,889	1,500	3,389	1,837	1,492	3,329
Akwa Ibom	2,746	2,753	5,499	4,198	3,841	8,039	940	939	1,879
Anambra	0	0	0	2,546	2,802	5,348	374	426	800
Bauchi	1,500	1,100	2,600	1,000	940	1,940	600	510	1,110
Bayelsa	2,500	2,014	4,514	29,112	2,585	31,697	759	320	1,079
Benue	3,050	1,200	4,250	2,820	1,350	4,170	800	300	1,100
Borno	0	0	0	2,322	2,508	4,830	1,496	1,544	3,040
Cross River	905	817	1,722	1,555	1,295	2,850	674	369	1,043
Delta	0	0	0	3,636	3,805	7,441	1,380	2,350	3,730
Ebonyi	5,189	1,994	7,183	3,720	2,987	6,707	748	810	1,558
Edo	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,199	770	1,969
Ekiti	0	0	0	1,371	1,062	2,433	814	586	1,400
Enugu	39	21	60	111	55	166	312	197	509
Gombe	1,603	1,053	2,656	1,032	1,119	2,151	1,087	558	1,645
Imo	0	0	0	1,935	1,280	3,215	609	403	1,012
Jigawa	920	430	1,350	814	340	1,154	526	158	684
Kaduna	3,000	3,890	6,890	3,400	4,010	7,410	2,042	2,900	4,942
Kano	0	0	0	2,745	1,268	4,013	3,856	2,567	6,423
Katsina	0	0	0	3,490	3,250	6,740	2,500	1,792	4,292
Kebbi	2,000	1,217	3,217	2,217	1,000	3,217	1,608	1,616	3,224
Kogi	3,130	2,837	5,967	1,937	1,807	3,744	934	836	1,770
Kwara	0	0	0	800	355	1,155	585	600	1,185
Lagos	3,264	7,402	10,666	2,555	3,959	6,514	2,202	3,588	5,790
Nasarawa	0	0	0	1,021	783	1,804	1,079	1,109	2,188
Niger	4,223	3,558	7,781	4,132	3,342	7,474	1,743	1,465	3,208
Ogun	2,329	2,239	4,568	1,773	1,488	3,261	2,542	1,714	4,256
Ondo	3,772	3,989	7,761	3,521	3,501	7,022	1,381	1,264	2,645
Osun	0	0	0	1,534	2,359	3,893	559	1,112	1,671
Oyo	0	0	0	1,414	1,764	3,178	797	657	1,454
Plateau	0	0	0	413	380	793	1,233	838	2,071
Rivers	0	0	0	2,272	2,381	4,653	1,013	857	1,870
Sokoto	4,509	3,315	7,824	3,737	3,004	6,741	579	486	1,065
Taraba	4,000	1,500	5,500	3,000	1,000	4,000	2,000	500	2,500
Yobe	0	0	0	0	0	0	807	698	1,505
Zamfara	4,319	2,161	6,480	2,793	1,677	4,470	3,276	2,014	5,290
FCT	0	0	0	2,357	2,178	4,535	300	219	519
NATIONAL	57,108	46,943	104,051	107,457	69,891	177,348	46,955	39,911	86,866

Source: National Directorate of Employment

Table 99: Distribution of Entrepreneurship Development Programme (EDP) Beneficiaries by State, Sex And Year, 2021–2022

STATE	2021			2022		
	M	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL
Abia	1,764	1,347	3,111	1,579	1,513	3,092
Adamawa	1,837	1,492	3,329	1,352	1,192	2,544
Akwa Ibom	940	939	1,879	1,841	2,174	4,015
Anambra	374	426	1,879	1,867	2,349	4,216
Bauchi	600	510	1,110	3,287	2,216	5,503
Bayelsa	759	320	1,079	1,175	999	2,174
Benue	800	300	1,100	-	-	-
Borno	1,496	1,544	3,040	1,325	1,124	2,449
Cross River	674	369	1,043	1,703	1,675	3,378
Delta	1,380	2,350	3,730	1,140	2,024	3,164
Ebonyi	748	810	1,558	2,650	2,740	5,390
Edo	1,199	770	1,969	993	1,457	2,450
Ekiti	814	586	1,400	2,052	1,921	3,973
Enugu	312	197	509	814	1,459	2,273
Gombe	1,087	558	1,645	763	645	1,408
Imo	609	403	1,012	1,058	2,082	3,140
Jigawa	526	158	684	1,390	1,030	2,420
Kaduna	2,042	2,900	4,942	1,550	1,552	3,102
Kano	3,856	2,567	6,423	1,672	1,616	3,288
Katsina	2,500	1,792	4,292	1,303	1,365	2,668
Kebbi	1,608	1,616	3,224	1,731	1,473	3,204
Kogi	934	836	1,770	1,674	2,243	3,917
Kwara	585	600	1,185	1,826	1,714	3,540
Lagos	2,202	3,588	5,790	3,287	3,743	7,030
Nasarawa	1,079	1,109	2,188	1,619	1,281	2,900
Niger	1,743	1,465	3,208	2,586	2,668	5,254
Ogun	2,542	1,714	4,256	2,054	2,683	4,737
Ondo	1,381	1,264	2,645	1,309	2,075	3,384
Osun	559	1,112	1,671	770	959	1,729
Oyo	797	657	1,454	1,780	2,886	4,666
Plateau	1,233	838	2,071	1,671	1,752	3,423
Rivers	1,013	857	1,870	738	1,178	1,916
Sokoto	579	486	1,065	2,537	1,625	4,162
Taraba	2,000	500	2,500	1,309	965	2,274
Yobe	807	698	1,505	1,441	956	2,397
Zamfara	3,276	2,014	5,290	1,619	1,281	2,900
FCT	300	219	519	2,538	3,548	6,086
Total	46,955	39,911	87,945	60,003	64,163	124,166

Source: National Directorate of Employment

Table 100: Distribution of Vocational Skills Development (VSD) Department - Sex Distribution of School-On-Wheels (SOW) Beneficiaries, 2018 -2020

STATE	2018			2019			2020		
	M	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL
Abia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Abuja	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adamawa	32	18	50	29	21	50	38	12	50
Akwa Ibom	16	34	50	31	19	50	21	29	50
Anambra	30	20	50	29	21	50	22	28	50
Bauchi	15	35	50	35	15	50	0	0	0
Bayelsa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benue	18	32	50	19	31	50	19	31	50
Borno	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cross River	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delta	12	38	50	32	18	50	8	42	50
Ebonyi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Edo	0	0	0	38	12	50	17	33	50
Ekiti	29	21	50	0	0	0	17	33	50
Enugu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gombe	40	10	50	36	14	50	30	20	50
Imo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jigawa	20	30	50	37	13	50	50	50	100
Kaduna	33	17	50	23	27	50	30	20	50
Kano	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Katsina	0	0	0	23	27	50	20	30	50
Kebbi	40	10	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kogi	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	126	195
Kwara	29	21	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lagos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nasarawa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ogun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ondo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Osun	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	27	50
Oyo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plateau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rivers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sokoto	39	11	50	32	18	50	32	18	50
Taraba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yobe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zamfara	30	20	50	35	15	50	29	21	50
NATIONAL	383	317	700	399	251	650	425	520	945

Source: National Directorate of Employment

Table 101: Distribution of Vocational Skills Development V(SD) Department - Sex Distribution Of School-On-Wheels (SOW) Beneficiaries, 2021 -2022

STATE	2021			2022		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adamawa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Akwa Ibom	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anambra	9	11	20	6	14	20
Bauchi	10	10	20	0	0	0
Bayelsa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benue	8	12	20	7	13	20
Borno	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cross River	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delta	22	38	60	8	12	20
Ebonyi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Edo	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ekiti	7	13	20	9	11	20
Enugu	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gombe	9	11	20	0	0	0
Imo	10	10	20	0	0	0
Jigawa	8	12	20	0	0	0
Kaduna	4	16	20	0	0	0
Kano	0	0	0	4	16	20
Katsina	9	13	20	0	0	0
Kebbi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kogi	13	7	20	0	0	0
Kwara	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lagos	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nasarawa	6	14	20	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ogun	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ondo	0	0	0	0	0	0
Osun	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oyo	6	14	20	0	0	0
Plateau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rivers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sokoto	11	9	20	0	0	0
Taraba	8	12	20	6	14	20
Yobe	10	10	20	7	13	20
Zamfara	9	11	20	5	15	20
FCT	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	159	223	380	52	108	160

Source: National Directorate of Employment

Table 102: Distribution of Vocational Skills Development (VSD) Department - Sex Distribution of Youth That Have Been Provided with Tools and Equipment To Establish And Run Their Own Business, 2018 -2020

STATE	2018			2019			2020		
	M	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL
Abia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Abuja	0	0	0	50	450	500	0	0	0
Adamawa	0	0	0	0	500	500	0	0	0
Akwa Ibom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anambra	0	0	0	4	4	8	0	0	0
Bauchi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bayelsa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benue	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	275	300
Borno	0	0	0	0	1,150	1,150	0	0	0
Cross River	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delta	0	0	0	0	500	500	0	0	0
Ebonyi	0	0	0	13	5	18	0	0	0
Edo	0	123	123	10	390	400	0	0	0
Ekiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Enugu	0	0	0	1	3	4	0	0	0
Gombe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imo	0	0	0	5	355	360	0	0	0
Jigawa	0	0	0	105	445	550	0	0	0
Kaduna	0	0	0	0	1,200	1,200	0	0	0
Kano	0	0	0	0	1,300	1,300	0	0	0
Katsina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kebbi	0	0	0	0	400	400	0	900	900
Kogi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kwara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lagos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nasarawa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	100	100	0	0	0
Ogun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ondo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Osun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oyo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plateau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rivers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sokoto	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taraba	0	0	0	2	283	285	0	0	0
Yobe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zamfara	0	0	0	17	23	40	0	0	0
National Grid	0	0	0	865	1,535	2,400	0	0	0
NATIONAL	0	123	123	1,072	8,643	9,715	25	1,175	1,200

Source: National Directorate of Employment

Table 103: Distribution of Vocational Skills Development (VSD) Department - Sex Distribution Of Youth That Have Been Provided With Tools And Equipment To Establish And Run Their Own Business, 2021 -2022

STATE	2021			2022		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	0	0	0	30	20	50
Adamawa	0	0	0	20	30	50
Akwa Ibom	0	0	0	29	21	50
Anambra	0	0	0	20	30	50
Bauchi	0	0	0	23	27	50
Bayelsa	0	0	0	20	30	50
Benue	0	0	0	18	32	50
Borno	0	0	0	30	20	50
Cross River	0	0	0	33	17	50
Delta	0	0	0	23	27	50
Ebonyi	0	0	0	19	31	50
Edo	0	0	0	32	18	50
Ekiti	0	0	0	25	25	50
Enugu	0	0	0	35	15	50
Gombe	0	0	0	20	30	50
Imo	0	0	0	15	35	50
Jigawa	0	0	0	23	27	50
Kaduna	0	0	0	24	26	50
Kano	0	0	0	40	10	50
Katsina	0	0	0	30	20	50
Kebbi	0	0	0	26	24	50
Kogi	0	0	0	41	9	50
Kwara	0	0	0	30	20	50
Lagos	0	0	0	31	19	50
Nasarawa	0	0	0	14	36	50
Niger	0	0	0	34	16	50
Ogun	0	0	0	20	30	50
Ondo	0	0	0	33	17	50
Osun	0	0	0	39	11	50
Oyo	0	0	0	36	14	50
Plateau	0	0	0	14	36	50
Rivers	0	0	0	25	25	50
Sokoto	0	0	0	23	27	50
Taraba	0	0	0	16	34	50
Yobe	0	0	0	33	17	50
Zamfara	0	0	0	30	20	50
FCT	0	0	0	20	30	50
Total	0	0	0	974	876	1,900

Source: National Directorate of Employment

Table 104: Registered Members of Teachers Registration Council of Nigeria By State, Sex And Year (Primary School Teachers), 2018 -2020

STATE	2018			2019			2020		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Abia	8,161	36,799	44,960	8,569	38,639	47,208	8,620	38,754	47,374
Adamawa	21,869	12,549	34,418	22,962	13,176	36,138	23,943	13,635	37,578
Akwa Ibom	16,524	31,802	48,326	17,350	33,392	50,742	17,581	34,262	51,843
Anambra	5,203	35,009	40,212	5,463	36,724	42,187	5,575	37,087	42,662
Bauchi	17,262	6,045	23,307	18,125	6,345	24,470	18,166	6,362	24,528
Bayelsa	10,094	12,471	22,565	18,125	13,094	31,219	18,212	13,163	31,375
Benue	36,267	21,804	58,071	38,080	22,894	60,974	38,581	23,200	61,781
Borno	10,473	12,002	22,475	10,997	12,602	23,599	11,090	12,712	23,802
Cross River	13,250	19,450	32,700	13,913	20,422	34,335	14,059	20,607	34,666
Delta	13,470	35,119	48,589	14,144	36,845	50,989	14,231	37,029	51,260
Ebonyi	12,268	13,355	25,623	12,881	14,022	26,903	13,114	14,326	27,440
Edo	10,046	28,426	38,472	10,548	29,847	40,395	10,647	30,040	40,687
Ekiti	8,916	21,234	30,150	9,361	22,295	31,656	9,364	22,302	31,666
Enugu	13,227	27,885	41,112	13,888	29,279	43,167	13,896	29,293	43,189
Gombe	12,580	8,181	20,761	13,209	8,590	21,799	13,503	8,699	22,202
Imo	37,509	32,072	69,581	39,384	33,675	73,059	40,286	34,281	74,567
Jigawa	11,219	2,767	13,986	11,780	2,905	14,685	12,451	3,209	15,660
Kaduna	19,067	26,094	45,161	20,020	27,398	47,418	20,462	28,041	48,503
Kano	22,378	8,016	30,394	23,497	8,416	31,913	24,711	9,080	33,791
Katsina	19,253	7,727	26,980	20,212	8,113	28,325	21,105	8,638	29,743
Kebbi	8,320	5,493	13,813	8,736	5,767	14,503	8,890	5,875	14,765
Kogi	36,924	20,069	56,993	38,770	21,072	59,842	39,158	21,283	60,441
Kwara	17,376	29,858	47,234	18,245	31,350	49,595	18,323	31,447	49,770
Lagos	12,348	43,161	55,509	12,965	45,319	58,284	13,386	46,349	59,735
Nasarawa	13,461	8,217	21,678	14,134	8,627	22,761	14,368	8,779	23,147
Niger	17,833	13,909	31,742	18,725	14,604	33,329	19,204	15,030	34,234
Ogun	12,706	32,436	45,142	13,341	34,057	47,398	13,694	34,543	48,237
Ondo	11,681	27,139	38,820	12,265	28,496	40,761	12,483	28,908	41,391
Osun	13,854	26,606	40,460	14,547	27,936	42,483	14,626	28,034	42,660
Oyo	18,927	56,380	75,307	19,873	59,199	79,072	20,219	59,793	80,012
Plateau	19,463	15,835	35,298	20,436	16,626	37,062	21,978	17,531	39,509
Rivers	14,544	20,775	35,319	15,271	21,813	37,084	15,452	22,074	37,526
Sokoto	8,597	5,070	13,667	9,026	5,323	14,349	9,088	5,378	14,466
Taraba	14,106	6,730	20,836	14,811	7,066	21,877	15,258	7,313	22,571
Yobe	6,636	4,755	11,391	6,967	4,992	11,959	7,054	5,065	12,119
Zamfara	11,841	4,189	16,030	12,433	4,398	16,831	12,528	4,463	16,991
FCT	11,973	21,933	33,906	12,572	23,029	35,601	12,984	23,636	36,620
TOTAL	569,626	741,362	1,310,988	605,625	778,347	1,383,972	618,290	790,221	1,408,511

Source: Teachers Registration Council of Nigeria

Table 105: Registered Members of Teachers Registration Council of Nigeria by State, Sex And Year (Primary School Teachers), 2021 -2022

State	2021		2022	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
Abia	8,660	38,817	8,674	38,845
Adamawa	24,609	13,769	25,366	14,013
Akwa Ibom	17,840	34,903	17,958	35,209
Anambra	6,085	37,977	6,584	38,797
Bauchi	18,746	6,497	18,868	6,565
Bayelsa	18,562	13,236	18,647	13,283
Benue	38,971	23,370	39,156	23,477
Borno	11,180	12,832	11,245	12,995
Cross River	14,189	21,257	14,419	21,518
Delta	14,491	37,669	14,959	38,439
Ebonyi	13,179	14,416	13,214	14,475
Edo	10,717	31,020	10,798	31,115
Ekiti	9,379	22,567	9,650	23,119
Enugu	14,106	30,443	14,378	30,842
Gombe	14,173	8,834	14,213	8,870
Imo	41,366	34,841	41,768	35,176
Jigawa	12,537	3,398	12,958	3,780
Kaduna	22,418	28,945	23,069	29,765
Kano	30,321	10,330	30,423	10,413
Katsina	21,555	8,700	21,767	8,887
Kebbi	9,079	5,946	9,164	5,982
Kogi	39,558	22,533	40,208	22,996
Kwara	18,990	32,677	19,792	33,695
Lagos	15,111	47,314	16,241	48,316
Nasarawa	14,618	8,889	14,900	9,015
Niger	19,313	15,346	19,651	15,601
Ogun	13,810	34,773	14,039	35,162
Ondo	12,524	29,023	12,636	29,213
Osun	14,800	28,323	15,015	28,624
Oyo	21,062	60,200	21,932	61,220
Plateau	22,398	18,467	23,228	19,016
Rivers	16,067	22,424	16,297	22,714
Sokoto	9,165	5,406	9,271	5,501
Taraba	15,440	7,336	15,542	7,412
Yobe	7,410	5,091	7,465	5,133
Zamfara	12,570	4,542	12,612	4,578
FCT	14,244	24,126	14,943	24,717

Source: Teachers Registration Council of Nigeria

Table 106: Registered Members of Teachers Registration Council of Nigeria by State, Sex And Year (Secondary School Teachers), 2018 -2020

STATE	2018			2019			2020		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Abia	4,817	7,729	12,546	5,057	8,115	13,172	5,231	8,324	13,555
Adamawa	5,569	3,808	9,377	5,847	3,998	9,845	6,042	4,170	10,212
Akwa Ibom	7,532	6,961	14,493	7,908	7,309	15,217	8,183	7,579	15,762
Anambra	4,524	10,347	14,871	4,750	10,864	15,614	4,856	11,129	15,985
Bauchi	4,183	2,898	7,081	4,392	3,042	7,434	4,401	3,049	7,450
Bayelsa	4,813	4,111	8,924	5,053	4,316	9,369	5,200	4,447	9,647
Benue	9,330	4,543	13,873	9,796	4,770	14,566	10,283	4,987	15,270
Borno	4,381	4,540	8,921	4,600	4,767	9,367	4,641	4,816	9,457
Cross River	4,763	4,256	9,019	5,001	4,468	9,469	5,080	4,537	9,617
Delta	9,503	15,457	24,960	9,978	16,229	26,207	10,060	16,352	26,412
Ebonyi	4,539	4,527	9,066	4,766	4,753	9,519	5,040	5,023	10,063
Edo	5,847	6,923	12,770	6,139	7,269	13,408	6,212	7,349	13,561
Ekiti	7,375	8,820	16,195	7,743	9,261	17,004	7,750	9,269	17,019
Enugu	5,209	7,589	12,798	5,469	7,968	13,437	5,475	7,977	13,452
Gombe	4,760	3,219	7,979	4,998	3,379	8,377	5,059	3,434	8,493
Imo	7,671	10,216	17,887	8,054	10,726	18,780	8,255	10,976	19,231
Jigawa	2,531	1,998	4,529	2,657	2,097	4,754	2,831	2,243	5,074
Kaduna	9,560	7,813	17,373	10,038	8,203	18,241	10,106	8,250	18,356
Kano	9,574	5,058	14,632	10,053	5,310	15,363	10,550	5,516	16,066
Katsina	5,239	3,097	8,336	5,501	3,251	8,752	5,637	3,360	8,997
Kebbi	4,363	3,056	7,419	4,581	3,208	7,789	4,632	3,248	7,880
Kogi	7,020	5,941	12,961	7,371	6,238	13,609	7,504	6,357	13,861
Kwara	7,329	7,325	14,654	7,695	7,691	15,386	7,840	7,821	15,661
Lagos	13,361	25,037	38,398	14,029	26,288	40,317	14,827	27,426	42,253
Nasarawa	7,738	4,344	12,082	8,124	4,561	12,685	8,260	4,628	12,888
Niger	8,842	5,879	14,721	9,284	6,172	15,456	9,472	6,332	15,804
Ogun	8,764	12,453	21,217	9,202	13,075	22,277	9,823	13,859	23,682
Ondo	11,549	8,377	19,926	12,126	8,795	20,921	12,441	8,949	21,390
Osun	7,333	6,249	13,582	7,699	6,561	14,260	7,844	6,623	14,467
Oyo	12,937	16,045	28,982	13,584	16,847	30,431	13,971	17,442	31,413
Plateau	6,548	5,427	11,975	6,875	5,698	12,573	7,122	5,923	13,045
Rivers	8,805	9,234	18,039	9,245	9,695	18,940	9,657	10,035	19,692
Sokoto	4,653	3,889	8,542	4,885	4,083	8,968	4,996	4,172	9,168
Taraba	4,331	2,820	7,151	4,547	2,961	7,508	4,684	3,046	7,730
Yobe	4,264	2,964	7,228	4,477	3,112	7,589	4,600	3,186	7,786
Zamfara	3,818	3,326	7,144	4,008	3,492	7,500	4,067	3,538	7,605
FCT	7,702	9,609	17,311	8,087	10,089	18,176	8,315	10,362	18,677
TOTAL	251,077	255,885	506,962	263,619	268,661	532,280	270,947	275,734	546,681

Source: Teachers Registration Council of Nigeria

Table 107: Registered Members of Teachers Registration Council of Nigeria by State, Sex And Year (Secondary School Teachers), 2021 -2022

State	2021		2022	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
Abia	5,281	8,341	5,285	8,350
Adamawa	6,490	4,322	6,740	4,610
Akwa Ibom	8,302	7,865	8,443	8,054
Anambra	5,220	11,845	5,677	12,365
Bauchi	4,812	3,158	4,845	3,179
Bayelsa	5,405	4,520	5,467	4,561
Benue	10,578	5,017	10,653	5,072
Borno	4,750	4,857	4,826	4,967
Cross River	5,169	4,868	5,316	5,144
Delta	10,320	16,842	10,550	17,201
Ebonyi	5,085	5,076	5,106	5,137
Edo	6,292	7,819	6,353	7,910
Ekiti	7,771	9,404	7,911	9,655
Enugu	5,637	8,557	5,861	8,952
Gombe	5,239	3,459	5,292	3,490
Imo	9,205	11,346	9,418	11,751
Jigawa	2,944	2,288	3,253	2,523
Kaduna	11,031	9,083	11,356	9,498
Kano	14,240	6,586	14,395	6,646
Katsina	5,797	3,405	6,001	3,525
Kebbi	4,743	3,322	4,774	3,342
Kogi	7,734	6,817	8,529	7,285
Kwara	8,319	8,946	8,689	9,640
Lagos	16,459	28,344	17,144	28,826
Nasarawa	8,429	4,700	8,626	4,817
Niger	9,599	6,525	9,807	6,685
Ogun	9,955	14,024	10,172	14,324
Ondo	12,487	9,051	12,577	9,179
Osun	7,961	6,891	8,056	7,081
Oyo	14,476	17,565	15,353	18,636
Plateau	7,332	6,773	7,844	7,086
Rivers	10,139	10,303	10,247	10,413
Sokoto	5,155	4,213	5,238	4,243
Taraba	4,959	3,101	5,045	3,171
Yobe	4,898	3,314	4,953	3,346
Zamfara	4,126	3,707	4,147	3,717
FCT	10,185	10,892	10,481	11,350
TOTAL	286524	287146	294430	295731

Source: Teachers Registration Council of Nigeria

Table 108: Number of Dentist by State, Sex and Year (Processed Application) (2018-2020)

STATE	2018			2019			2020		
	M	F	% F	M	F	% F	M	F	% F
Abia	21	11	34	3	1	25	4	0	-
Adamawa	3	1	25	5	0	-	5	0	-
Akwa Ibom	13	7	35	4	3	43	5	2	29
Anambra	9	6	40	4	0	-	4	0	-
Bauchi	7	2	22	7	3	30	8	3	27
Bayelsa	10	2	17	6	1	14	7	1	13
Benue	19	6	24	8	0	-	8	0	-
Borno	51	17	25	19	7	27	17	6	26
Cross River	9	3	25	7	2	22	7	3	30
Delta	50	22	31	16	3	16	11	3	21
Ebonyi	10	0	0	5	1	17	5	1	17
Edo	225	82	27	45	17	27	51	23	31
Ekiti	116	33	22	12	1	8	10	1	9
Enugu	41	10	20	16	14	47	11	9	45
Gombe	7	0	0	8	5	39	9	5	36
Imo	9	3	25	3	2	40	4	1	20
Jigawa	12	0	0	2	0	-	2	0	-
Kaduna	53	194	79	13	5	28	14	5	26
Kano	31	4	11	29	12	29	30	13	30
Katsina	9	2	18	5	1	17	2	2	50
Kebbi	3	0	0	8	3	27	8	2	20
Kogi	17	3	15	4	0	-	4	0	-
Kwara	12	2	14	0	2	100	0	2	100
Lagos	371	456	55	72	92	56	73	89	55
Nasarawa	9	2	18	4	2	33	5	2	29
Niger	28	2	7	5	2	29	4	2	33
Ogun	19	18	49	5	1	17	4	1	20
Ondo	34	7	17	14	3	18	14	4	22
Osun	110	51	32	33	11	25	29	12	29
Oyo	171	337	66	35	63	64	37	56	60
Plateau	21	7	25	7	2	22	6	2	25
Rivers	111	45	29	30	26	46	27	21	44
Sokoto	12	0	0	7	0	-	8	1	11
Taraba	3	0	0	3	1	25	2	1	33
Yobe	6	0	0	5	1	17	6	1	14
Zamfara	4	2	33	3	0	-	5	0	-
FCT	129	74	37	76	39	34	71	35	33
Abroad	13	9	41	0	0		0	0	
Unclassified*				357	319	47	279	274	50
Total	1,778	1,420	44.4	885	645	42.2	796	583	42.3

Source: Medical and Dental Council of Nigeria

Note: Unclassified* Practice location not stated

Table 109: Number of Dentist by State, Sex and Year (Processed Application) (2021-2022)

STATE	2021			2022		
	M	F	%F	M	F	%F
Abia	7	0	0.0%	10	3	23.1%
Adamawa	10	2	16.7%	11	1	8.3%
Akwa Ibom	8	4	33.3%	12	8	40.0%
Anambra	8	3	27.3%	14	6	30.0%
Bauchi	16	7	30.4%	22	7	24.1%
Bayelsa	10	3	23.1%	18	5	21.7%
Benue	12	0	0.0%	14	0	0.0%
Borno	25	27	51.9%	35	34	49.3%
Cross River	10	2	16.7%	18	4	18.2%
Delta	35	13	27.1%	59	26	30.6%
Ebonyi	9	2	18.2%	12	3	20.0%
Edo	91	49	35.0%	142	74	34.3%
Ekiti	15	5	25.0%	31	6	16.2%
Enugu	39	25	39.1%	63	48	43.2%
Gombe	15	8	34.8%	19	8	29.6%
Imo	8	1	11.1%	15	2	11.8%
Jigawa	8	0	0.0%	10	0	0.0%
Kaduna	30	13	30.2%	44	18	29.0%
Kano	71	33	31.7%	98	40	29.0%
Katsina	7	6	46.2%	14	6	30.0%
Kebbi	13	3	18.8%	16	3	15.8%
Kogi	9	1	10.0%	17	3	15.0%
Kwara	4	3	42.9%	12	6	33.3%
Lagos	262	313	54.4%	397	489	55.2%
Nasarawa	11	5	31.3%	17	6	26.1%
Niger	8	3	27.3%	15	4	21.1%
Ogun	19	11	36.7%	38	25	39.7%
Ondo	28	8	22.2%	44	15	25.4%
Osun	67	32	32.3%	109	56	33.9%
Oyo	84	108	56.3%	107	115	51.8%
Plateau	20	2	9.1%	30	6	16.7%
Rivers	69	52	43.0%	87	63	42.0%
Sokoto	19	1	5.0%	26	1	3.7%
Taraba	7	0	0.0%	8	1	11.1%
Yobe	15	3	16.7%	22	4	15.4%
Zamfara	10	1	9.1%	13	1	7.1%
FCT	115	85	42.5%	138	105	43.2%
NOT STATED	95	115	54.8%	99	138	58.2%
Total	1,289	949	42.4%	1,856	1,340	41.9%

Source: Medical and Dental Council of Nigeria

Note: NOT STATED Practice location not stated

Table 110: Number of Doctors by State, Sex and Year (Processed Application) 2018-2020

STATE	2018			2019			2020		
	M	F	% F	M	F	% F	M	F	%F
Abia	757	253	25	289	118	29	273	107	28
Adamawa	150	27	15	96	29	23	109	22	17
Akwa Ibom	394	396	50	235	130	36	251	135	35
Anambra	754	389	34	291	113	28	308	138	31
Bauchi	202	18	8	163	34	17	151	37	20
Bayelsa	291	281	49	278	86	24	234	92	28
Benue	415	244	37	219	40	15	197	45	19
Borno	357	169	32	262	76	22	256	114	31
Cross River	521	247	32	190	86	31	177	72	29
Delta	996	268	21	361	151	29	325	148	31
Ebonyi	392	137	26	249	67	21	233	68	23
Edo	2,277	1,024	31	504	225	31	487	220	31
Ekiti	458	114	20	150	39	21	147	38	21
Enugu	1,422	1,263	47	303	137	31	301	156	34
Gombe	233	29	11	194	40	17	232	51	18
Imo	354	174	33	233	99	30	203	101	33
Jigawa	213	11	5	100	22	18	98	22	18
Kaduna	1,558	466	23	404	165	29	414	179	30
Kano	697	359	34	412	182	31	432	216	33
Katsina	135	28	17	188	43	19	190	43	18
Kebbi	150	22	13	92	27	23	97	34	26
Kogi	331	63	16	150	26	15	129	27	17
Kwara	844	345	29	219	103	32	238	123	34
Lagos	5,293	2,983	36	1,185	967	45	1,093	966	47
Nasarawa	135	46	25	198	74	27	176	60	25
Niger	369	70	16	170	36	17	159	44	22
Ogun	697	314	31	292	140	32	265	164	38
Ondo	596	149	20	187	72	28	195	69	26
Osun	702	530	43	271	147	35	272	132	33
Oyo	1,932	1,237	39	564	322	36	569	324	36
Plateau	850	382	31	338	122	27	331	159	32
Rivers	1,363	837	38	498	367	42	444	351	44
Sokoto	488	171	26	157	39	20	156	49	24
Taraba	176	44	20	74	10	12	71	8	10
Yobe	292	14	5	100	13	12	102	16	14
Zamfara	116	15	11	126	23	15	119	22	16
FCT	1,561	1,544	50	1,430	1,076	43	1,267	977	44
Abroad	319	568	64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unclassified				6,063	4,065	40	5,117	3,771	42
Total	28,790	15,231	34.6	17235	9511	35.56	15818	9300	37.03

Source: Medical and Dental Council of Nigeria

Note: Unclassified* Practice location not stated

Table 111: Number of Doctors by State, Sex and Year (Processed Application) 2021-2022

STATE	2021			2022		
	M	F	%F	M	F	%F
Abia	504	240	32.3%	682	312	31.4%
Adamawa	226	52	18.7%	280	68	19.5%
Akwa Ibom	507	298	37.0%	705	368	34.3%
Anambra	734	334	31.3%	1,208	516	29.9%
Bauchi	327	81	19.9%	430	99	18.7%
Bayelsa	425	199	31.9%	564	257	31.3%
Benue	399	88	18.1%	601	125	17.2%
Borno	504	237	32.0%	642	268	29.5%
Cross River	375	187	33.3%	638	314	33.0%
Delta	819	388	32.1%	1,258	539	30.0%
Ebonyi	483	192	28.4%	754	281	27.1%
Edo	1,095	495	31.1%	1,513	658	30.3%
Ekiti	370	141	27.6%	600	215	26.4%
Enugu	836	486	36.8%	1,552	863	35.7%
Gombe	370	95	20.4%	444	113	20.3%
Imo	477	290	37.8%	818	428	34.3%
Jigawa	192	39	16.9%	258	48	15.7%
Kaduna	812	413	33.7%	1,183	562	32.2%
Kano	880	556	38.7%	1,082	642	37.2%
Katsina	402	112	21.8%	511	139	21.4%
Kebbi	196	47	19.3%	263	53	16.8%
Kogi	256	71	21.7%	389	84	17.8%
Kwara	501	278	35.7%	744	374	33.5%
Lagos	2,992	2,538	45.9%	4,998	3,785	43.1%
Nasarawa	340	125	26.9%	490	161	24.7%
Niger	275	101	26.9%	428	118	21.6%
Ogun	676	416	38.1%	1,170	608	34.2%
Ondo	393	166	29.7%	616	222	26.5%
Osun	599	296	33.1%	951	461	32.6%
Oyo	992	647	39.5%	1,374	836	37.8%
Plateau	606	308	33.7%	926	431	31.8%
Rivers	1,022	835	45.0%	1,579	1,102	41.1%
Sokoto	322	92	22.2%	531	143	21.2%
Taraba	136	28	17.1%	210	33	13.6%
Yobe	225	52	18.8%	270	54	16.7%
Zamfara	216	31	12.6%	271	36	11.7%
FCT	2,265	2,216	49.5%	2,730	2,587	48.7%
NOT STATED	2,817	1,833	39.4%	3,143	2,044	39.4%
Total	25,566	15003	37.0%	36,806	19,947	35.1%

Source: Medical and Dental Council of Nigeria

Note: NOT STATED Practice location not stated

CHAPTER 8

AGRICULTURE

INTRODUCTION

Agriculture is the practice of cultivating soil, growing crops, and raising animals for food, fiber, medicinal plants, and other products used to sustain and enhance human life. It includes a wide range of activities such as planting, irrigating, harvesting, breeding livestock, and managing resources like water and land. Agriculture is essential for food production and has been a cornerstone of human civilization, enabling settled communities and the development of economies and societies. It also encompasses modern techniques like agribusiness, sustainable farming, and the use of technology to increase efficiency and output.

The country's agricultural products are categorized into two main groups namely; food crops and cash crops - produced for home consumption and exports. Nigeria's wide range of climate variations allows it to produce variety of food and cash crops. The major crops produced include beans, cashew nuts, cassava, cocoa, groundnut, kolanut, maize, plantains, bananas, rice, melon, millet, palm oil, palm kernels, rubber, timber etc. The Federal Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security (FMA&FS) is responsible for agricultural development and transformation. Table 112, Table 116, Table 122 and and Table 123 show that estimated production quantities of Onion, Cowpea, Tomato, and Soyabean increased consistently over the reference period, respectively.

Livestock

Livestock generally is referred to as domesticated animals raised in an agricultural setting to produce labour and products such as meat, eggs, milk, wool, leather etc. Livestock plays a vital role in food security, rural economies, and ecosystems, but it also presents challenges relating to sustainability, climate change, and animal welfare. Animal Husbandry is a rapidly growing arm of farming in Nigeria, and the primary reason why more entrepreneurial farmers are venturing into livestock farming is its profitability. For example, its waste could be a substitute for more expensive fertilizer in returning nutrients to the soil in forms that plants can readily use. Table 126 and Table 127 reveal that livestock population increased consistently over the reference period except for animals like Guinea fowl and Donkey.

Forestry

The science or act of planting, managing, and caring for forests to meet desired goals, needs, as well as values for human and environmental benefits is referred to as Forestry. Forest is of various types which include reserved (protected) forest and non-reserved forests. Reserved Forest is the term used for designating forests and other natural areas, which enjoy judicial and/or constitutional protection under the legal systems of many countries. Forestry is a vital field that balances the need for forest resources with the imperative of conservation and environmental protection. Sustainable forestry practices are key to ensuring forests continue to provide ecological, economic, and social benefits while addressing the growing challenges posed by deforestation and climate change.

Fishery

The science of producing fish and other aquatic resources for the purpose of providing food, sport or recreational fishing, obtaining ornamental fish and fish product is referred to as Fishery. It is an important branch of agriculture concerned with the day-to-day breeding and raising of fish (aquaculture). Fish production in Nigeria comes from three sources; artisanal (inland rivers, lakes, coastal and brackish water), aquaculture (fish farm), and industrial fishing. Nigeria, like many other countries in Sub-Saharan Africa, is endowed with substantial marine and inland fisheries resources upon which the fisheries sector is based. The vast majority of fish supply in most cases comes from the artisanal sub-sector. The catch includes croakers, soles, groupers, snappers, barracudas, elephant snouts, trunkfish, shellfish (shrimps, crabs, periwinkles, and oysters) etc. The choice species are croaker, shine nose, barracuda, shrimp, and lobster. Apart from the locally bred fishes such as Tilapia and Catfish, there are other processed (canned) fish such as tuna and sardine which are widely available in local markets and shops.

Types of Fisheries:

- **Marine Fisheries:** These involve the harvesting of fish and other marine species from oceans and seas. Marine fisheries are divided into (i) Coastal Fisheries - operate near shorelines, often using small-scale fishing methods. (ii) Offshore/Deep-Sea Fisheries - conducted in deeper waters using large vessels and advanced technology (iii) Inland Fisheries -focus on freshwater environments such as rivers, lakes, and ponds. They are critical sources of fish for local communities, especially in developing countries.
- **Aquaculture (Fish Farming):** The practice of breeding, raising, and harvesting fish, shellfish, and other aquatic organisms in controlled environments. It includes (i) Marine Aquaculture- cultivating species like shrimp, oysters, and finfish in saltwater environments. (ii) Freshwater Aquaculture- farming species like carp, tilapia, and catfish in freshwater systems. (iii) Integrated Multi-Trophic Aquaculture (IMTA)- a sustainable approach where different species (e.g., fish, shellfish, seaweed) are grown together, mimicking natural ecosystems.

Table 112: Estimated Area (Hectare) And Production: Onions, 2018-2021 (Metric Tons)

STATE	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD
Abia					..	..	..	..
Adamawa	58,000	139,900	58,370	139,960	5,875	140,020	58,750	140,020
Akwa Ibom					..	..	..	..
Anambra					..	..	..	..
Bauchi	43,130	93,200	44,675	94,270	4,631	95,370	47,700	90,600
Bayelsa					..	..	..	..
Benue	26,300	50,100	26,970	50,650	2,767	51,220	27,670	51,220
Borno	18,000	70,300	18,510	70,350	1,904	70,400	19,040	70,400
Cross River					..	..	..	..
Delta					..	..	..	..
Ebonyi					..	..	..	..
Edo					..	..	..	..
Ekiti					..	..	..	..
Enugu					..	..	..	..
Gombe	48,580	88,680	50,140	89,840	5,178	91,040	52,820	92,280
Imo					..	..	..	..
Jigawa	28,720	77,080	29,570	78,460	3,046	79,890	31,980	83,090
Kaduna	31,120	101,970	31,990	103,485	3,290	105,050	33,060	109,250
Kano	50,800	111,800	50,800	117,890	5,180	124,440	51,800	124,440
Katsina	38,720	102,610	38,770	106,945	3,882	111,550	38,820	111,550
Kebbi	44,000	125,580	45,080	126,620	4,621	127,690	45,750	125,140
Kogi					..	..	..	..
Kwara					..	..	..	..
Lagos	3,900	10,500	5,320	13,930	730	18,570	7,300	18,570
Nasarawa					..	..	..	..
Niger					..	..	..	..
Ogun					..	..	..	..
Ondo					..	..	..	..
Osun					..	..	..	..
Oyo					..	..	..	..
Plateau	38,300	49,220	39,800	51,470	4,139	53,870	41,390	53,870
Rivers					..	..	..	..
Sokoto	30,600	106,900	31,440	123,100	3,232	142,130	31,350	135,020
Taraba	13,420	72,820	19,520	76,760	2,557	81,000	26,590	104,490
Yobe	49,300	94,000	49,300	94,060	5,030	94,120	54,320	98,830
Zamfara	27,000	122,300	27,970	126,490	2,899	130,910	27,510	125,660
F.C.T(Abuja)					..	..	..	..
TOTAL	549,890	1,416,960	568,225	1,464,280	58,961	1,517,270	595,850	1,534,430

: = Not available

o = value less than 0.5

. = Data do not exist or not applicable

Table 113: Estimated Area (Hectare) And Production: Cocoyam, 2018-2021 (Metric Tons)

STATE	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD
Abia	40,070	291,920	40,560	294,120	41,070	296,340	49,600	376,860
Adamawa					-	-	-	-
Akwa Ibom	38,810	418,300	41,300	418,300	44,000	418,300	48,400	476,860
Anambra	62,680	587,410	87,110	574,500	102,740	561,870	113,010	646,150
Bauchi					-	-	-	-
Bayelsa	61,920	488,230	70,530	510,200	80,530	533,160	98,840	670,500
Benue	28,580	126,740	29,050	126,610	29,540	126,480	30,040	127,760
Borno	14,060	-	16,360	5,000	19,090	5,150	20,040	5,300
Cross River	34,810	425,470	34,850	424,610	34,890	423,750	35,910	435,620
Delta	38,460	200,370	39,170	200,440	39,910	200,510	40,990	205,800
Ebonyi	118,460	285,480	128,590	283,650	139,810	281,830	146,950	310,940
Edo	36,600	344,100	44,950	338,460	55,410	332,910	53,470	312,770
Ekiti	44,320	503,520	44,340	502,940	44,360	502,360	45,250	512,410
Enugu	84,250	804,710	87,250	790,560	90,420	776,660	74,140	582,500
Gombe					-	-	-	-
Imo	87,800	567,240	94,520	546,390	101,900	526,310	109,860	571,990
Jigawa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kaduna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kano	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Katsina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kebbi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kogi	19,550	209,050	19,550	209,050	20,550	209,050	21,600	215,470
Kwara	37,100	153,770	43,740	153,610	50,720	153,450	53,750	158,410
Lagos	31,400	142,720	35,780	143,530	40,870	144,340	42,670	146,490
Nasarawa	26,980	184,700	27,290	184,820	27,610	184,940	30,500	211,590
Niger	25,070	261,920	25,650	261,910	26,260	261,900	26,880	270,490
Ogun	29,700	345,140	30,660	344,100	31,670	343,060	31,190	340,080
Ondo	34,230	550,220	34,230	550,220	35,230	550,220	36,260	566,290
Osun	29,140	362,700	36,070	356,120	42,820	349,660	41,110	342,670
Oyo	50,400	130,920	50,780	130,990	51,170	131,060	-	131,130
Plateau	12,980	74,260	14,500	77,500	16,230	80,880	18,170	92,490
Rivers	30,190	259,310	32,240	258,120	34,470	256,940	35,490	274,310
Sokoto					-	-	-	-
Taraba	96,210	212,630	114,110	214,330	130,760	216,040	133,380	217,770
Yobe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zamfara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F.C.T(Abuja)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SUM	1,113,770	7,930,830	1,223,180	7,900,080	1,332,030	7,867,170	1,337,500	8,202,650

Table 114: Estimated Area (Hectare) And Production: Rice, 2018-2021 (Metric Tons)

STATE	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD
Abia	37,330	55,145	42,410	57,310	48,300	56,770	49,690	58,290
Adamawa	162,440	470,935	163,220	280,570	164,020	274,650	172,230	275,790
Akwa Ibom	9,310	4,302	10,010	24,210	10,780	23,320	11,370	24,020
Anambra	33,800	93,311	36,880	94,950	40,310	94,680	42,030	99,310
Bauchi	136,560	420,004	141,180	245,650	146,050	232,440	153,420	250,080
Bayelsa	50,930	34,471	50,310	96,690	49,690	95,950	48,470	94,720
Benue	277,830	597,780	274,780	537,420	271,700	506,680	272,290	517,650
Borno	115,150	159,653	115,970	189,900	116,810	186,360	120,190	189,510
Cross River	63,170	96,735	66,670	155,380	70,440	158,230	72,800	163,530
Delta	26,280	60,413	26,930	48,980	27,610	50,150	29,690	50,520
Ebonyi	59,760	167,648	60,480	133,730	61,220	138,330	65,590	145,730
Edo	67,450	85,339	65,890	141,040	64,340	142,000	61,840	137,890
Ekiti	75,030	86,021	76,910	135,170	78,880	132,550	81,950	140,470
Enugu	41,620	130,605	45,630	91,830	50,110	92,910	51,610	94,250
Gombe	124,750	320,300	135,510	211,490	200,700	404,360	206,500	415,000
Imo	34,840	73,083	38,620	81,410	147,430	209,840	157,010	215,080
Jigawa	108,630	321,885	113,150	245,020	42,890	84,300	44,070	85,490
Kaduna	159,150	650,909	159,360	349,490	117,950	203,300	122,180	215,310
Kano	125,100	588,370	125,220	421,670	159,570	347,010	163,920	360,370
Katsina	121,320	311,245	127,170	235,060	125,340	412,140	131,740	438,720
Kebbi	218,220	674,793	218,170	412,340	133,420	230,600	137,280	220,260
Kogi	274,900	789,713	271,930	548,240	218,120	343,240	224,420	348,690
Kwara	201,330	659,218	201,810	433,360	268,930	522,380	291,980	534,650
Lagos	38,180	69,768	42,710	80,020	202,300	419,360	208,370	431,940
Nasarawa	180,810	646,122	180,960	412,900	47,880	85,160	49,420	85,850
Niger	262,300	587,246	260,190	626,170	181,110	403,950	189,910	417,390
Ogun	51,850	84,389	53,080	84,830	258,060	623,130	255,910	629,800
Ondo	36,700	112,321	41,720	119,730	54,360	88,820	58,450	93,580
Osun	44,880	92,818	50,420	107,320	47,540	117,950	47,670	120,180
Oyo	56,260	97,027	58,580	104,190	56,770	110,780	60,750	115,830
Plateau	131,320	442,178	131,850	251,930	61,040	103,650	63,370	108,600
Rivers	45,020	68,408	43,570	77,470	132,390	246,230	135,480	250,450
Sokoto	81,300	279,963	82,350	165,070	42,140	76,540	42,110	80,680
Taraba	189,460	421,667	190,640	405,720	83,430	162,050	84,020	163,090
Yobe	100,250	323,514	99,150	162,670	191,850	386,540	201,450	388,160
Zamfara	121,680	367,335	122,590	251,760	98,040	158,870	98,060	160,470
F.C.T(Abuja)	200,600	413,902	200,650	414,920	123,530	246,550	112,890	220,620
TOTAL	4,065,510	10,858,536	4,126,670	8,435,610	4,195,050	8,171,770	4,320,130	8,341,970

Table 115: Estimated Area (Hectare) And Production; Maize, 2018-2021 (Metric Tons)

STATE	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	Area	Prod	Area	Prod	Area	Prod	Area	Prod
Abia	92,251	117,475	72,955	110,080	71,820	105,010	78,250	96,620
Adamawa	172,905	310,032	189,915	413,415	189,920	412,960	203,170	442,390
Akwa Ibom	86,750	105,972	78,855	86,480	79,710	87,590	83,690	92,040
Anambra	56,215	81,846	54,920	108,155	53,180	104,290	55,080	109,500
Bauchi	167,961	319,701	298,510	561,930	295,240	542,090	307,070	581,010
Bayelsa	49,584	54,663	49,390	81,535	52,050	82,580	57,220	87,210
Benue	207,127	409,232	157,155	391,610	161,110	379,170	163,590	386,330
Borno	153,538	201,350	368,355	622,605	368,170	618,040	387,240	626,650
Cross River	98,151	150,508	58,200	103,400	59,380	103,710	60,740	112,770
Delta	104,391	163,020	81,465	154,515	76,540	154,520	81,490	163,290
Ebonyi	82,912	118,332	81,950	159,965	90,120	164,000	91,490	167,280
Edo	106,116	149,370	104,625	169,375	110,540	167,880	108,060	159,700
Ekiti	180,700	242,872	155,140	282,315	155,810	280,460	163,010	299,460
Enugu	108,086	151,685	93,365	173,770	96,360	175,750	97,250	182,790
Gombe	207,460	294,189	369,475	675,605	197,270	448,520	198,890	454,420
Imo	93,099	134,351	50,340	127,865	357,200	638,210	375,610	648,790
Jigawa	198,556	317,521	177,920	329,410	53,200	128,710	55,690	134,970
Kaduna	402,013	795,087	359,395	927,160	177,920	318,280	182,030	332,440
Kano	269,526	524,979	129,180	352,790	358,600	916,620	380,040	977,030
Katsina	292,732	568,649	188,845	393,465	129,790	350,440	132,970	357,060
Kebbi	165,543	282,735	173,975	353,050	189,740	379,410	187,210	362,360
Kogi	267,620	421,080	166,080	398,590	174,090	345,670	170,790	335,680
Kwara	172,787	337,619	164,710	329,840	166,270	397,730	174,580	430,870
Lagos	109,617	142,884	158,575	261,875	166,590	325,740	171,590	335,490
Nasarawa	245,235	476,101	105,845	308,470	161,930	259,950	163,490	261,510
Niger	387,742	735,383	282,730	721,375	106,040	308,080	115,790	311,950
Ogun	135,346	244,833	140,965	291,630	281,130	698,400	258,930	700,610
Ondo	230,705	351,072	154,195	386,645	141,650	289,900	139,090	286,240
Osun	210,335	265,744	172,285	350,410	154,220	385,960	159,760	396,340
Oyo	208,512	311,178	158,055	311,485	172,040	349,500	175,890	381,930
Plateau	318,056	579,639	261,755	654,295	162,860	305,360	170,860	315,820
Rivers	64,509	76,716	59,220	130,280	261,310	647,740	265,040	656,480
Sokoto	139,022	198,236	101,835	275,100	61,560	132,590	64,210	135,860
Taraba	297,229	470,251	279,855	586,715	101,880	272,700	102,580	260,990
Yobe	107,795	184,303	146,215	296,805	277,160	565,500	296,500	605,800
Zamfara	171,216	313,125	189,890	268,060	146,300	294,500	150,600	302,700
F.C.T(Abuja)	179,839	332,418	197,265	448,875	189,900	265,740	175,790	252,070
TOTAL	6,541,184	10,934,150	6,033,405	12,598,945	6,048,600	12,403,300	6,205,280	12,744,450

Table 116: Estimated Area (Hectare) And Production; Cowpea, 2018-2021 (Metric Tons)

STATE	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD
Abia	47,080	43,560	43,800	43,560	40,690	43,760	44,830	47,330
Adamawa	196,700	211,500	196,710	212,240	197,680	212,980	201,630	217,890
Akwa Ibom	30,100	37,220	30,120	40,360	30,160	42,450	30,300	42,500
Anambra	111,220	62,340	111,760	63,170	119,580	64,010	120,250	64,130
Bauchi	188,900	174,670	189,140	175,130	192,590	175,590	198,390	177,190
Bayelsa	29,160	23,770	31,160	26,880	31,280	28,610	31,350	28,420
Benue	148,210	126,380	150,860	129,870	140,240	133,460	126,450	138,510
Borno	146,480	137,530	147,020	143,940	166,960	150,650	179,390	159,280
Cross River	27,670	23,950	25,760	23,950	25,640	24,000	25,520	23,920
Delta	43,400	40,650	49,170	43,540	50,570	45,240	50,840	45,300
Ebonyi	71,700	46,480	71,370	45,010	71,560	43,590	71,560	43,590
Edo	5,390	3,950	5,540	4,470	5,690	4,910	5,490	5,210
Ekiti	163,670	92,160	164,090	92,460	164,920	92,760	171,520	96,860
Enugu	99,370	72,170	101,930	75,410	100,380	78,800	104,770	86,360
Gombe	318,890	304,130	314,150	299,300	137,970	124,450	144,920	127,810
Imo	91,960	65,720	89,260	65,720	317,860	294,550	323,930	300,260
Jigawa	116,500	154,000	117,850	172,250	89,320	65,920	97,560	68,370
Kaduna	178,580	147,550	178,700	148,400	117,850	181,880	117,990	185,370
Kano	199,100	166,300	199,100	166,660	179,890	152,250	180,790	153,680
Katsina	130,230	116,300	131,080	118,210	199,890	169,020	200,740	169,940
Kebbi	108,460	87,720	108,880	88,320	130,960	120,150	124,410	111,850
Kogi	356,780	165,660	356,450	165,850	108,810	88,920	108,350	88,350
Kwara	217,650	202,070	217,520	202,400	358,160	166,040	371,590	170,190
Lagos	108,580	58,650	109,090	60,470	226,820	202,730	233,480	204,910
Nasarawa	50,800	74,800	52,930	81,040	118,550	62,350	119,610	62,910
Niger	110,530	103,720	119,930	113,630	59,900	85,800	64,930	90,770
Ogun	77,880	50,130	87,940	52,740	119,930	124,490	97,620	123,790
Ondo	150,000	114,600	150,000	114,830	88,200	55,490	85,980	54,100
Osun	206,970	70,050	207,560	76,870	150,140	115,060	148,660	115,810
Oyo	128,690	100,120	128,810	100,770	207,810	80,820	211,990	87,450
Plateau	175,610	93,590	175,820	95,220	118,750	101,420	127,310	101,870
Rivers	98,580	51,200	91,030	48,370	176,280	96,880	181,400	101,350
Sokoto	135,300	112,300	135,650	107,470	90,880	46,700	96,330	47,600
Taraba	260,110	254,280	259,700	253,090	137,240	108,850	138,200	111,720
Yobe	99,900	207,300	101,050	211,860	261,170	251,910	266,390	257,710
Zamfara	137,400	87,400	138,160	77,070	101,050	216,520	109,900	228,900
F.C.T(Abuja)	141,530	123,910	142,230	124,180	138,160	79,840	127,620	71,900
TOTAL	4,909,080	4,007,830	4,931,320	4,064,710	4,973,530	4,132,850	5,041,990	4,213,100

Table 117: Estimated Area (Hectare) And Production; Millet, 2018-2021 (Metric Tons)

STATE	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD
Abia	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-
Adamawa	134,810	166,200	135,035	166,600	135,260	163,660	137,880	166,800
Akwa Ibom	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-
Anambra	..	..	..	..	11,000	17,000	16,440	22,370
Bauchi	84,770	77,170	86,460	81,845	88,220	76,560	88,250	76,610
Bayelsa	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-
Benue	95,340	75,600	103,630	79,100	108,820	78,670	112,310	86,940
Borno	95,810	75,650	95,885	76,190	95,960	75,200	98,630	78,130
Cross River	.	.	..	..	-	-	-	-
Delta	.	.	..	..	-	-	-	-
Ebonyi	.	.	..	..	-	-	-	-
Edo	.	.	..	..	-	-	-	-
Ekiti	.	.	..	..	-	-	-	-
Enugu	.	.	..	..	-	-	-	-
Gombe	116,670	113,010	118,895	116,315	121,210	117,320	123,030	118,730
Imo	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-
Jigawa	92,400	71,570	92,790	71,950	94,190	70,890	94,190	71,080
Kaduna	62,380	48,300	63,070	50,595	63,780	51,940	63,490	51,600
Kano	49,000	88,360	50,580	88,850	52,240	87,560	54,270	88,420
Katsina	148,260	152,540	150,060	160,960	151,920	166,450	137,850	153,070
Kebbi	80,110	74,530	80,265	74,740	80,420	73,450	81,500	75,570
Kogi	45,840	41,420	42,710	40,385	39,740	38,590	39,960	38,760
Kwara	29,600	27,190	30,585	29,340	31,620	30,030	32,560	30,920
Lagos	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-
Nasarawa	21,140	29,230	22,590	32,055	24,170	31,450	24,380	31,730
Niger	113,560	103,810	111,110	117,400	108,660	120,210	103,490	113,610
Ogun	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-
Ondo	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-
Osun	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-
Oyo	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-
Plateau	78,120	69,450	79,040	71,435	79,990	72,010	83,100	74,810
Rivers	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-
Sokoto	81,290	186,960	81,345	186,980	81,400	183,260	81,400	188,530
Taraba	106,470	95,190	107,470	95,985	108,500	92,010	110,600	93,780
Yobe	207,310	246,660	207,275	246,000	208,240	240,430	210,940	245,260
Zamfara	33,720	81,870	35,540	81,855	37,500	80,200	40,080	85,440
F.C.T(Abuja)	57,730	54,630	53,465	56,495	50,440	55,540	49,480	57,160
TOTAL	1,734,330	1,879,340	1,747,800	1,925,075	1,773,280	1,922,430	1,783,830	1,949,320

Table 118: Estimated Area (Hectare) And Production; Cotton, 2018-2021 (Metric Tons)

STATE	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD
Abia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Adamawa	40,688	23,895	22,950	10,790	23,860	11,370	24,570	11,820
Akwa Ibom	..	..	..	..				
Anambra	..	..	..	..				
Bauchi	819	398	96,600	29,030	96,980	29,290	97,320	29,570
Bayelsa	..	..	..	..				
Benue	..	..	..	..				
Borno	4,910	1,814	45,570	13,400	45,740	13,670	45,980	13,960
Cross River	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ebonyi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Edo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ekiti	92	60	..	..	..	..	..	..
Enugu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gombe	52,099	22,599	32,640	11,490	32,820	11,520	33,070	11,590
Imo	..	..	0	0				
Jigawa	16,289	8,271	35,000	7,720	35,500	7,840	36,000	7,960
Kaduna	18,631	10,564	8,570	26,370	8,450	26,500	8,320	26,610
Kano	53,044	26,211	46,340	30,000	47,510	32,760	48,850	35,730
Katsina	90,026	50,824	62,840	28,660	62,880	29,720	63,360	30,910
Kebbi	16,726	7,985	39,180	14,630	39,170	14,930	39,130	15,130
Kogi	280	149	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lagos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nasarawa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	3,321	2,148	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ogun	78	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ondo	128	79	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osun	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oyo	139	25	2,420	2,080	2,670	2,400	2,880	2,690
Plateau	..	..	9,500	6,380	9,600	6,460	9,700	6,520
Rivers	..	..	0	0				
Sokoto	3,045	1,632	38,090	27,020	38,080	27,110	38,080	27,210
Taraba	..	..	22,320	3,730	22,140	4,230	22,730	4,580
Yobe	747	368	32,750	12,190	32,860	12,680	32,980	13,200
Zamfara	114,010	56,454	17,610	7,160	12,110	6,360	7,920	5,260
F.C.T(Abuja)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	415,071	213,510	512,380	230,650	510,370	236,840	510,890	242,740

Table 119: Estimated Area (Hectare) And Production; Cassava, 2018-2021 (Metric Tons)

STATE	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD
Abia	162,785	965,077	258,080	1,488,530	256,890	1,430,490	263,210	1,589,700
Adamawa	15,717	38,951	292,760	1,755,010				
Akwa Ibom	227,167	2,056,762	252,050	1,938,710	292,330	1,754,210	306,770	1,840,340
Anambra	129,599	1,842,661	132,070	491,420	250,470	1,930,930	259,860	2,012,990
Bauchi	5,076	14,076	360,960	1,173,030	133,470	488,670	134,880	495,320
Bayelsa	163,401	694,261	423,320	3,862,410	353,690	1,168,680	372,220	1,285,080
Benue	489,016	4,516,678	406,150	2,033,440	402,340	3,678,170	407,010	3,731,870
Borno	1,358	2,675	238,940	1,793,170				
Cross River	578,082	6,562,782	839,720	20,880	403,160	2,020,910	438,480	2,299,190
Delta	196,917	2,175,655	364,660	1,573,320	238,700	1,789,410	242,230	1,839,160
Ebonyi	194,708	1,708,286	236,550	1,730,940	771,470	21,580	838,590	24,860
Edo	227,585	1,879,404	231,760	2,143,340	355,320	1,484,880	322,990	1,349,460
Ekiti	207,920	2,218,207	123,440	756,860	236,320	1,726,080	248,140	1,872,800
Enugu	317,780	3,874,906	326,290	3,436,420	231,220	2,097,200	242,780	2,202,060
Gombe	3,347	11,271	131,810	1,341,640	123,490	725,910	125,970	751,530
Imo	263,376	3,895,193	197,160	2,279,740	325,390	3,368,060	329,520	3,435,080
Jigawa	70,749	152,884	158,500	418,800	132,120	1,341,550	132,420	1,347,180
Kaduna	284,747	2,057,182	142,870	653,370	197,190	2,249,510	198,180	2,271,330
Kano	4,778	18,410	384,110	3,636,430				
Katsina	9,706	37,038	465,710	1,529,820	172,930	399,490	181,770	420,820
Kebbi	63,642	338,583	268,870	1,616,830	143,420	650,680	143,980	653,350
Kogi	527,130	5,362,433	291,290	1,722,870	383,330	3,609,950	410,160	4,007,040
Kwara	427,866	3,159,142	402,370	1,593,280	456,650	1,483,730	470,350	1,535,960
Lagos	69,611	974,934	193,690	2,105,180	273,000	1,601,480	274,500	1,643,280
Nasarawa	329,069	1,790,863	226,420	3,552,540	290,950	1,722,270	305,000	1,804,420
Niger	307,645	1,838,424	183,160	1,815,420	389,430	1,451,570	437,330	1,704,140
Ogun	242,165	3,723,181	190,700	1,805,900	193,720	1,972,940	188,920	1,923,620
Ondo	166,224	3,586,465	385,560	1,071,470	226,300	3,551,270	237,620	3,728,830
Osun	119,518	2,116,458	616,230	3,342,480	183,030	1,807,460	194,560	1,907,230
Oyo	173,501	1,845,838	93,280	342,730	190,820	1,782,300	194,750	1,823,470
Plateau	196,593	894,156	190,240	1,426,980	384,180	1,058,830	385,560	1,071,320
Rivers	215,051	1,682,041	184,440	493,990	575,680	2,956,310	625,880	3,312,550
Sokoto	4,225	21,237	130,170	233,540	93,360	342,360	93,440	342,740
Taraba	412,872	2,784,045	453,320	1,788,670	190,490	1,392,450	198,110	1,455,810
Yobe	2,291	10,422	..	..	184,480	493,790	184,570	494,190
Zamfara	352	1,189	..	..	127,150	238,370	124,200	233,440
F.C.T(Abuja)	137,831	685,081	..	..	451,740	1,774,120	465,380	1,827,340
TOTAL	6,949,400	65,536,850	9,776,650	56,969,160	9,614,230	55,565,610	9,979,330	58,237,500

Table 120: Estimated Area (Hectare) And Production; Groundnut, 2018-2021 (Metric Tons)

STATE	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD
Abia	5,245	8,893	..	..				
Adamawa	69,723	153,630	56,260	129,520	57,490	129,700	58,670	131,170
Akwa Ibom	11,656	7,688	..	..				
Anambra	..	..	..	..				
Bauchi	441,175	546,330	403,255	523,600	400,300	518,470	412,240	533,970
Bayelsa	..	..	..	..	23,800	25,170	25,170	25,170
Benue	162,329	257,427	261,560	311,630	261,650	307,800	270,730	277,600
Borno	172,957	197,642	161,285	190,150	161,410	190,240	161,410	197,470
Cross River	7,980	14,326	13,436	18,025	13,460	18,380	14,480	19,770
Delta	..	..	..	..				
Ebonyi	2,343	2,744	5,420	5,366	5,030	5,210	5,280	5,550
Edo	3,781	7,294	8,265	6,450	10,890	6,740	10,510	7,120
Ekiti	33,874	62,222						
Enugu	2,725	4,315	5,421	6,604	5,290	6,500	5,460	7,110
Gombe	36,608	60,476	121,900	135,675	124,130	136,720	124,700	138,830
Imo	-	-	8,065	7,890	9,130	7,700	9,310	7,980
Jigawa	159,910	289,545	152,265	240,295	152,300	240,160	152,840	242,430
Kaduna	213,633	468,899	204,605	276,280	204,590	280,530	209,910	288,950
Kano	71,922	107,151	216,330	148,770	216,300	150,320	220,190	153,330
Katsina	130,333	236,277	140,510	135,070	148,300	141,930	141,290	137,630
Kebbi	92,294	164,284	149,235	189,650	149,360	189,990	146,370	182,390
Kogi	115,602	249,907	126,180	170,510	126,360	170,930	137,190	173,780
Kwara	138,157	236,758	187,815	254,045	188,630	252,760	194,430	260,280
Lagos	1,141	2,181	..	..				
Nasarawa	205,662	381,454	92,720	210,185	91,490	210,180	93,320	208,750
Niger	149,960	274,746	211,290	291,445	213,470	295,920	228,870	284,990
Ogun	5,720	10,743	18,970	38,800	19,320	42,180	19,410	41,820
Ondo	22,524	37,321	..	..				
Osun	..	..	37,075	51,030	38,030	56,700	40,510	57,840
Oyo	15,031	20,976	46,325	54,800	47,800	59,160	49,170	61,520
Plateau	70,178	132,769	146,435	209,115	146,870	209,070	146,870	209,550
Rivers	..	..	..	..				
Sokoto	107,225	185,272	197,830	99,075	197,840	100,380	197,840	100,360
Taraba	176,578	238,250	220,055	239,765	219,870	239,140	224,370	241,850
Yobe	34,958	42,398	46,525	62,975	47,060	61,210	45,980	61,240
Zamfara	104,250	148,455	158,970	175,135	159,430	177,140	169,390	168,830
F.C.T(Abuja)	35,470	47,254	180,670	259,155	180,590	230	186,300	240
Total	2,800,946	4,597,626	3,578,672	4,441,010	3,620,190	4,230,560	3,702,210	4,227,520

Table 121: Estimated Area (Hectare) And Production, Yam, 2018-2021 (Metric Tons)

STATE	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD
Abia	169,007	877,881	85,000	299,500	309,100	2,152,670	357,170	2,416,370
Adamawa	148,505	1,047,387	..	..	..	..	..	..
Akwa Ibom	312,132	3,212,611	312,260	1,269,290	287,190	2,240	302,760	2,540
Anambra	173,675	1,242,390	240,920	2,952,060	159,450	877,790	164,760	899,730
Bauchi	..	..	..	..	330,100	1,295,480	330,030	1,295,090
Bayelsa	21,781	216,009	341,880	2,945,420	195,880	2,881,660	210,610	3,158,300
Benue	157,245	2,395,603	192,940	2,653,420	..	..	..	..
Borno	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cross River	316,505	3,517,757	164,240	1,351,870	351,640	3,019,060	356,490	3,074,310
Delta	159,573	1,497,967	378,010	2,839,450	165,750	1,382,620	168,880	1,428,660
Ebonyi	197,725	2,258,586	264,550	2,012,590	288,730	2,888,370	329,990	3,110,490
Edo	201,594	1,089,634	528,690	1,309,220	465,100	3,408,270	454,640	3,372,480
Ekiti	171,513	1,703,717	197,760	1,464,600	197,990	1,472,550	228,480	1,724,360
Enugu	147,162	2,138,039	281,550	2,729,990	246,330	3,099,660	270,960	3,432,870
Gombe	-	-	0	0	90,420	304,070	96,190	329,920
Imo	201,203	1,073,624	287,270	2,200	201,850	2,756,540	202,860	2,783,280
Jigawa	-	-	0	0	156,860	973,350	162,150	997,000
Kaduna	157,519	2,201,978	199,810	2,655,630	191,240	1,673,840	203,290	1,815,450
Kano	..	..	..	..	255,520	2,196,140	263,190	2,278,710
Katsina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kebbi	5,531	21,210	151,750	950,260	..	..	..	..
Kogi	304,297	2,465,627	191,170	1,532,980	..	..	..	..
Kwara	288,298	3,733,790	257,060	2,267,990	..	..	..	..
Lagos	12,963	107,610	159,330	878,110	..	..	..	..
Nasarawa	213,839	2,984,957	202,230	3,829,870	202,230	3,829,540	222,700	4,307,470
Niger	263,573	3,976,448	311,670	4,546,650	353,000	5,651,490	385,830	6,261,850
Ogun	221,870	1,927,456	168,810	1,030,610	169,860	1,028,140	165,610	1,012,720
Ondo	181,889	1,645,282	205,320	1,970,610	226,190	2,167,680	237,500	2,276,060
Osun	157,960	1,097,905	202,370	2,104,170	209,770	2,421,270	217,570	2,537,490
Oyo	218,402	2,179,648	285,540	1,429,140	329,190	1,572,050	354,370	1,673,450
Plateau	182,008	1,871,148	135,650	1,755,260	136,170	1,732,660	136,960	1,755,010
Rivers	162,342	1,345,792	..	..	555,660	1,348,490	585,440	1,396,360
Sokoto	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taraba	261,900	3,453,732	319,990	3,199,590	318,750	3,187,440	334,590	3,430,640
Yobe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zamfara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F.C.T(Abuja)	417,887	4,080,212	712,310	2,934,430	734,110	3,022,460	755,110	3,113,440
TOTAL	5,427,899	55,363,999	6,778,080	52,914,910	7,128,080	56,345,530	7,498,130	59,884,050

Table 122: Estimated Area (Hectare) And Production; Tomato, 2018-2021 (Metric Tons)

STATE	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD
Abia	66,860	13,210	72,590	15,480	78,940	17,200	80,520	17,460
Adamawa	43,300	119,200	57,640	144,750	77,100	166,400	77,100	166,400
Akwa Ibom	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..
Anambra	11,000	17,000	16,440	22,370	22,730	25,570	22,730	25,570
Bauchi	35,660	181,250	36,770	184,990	37,950	188,870	39,090	194,540
Bayelsa	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..
Benue	17,100	73,950	19,010	74,930	21,180	75,950	21,180	75,950
Borno	30,130	236,720	27,860	259,600	25,730	280,180	25,730	280,180
Cross River	67,590	31,070	68,620	35,260	24,660	93,970	28,610	98,670
Delta	39,220	52,870	46,740	54,090	69,680	40,100	70,380	40,500
Ebonyi	68,910	23,440	70,270	23,900	55,880	55,360	58,120	57,460
Edo	54,130	23,020	53,680	22,200	71,680	24,380	59,490	33,890
Ekiti	62,530	15,520	65,630	16,300	53,230	21,390	54,960	22,290
Enugu	29,940	213,100	27,480	240,510	68,940	17,130	74,460	17,990
Gombe	3,000	12,610	5,260	13,490	25,180	272,080	25,290	281,600
Imo	37,300	73,720	36,060	74,100	8,310	14,440	8,310	14,440
Jigawa	45,030	183,660	45,480	189,170	34,840	74,490	39,140	78,330
Kaduna	53,370	170,180	58,420	198,580	45,950	194,960	46,180	204,710
Kano	42,590	119,430	45,830	134,500	64,050	228,390	64,050	228,390
Katsina	61,130	126,750	63,890	104,310	49,380	145,810	65,680	189,550
Kebbi	50,880	80,210	51,180	79,810	66,830	95,470	64,830	47,740
Kogi	52,800	54,160	56,230	57,670	51,490	79,410	51,490	79,410
Kwara	60,050	33,820	62,630	38,180	59,950	61,490	61,750	63,360
Lagos	47,140	102,250	58,170	103,720	65,370	43,190	70,970	45,890
Nasarawa	17,700	121,400	20,370	122,240	72,060	105,240	88,870	133,650
Niger	57,440	91,990	58,310	94,090	23,870	123,090	29,380	134,540
Ogun	13,010	36,100	17,240	36,570	15,390	96,270	15,160	93,870
Ondo	53,650	28,630	54,740	24,370	22,950	37,050	24,100	38,900
Osun	53,880	36,640	54,180	36,920	55,880	20,660	43,950	19,190
Oyo	46,500	56,580	47,440	58,270	54,490	37,210	54,490	37,210
Plateau	0	0	0	0	48,420	60,040	48,420	60,040
Rivers	0	0	0	0				
Sokoto	17,220	130,840	17,680	106,010	18,170	95,500	18,170	95,500
Taraba	40,510	124,240	43,670	127,700	47,140	131,340	48,550	141,850
Yobe	19,270	121,440	19,290	140,820	19,310	163,730	19,310	163,730
Zamfara	34,850	170,210	39,610	203,480	45,130	234,050	44,810	223,390
F.C.T(Abuja)	53,430	61,650	60,000	64,590	67,520	67,740	69,490	69,770
TOTAL	1,387,120	2,936,860	1,478,410	3,102,970	1,569,380	3,388,150	1,614,760	3,475,960

Table 123: Estimated Area (Hectare) And Production; Soyabean, 2018-2021 (Metric Tons)

STATE	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD	AREA	PROD
Abia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adamawa	53,040	46,780	56,840	51,120	60,990	54,860	62,920	57,140
Akwa Ibom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anambra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bauchi	36,790	25,120	38,260	26,120	39,820	27,160	41,810	28,950
Bayelsa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benue	92,350	241,190	94,910	239,320	97,590	240,460	100,350	247,870
Borno	20,000	15,000	22,300	16,190	24,920	17,570	27,840	19,070
Cross River	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ebonyi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Edo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ekiti	26,060	9,080	26,170	9,050	26,280	9,020	26,410	9,050
Enugu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gombe	66,770	57,680	68,090	57,960	69,460	58,240	71,880	59,700
Imo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jigawa	42,160	34,220	42,160	34,220	43,160	34,800	44,180	35,390
Kaduna	101,440	97,480	101,930	98,980	102,430	100,500	105,550	105,060
Kano	65,880	66,070	65,930	69,920	65,980	72,990	68,290	76,200
Katsina	43,700	37,220	50,800	37,390	58,220	38,560	64,390	43,240
Kebbi	43,910	35,700	44,850	38,560	45,830	40,650	46,830	42,850
Kogi	57,140	34,180	57,710	41,940	58,300	46,460	59,480	48,960
Kwara	56,570	50,690	60,960	55,260	65,790	60,240	67,770	62,040
Lagos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nasarawa	35,900	27,200	36,310	27,340	36,730	28,480	37,160	29,670
Niger	80,370	42,730	103,100	57,190	126,840	66,540	143,960	74,760
Ogun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ondo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oyo	35,140	21,720	40,050	26,060	44,760	30,270	49,130	33,340
Plateau	46,550	24,120	47,670	26,670	48,840	29,490	50,040	32,610
Rivers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sokoto	32,470	22,000	35,860	27,060	39,680	32,280	43,110	37,220
Taraba	55,260	54,010	55,120	60,190	54,980	68,080	57,170	73,590
Yobe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zamfara	43,250	21,730	36,510	12,540	32,710	12,780	27,670	11,770
F.C.T(Abuja)	60,700	34,400	62,520	35,430	64,430	36,490	66,340	37,580
TOTAL	1,095,450	998,320	1,148,050	1,048,510	1,207,740	1,105,920	1,262,280	1,166,060

Table 124: Total Number of Livestock; Cattle and Sheep, 2020-2022

S/N	State	Cattle			Sheep		
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
1	Abia	.		7,072	223,659	229,250	167,231
2	Adamawa	1,223,654	1,234,300	4,156,497	1,688,801	1,731,021	2,815,829
3	Akwalbom	.		34,941	994,770	1,019,640	247,447
4	Anambra	.		85,691	161,632	165,673	314,906
5	Bauchi	580,199	585,246	8,209,297	254,515	260,878	7,931,870
6	Bayelsa			3,780			1,169
7	Benue	131,370	132,513	320,867	858,484	879,946	1,111,607
8	Borno	1,850,517	1,866,617	1,132,780	2,722,402	2,790,462	1,368,099
9	Cross River	.		70,076	136,132	139,535	215,882
10	Delta	30,285	30,548	57,559	235,674	241,566	54,781
11	Ebonyi	14,455	14,581	254,405	223,679	229,271	719,364
12	Edo	133,456	134,617	39,820	638,874	654,845	73,300
13	Ekiti	35,292	35,600	70,412	73,991	75,841	64,616
14	Enugu	2,530	2,552	65,704	164,134	168,237	229,548
15	FCT Abuja	32,723	33,008	1,123,248	205,922	211,070	1,016,541
16	Gombe	589,077	594,202	1,531,221	726,851	745,022	1,557,349
17	Imo	.	-	13,131	90,540	92,804	123,917
18	Jigawa	2,395,293	2,416,133	3,144,301	5,589,905	5,729,653	4,418,197
19	Kaduna	714,685	720,903	4,372,194	1,759,082	1,803,059	2,781,547
20	Kano	2,191,435	2,210,500	4,104,226	4,134,056	4,237,407	7,248,387
21	Katsina	595,736	600,919	2,061,758	5,626,126	5,766,780	4,167,768
22	Kebbi	1,002,097	1,010,815	2,800,019	2,221,093	2,276,620	3,284,925
23	Kogi	145,652	146,919	1,668,785	1,218,836	1,249,307	1,284,329
24	Kwara	1,053,980	1,063,150	3,404,995	419,532	430,021	2,031,484
25	Lagos	.		163,500	.		427,349
26	Nasarawa	1,431,243	1,443,694	3,441,774	1,076,479	1,103,391	1,442,179
27	Niger	241,513	243,614	3,229,752	798,942	818,915	3,080,155
28	Ogun	15,075	15,206	485,866	204,788	209,908	375,110
29	Ondo	36,735	37,055	85,676	166,731	170,899	83,605
30	Osun	.		307,217	684,679	701,796	513,777
31	Oyo	62,476	63,020	1,431,535	727,064	745,240	1,708,452
32	Plateau	779,677	786,460	3,648,026	2,368,712	2,427,930	2,584,012
33	Rivers		0	127,803	33,239	34,070	237,804
34	Sokoto	428,422	432,149	1,732,552	1,348,285	1,381,992	3,522,672
35	Taraba	324,023	326,842	2,367,296	1,169,845	1,199,091	1,639,263
36	Yobe	1,081,204	1,090,611	1,880,638	1,482,064	1,519,116	2,640,863
37	Zamfara	3,462,348	3,492,471	859,616	7,496,874	7,684,296	2,480,009
Total		20,585,153	20,764,244	58,494,030	47,926,393	49,124,552	63,965,343

Table 125: Total Number of Livestock; Goats and Pigs, 2020-2022

S/N	State	Goats			Pig		
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
1	Abia	503,363	515,947	1,073,415	442,846	460,560	493,361
2	Adamawa	1,902,384	1,949,943	4,974,076	772,759	803,669	306,801
3	Akwalbom	2,338,433	2,396,894	2,708,494	527,210	548,298	1,046,717
4	Anambra	523,601	536,691	2,019,407	.	-	758,788
5	Bauchi	439,911	450,909	11,209,547	.	-	71,157
6	Bayelsa			13,188			13,142
7	Benue	4,663,109	4,779,686	8,248,899	1,196,073	1,243,916	1,652,337
8	Borno	2,774,931	2,844,305	2,000,669	.	-	14,963
9	Cross River	255,665	262,057	1,766,347	45,094	46,898	223,391
10	Delta	2,143,738	2,197,332	514,918	42,727	44,436	262,917
11	Ebonyi	1,144,434	1,173,045	2,488,338	.	-	322,356
12	Edo	1,379,285	1,413,767	542,537	22,976	23,895	329,001
13	Ekiti	1,107,308	1,134,990	1,001,106	143,775	149,526	91,870
14	Enugu	1,604,942	1,645,065	1,437,412	88,662	92,209	752,717
15	FCT Abuja	1,057,669	1,084,110	1,393,504	32,585	33,888	162,040
16	Gombe	1,396,402	1,431,312	2,513,984	119,379	124,154	168,635
17	Imo	1,720,804	1,763,824	1,076,228	286,380	297,835	450,401
18	Jigawa	6,293,158	6,450,487	6,069,875	.		2,244
19	Kaduna	2,117,090	2,170,017	5,654,006	751,094	781,137	706,293
20	Kano	4,409,190	4,519,420	10,269,161	.	-	8,651
21	Katsina	6,463,210	6,624,790	6,269,224	.	-	49,265
22	Kebbi	3,154,460	3,233,321	3,817,903	106,190	110,437	44,162
23	Kogi	2,754,554	2,823,418	3,576,996	67,403	70,099	73,814
24	Kwara	2,061,488	2,113,025	4,587,921	.	-	316,519
25	Lagos	12,980	13,305	1,123,796	16,413	17,069	402,346
26	Nasarawa	1,859,775	1,906,269	2,243,920	338,055	351,577	298,385
27	Niger	1,708,405	1,751,115	4,923,814	39,975	41,574	49,130
28	Ogun	1,139,005	1,167,480	1,668,356	93,239	96,969	956,289
29	Ondo	2,651,289	2,717,572	756,784	1,033,557	1,074,899	113,383
30	Osun	4,270,965	4,377,739	2,463,703	210,938	219,375	487,762
31	Oyo	3,452,653	3,538,969	4,718,818	276,542	287,604	1,062,193
32	Plateau	4,369,439	4,478,675	5,339,952	1,866,367	1,941,022	1,311,816
33	Rivers	2,035,384	2,086,269	1,926,207	.		1,057,294
34	Sokoto	1,201,522	1,231,560	4,530,909	.	-	1,119
35	Taraba	1,158,925	1,187,898	3,180,472	350,788	364,820	310,653
36	Yobe	2,236,422	2,292,332	3,496,745	70,861	73,695	3,836
37	Zamfara	5,733,266	5,876,597	2,471,713	.	-	2,482
Total		840,39,159	86,140,135	124,072,344	8,941,888	9,299,561	14,378,230

Table 126: Total Number of Livestock; Chicken and Guinea Fowl, 2020-2022

S/N	State	Chicken			Guinea fowl		
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
1	Abia	1,525,415	1,639,821	11,424,088	164,300	172,515	318,796
2	Adamawa	457,615	491,936	8,144,491	161,109	169,165	918,154
3	Akwalbom	3,569,845	3,837,583	27,645,450	327,781	344,170	58,468
4	Anambra	4,702,140	5,054,801	24,990,079	.		32,223
5	Bauchi	6,006,264	6,456,734	17,323,758	936,458	983,281	4,009,379
6	Bayelsa			2,311,899			1,304
7	Benue	3,531,637	3,796,510	29,861,332	64,206	67,416	288,834
8	Borno	1,968,994	2,116,669	3,929,746	41,688	43,773	85,055
9	Cross River	3,033,323	3,260,822	15,798,881			15,233
10	Delta	2,506,303	2,694,276	18,349,797	.		8,458
11	Ebonyi	7,268,929	7,814,098	10,215,520	.		293,558
12	Edo	5,114,710	5,498,313	14,471,925	5,610	5,890	69,586
13	Ekiti	134,534	144,624	4,784,459	632	664	9,801
14	Enugu	6,419,481	6,900,942	13,233,778	34,977	36,726	16,576
15	FCT Abuja	2,725,834	2,930,271	17,938,187	20,863	21,906	208,918
16	Gombe	4,900,049	5,267,553	3,732,717	1,102,812	1,157,953	122,718
17	Imo	11,017,751	11,844,083	17,117,450	40,257	42,269	13,404
18	Jigawa	7,927,208	8,521,748	8,284,032	1,350,863	1,418,407	2,150,101
19	Kaduna	8,866,900	9,531,917	38,877,366	325,966	342,265	879,455
20	Kano	14,551,050	15,642,379	48,422,785	2,513,402	2,639,072	2,120,584
21	Katsina	9,907,269	10,650,315	11,975,576	1,967,662	2,066,045	1,577,817
22	Kebbi	7,929,248	8,523,942	7,095,963	2,812,827	2,953,469	763,261
23	Kogi	10,424,067	11,205,872	10,629,429	954,439	1,002,161	408,780
24	Kwara	2,962,894	3,185,111	13,651,482	353,967	371,665	327,687
25	Lagos	6,418,242	6,899,610	32,296,969			66,159
26	Nasarawa	4,283,512	4,604,775	10,871,176	621,340	652,407	180,313
27	Niger	11,216,375	12,057,603	11,682,729	2,152,166	2,259,774	484,193
28	Ogun	8,265,825	8,885,762	32,053,269	63,095	66,250	33,333
29	Ondo	1,544,632	1,660,479	7,392,548	.		41,673
30	Osun	3,285,253	3,531,647	21,250,126	.		122,699
31	Oyo	13,505,237	14,518,130	37,247,859	189,616	199,097	569,561
32	Plateau	9,645,535	10,368,950	26,380,443	327,378	343,747	102,936
33	Rivers	1,883,731	2,025,011	30,410,286	.		253,872
34	Sokoto	6,133,257	6,593,251	7,055,500	1,852,934	1,945,581	1,671,298
35	Taraba	7,841,314	8,429,413	7,544,516	676,148	709,955	100,360
36	Yobe	10,084,605	10,840,950	4,580,318	3,157,622	3,315,503	516,273
37	Zamfara	12,145,158	13,056,045	4,850,707	5,433,466	5,705,140	620,060
Total		223,704,135	240,481,945	61,3826,636	27,653,584	29,036,267	19,460,880

Table 127: Total Number of Livestock; Turkey and Donkey, 2020-2022

S/N	State	Turkey			Donkey		
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
1	Abia	13,269	13,932	227,575	.	.	82
2	Adamawa	15,870	16,664	110,666	.	.	14,658
3	Akwalbom	58,251	61,163	142,678	.	.	309
4	Anambra	290,481	305,005	597,726	.	.	4,052
5	Bauchi	.	.	204,116	1,450	1,452	35,136
6	Bayelsa	.	.	2,284	.	.	.
7	Benue	13,319	13,985	475,789	.	.	.
8	Borno	.	.	133,864	143,851	143,994	11,612
9	Cross River	.	.	123,651	.	.	1,004
10	Delta	14,753	15,491	605,465	.	.	31
11	Ebonyi	.	.	66,734	.	.	.
12	Edo	149,477	156,951	285,926	.	.	69
13	Ekiti	129	135	185,828	.	.	32
14	Enugu	215,894	226,688	197,329	.	.	87
15	FCT Abuja	30,620	32,151	692,028	.	.	288
16	Gombe	.	.	48,066	14,255	14,269	8,417
17	Imo	97,072	101,926	189,200	.	.	627
18	Jigawa	78,174	82,083	106,981	25,160	25,185	23,198
19	Kaduna	.	.	540,275	.	.	13,144
20	Kano	590,064	619,567	573,076	136,098	136,234	28,737
21	Katsina	.	.	186,098	87,324	87,412	22,899
22	Kebbi	.	.	57,865	82,953	83,036	32,870
23	Kogi	274,472	288,196	817,559	.	.	1,626
24	Kwara	.	.	661,183	.	.	3,044
25	Lagos	.	.	1,714,011	.	.	1,275
26	Nasarawa	301,285	316,349	415,321	2,380	2,382	1,194
27	Niger	.	.	222,005	.	.	3,616
28	Ogun	62,517	65,643	1,191,210	.	.	98
29	Ondo	18,193	19,103	249,338	.	.	.
30	Osun	9,462	9,935	767,863	.	.	5,546
31	Oyo	.	.	1,565,060	.	.	341
32	Plateau	169,602	178,082	182,290	.	.	2,599
33	Rivers	.	.	731,290	.	.	1,835
34	Sokoto	19,195	20,155	108,153	153,811	153,964	121,341
35	Taraba	316,017	331,818	115,592	.	.	10,841
36	Yobe	42,027	44,128	117,170	1,105	1,106	33,897
37	Zamfara	.	.	123,716	331,973	332,305	26,428
Total		2,780,144	2,919,151	14,734,981	980,359	981,339	410,933

Table 128: Total Number of Livestock; Horses, Rabbits and Ducks, 2020-2022

S/N	State	Horse			Rabbits		Duck
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
1	Abia	.	.	.	39,620	41,205	28,281
2	Adamawa	.	.	2,172	47,575	49,478	662,619
3	Akwalbom	.	.	.	116,210	120,858	117,022
4	Anambra	.	.	.	.	.	224,525
5	Bauchi	.	.	3,775	.	.	1,342,026
6	Bayelsa	.	.	.	.	.	170,856
7	Benue	.	.	.	72,967	75,886	1,597,439
8	Borno	16,150	16,166	12,411	.	.	220,370
9	Cross River	.	.	229	.	.	198,824
10	Delta	.	.	31	4,342,955	4,516,674	221,019
11	Ebonyi	.	.	658	5,757	5,987	131,405
12	Edo	.	.	330	83,823	87,176	33,933
13	Ekiti	.	.	111	76,757	79,827	53,531
14	Enugu	.	.	261	.	.	72,013
15	FCT Abuja	.	.	1,974	.	.	189,647
16	Gombe	.	.	968	.	.	308,652
17	Imo	.	.	.	38,248	39,778	51,211
18	Jigawa	12,887	12,900	7,783	.	.	667,250
19	Kaduna	.	.	11,781	.	.	531,169
20	Kano	62,364	62,427	15,938	.	.	991,974
21	Katsina	.	.	17,376	.	.	434,591
22	Kebbi	4,202	4,206	1,682	.	.	137,662
23	Kogi	.	.	2,210	.	.	466,560
24	Kwara	.	.	1,862	.	.	175,973
25	Lagos	.	.	1,174	.	.	84,473
26	Nasarawa	.	.	469	32,663	33,970	332,990
27	Niger	.	.	6,098	317,379	330,074	759,145
28	Ogun	.	.	129	58,399	60,735	339,825
29	Ondo	.	.	77	83,542	86,884	79,336
30	Osun	.	.	756	.	.	126,265
31	Oyo	.	.	716	.	.	349,156
32	Plateau	.	.	976	59,193	61,561	1,033,097
33	Rivers	.	.	3,687	20,236	21,046	345,971
34	Sokoto	.	.	7,980	.	.	210,247
35	Taraba	.	.	3,030	.	.	814,360
36	Yobe	.	.	5,577	.	.	341,190
37	Zamfara	6,926	6,933	251	66,641	69,306	169,531
Total		102,529	102,631	112,472	5,461,965	5,680,444	14,014,138

CHAPTER 9

EDUCATION

INTRODUCTION

Education is a fundamental process through which individuals acquire knowledge, skills, values, and habits necessary for personal development and societal progress. It plays a crucial role in shaping individuals and communities, fostering social cohesion, and promoting economic growth.

It is the societal development, providing individuals with the knowledge, skills, and competencies necessary to participate effectively in the workforce and civic life. It is also a powerful tool for addressing global challenges, such as poverty, inequality, and environmental sustainability.

Annual education statistics offer critical insights into the performance and progress of educational systems across various dimensions, including enrolment rates, graduation rates, literacy levels, and educational attainment. These statistics are essential for policymakers, educators, researchers, and stakeholders to understand trends, identify challenges, and make informed decisions to improve the quality and accessibility of education.

These statistics also delve into disparities in education based on SEX, socio-economic status, geographic location, and other demographic factors. Understanding these disparities is crucial for addressing equity issues and ensuring that all individuals have the opportunity to achieve their full potential through education.

Moreover, education statistics help to evaluate the impact of educational policies and initiatives. They provide a basis for comparing educational outcomes over time and across different states in the country.

Nigeria education system is structured into several stages, each serving a distinct purpose in the academic and personal development of students. The stages of education in Nigeria are as follows:

1. Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE)

Early Child Care and Pre-primary education is the education given to young learners before the age of entering primary education. It is defined by the National Policy on Education (FRN, 2012) as education given to children aged 3-5 years in preparing their entry into primary school. It includes creche, nursery, and kindergarten.

The operational objectives of the pre-primary education as stated in the FRN, 2012 includes:

- i. Effecting a smooth transmission from the home to the school
- ii. Preparing the child for the primary level of education
- iii. Providing adequate care and supervision for the children while their parents are at work
- iv. Inculcating in the child the spirit of enquiry and creativity through the exploration of nature and environment, art, music and playing with toys, etc
- v. Developing a sense of co-operation and team spirit
- vi. Inculcating social norms

- vii. Learning good habits
- viii. Teaching rudiments of numbers, letters, colours, shapes, forms etc, through play

Table 132 Oyo State has the highest pre-primary enrolment (576,788) followed by Kano state (574,184) and Yobe has the least with (47,569) followed by Zamfara (52,562)

2. Primary Education

Primary education in Nigeria typically lasts for six years and is for children aged 6-11 years. It is compulsory and usually free in public schools. The curriculum covers basic subjects such as Mathematics, English Language, Science, Social Studies, and indigenous languages. The primary education phase aims to build foundational skills in literacy, numeracy, and general knowledge. Pupils are awarded the Primary School Leaving Certificate on completion of Basic 6, based on continuous assessment. Table 139 shows an increase of close to a million and a half in student enrolment from 30,455,582 in 2021 to 31,771,916 in 2022 in total enrolment in primary schools nationally.

3. Junior Secondary Education

Junior Secondary Education follows primary education and lasts for three years (ages 12-14 years). This stage is part of the Universal Basic Education (UBE) programme, which is compulsory and usually free in public schools. The curriculum includes core subjects like Mathematics, English, Integrated Science, Social Studies, and introductory vocational subjects. At the end of Junior Secondary Education, students take the Basic Education Certificate Examination (BECE) and are awarded the Junior Secondary School Certificate (JSSC). Table 146 indicates the fluctuation trend of enrolment between 2018 to 2022 where the male has highest enrolment in 2020 and 2021 but females in 2022 enrolled slightly higher than the males.

4. Senior Secondary Education

Senior Secondary Education spans three years (ages 15-17 years). Students choose between science, arts, and commercial tracks, depending on their interests and career aspirations. The curriculum includes core subjects (Mathematics, English, and Civic Education) and elective subjects relevant to the chosen track. At the end of this stage, students sit for the Senior Secondary Certificate Examination (SSCE), conducted by the West African Examinations Council (WAEC) and the National Examinations Council (NECO). Table 152 shows the national enrolment into senior secondary schools by sex, depicting a gradual increase over the three academic sessions from 2018/2019 (5,477,403) to 5,731,144 in 2019/2020 and in 2020/2021 (6,043,995).

The total number of senior secondary schools in 2018/2019 was 26,826, 2019/2020 (34,062) and 2020/2021 (25,507) as shown in Table 185, Table 186 and Table 187, respectively.

Table 192 shows the overall number of students in public schools that sat for WASSCE in 2021 was 838,486. Among them, 618,858 (74%) had 5 credits and above including English and Maths. Meanwhile, in 2022 the number of students that sat for WASSCE almost doubled to 1,600,918 but the percentage of students with 5 credits and above including English and Maths dropped by three points to 71% as depicted in Table 193

5. Tertiary Education

Tertiary Education in Nigeria includes universities, polytechnics, monotechnics, and colleges of education. This stage offers various programs leading to degrees, diplomas, and certificates. The duration of tertiary education varies:

- **Universities:** Typically offer undergraduate programmes lasting 4-6 years, depending on the course of study. Postgraduate programmes (Master's and Doctorate degrees) are also available.
- **Polytechnics:** Provide National Diplomas (ND) and Higher National Diplomas (HND), usually requiring 2 years for each level, plus an industrial training year.
- **Colleges of Education:** Offer programmes leading to the Nigeria Certificate in Education (NCE), generally taking 3 years to complete.

6. Adult and Non-Formal Education

Nigeria also provides Adult and Non-Formal Education for individuals who missed out on formal schooling or wish to continue their education later in life. These programmes focus on literacy, vocational training, and lifelong learning opportunities. Table 196 shows adult literacy enrolment from 2018 – 2020 with 2019 having more enrolments (974,127) before it sharply dropped in 2020 to 534,547.

7. Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET)

Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET) is designed to equip students with practical skills and knowledge for various trades and industries. TVET programmes are offered at both secondary and tertiary levels, with institutions providing specialized training in fields such as engineering, agriculture, and technology. Table 162 illustrates that there are more females in all the vocational education enrolment in all the zones except south south that has more males

Table 129: Enrolment in Pre-primary Schools by State and sex: 2018/2019

STATE	Public			Private			Both		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	41,106	44,333	85,439	39,953	41,379	81,332	81,059	85,712	166,771
Adamawa	10,526	10,811	21,337	58,015	56,476	114,491	68,541	67,287	135,828
Akwa-Ibom	132,935	161,374	294,309	129,056	139,274	268,330	261,991	300,648	562,639
Anambra	67,092	65,119	132,211	22,509	22,280	44,789	89,601	87,399	177,000
Bauchi	42,342	42,473	84,815	25,436	24,674	50,110	67,778	67,147	134,925
Bayelsa	3,057	2,903	5,960	8,101	7,710	15,811	11,158	10,613	21,771
Benue	11,923	10,816	22,739	58,751	55,770	114,521	70,674	66,586	137,260
Borno	25,790	26,123	51,913	18,939	19,175	38,114	44,729	45,298	90,027
Cross River	28,252	28,478	56,730	29,908	29,877	59,785	58,160	58,355	116,515
Delta	29,378	28,968	58,346	66,521	65,862	132,383	95,899	94,830	190,729
Ebonyi	86,220	86,734	172,954	96,915	96,857	193,772	183,135	183,591	366,726
Edo	38,680	36,748	75,428	28,114	49,340	77,454	66,794	86,088	152,882
Ekiti	16,605	14,251	30,856	23,142	20,517	43,659	39,747	34,768	74,515
Enugu	35,121	34,974	70,095	85,440	82,119	167,559	120,561	117,093	237,654
FCT	16,994	16,384	33,378	18,657	18,517	37,174	35,651	34,901	70,552
Gombe	2,683	2,726	5,409	18,253	17,324	35,577	20,936	20,050	40,986
Imo	131,757	130,638	262,395	48,813	48,461	97,274	180,570	179,099	359,669
Jigawa	101,969	102,052	204,021	9,630	10,081	19,711	111,599	112,133	223,732
Kaduna	150,454	149,594	300,048	33,157	32,525	65,682	183,611	182,119	365,730
Kano	441,512	485,462	926,974	72,170	72,858	145,028	513,682	558,320	1,072,002
Katsina	101,486	104,181	205,667	30,120	28,300	58,420	131,606	132,481	264,087
Kebbi	19,146	14,908	34,054	68,221	45,805	114,026	87,367	60,713	148,080
Kogi	8,113	8,473	16,586	12,540	12,521	25,061	20,653	20,994	41,647
Kwara	20,124	19,202	39,326	34,164	33,342	67,506	54,288	52,544	106,832
Lagos	33,533	31,806	65,339	257,606	256,268	513,874	291,139	288,074	579,213
Nasarawa	14,870	13,543	28,413	53,597	51,650	105,247	68,467	65,193	133,660
Niger	42,246	39,145	81,391	53,430	49,041	102,471	95,676	88,186	183,862
Ogun	45,613	41,555	87,168	106,641	378,693	485,334	152,254	420,248	572,502
Ondo	86,021	87,350	173,371	13,900	14,449	28,349	99,921	101,799	201,720
Osun	458	501	959	63,053	63,527	126,580	63,511	64,028	127,539
Oyo	139,252	151,017	290,269	100,840	101,198	202,038	240,092	252,215	492,307
Plateau	39,168	39,171	78,339	24,727	24,817	49,544	63,895	63,988	127,883
Rivers	12,249	12,002	24,251	48,276	48,470	96,746	60,525	60,472	120,997
Sokoto	33,364	28,024	61,388	11,595	10,904	22,499	44,959	38,928	83,887
Taraba	6,639	6,670	13,309	26,883	25,518	52,401	33,522	32,188	65,710
Yobe	11,935	10,888	22,823	4,860	4,647	9,507	16,795	15,535	32,330
Zamfara	91,646	58,488	150,134	5,566	4,273	9,839	97,212	62,761	159,973
National	2,120,259	2,147,885	4,268,144	1,807,499	2,064,499	3,871,998	3,927,758	4,212,384	8,140,142

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 130: Enrolment in Pre-Primary Schools by State and Sex: 2019/2020

STATE	Public			Private			Both		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	45,672	50,638	96,310	43,478	44,266	87,744	89,150	94,904	184,054
Adamawa	22,737	23,428	46,165	41,088	39,209	80,297	63,825	62,637	126,462
Akwa-Ibom	148,036	152,779	300,815	119,250	129,598	248,848	267,286	282,377	549,663
Anambra	50,878	48,390	99,268	78,243	78,326	156,569	129,121	126,716	255,837
Bauchi	38,152	36,729	74,881	23,411	23,066	46,477	61,563	59,795	121,358
Bayelsa	4,119	4,013	8,132	56,133	57,836	113,969	60,252	61,849	122,101
Benue	7,023	6,607	13,630	11,669	11,418	23,087	18,692	18,025	36,717
Borno	25,790	26,123	51,913	18,939	19,175	38,114	44,729	45,298	90,027
Cross River	30,244	30,188	60,432	24,686	24,566	49,252	54,930	54,754	109,684
Delta	27,703	26,212	53,915	-	-	-	27,703	26,212	53,915
Ebonyi	18,470	18,872	37,342	19,816	21,320	41,136	38,286	40,192	78,478
Edo	36,144	34,423	70,567	28,114	49,340	77,454	64,258	83,763	148,021
Ekiti	25,769	26,026	51,795	8,315	8,336	16,651	34,084	34,362	68,446
Enugu	35,832	35,175	71,007	77,532	79,902	157,434	113,364	115,077	228,441
FCT	17,696	16,878	34,574	8,601	8,253	16,854	26,297	25,131	51,428
Gombe	20,394	18,972	39,366	16,391	15,541	31,932	36,785	34,513	71,298
Imo	131,757	130,638	262,395	48,813	48,461	97,274	180,570	179,099	359,669
Jigawa	61,232	62,703	123,935	10,207	10,301	20,508	71,439	73,004	144,443
Kaduna	136,686	137,474	274,160	52,685	51,493	104,178	189,371	188,967	378,338
Kano	235,825	251,421	487,246	42,336	43,731	86,067	278,161	295,152	573,313
Katsina	117,055	120,203	237,258	29,485	27,962	57,447	146,540	148,165	294,705
Kebbi	16,747	14,173	30,920	12,520	11,516	24,036	29,267	25,689	54,956
Kogi	5,094	5,295	10,389	22,959	23,097	46,056	28,053	28,392	56,445
Kwara	21,362	20,581	41,943	33,446	33,901	67,347	54,808	54,482	109,290
Lagos	33,533	31,806	65,339	257,606	256,268	513,874	291,139	288,074	579,213
Nasarawa	29,223	18,209	47,432	91,414	63,279	154,693	120,637	81,488	202,125
Niger	45,510	38,030	83,540	45,451	43,320	88,771	90,961	81,350	172,311
Ogun	35,600	32,764	68,364	110,472	111,351	221,823	146,072	144,115	290,187
Ondo	85,896	87,230	173,126	28,734	29,151	57,885	114,630	116,381	231,011
Osun	458	501	959	63,053	63,527	126,580	63,511	64,028	127,539
Oyo	151,790	162,292	314,082	117,078	117,941	235,019	268,868	280,233	549,101
Plateau	44,036	43,585	87,621	14,884	14,646	29,530	58,920	58,231	117,151
Rivers	20,809	20,615	41,424	59,866	60,320	120,186	80,675	80,935	161,610
Sokoto	39,124	36,022	75,146	11,977	10,826	22,803	51,101	46,848	97,949
Taraba	10,731	9,886	20,617	26,883	25,518	52,401	37,614	35,404	73,018
Yobe	4,048	12,682	16,730	5,307	5,687	10,994	9,355	18,369	27,724
Zamfara	18,507	13,330	31,837	9,381	8,072	17,453	27,888	21,402	49,290
National	1,799,682	1,804,893	3,604,575	1,670,223	1,670,520	3,340,743	3,469,905	3,475,413	6,945,318

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 131: Enrolment in Pre-Primary Schools by State and Sex: 2020/2021

STATE	Public			Private			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	53,079	60,270	113,349	49,310	49,783	99,093	102,389	110,053	212,442
Adamawa	22,737	23,428	46,165	41,088	39,209	80,297	63,825	62,637	126,462
Akwa-Ibom	158,157	170,826	328,983	120,061	130,292	250,353	278,218	301,118	579,336
Anambra	47,082	43,782	90,864	105,275	105,337	210,612	152,357	149,119	301,476
Bauchi	38,152	36,729	74,881	23,411	23,066	46,477	61,563	59,795	121,358
Bayelsa	5,052	5,212	10,264	64,391	74,958	139,349	69,443	80,170	149,613
Benue	7,023	6,607	13,630	23,162	22,265	45,427	30,185	28,872	59,057
Borno	25,790	26,123	51,913	18,939	19,175	38,114	44,729	45,298	90,027
Cross River	40,178	43,745	83,923	60,218	66,257	126,475	100,396	110,002	210,398
Delta	27,035	26,177	53,212	-	-	-	27,035	26,177	53,212
Ebonyi	18,470	18,872	37,342	19,816	21,320	41,136	38,286	40,192	78,478
Edo	24,748	27,477	52,225	3,739	3,712	7,451	28,487	31,189	59,676
Ekiti	16,992	16,639	33,631	11,972	12,160	24,132	28,964	28,799	57,763
Enugu	34,599	34,060	68,659	74,376	79,481	153,857	108,975	113,541	222,516
FCT	17,847	16,478	34,325	3,739	3,710	7,449	21,586	20,188	41,774
Gombe	19,513	17,800	37,313	18,056	17,151	35,207	37,569	34,951	72,520
Imo	133,858	132,653	266,511	49,022	48,675	97,697	182,880	181,328	364,208
Jigawa	80,361	83,318	163,679	2,664	2,708	5,372	83,025	86,026	169,051
Kaduna	6,098	7,292	13,390	46,143	45,554	91,697	52,241	52,846	105,087
Kano	235,825	251,421	487,246	42,336	43,731	86,067	278,161	295,152	573,313
Katsina	102,855	105,668	208,523	30,394	28,564	58,958	133,249	134,232	267,481
Kebbi	15,303	11,978	27,281	7,377	7,719	15,096	22,680	19,697	42,377
Kogi	2,499	2,578	5,077	1,132	1,093	2,225	3,631	3,671	7,302
Kwara	21,019	20,591	41,610	47,026	48,511	95,537	68,045	69,102	137,147
Lagos	22,815	21,728	44,543	257,606	256,268	513,874	280,421	277,996	558,417
Nasarawa	12,365	9,812	22,177	32,690	32,279	64,969	45,055	42,091	87,146
Niger	35,150	32,356	67,506	36,087	33,904	69,991	71,237	66,260	137,497
Ogun	32,617	30,540	63,157	110,248	112,698	222,946	142,865	143,238	286,103
Ondo	38,697	41,667	80,364	28,734	29,151	57,885	67,431	70,818	138,249
Osun	1,501	1,560	3,061	68,205	62,184	130,389	69,706	63,744	133,450
Oyo	518	556	1,074	113,936	115,731	229,667	114,454	116,287	230,741
Plateau	38,438	39,136	77,574	14,884	14,646	29,530	53,322	53,782	107,104
Rivers	21,629	21,149	42,778	56,398	56,630	113,028	78,027	77,779	155,806
Sokoto	49,960	43,835	93,795	11,780	10,808	22,588	61,740	54,643	116,383
Taraba	10,229	9,923	20,152	34,043	33,488	67,531	44,272	43,411	87,683
Yobe	21,599	20,044	41,643	6,080	6,319	12,399	27,679	26,363	54,042
Zamfara	6,098	7,292	13,390	17,081	17,682	34,763	23,179	24,974	48,153
National	1,445,888	1,469,322	2,915,210	1,651,419	1,676,219	3,327,638	3,097,307	3,145,541	6,242,848

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 132: Enrolment in Pre-Primary Schools by State and Sex: 2021/2022

State	Male	Female	Total
Abia	104,080	105,922	210,002
Adamawa	56,844	55,394	112,238
Akwa Ibom	230,810	244,712	475,522
Anambra	107,549	107,875	215,424
Bauchi	46,618	44,998	91,616
Bayelsa	30,265	30,213	60,478
Benue	70,988	69,010	139,998
Borno	59,170	59,518	118,688
Cross Rivers	74,174	73,668	147,842
Delta	89,831	89,522	179,353
Ebonyi	50,371	51,404	101,775
Edo	61,854	60,428	122,282
Ekiti	50,909	46,702	97,611
Enugu	91,340	93,182	184,522
FCT	73,909	69,459	143,368
Gombe	37,260	34,620	71,880
Imo	160,055	172,703	332,758
Jigawa	113,207	112,841	226,048
Kaduna	231,090	209,875	440,965
Kano	292,743	281,441	574,184
Katsina	160,253	143,783	304,036
Kebbi	39,437	34,608	74,045
Kogi	43,241	42,800	86,041
Kwara	70,888	65,162	136,050
Lagos	236,666	227,593	464,259
Nasarawa	75,489	72,768	148,257
Niger	97,771	89,180	186,951
Ogun	132,669	128,199	260,868
Ondo	100,436	98,417	198,853
Osun	52,103	48,307	100,410
Oyo	283,768	293,020	576,788
Plateau	84,793	83,953	168,746
Rivers	94,246	93,472	187,718
Sokoto	40,343	34,440	74,783
Taraba	61,899	58,306	120,205
Yobe	23,270	24,299	47,569
Zamfara	30,188	22,374	52,562
National	3,660,527	3,574,168	7,234,695

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 133: Enrolment in Public and Private Eccde/Pre-Primary Schools in Rural by State, Class and Gender: 2021/2022

STATE	Play Group		Nursery 1		Nursery 2		Nursery 3/ 1-year Pre- Primary		Total		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
Abia	11,216	11,542	20,911	20,775	20,219	20,992	19,124	19,362	71,470	72671	144,141
Adamawa	4,580	4,117	9,994	9,784	8,132	7,947	4,812	4,673	27,518	26521	54,039
Akwa Ibom	21,812	22,369	57,320	60,111	48,433	52,035	39,430	42,479	166,995	176994	343,989
Anambra	9,834	9,843	16,549	16,453	15,785	16,113	14,951	15,394	57,119	57803	114,922
Bauchi	2,588	2,569	9,862	8,973	7,317	6,668	3,452	3,102	23,219	21312	44,531
Bayelsa	2,291	2,367	3,310	3,398	3,059	2,709	2,143	2,169	10,803	10643	21,446
Benue	6,310	6,230	12,723	12,326	12,589	11,493	4,757	4,680	36,379	34729	71,108
Borno	1,011	977	4,860	5,047	4,125	4,518	3,253	3,203	13,249	13745	26,994
Cross Rivers	7,926	8,367	14,041	14,443	13,647	12,795	9,926	10,083	45,540	45688	91,228
Delta	5,426	5,503	11,221	11,205	11,312	10,579	7,718	7,635	35,677	34922	70,599
Ebonyi	3,427	3,799	11,833	12,303	10,634	9,764	8,821	9,269	34,715	35135	69,850
Edo	3,115	3,511	12,347	11,674	11,349	10,712	10,095	9,771	36,906	35668	72,574
Ekiti	5,336	5,224	5,620	5,264	6,061	5,006	1,567	1,407	18,584	16901	35,485
Enugu	6,266	6,798	19,669	20,288	20,238	19,669	15,929	17,082	62,102	63837	125,939
FCT	7,418	7,761	11,615	10,981	12,599	10,418	3,870	3,765	35,502	32925	68,427
Gombe	2,626	2,492	7,676	6,910	6,602	5,412	2,791	2,620	19,695	17434	37,129
Imo	6,628	11,105	43,720	43,431	41,227	42,230	40,050	44,319	131,625	141085	272,710
Jigawa	10,416	10,158	15,534	15,480	8,922	7,930	46,489	47,811	81,361	81379	162,740
Kaduna	15,167	14,988	47,990	46,064	37,512	36,661	37,510	26,036	138,179	123749	261,928
Kano	17,121	17,164	49,923	52,811	27,853	28,561	83,753	77,363	178,650	175899	354,549
Katsina	4,258	4,658	41,867	42,003	26,242	23,032	32,519	24,448	104,886	94141	199,027
Kebbi	3,278	2,306	3,982	3,201	2,776	2,104	4,243	3,988	14,279	11599	25,878
Kogi	3,922	3,908	8,974	8,664	8,602	8,332	2,310	2,207	23,808	23111	46,919
Kwara	6,625	6,077	8,664	8,443	9,824	7,191	6,985	6,651	32,098	28362	60,460
Lagos	11,985	12,722	13,358	13,151	17,147	13,863	8,723	8,820	51,213	48556	99,769
Nasarawa	8,952	8,836	11,947	11,403	12,111	10,789	5,525	5,236	38,535	36264	74,799
Niger	7,678	6,632	17,516	15,903	15,283	12,771	7,412	6,853	47,889	42159	90,048
Ogun	13,433	13,995	13,854	13,962	16,960	14,926	4,578	4,577	48,825	47460	96,285
Ondo	11,854	11,925	14,962	15,722	16,870	14,994	10,049	10,576	53,735	53217	106,952
Osun	4,069	3,664	3,189	3,216	3,933	3,103	1,569	1,463	12,760	11446	24,206
Oyo	10,374	11,480	22,944	23,578	32,719	31,723	42,959	46,463	108,996	113244	222,240
Plateau	10,059	10,497	18,248	18,345	16,076	14,453	8,942	8,839	53,325	52134	105,459
Rivers	7,314	7,403	13,434	13,132	13,195	13,181	8,998	9,188	42,941	42904	85,845
Sokoto	4,027	2,909	7,818	6,359	4,807	3,736	5,968	4,861	22,620	17865	40,485
Taraba	6,368	5,867	9,305	9,117	8,527	7,752	4,348	4,121	28,548	26857	55,405
Yobe	498	566	2,595	3,137	2,380	2,289	1,113	944	6,586	6936	13,522
Zamfara	1,462	1,084	4,071	2,801	3,256	1,535	4,187	3,133	12,976	8553	21,529
National	266,670	271,413	603,446	599,858	538,323	507,986	520,869	504,591	1,929,308	1,883,848	3,813,156

Table 134: Enrolment in Public and Private Eccde/Pre-Primary Schools in Urban by State, Class and Gender: 2021/2022

State	Play Group			Nursery 1			Nursery 2			Nursery 3/ 1- year Pre- Primary			Grand Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	5,979	6,068	12,047	8,873	9,106	17,979	9,205	9,346	18,551	8553	8,731	17,284	32,610	33,251	65,861
Adamawa	3,173	3,075	6,248	11,011	10,541	21,552	10,318	10,185	20,503	4824	5,072	9,896	29,326	28,873	58,199
Akwa Ibom	9,334	9,602	18,936	21,137	22,574	43,711	19,704	20,973	40,677	13640	14,569	28,209	63,815	67,718	131,533
Anambra	8,927	8,418	17,345	13,956	13,548	27,504	14,156	14,216	28,372	13391	13,890	27,281	50,430	50,072	100,502
Bauchi	2,225	2,052	4,277	9,413	9,912	19,325	8,832	8,796	17,628	2929	2,926	5,855	23,399	23,686	47,085
Bayelsa	4,756	5,007	9,763	5,584	5,806	11,390	5,930	5,310	11,240	3192	3,447	6,639	19,462	19,570	39,032
Benue	6,685	6,892	13,577	11,388	11,107	22,495	11,269	10,897	22,166	5267	5,385	10,652	34,609	34,281	68,890
Borno	4,681	3,732	8,413	17,208	17,186	34,394	15,286	15,640	30,926	8746	9,215	17,961	45,921	45,773	91,694
Cross Rivers	6,178	5,910	12,088	7,744	7,944	15,688	8,388	7,721	16,109	6324	6,405	12,729	28,634	27,980	56,614
Delta	10,193	10,037	20,230	15,527	15,892	31,419	16,018	16,015	32,033	12416	12,656	25,072	54,154	54,600	108,754
Ebonyi	2,101	2,091	4,192	4,759	4,878	9,637	4,806	4,888	9,694	3990	4,412	8,402	15,656	16,269	31,925
Edo	2,932	2,922	5,854	7,476	7,103	14,579	7,661	7,593	15,254	6879	7,142	14,021	24,948	24,760	49,708
Ekiti	9,449	9,561	19,010	9,152	8,821	17,973	10,248	8,334	18,582	3476	3,085	6,561	32,325	29,801	62,126
Enugu	4,767	4,691	9,458	8,389	8,083	16,472	8,695	8,823	17,518	7387	7,748	15,135	29,238	29,345	58,583
FCT	8,000	8,072	16,072	11,110	10,729	21,839	13,358	11,694	25,052	5939	6,039	11,978	38,407	36,534	74,941
Gombe	2,545	2,309	4,854	6,644	6,483	13,127	6,437	6,187	12,624	1939	2,207	4,146	17,565	17,186	34,751
Imo	2,531	3,140	5,671	8,804	9,274	18,078	9,447	9,629	19,076	7648	9,575	17,223	28,430	31,618	60,048
Jigawa	3,559	3,313	6,872	7,778	8,004	15,782	6,633	5,447	12,080	13876	14,698	28,574	31,846	31,462	63,308
Kaduna	12,549	12,397	24,946	31,081	31,785	62,866	30,172	30,768	60,940	19109	11,176	30,285	92,911	86,126	179,037
Kano	16,048	16,034	32,082	40,122	41,110	81,232	31,488	30,577	62,065	26435	17,821	44,256	114,093	105,542	219,635
Katsina	4,438	4,253	8,691	20,291	21,261	41,552	17,020	15,050	32,070	13618	9,078	22,696	55,367	49,642	105,009
Kebbi	3,035	2,659	5,694	9,369	8,901	18,270	7,696	6,485	14,181	5058	4,964	10,022	25,158	23,009	48,167
Kogi	3,554	3,913	7,467	6,844	7,003	13,847	7,172	6,780	13,952	1863	1,993	3,856	19,433	19,689	39,122
Kwara	9,874	9,877	19,751	11,680	11,420	23,100	12,483	10,821	23,304	4753	4,682	9,435	38,790	36,800	75,590
Lagos	42,947	45,172	88,119	50,794	49,797	100,591	60,164	52,200	112,364	31548	31,868	63,416	185,453	179,037	364,490
Nasarawa	7,541	7,483	15,024	11,249	11,294	22,543	12,001	11,566	23,567	6163	6,161	12,324	36,954	36,504	73,458

State	Play Group			Nursery 1			Nursery 2			Nursery 3/ 1- year Pre- Primary			Grand Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Niger	6,239	6,003	12,242	16,655	16,411	33,066	18,235	16,299	34,534	8753	8,308	17,061	49,882	47,021	96,903
Ogun	23,565	24,163	47,728	24,980	24,603	49,583	28,481	25,657	54,138	6818	6,316	13,134	83,844	80,739	164,583
Ondo	11,556	12,059	23,615	12,463	12,334	24,797	14,647	12,608	27,255	8035	8,199	16,234	46,701	45,200	91,901
Osun	12,132	11,600	23,732	9,993	10,270	20,263	11,751	9,907	21,658	5467	5,084	10,551	39,343	36,861	76,204
Oyo	26,518	28,509	55,027	37,824	39,394	77,218	56,890	54,409	111,299	53540	57,464	111,004	174,772	179,776	354,548
Plateau	5,111	5,101	10,212	9,357	9,996	19,353	9,728	9,390	19,118	7272	7,332	14,604	31,468	31,819	63,287
Rivers	10,017	10,433	20,450	14,733	14,525	29,258	16,534	15,320	31,854	10021	10,290	20,311	51,305	50,568	101,873
Sokoto	1,559	1,507	3,066	7,607	7,344	14,951	4,944	4,208	9,152	3613	3,516	7,129	17,723	16,575	34,298
Taraba	5,989	5,852	11,841	11,483	10,858	22,341	11,106	10,211	21,317	4773	4,528	9,301	33,351	31,449	64,800
Yobe	1,556	1,722	3,278	5,961	6,362	12,323	6,022	6,200	12,222	3145	3,079	6,224	16,684	17,363	34,047
Zamfara	1,770	1,596	3,366	6,686	5,843	12,529	5,242	3,688	8,930	3514	2,694	6,208	17,212	13,821	31,033
National	304,013	307,225	611,238	525,125	527,502	1,052,627	548,167	513,838	1,062,005	353,914	341,755	695,669	1,731,219	1,690,320	3,421,539

Table 135: Enrolment in Public Primary School by State and Sex, 2018- 2020

State	2018			2019			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	69,563	68,074	137,637	69,475	68,073	137,548	42,192	68,077	137,552
Adamawa	292,811	267,356	560,167	291,619	267,339	558,958	291,661	267,441	559,102
Akwalbom	679,634	694,800	1,374,434	672,193	694,762	1,366,955	672,524	696,469	1,368,993
Anambra	177,522	175,633	353,155	176,415	175,632	352,047	176,417	175,656	352,073
Bauchi	445,481	385,905	831,386	443,305	385,893	829,198	443,379	386,225	829,604
Bayelsa	40,964	40,271	81,235	40,913	40,271	81,184	40,913	40,271	81,184
Benue	188,412	169,657	358,069	188,159	169,657	357,816	188,162	169,666	357,828
Borno	271,110	251,128	522,238	268,952	251,083	520,035	269,081	251,545	520,626
Cross river	81,151	77,532	158,683	81,066	77,532	158,598	81,066	77,532	158,598
Delta	159,700	156,596	316,296	158,867	156,595	315,462	158,872	156,655	315,527
Ebonyi	160,813	163,147	323,960	160,024	163,144	323,168	160,032	163,197	323,229
Edo	138,709	133,545	272,254	138,099	133,545	271,644	138,103	133,571	271,674
Ekiti	83,912	86,080	169,992	83,644	86,080	169,724	83,645	86,082	169,727
Enugu	89,833	86,002	175,835	89,721	86,002	175,723	89,723	86,004	175,727
FCT Abuja	109,792	110,281	220,073	109,231	110,278	219,509	109,242	110,347	219,589
Gombe	243,367	204,854	448,221	241,936	204,829	446,765	242,015	205,050	447,065
Imo	505,354	485,320	990,674	499,826	485,268	985,094	500,062	486,173	986,235
Jigawa	412,291	383,222	795,513	410,072	383,193	793,265	410,159	383,546	793,705
Kaduna	797,296	746,987	1,544,283	792,206	746,793	1,538,999	792,613	747,803	1,540,416
Kano	1,501,409	1,559,624	3,061,033	1,489,497	1,559,410	3,048,907	1,490,079	1,561,609	3,051,688
Katsina	939,890	843,549	1,783,439	930,828	843,425	1,774,253	931,434	844,847	1,776,281
Kebbi	296,914	180,284	477,198	295,314	180,282	475,596	295,346	180,382	475,728
Kogi	124,771	122,026	246,797	124,699	122,026	246,725	124,700	122,026	246,726
Kwara	93,651	84,345	177,996	93,497	84,345	177,842	93,498	84,347	177,845
Lagos	203,277	208,054	411,331	202,017	208,049	410,066	202,027	208,154	410,181
Nasarawa	141,124	123,270	264,394	140,695	123,269	263,964	140,699	123,291	263,990
Niger	373,364	285,089	658,453	371,946	285,084	657,030	371,985	285,209	657,194
Ogun	189,803	181,340	371,143	188,982	181,338	370,320	188,984	181,346	370,330
Ondo	461,537	451,312	912,849	457,011	451,298	908,309	457,142	451,812	908,954
Osun	136,506	136,112	272,618	136,011	136,110	272,121	136,011	136,122	272,133
Oyo	591,215	644,461	1,235,676	587,917	644,455	1,232,372	587,923	644,548	1,232,471
Plateau	245,485	240,395	485,880	244,986	240,395	485,381	244,997	240,431	485,428
Rivers	83,176	84,675	167,851	83,134	84,673	167,807	83,135	84,678	167,813
Sokoto	390,935	269,032	659,967	388,555	269,030	657,585	388,644	269,219	657,863
Taraba	292,236	241,523	533,759	291,168	241,523	532,691	291,186	241,573	532,759
Yobe	278,317	231,466	509,783	275,860	231,377	507,237	276,100	231,879	507,979
Zamfara	326,888	193,595	520,483	324,562	193,586	518,148	324,662	193,755	518,417
National	11,618,213	10,766,542	22,384,755	11,542,402	10,765,644	22,308,046	11,518,413	10,776,538	22,322,234

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 136: Enrolment Summary in Public Primary School by State and Sex, 2021 – 2022

State	2021			2022		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	105,399	100,845	206,244	108,364	99,190	207,554
Adamawa	332,006	310,992	642,998	329,091	312,666	641,757
Akwa-Ibom	666,915	719,581	1,386,496	635,271	670,659	1,305,930
Anambra	103,594	99,609	203,203	109,282	104,525	213,807
Bauchi	566,172	505,522	1,071,694	545,041	496,240	1,041,281
Bayelsa	49,205	47,158	96,363	41,719	40,187	81,906
Benue	188,887	166,857	355,744	209,086	186,839	395,925
Borno	266,285	259,388	525,673	335,722	331,238	666,960
Cross-River	94,109	97,471	191,580	64,271	61,865	126,136
Delta	164,855	162,285	327,140	153,380	147,079	300,459
Ebonyi	131,248	131,260	262,508	127,586	117,465	245,051
Edo	103,589	98,123	201,712	147,363	147,015	294,378
Ekiti	47,759	48,351	96,110	56,348	53,290	109,638
Enugu	88,952	86,760	175,712	92,827	91,385	184,212
Fct-Abuja	120,154	124,197	244,351	103,552	101,135	204,687
Gombe	290,442	249,389	539,831	301,492	265,325	566,817
Imo	333,080	338,201	671,281	487,115	456,267	943,382
Jigawa	490,026	485,301	975,327	462,649	464,436	927,085
Kaduna	926,114	876,196	1,802,310	1,003,787	943,835	1,947,622
Kano	1,647,438	1,798,888	3,446,326	1,455,568	1,555,445	3,011,013
Katsina	1,080,279	1,080,158	2,160,437	1,203,204	1,219,194	2,422,398
Kebbi	606,219	344,435	950,654	375,862	252,335	628,197
Kogi	70,331	66,988	137,319	114,498	106,836	221,334
Kwara	98,699	90,538	189,237	102,058	93,306	195,364
Lagos	156,708	156,403	313,111	159,378	160,301	319,679
Nasarawa	182,984	136,640	319,624	146,076	127,788	273,864
Niger	327,911	258,912	586,823	414,905	326,675	741,580
Ogun	189,806	179,415	369,221	169,179	164,210	333,389
Ondo	222,174	226,766	448,940	225,801	219,682	445,483
Osun	143,410	143,388	286,798	103,385	100,743	204,128
Oyo	868,320	913,798	1,782,118	810,664	842,385	1,653,049
Plateau	256,435	253,873	510,308	250,630	250,221	500,851
Rivers	119,085	119,685	238,770	115,032	111,066	226,098
Sokoto	532,048	414,226	946,274	472,618	364,009	836,627
Taraba	378,655	326,801	705,456	337,423	280,506	617,929
Yobe	343,362	311,632	654,994	318,921	318,785	637,706
Zamfara	374,955	237,818	612,773	375,173	244,297	619,470
National	12,667,610	11,967,850	24,635,460	12,464,321	11,828,425	24,292,746

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 137: Enrolment in Private Primary School by State and Sex, 2018- 2020

State	2018			2019			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	53,449	55,363	108,812	54,376	55,905	110,281	54392	55,905	110,297
Adamawa	51,085	48,957	100,042	52,131	49,537	101,668	52183	49,537	101,720
Akwa-Ibom	209,344	216,334	425,678	215,780	221,083	436,863	216149	221,083	437,232
Anambra	93,275	93,186	186,461	94,844	94,029	188,873	94885	94,029	188,914
Bauchi	51,993	51,432	103,425	53,288	52,263	105,551	53354	52,263	105,617
Bayelsa	27,091	28,128	55,219	27,250	28,205	55,455	27250	28,205	55,455
Benue	112,002	110,227	222,229	113,732	111,170	224,902	113775	111,170	224,945
Borno	44,325	48,746	93,071	45,480	49,634	95,114	45542	49,634	95,176
Cross-River	46,508	47,116	93,624	47,111	47,449	94,560	47122	47,449	94,571
Delta	82,754	84,276	167,030	83,766	84,822	168,588	83784	84,822	168,606
Ebonyi	47,327	48,145	95,472	48,325	48,784	97,109	48374	48,784	97,158
Edo	57,365	57,734	115,099	58,286	58,238	116,524	58328	58,238	116,566
Ekiti	24,849	24,925	49,774	25,028	25,007	50,035	25029	25,007	50,036
Enugu	46,314	46,383	92,697	47,027	46,794	93,821	47045	46,794	93,839
FCT-Abuja	33,773	34,031	67,804	34,194	34,285	68,479	34205	34,285	68,490
Gombe	34,275	30,666	64,941	34,993	30,996	65,989	35008	30,996	66,004
Imo	88,415	89,321	177,736	90,157	90,336	180,493	90236	90,336	180,572
Jigawa	39,331	35,617	74,948	40,489	36,330	76,819	40580	36,330	76,910
Kaduna	128,860	124,751	253,611	131,741	126,578	258,319	131911	126,578	258,489
Kano	113,692	119,617	233,309	116,603	121,762	238,365	116850	121,762	238,612
Katsina	77,609	67,028	144,637	79,776	68,228	148,004	79928	68,228	148,156
Kebbi	178,859	145,805	324,664	184,418	148,802	333,220	184860	148,802	333,662
Kogi	59,981	60,321	120,302	60,878	60,822	121,700	60888	60,822	121,710
Kwara	53,572	53,604	107,176	54,120	53,885	108,005	54126	53,885	108,011
Lagos	238,934	240,795	479,729	240,665	241,664	482,329	240706	241,664	482,370
Nasarawa	76,080	73,644	149,724	77,294	74,244	151,538	77311	74,244	151,555
Niger	94,672	85,587	180,259	96,445	86,444	182,889	96480	86,444	182,924
Ogun	111,148	112,732	223,880	112,168	113,279	225,447	112185	113,279	225,464
Ondo	64,078	65,582	129,660	64,958	66,070	131,028	64982	66,070	131,052
Osun	65,504	67,990	133,494	66,071	68,355	134,426	66081	68,355	134,436
Oyo	104,578	107,523	212,101	105,629	108,109	213,738	105635	108,109	213,744
Plateau	60,321	58,151	118,472	61,185	58,562	119,747	61198	58,562	119,760
Rivers	67,406	68,746	136,152	68,096	69,111	137,207	68110	69,111	137,221
Sokoto	21,164	19,339	40,503	21,734	19,685	41,419	21781	19,685	41,466
Taraba	70,745	65,137	135,882	72,039	65,735	137,774	72083	65,735	137,818
Yobe	14,853	14,722	29,575	15,229	14,971	30,200	15257	14,971	30,228
Zamfara	29,908	27,532	57,440	30,716	27,982	58,698	30760	27,982	58,742
National	2,775,439	2,729,193	5,504,632	2,826,022	2,759,155	5,585,177	2,828,373	2,759,155	5,587,528

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 138: Enrolment in Private Primary School by State and Sex, 2021 – 2022

State	2021			2022		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	66,468	68,711	135,179	91,079	94,901	185,980
Adamawa	74,412	70,397	144,809	55,973	54,313	110,286
Akwa-Ibom	221,860	230,098	451,958	123,383	131,728	255,111
Anambra	136,102	132,506	268,608	96,146	97,436	193,582
Bauchi	75,336	82,013	157,349	72,185	72,692	144,877
Bayelsa	42,328	44,575	86,903	34,770	34,755	69,525
Benue	64,215	63,165	127,380	118,827	116,928	235,755
Borno	33,479	34,327	67,806	59,146	59,314	118,460
Cross-River	74,519	76,563	151,082	59,865	61,723	121,588
Delta	72,631	73,886	146,517	86,413	89,288	175,701
Ebonyi	35,612	38,052	73,664	53,712	55,829	109,541
Edo	8,238	8,064	16,302	91,812	93,835	185,647
Ekiti	16,852	16,567	33,419	34,063	33,490	67,553
Enugu	142,333	155,404	297,737	92,225	97,412	189,637
Fct-Abuja	5,993	5,949	11,942	76,711	77,122	153,833
Gombe	45,208	43,257	88,465	43,792	41,051	84,843
Imo	106,668	215,607	322,275	69,303	72,025	141,328
Jigawa	35,940	40,235	76,175	60,116	58,059	118,175
Kaduna	50,143	49,008	99,151	155,334	159,203	314,537
Kano	86,133	90,758	176,891	318,687	369,888	688,575
Katsina	59,661	53,282	112,943	140,709	120,753	261,462
Kebbi	25,176	23,215	48,391	247,870	178,577	426,447
Kogi	1,838	1,752	3,590	68,825	70,638	139,463
Kwara	69,628	72,291	141,919	55,006	55,685	110,691
Lagos	238,934	240,795	479,729	305,920	307,497	613,417
Nasarawa	39,784	39,381	79,165	90,394	90,541	180,935
Niger	98,574	76,570	175,144	138,549	129,160	267,709
Ogun	437,233	433,967	871,200	157,726	159,380	317,106
Ondo	46,492	46,993	93,485	88,090	89,932	178,022
Osun	67,185	69,652	136,837	62,910	63,367	126,277
Oyo	130,823	132,600	263,423	160,655	164,879	325,534
Plateau	17,619	17,554	35,173	66,930	67,533	134,463
Rivers	78,627	78,410	157,037	104,961	105,763	210,724
Sokoto	17,144	15,740	32,884	24,653	22,036	46,689
Taraba	74,983	71,034	146,017	96,137	92,425	188,562
Yobe	26,310	26,117	52,427	27,645	27,947	55,592
Zamfara	32,289	24,857	57,146	134,843	96,700	231,543
National	2,856,770	2,963,352	5,820,122	3,765,365	3,713,805	7,479,170

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 139: Enrolment Summary in Public and Private Primary School by Sex, 2018 – 2022

Year	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
2018	14,393,649	13,495,735	27,889,384
2019	14,368,424	13,524,799	27,893,223
2020	14,346,786	13,535,693	27,882,479
2021	15,524,380	14,931,202	30,455,582
2022	16,229,686	15,542,230	31,771,916

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

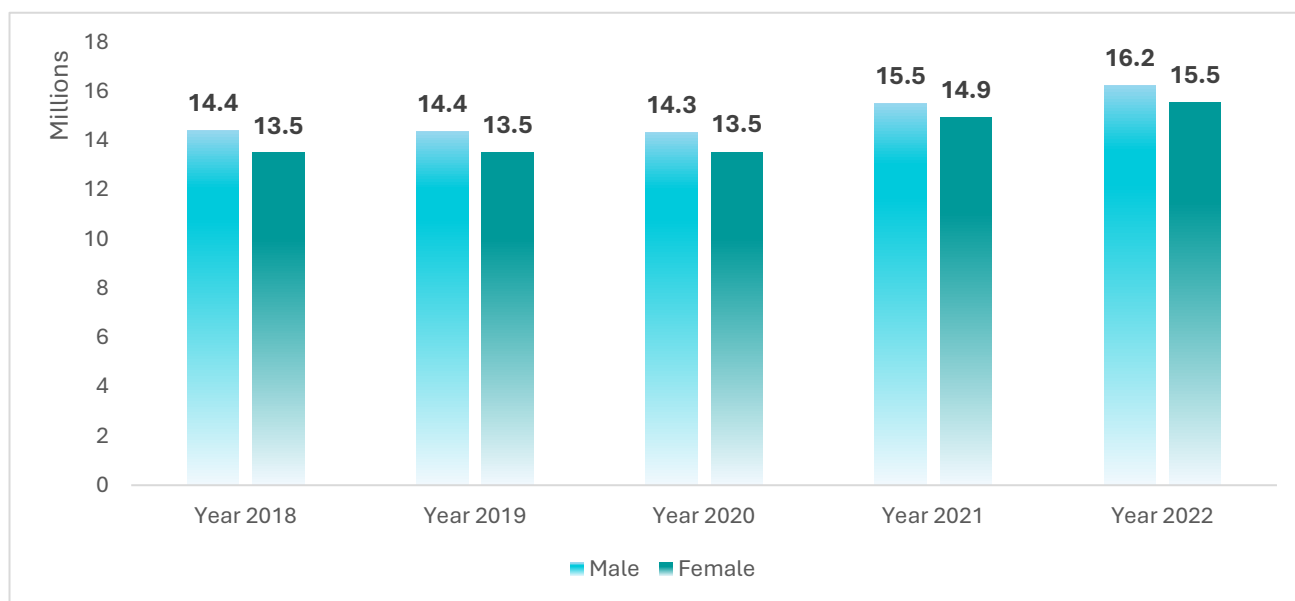


Table 140: Enrolment in Public and Private Primary School by Geo-Political Zones and Sex, 2018 – 2020

Zone		North Central	North East	North West	South East	South- South	South West
2018	MALE	1,767,000	2,090,598	5,255,046	1,331,865	1,673,802	2,275,341
	FEMALE	1,610,628	1,841,892	4,715,982	1,310,574	1,689,753	2,326,906
	TOTAL	3,377,628	3,932,490	9,971,028	2,642,439	3,363,555	4,602,247
2019	MALE	1,469,170	2,086,000	5,236,511	1,330,190	1,674,561	2,270,101
	FEMALE	1,333,639	1,845,180	4,725,086	1,313,967	1,696,286	2,329,814
	TOTAL	2,802,809	3,931,180	9,961,597	2,644,157	3,370,847	4,599,915
2020	MALE	1,771,266	2,086,849	5,239,607	1,303,358	1,675,356	2,270,350
	FEMALE	1,614,729	1,846,849	4,730,528	1,314,955	1,698,084	2,330,548
	TOTAL	3,385,995	3,933,698	9,970,135	2,618,313	3,373,440	4,600,898

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 141: Enrolment in Public and Private Primary School by State and Sex, 2018-2020

STATE	2018			2019			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL
Abia	123,012	123,437	246,449	123,851	123,978	247,829	96584	123,982	220,566
Adamawa	343,896	316,313	660,209	343,750	316,876	660,626	343844	316,978	660,822
A/Ibom	888,978	911,134	1,800,112	887,973	915,845	1,803,818	888673	917,552	1,806,225
Anambra	270,797	268,819	539,616	271,259	269,661	540,920	271302	269,685	540,987
Bauchi	497,474	437,337	934,811	496,593	438,156	934,749	496733	438,488	935,221
Bayelsa	68,055	68,399	136,454	68,163	68,476	136,639	68163	68,476	136,639
Benue	300,414	279,884	580,298	301,891	280,827	582,718	301937	280,836	582,773
Borno	315,435	299,874	615,309	314,432	300,717	615,149	314623	301,179	615,802
Cross River	127,659	124,648	252,307	128,177	124,981	253,158	128188	124,981	253,169
Delta	242,454	240,872	483,326	242,633	241,417	484,050	242656	241,477	484,133
Ebonyi	208,140	211,292	419,432	208,349	211,928	420,277	208406	211,981	420,387
Edo	196,074	191,279	387,353	196,385	191,783	388,168	196431	191,809	388,240
Ekiti	108,761	111,005	219,766	108,672	111,087	219,759	108674	111,089	219,763
Enugu	136,147	132,385	268,532	136,748	132,796	269,544	136768	132,798	269,566
FCT	143,565	144,312	287,877	143,425	144,563	287,988	143447	144,632	288,079
Gombe	277,642	235,520	513,162	276,929	235,825	512,754	277023	236,046	513,069
Imo	593,769	574,641	1,168,410	589,983	575,604	1,165,587	590298	576,509	1,166,807
Jigawa	451,622	418,839	870,461	450,561	419,523	870,084	450739	419,876	870,615
Kaduna	926,156	871,738	1,797,894	923,947	873,371	1,797,318	924524	874,381	1,798,905
Kano	1,615,101	1,679,241	3,294,342	1,606,100	1,681,172	3,287,272	1606929	1,683,371	3,290,300
Katsina	1,017,499	910,577	1,928,076	1,010,604	911,653	1,922,257	1011362	913,075	1,924,437
Kebbi	475,773	326,089	801,862	479,732	329,084	808,816	480206	329,184	809,390
Kogi	184,752	182,347	367,099	185,577	182,848	368,425	185588	182,848	368,436
Kwara	147,223	137,949	285,172	147,617	138,230	285,847	147624	138,232	285,856
Lagos	442,211	448,849	891,060	442,682	449,713	892,395	442733	449,818	892,551
Nasarawa	217,204	196,914	414,118	217,989	197,513	415,502	218010	197,535	415,545
Niger	468,036	370,676	838,712	468,391	371,528	839,919	468465	371,653	840,118
Ogun	300,951	294,072	595,023	301,150	294,617	595,767	301169	294,625	595,794
Ondo	525,615	516,894	1,042,509	521,969	517,368	1,039,337	522124	517,882	1,040,006
Osun	202,010	204,102	406,112	202,082	204,465	406,547	202092	204,477	406,569
Oyo	695,793	751,984	1,447,777	693,546	752,564	1,446,110	693558	752,657	1,446,215
Plateau	305,806	298,546	604,352	306,171	298,957	605,128	306195	298,993	605,188
Rivers	150,582	153,421	304,003	151,230	153,784	305,014	151245	153,789	305,034
Sokoto	412,099	288,371	700,470	410,289	288,715	699,004	410425	288,904	699,329
Taraba	362,981	306,660	669,641	363,207	307,258	670,465	363269	307,308	670,577
Yobe	293,170	246,188	539,358	291,089	246,348	537,437	291357	246,850	538,207
Zamfara	356,796	221,127	577,923	355,278	221,568	576,846	355422	221,737	577,159
Total	14,393,649	13,495,735	27,889,384	14,368,424	13,524,799	27,893,223	14,346,786	13,535,693	27,882,479

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 142: Enrolment in Public Junior Secondary School by State and Sex, 2018-2020

State	2018			2019			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	14,386	19,273	33,659	14,417	20,658	35,075	14472	20,646	35,118
Adamawa	69,964	61,054	131,018	70,202	65,716	135,918	70692	65,700	136,392
Akwa Ibom	110,815	128,130	238,945	111,539	138,412	249,951	112789	138,209	250,998
Anambra	45,880	47,575	93,455	46,100	51,287	97,387	46498	51,235	97,733
Bauchi	99,175	73,063	172,238	99,589	78,584	178,173	100360	78,537	178,897
Bayelsa	16,930	15,860	32,790	16,950	16,994	33,944	17010	16,994	34,004
Benue	38,802	34,264	73,066	38,840	36,610	75,450	38961	36,609	75,570
Borno	49,620	44,247	93,867	49,878	47,735	97,613	50347	47,700	98,047
Cross River	35,902	36,431	72,333	35,976	39,190	75,166	36160	39,184	75,344
Delta	78,184	79,383	157,567	78,523	85,616	164,139	79214	85,555	164,769
Ebonyi	41,715	46,380	88,095	41,871	50,048	91,919	42210	50,021	92,231
Edo	52,493	56,025	108,518	52,756	60,427	113,183	53220	60,346	113,566
Ekiti	26,742	25,801	52,543	26,807	27,761	54,568	26958	27,750	54,708
Enugu	32,924	38,074	70,998	33,042	41,015	74,057	33273	40,993	74,266
FCT	64,379	68,874	133,253	64,754	74,391	139,145	53991	44,778	98,769
Gombe	188,299	186,816	375,115	189,878	201,857	391,735	192269	201,412	393,681
Imo	89,314	68,109	157,423	89,762	73,426	163,188	90529	73,371	163,900
Jigawa	140,742	129,841	270,583	141,742	140,207	281,949	143345	139,981	283,326
Kaduna	211,338	191,603	402,941	212,667	206,944	419,611	214936	206,612	421,548
Kano	163,053	127,743	290,796	164,451	138,013	302,464	166517	137,688	304,205
Katsina	85,900	46,537	132,437	86,506	50,205	136,711	87534	50,130	137,664
Kebbi	20,970	18,939	39,909	20,979	20,024	41,003	21010	20,024	41,034
Kogi	55,863	52,257	108,120	56,028	56,112	112,140	56371	56,079	112,450
Kwara	178,316	185,315	363,631	179,522	200,251	379,773	181588	200,039	381,627
Lagos	36,584	30,503	67,087	36,667	32,823	69,490	36870	32,816	69,686
Nasarawa	99,630	70,701	170,331	100,175	76,196	176,371	101161	76,127	177,288
Niger	112,157	109,997	222,154	112,837	118,776	231,613	114013	118,655	232,668
Ogun	63,703	61,240	124,943	63,999	66,109	130,108	64568	66,054	130,622
Ondo	55,450	55,352	110,802	55,530	59,625	115,155	55778	59,620	115,398
Osun	100,826	106,404	207,230	101,095	114,775	215,870	101746	114,738	216,484
Oyo	27,765	26,373	54,138	27,795	28,308	56,103	27887	28,305	56,192
Plateau	52,747	59,172	111,919	52,944	63,791	116,735	53327	63,743	117,070
Rivers	60,496	39,578	100,074	60,917	42,679	103,596	61607	42,611	104,218
Sokoto	29,673	21,944	51,617	29,747	23,536	53,283	29913	23,536	53,449
Taraba	50,755	39,849	90,604	51,127	43,024	94,151	51736	42,937	94,673
Yobe	58,862	31,088	89,950	59,267	33,513	92,780	59944	33,449	93,393
Zamfara	53,309	41,636	94,945	53,555	44,826	98,381	65429	74,329	139,758
National	2,713,663	2,475,431	5,189,094	2,728,434	2,669,464	5,397,898	2,754,233	2,666,513	5,420,746

Table 143: Enrolment in Public Junior Secondary School by State and Sex, 2021-2022

State	2021			2022		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	17,183	23,859	41,042	14,452	19,224	33,676
Adamawa	67,053	59,278	126,331	79,295	72,551	151,846
Akwa-Ibom	114,859	130,962	245,821	104,084	114,161	218,245
Anambra	37,331	40,745	78,076	40,820	48,662	89,482
Bauchi	107,999	85,766	193,765	102,858	100,387	203,245
Bayelsa	23,588	22,368	45,956	19,851	21,791	41,642
Benue	39,560	34,067	73,627	42,743	42,440	85,183
Borno	84,052	85,804	169,856	78,919	87,391	166,310
Cross-River	27,088	30,871	57,959	31,395	33,008	64,403
Delta	71,163	74,171	145,334	70,608	81,017	151,625
Ebonyi	32,955	36,459	69,414	26,334	33,981	60,315
Edo	48,008	65,837	113,845	43,311	54,483	97,794
Ekiti	25,151	24,605	49,756	31,561	34,531	66,092
Enugu	36,005	43,300	79,305	31,227	39,483	70,710
Fct-Abuja	71,981	76,909	148,890	61,833	71,539	133,372
Gombe	57,355	44,966	102,321	49,746	46,687	96,433
Imo	194,175	200,132	394,307	151,194	174,002	325,196
Jigawa	88,975	78,724	167,699	95,049	92,001	187,050
Kaduna	144,547	130,821	275,368	155,077	163,783	318,860
Kano	188,136	171,426	359,562	207,744	231,568	439,312
Katsina	160,624	125,482	286,106	184,508	179,753	364,261
Kebbi	154,345	100,117	254,462	89,747	71,929	161,676
Kogi	9,122	8,119	17,241	24,636	25,774	50,410
Kwara	113,384	110,342	223,726	60,472	63,097	123,569
Lagos	181,632	186,518	368,150	166,029	178,980	345,009
Nasarawa	44,301	37,104	81,405	38,198	36,718	74,916
Niger	114,850	85,221	200,071	89,928	78,260	168,188
Ogun	129,438	125,345	254,783	119,292	125,517	244,809
Ondo	63,433	64,232	127,665	53,365	62,798	116,163
Osun	45,796	46,459	92,255	42,802	49,242	92,044
Oyo	131,949	135,430	267,379	141,339	145,785	287,124
Plateau	16,681	16,459	33,140	28,497	29,205	57,702
Rivers	88,725	96,730	185,455	94,544	105,830	200,374
Sokoto	88,658	54,812	143,470	77,840	56,476	134,316
Taraba	26,291	21,103	47,394	34,485	30,976	65,461
Yobe	46,045	40,510	86,555	52,234	52,789	105,023
Zamfara	20,278	9,295	29,573	48,601	34,359	82,960
National	2,912,716	2,724,348	5,637,064	2,784,618	2,890,178	5,674,796

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 144: Enrolment in Private Junior Secondary School by State and Sex, 2018-2020

State	2018			2019			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	24,873	26,960	51,833	28,306	32,681	60,987	29104	33,196	62,300
Adamawa*	10,776	10,688	21,464	12,239	12,938	25,177	12570	13,107	25,677
Akwa Ibom	43,168	45,293	88,461	49,439	55,067	104,506	51254	56,326	107,580
Anambra	34,617	35,432	70,049	39,423	42,945	82,368	40613	43,598	84,211
Bauchi	11,984	12,684	24,668	13,634	15,372	29,006	14035	15,629	29,664
Bayelsa	8,076	8,981	17,057	9,043	10,755	19,798	9175	10,819	19,994
Benue	46,870	44,549	91,419	53,362	54,039	107,401	54908	54,816	109,724
Borno*	9,351	9,993	19,344	10,662	12,116	22,778	10996	12,339	23,335
Cross River	22,586	23,222	45,808	25,625	28,108	53,733	26260	28,473	54,733
Delta	28,411	30,171	58,582	32,181	36,474	68,655	32966	36,918	69,884
Ebonyi	23,216	23,812	47,028	26,471	28,917	55,388	27305	29,455	56,760
Edo	34,137	34,137	68,274	38,772	41,338	80,110	39840	41,928	81,768
Ekiti	6,501	6,502	13,003	7,313	7,793	15,106	7436	7,847	15,283
Enugu	14,109	13,757	27,866	16,073	16,679	32,752	16540	16,925	33,465
FCT	7,445	7,957	15,402	8,407	9,590	17,997	8598	9,709	18,307
Gombe	32,761	34,476	67,237	37,419	41,889	79,308	38677	42,728	81,405
Imo*	1,849	2,036	3,885	2,094	2,476	4,570	2156	2,517	4,673
Jigawa	25,485	24,901	50,386	28,928	30,137	59,065	29659	30,493	60,152
Kaduna	26,863	23,157	50,020	30,587	28,040	58,627	31509	28,463	59,972
Kano	27,862	25,391	53,253	31,839	30,861	62,700	32978	31,491	64,469
Katsina	5,775	5,295	11,070	6,586	6,423	13,009	6785	6,531	13,316
Kebbi	18,911	18,630	37,541	21,489	22,527	44,016	22056	22,824	44,880
Kogi	13,309	12,140	25,449	15,057	14,628	29,685	15436	14,777	30,213
Kwara	71,582	75,429	147,011	80,806	90,856	171,662	82545	91,771	174,316
Lagos	24,650	24,262	48,912	27,999	29,346	57,345	28719	29,698	58,417
Nasarawa	16,251	15,624	31,875	18,406	18,860	37,266	18865	19,040	37,905
Niger	40,486	42,249	82,735	45,843	50,968	96,811	46961	51,655	98,616
Ogun	16,333	16,997	33,330	18,515	20,569	39,084	19000	20,843	39,843
Ondo	20,981	21,699	42,680	23,727	26,167	49,894	24219	26,413	50,632
Osun*	35,483	37,431	72,914	40,151	45,189	85,340	41026	45,651	86,677
Oyo	43,024	41,985	85,009	48,894	50,881	99,775	50177	51,489	101,666
Plateau	24,964	26,475	51,439	28,276	31,999	60,275	28960	32,379	61,339
Rivers	4,422	4,225	8,647	5,021	5,127	10,148	5169	5,215	10,384
Sokoto	23,978	22,146	46,124	27,284	26,872	54,156	28001	27,221	55,222
Taraba	4,944	5,866	10,810	5,644	7,136	12,780	5817	7,282	13,099
Yobe*	7,746	6,899	14,645	8,838	8,374	17,212	9117	8,516	17,633
Zamfara	9,193	8,437	17,630	10,441	10,214	20,655	10726	10,373	21,099
National	822,972	829,888	1,652,860	934,794	1,004,351	1,939,145	960158	1018455	1,978,613

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 145: Enrolment in Private Junior Secondary Schools by State and Sex, 2021-2022

State	2021			2022		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	66,468	68,711	135,179	91,079	94,901	185,980
Adamawa	74,412	70,397	144,809	55,973	54,313	110,286
Akwa-Ibom	221,860	230,098	451,958	123,383	131,728	255,111
Anambra	136,102	132,506	268,608	96,146	97,436	193,582
Bauchi	75,336	82,013	157,349	72,185	72,692	144,877
Bayelsa	42,328	44,575	86,903	34,770	34,755	69,525
Benue	64,215	63,165	127,380	118,827	116,928	235,755
Borno	33,479	34,327	67,806	59,146	59,314	118,460
Cross-River	74,519	76,563	151,082	59,865	61,723	121,588
Delta	72,631	73,886	146,517	86,413	89,288	175,701
Ebonyi	35,612	38,052	73,664	53,712	55,829	109,541
Edo	8,238	8,064	16,302	91,812	93,835	185,647
Ekiti	16,852	16,567	33,419	34,063	33,490	67,553
Enugu	142,333	155,404	297,737	92,225	97,412	189,637
Fct-Abuja	5,993	5,949	11,942	76,711	77,122	153,833
Gombe	45,208	43,257	88,465	43,792	41,051	84,843
Imo	106,668	215,607	322,275	69,303	72,025	141,328
Jigawa	35,940	40,235	76,175	60,116	58,059	118,175
Kaduna	50,143	49,008	99,151	155,334	159,203	314,537
Kano	86,133	90,758	176,891	318,687	369,888	688,575
Katsina	59,661	53,282	112,943	140,709	120,753	261,462
Kebbi	25,176	23,215	48,391	247,870	178,577	426,447
Kogi	1,838	1,752	3,590	68,825	70,638	139,463
Kwara	69,628	72,291	141,919	55,006	55,685	110,691
Lagos	238,934	240,795	479,729	305,920	307,497	613,417
Nasarawa	39,784	39,381	79,165	90,394	90,541	180,935
Niger	98,574	76,570	175,144	138,549	129,160	267,709
Ogun	437,233	433,967	871,200	157,726	159,380	317,106
Ondo	46,492	46,993	93,485	88,090	89,932	178,022
Osun	67,185	69,652	136,837	62,910	63,367	126,277
Oyo	130,823	132,600	263,423	160,655	164,879	325,534
Plateau	17,619	17,554	35,173	66,930	67,533	134,463
Rivers	78,627	78,410	157,037	104,961	105,763	210,724
Sokoto	17,144	15,740	32,884	24,653	22,036	46,689
Taraba	74,983	71,034	146,017	96,137	92,425	188,562
Yobe	26,310	26,117	52,427	27,645	27,947	55,592
Zamfara	32,289	24,857	57,146	134,843	96,700	231,543
National	2,856,770	2,963,352	5,820,122	3,765,365	3,713,805	7,479,170

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 146: Percentage Enrolment in Junior Secondary Schools by Sex, 2018-2022

YEAR	Male %	Female %
2018	52	48
2019	50	50
2020	50	50
2021	50	50
2022	50	50

Source: Federal Ministry of Education Abstract

Figure 12: Percentage Enrolment in Junior Secondary School Based on Sex

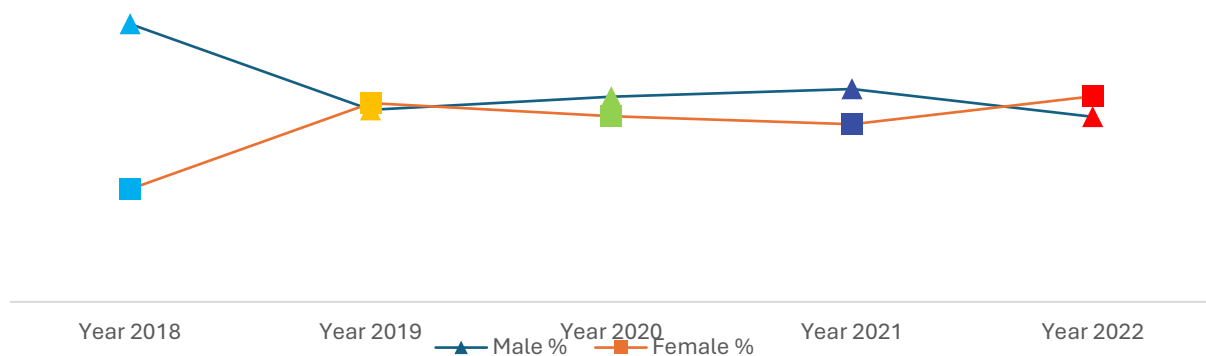


Table 147: Senior Secondary Schools Enrolment by Geo-Political Zones and Sex, 2018

ZONE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
North Central	358,787	308,121	666,908
North East	296,358	208,482	504,840
North West	616,867	428,204	1,045,071
South East	331,108	368,863	699,971
South South	231,580	241,488	473,068
South West	561,300	580,973	1,142,273
TOTAL	2,396,000	2,136,131	4,532,131

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

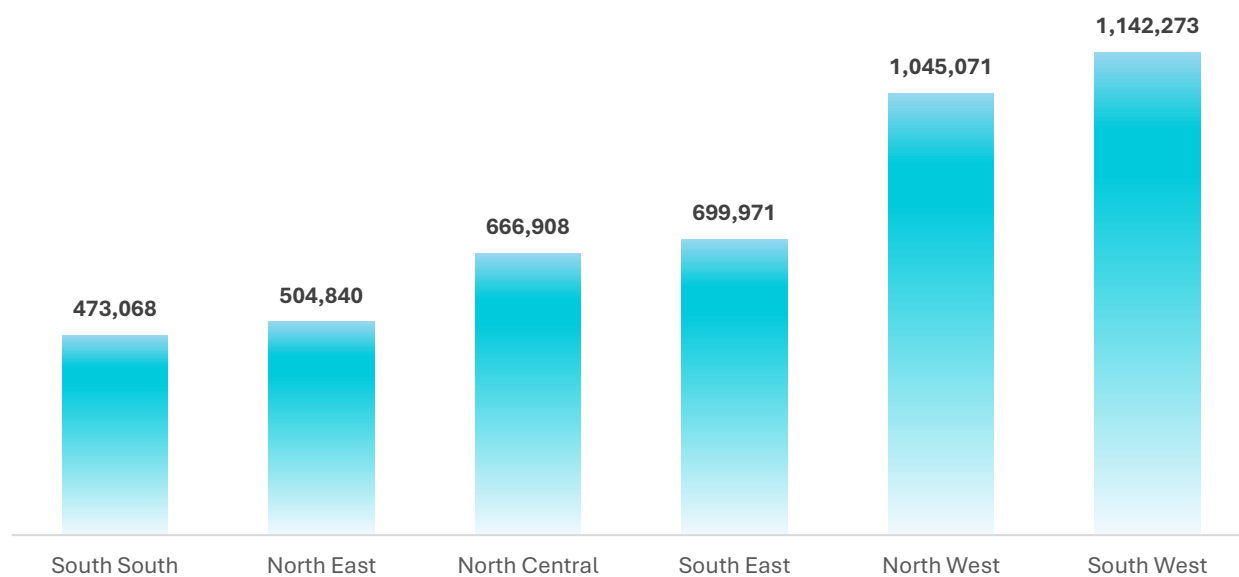
Figure 13: Senior Secondary Schools Enrolment by Geo-political Zones, 2018

Table 148: Senior Secondary Schools Enrolment by Geo-Political Zones and Sex, 2019

ZONE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
North Central	425,697	348,160	773,857
North East	425,697	348,160	773,857
North West	504,370	352,035	856,405
South East	406,034	438,983	845,017
South South	469,957	488,828	958,785
South West	371,133	408,671	779,804
TOTAL	2,602,888	2,384,837	4,987,725

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 149: Enrolment in Public and Private Senior Secondary Schools by State and Sex, 2018/2019

STATE	Public			Private			Both		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	4,367	5,148	9,515	10,196	10,902	21,098	14563	16,050	14,563
Adamawa	40,116	36,273	76,389	21,998	17,737	39,735	62114	54,010	116,124
Akwa-Ibom	81,504	86,537	168,041	36,671	37,862	74,533	118175	124,399	242,574
Anambra	29,590	33,552	63,142	7,687	8,334	16,021	37277	41,886	79,163
Bauchi	74,092	45,786	119,878	27,722	33,438	61,160	101814	79,224	181,038
Bayelsa	20,431	19,539	39,970	1,572	1,874	3,446	22003	21,413	43,416
Benue	8,935	7,387	16,322	16,417	15,564	31,981	25352	22,951	48,303
Borno	45,637	34,267	79,904	9,927	9,464	19,391	55564	43,731	99,295
Cross River	31,324	30,287	61,611	26,584	25,962	52,546	57908	56,249	114,157
Delta	55,970	59,534	115,504	19,809	21,039	40,848	75779	80,573	156,352
Ebonyi	18,680	14,651	33,331	11,472	12,449	23,921	30152	27,100	57,252
Edo	11,344	11,606	22,950	28,716	28,632	57,348	40060	40,238	80,298
Ekiti	21,135	21,615	42,750	2,877	4,746	7,623	24012	26,361	50,373
Enugu	41,331	50,106	91,437	41,985	49,007	90,992	83316	99,113	182,429
FCT	35,862	40,351	76,213	7,264	9,190	16,454	43126	49,541	92,667
Gombe	32,978	24,530	57,508	9,494	9,379	18,873	42472	33,909	76,381
Imo	201,799	208,078	409,877	34,775	35,233	70,008	236574	243,311	479,885
Jigawa	67,438	45,452	112,890	2,116	1,991	4,107	69554	47,443	116,997
Kaduna	70,869	71,288	142,157	16,815	16,454	33,269	87684	87,742	175,426
Kano	139,026	109,033	248,059	20,473	24,605	45,078	159499	133,638	293,137
Katsina	122,018	80,298	202,316	12,427	10,729	23,156	134445	91,027	225,472
Kebbi	75,703	58,433	134,136	2,077	1,704	3,781	77780	60,137	137,917
Kogi	23,138	20,313	43,451	14,421	22,915	37,336	37559	43,228	80,787
Kwara	43,398	41,359	84,757	9,546	9,268	18,814	52944	50,627	103,571
Lagos	118,883	123,372	242,255	74,647	77,982	152,629	193530	201,354	394,884
Nasarawa	14,163	10,132	24,295	36,766	28,596	65,362	50929	38,728	89,657
Niger	105,607	79,958	185,565	7,975	7,789	15,764	113582	87,747	201,329
Ogun	90,886	92,307	183,193	78,021	84,390	162,411	168907	176,697	345,604
Ondo	50,026	51,684	101,710	25,164	24,942	50,106	75190	76,626	151,816
Osun	39,382	38,410	77,792	37,987	39,700	77,687	77369	78,110	155,479
Oyo	85,774	91,633	177,407	34,488	36,797	71,285	120262	128,430	248,692
Plateau	24,720	20,717	45,437	54,201	49,640	103,841	78921	70,357	149,278
Rivers	67,428	76,433	143,861	21,804	23,616	45,420	89232	100,049	189,281
Sokoto	56,033	29,986	86,019	5,862	6,049	11,911	61895	36,035	97,930
Taraba	25,307	18,687	43,994	11,687	10,723	22,410	36994	29,410	66,404
Yobe	31,256	14,393	45,649	4,060	6,111	10,171	35316	20,504	55,820
Zamfara	49,160	29,823	78,983	1,807	2,862	4,669	50967	32,685	83,652
National	2,055,310	1,832,958	3,888,268	787,510	817,675	1,605,185	2,842,820	2,650,633	5,477,403

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 150: Enrolment in Public and Private Senior Secondary School by State and Sex, 2019 / 2020

STATE	Public			Private			Both		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	19,454	25,492	44,946	33,169	33,920	67,089	52623	59,412	112,035
Adamawa	40,117	36,275	76,392	21,998	17,737	39,735	62115	54,012	116,127
Akwa-Ibom	76,452	84,230	160,682	37,104	38,405	75,509	113556	122,635	236,191
Anambra	30,764	34,492	65,256	32,574	37,477	70,051	63338	71,969	135,307
Bauchi	64,011	41,315	105,326	15,154	15,361	30,515	79165	56,676	135,841
Bayelsa	18,635	18,077	36,712	6,714	7,778	14,492	25349	25,855	51,204
Benue	11,983	9,876	21,859	22,172	21,015	43,187	34155	30,891	65,046
Borno	45,637	34,267	79,904	9,927	9,464	19,391	55564	43,731	99,295
Cross River	31,324	30,287	61,611	26,584	25,962	52,546	57908	56,249	114,157
Delta	52,711	55,890	108,601	17,920	19,936	37,856	70631	75,826	146,457
Ebonyi	32,985	36,459	69,444	11,472	12,449	23,921	44457	48,908	93,365
Edo	26,530	35,869	62,399	34,884	36,829	71,713	61414	72,698	134,112
Ekiti	21,135	21,615	42,750	2,877	4,746	7,623	24012	26,361	50,373
Enugu	28,743	37,331	66,074	28,381	33,312	61,693	57124	70,643	127,767
FCT	39,928	45,739	85,667	3,483	4,493	7,976	43411	50,232	93,643
Gombe	35,362	26,664	62,026	10,618	9,761	20,379	45980	36,425	82,405
Imo	180,828	185,765	366,593	44,569	45,247	89,816	225397	231,012	456,409
Jigawa	67,442	45,454	112,896	1,005	1,005	2,010	68447	46,459	114,906
Kaduna	77,470	121,914	199,384	17,944	17,753	35,697	95414	139,667	235,081
Kano	173,243	143,782	317,025	20,473	24,605	45,078	193716	168,387	362,103
Katsina	129,591	87,412	217,003	16,766	15,173	31,939	146357	102,585	248,942
Kebbi	56,150	35,893	92,043	3,748	3,350	7,098	59898	39,243	99,141
Kogi	23,138	20,313	43,451	14,422	22,915	37,337	37560	43,228	80,788
Kwara	43,368	41,618	84,986	8,287	8,083	16,370	51655	49,701	101,356
Lagos	151,371	158,971	310,342	74,647	77,982	152,629	226018	236,953	462,971
Nasarawa	30,972	21,429	52,401	17,020	10,377	27,397	47992	31,806	79,798
Niger	96,883	71,553	168,436	7,657	7,811	15,468	104540	79,364	183,904
Ogun	103,615	104,286	207,901	90,829	96,782	187,611	194444	201,068	395,512
Ondo	50,026	51,684	101,710	25,164	24,942	50,106	75190	76,626	151,816
Osun	33,788	35,614	69,402	5,468	6,268	11,736	39256	41,882	81,138
Oyo	101,195	104,908	206,103	38,012	40,892	78,904	139207	145,800	285,007
Plateau	22,660	19,146	41,806	19,627	17,677	37,304	42287	36,823	79,110
Rivers	80,219	89,763	169,982	17,578	18,835	36,413	97797	108,598	206,395
Sokoto	54,498	31,638	86,136	3,407	3,273	6,680	57905	34,911	92,816
Taraba	23,344	18,718	42,062	17,121	16,054	33,175	40465	34,772	75,237
Yobe	30,094	14,600	44,694	10,377	11,282	21,659	40471	25,882	66,353
Zamfara	43,570	24,140	67,710	7,487	3,839	11,326	51057	27,979	79,036
National	2,149,236	2,002,479	4,151,715	776639	802790	1579429	2,925,875	2,805,269	5,731,144

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 151: Enrolment in Public and Private Senior Secondary School by State and Sex, 2020 /2021

STATE	Public			Private			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	21,959	28,866	50,825	38,084	38,413	76,497	60,043	67,279	127,322
Adamawa	40,117	36,275	76,392	21,998	17,737	39,735	62,115	54,012	116,127
Akwa-Ibom	79,333	87,649	166,982	38,256	39,554	77,810	117,589	127,203	244,792
Anambra	35,994	44,796	80,790	32,674	37,588	70,262	68,668	82,384	151,052
Bauchi	64,011	41,315	105,326	15,154	15,361	30,515	79,165	56,676	135,841
Bayelsa	22,118	21,269	43,387	7,916	8,840	16,756	30,034	30,109	60,143
Benue	10,993	9,395	20,388	24,326	23,872	48,198	35,319	33,267	68,586
Borno	45,637	34,267	79,904	9,927	9,464	19,391	55,564	43,731	99,295
Cross River	20,237	21,176	41,413	37,701	37,693	75,394	57,938	58,869	116,807
Delta	56,508	60,055	116,563	26,234	27,869	54,103	82,742	87,924	170,666
Ebonyi	32,985	36,459	69,444	11,472	12,449	23,921	44,457	48,908	93,365
Edo	24,757	28,862	53,619	10,267	11,296	21,563	35,024	40,158	75,182
Ekiti	21,502	24,501	46,003	3,424	3,207	6,631	24,926	27,708	52,634
Enugu	29,370	35,795	65,165	26,013	30,346	56,359	55,383	66,141	121,524
FCT	39,658	46,089	85,747	1,362	2,264	3,626	41,020	48,353	89,373
Gombe	40,374	28,836	69,210	10,600	10,226	20,826	50,974	39,062	90,036
Imo	187,717	192,936	380,653	45,365	46,069	91,434	233,082	239,005	472,087
Jigawa	65,016	45,261	110,277	1,005	1,005	2,010	66,021	46,266	112,287
Kaduna	94,642	94,924	189,566	12,892	13,506	26,398	107,534	108,430	215,964
Kano	173,243	143,782	317,025	20,473	24,605	45,078	193,716	168,387	362,103
Katsina	122,018	80,298	202,316	12,427	10,729	23,156	134,445	91,027	225,472
Kebbi	72,899	42,157	115,056	3,748	3,350	7,098	76,647	45,507	122,154
Kogi	23,138	20,313	43,451	14,422	22,915	37,337	37,560	43,228	80,788
Kwara	164,070	166,784	330,854	6,842	6,907	13,749	170,912	173,691	344,603
Lagos	142,568	148,019	290,587	74,647	77,982	152,629	217,215	226,001	443,216
Nasarawa	41,449	32,662	74,111	14,324	15,030	29,354	55,773	47,692	103,465
Niger	101,962	73,711	175,673	8,788	8,662	17,450	110,750	82,373	193,123
Ogun	100,827	100,976	201,803	99,917	107,059	206,976	200,744	208,035	408,779
Ondo	50,026	51,684	101,710	25,164	24,942	50,106	75,190	76,626	151,816
Osun	33,788	35,614	69,402	5,468	6,268	11,736	39,256	41,882	81,138
Oyo	109,396	113,422	222,818	38,286	40,550	78,836	147,682	153,972	301,654
Plateau	23,236	19,018	42,254	5,984	5,890	11,874	29,220	24,908	54,128
Rivers	82,751	92,118	174,869	19,075	21,426	40,501	101,826	113,544	215,370
Sokoto	65,570	39,464	105,034	2,545	2,610	5,155	68,115	42,074	110,189
Taraba	21,149	16,181	37,330	14,858	14,428	29,286	36,007	30,609	66,616
Yobe	27,585	16,560	44,145	16,128	17,965	34,093	43,713	34,525	78,238
Zamfara	51,225	26,117	77,342	5,705	5,013	10,718	56,930	31,130	88,060
National	2,339,828	2,137,606	4,477,434	763,471	803,090	1,566,561	3,103,299	2,940,696	6,043,995

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 152: Enrolment Summary of Senior Secondary School by Sex, 2018/2019 -2020 /2021

National	Male	Female	Total
2018/2019	2,842,820	2,650,633	5,477,403
2019/2020	2,925,875	2,805,269	5,731,144
2020/2021	3,103,299	2,940,696	6,043,995

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 153: Enrolment in Federal Universities by Institution and Sex, 2019/2020

University	Undergraduate			Postgraduate			TOTAL		
	Male	Female	% F	Male	Female	% F	Male	Female	% F
Abubakar Tafawa Balewa University	13,955	4,260		2,488	725	23	16,443	4,985	23
Ahmadu Bello University	28,971	12,584	30	4,427	1,053	19	33,398	13,637	29
Air Force Institute of Technology	410	115	22	18	1	5	428	116	21
Alex Ekwueme Federal University	4,312	4,243	50				4,312	4,243	50
Bayero University	19,291	9,964	34	2,216	1,687	43	21,507	11,651	35
Federal University Birnin-Kebbi	1,290	2,783	68	0	0		1,290	2,783	68
Federal University Dutse	5,195	1,809	26	293	69	19	5,488	1,878	26
Federal University Dutsin-Ma	6,681	2,806	30	358	66	16	7,039	2,872	29
Federal University Gashua	2,450	691	22	0	0		2,450	691	22
Federal University Gusau	3,753	1,788	32	0	0		3,753	1,788	32
Federal University Kashere	5,400	2,141	28	0	0		5,400	2,141	28
Federal University Lafia	2,765	1,844	40	880	244	22	3,645	2,088	36
Federal University Lokoja	2,667	2,171	45	116	50	30	2,783	2,221	44
Federal Univ. of Agriculture Abeokuta	8,748	7,218	45	377	287	43	9,125	7,505	45
Federal Univ. of Agriculture Makurdi	11,325	5,416	32	550	211	28	11,875	5,627	32
Federal Univ. of Petroleum Resources	4,582	882	16	361	103	22	4,943	985	17
Federal Univ. of Technology Akure	13,123	5,097	28	2,101	963	31	15,224	6,060	28
Federal Univ. of Technology Minna	15,709	5,171	25	1,995	635	24	17,704	5,806	25
Federal Univ. of Technology Owerri	16,765	6,355	27	874	400	31	17,639	6,755	28
Federal University Otuoke	4,489	3,476	44	0	0		4,489	3,476	44
Federal University Oye-Ekiti	9,757	7,614	44	190	85	31	9,947	7,699	44
Federal University Wukari	3,866	1,948	34	0	0		3,866	1,948	34
Michael Okpara University of Agric.	10,741	8,625	45	241	206	46	10,982	8,831	45
Modibbo Adama University of Tech.	9,318	3,863	29	594	152	20	9,912	4,015	29
National Open University of Nigeria	253,119	211,023	45	59,535	41,708	41	312,654	252,731	45
Nigeria Maritime University	651	165	20	0	0		651	165	20
Nigeria Police Academy	1,767	275	13	0	0		1,767	275	13
Nigerian Army University	622	85	12	0	0		622	85	12
Nigerian Defence Academy	1,582	68	4	742	362	33	2,324	430	16
Nnamdi Azikiwe University	14,165	15,805	53	796	547	41	14,961	16,352	52
Obafemi Awolowo University	15,653	12,845	45	2,387	1,516	39	18,040	14,361	44
University of Abuja	15,581	7,944	34	0	0		15,581	7,944	34
University of Benin	21,069	19,885	49	1,974	1,133	36	23,043	21,018	48
University of Calabar	15,537	17,283	53	971	857	47	16,508	18,140	52
University of Ibadan	7,969	7,156	47	4,118	4,207	51	12,087	11,363	48
University of Ilorin	22,664	21,796	49	2,189	1,248	36	24,853	23,044	48
University of Jos	18,868	15,890	46	1,627	827	34	20,495	16,717	45
University of Lagos	15,942	15,703	50	1,716	1,335	44	17,658	17,038	49
University of Maiduguri	31,695	14,243	31	3,496	1,585	31	35,191	15,828	31
University of Nigeria	15,241	14,662	49	972	861	47	16,213	15,523	49
University of Port Harcourt	13,166	13,888	51	808	612	43	13,974	14,500	51
University of Uyo	12,259	11,245	48	1,140	957	46	13,399	12,202	48
Usmanu Danfodiyo University	14,720	6,167	30	366	95	21	15,086	6,262	29
TOTAL	662,748	483,343	42.17	100,916	64,787	39.1	763,664	548,130	41.78

Table 154: Enrolment in State Universities by Institution and Sex, 2019/2020

University	Undergraduate			Postgraduate			TOTAL		
	Male	Female	% F	Male	Female	% F	Male	Female	%F
Abia State University	6,002	5,126	46	344	211	38	6,346	5,337	46
Adamawa State University	9,186	4,675	34	275	73	21	9,461	4,748	33
Adekunle Ajasin University	10,158	9,196	48	411	192	32	10,569	9,388	47
Akwa Ibom State University	4,347	3,813	47	0	0	0	4,347	3,813	47
Ambrose Alli University	15,965	17,964	53	617	249	29	16,582	18,213	52
Bauchi State University	10,238	3,269	24	362	50	12	10,600	3,319	24
Bayelsa Medical University	166	306	65	0	0	0	166	306	65
Benue State University	14,590	11,733	45	1,215	688	36	15,805	12,421	44
Borno State University	25	2	7	0	0	0	25	2	7
Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University	6,488	6,627	51	268	222	45	6,756	6,849	50
Cross River University of Technology	10,064	6,649	40	508	167	25	10,572	6,816	39
Delta State University	8,269	11,151	57	372	269	42	8,641	11,420	57
Eastern Palm University	125	111	47	0	0	0	125	111	47
Ebonyi State University	7,120	7,606	52	112	78	41	7,232	7,684	52
Edo University	390	496	56	0	0	0	390	496	56
Ekiti State University	9,602	10,618	53	446	300	40	10,048	10,918	52
Enugu State University of Sci. & Tech.	8,720	7,492	46	342	265	44	9,062	7,757	46
Gombe State University	6,882	4,683	40	179	36	17	7,061	4,719	40
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University	7,818	5,077	39	251	82	25	8,069	5,159	39
Ignatius Ajuru University of Educ.	3,747	6,649	64	193	450	70	3,940	7,099	64
Imo State University	9,567	12,587	57	701	755	52	10,268	13,342	57
Kaduna State University	8,045	7,090	47	691	459	40	8,736	7,549	46
Kano University of Sci. & Tech.	13,544	3,315	20	502	57	10	14,046	3,372	19
Kebbi State University of Sci & tech	6,462	1,701	21	272	48	15	6,734	1,749	21
Kogi State University	3,948	3,447	47	185	63	25	4,133	3,510	46
Kwara State University	6,310	5,943	49	344	139	29	6,654	6,082	48
Ladoke Akintola University of Tech.	13,108	12,786	49	94	51	35	13,202	12,837	49
Lagos State University	11,636	9,016	44	0	0	0	11,636	9,016	44
Maitama Sule University	5,013	3,910	44	0	0	0	5,013	3,910	44
Nasarawa State University	12,134	10,014	45	5,131	4,115	45	17,265	14,129	45
Niger-Delta University	8,545	8,624	50	379	392	51	8,924	9,016	50
Olabisi Onabanjo University	4,378	3,076	41	38	23	38	4,416	3,099	41
Ondo State University of Sci. & Tech.	2,571	1,625	39	0	0	0	2,571	1,625	39
Osun State University	5,698	6,777	54	135	111	45	5,833	6,888	54
Plateau State University	2,273	1,552	41	0	0	0	2,273	1,552	41
Rivers State University	9,556	7,588	44	1,229	821	40	10,785	8,409	44
Sokoto State University	4,661	1,400	23	0	0	0	4,661	1,400	23
Sule Lamido University	2,372	699	23	0	0	0	2,372	699	23
Tai Solarin University of Education	9,995	12,590	56	243	149	38	10,238	12,739	55
Taraba State University	4,705	3,460	42	0	0	0	4,705	3,460	42
The First Technical University	337	210	38	0	0	0	337	210	38
Umaru Musa Yar'Adua University	6,971	2,554	27	513	108	17	7,484	2,662	26
University of Africa	618	514	45	0	0	0	618	514	45
University of Medical Sciences	744	975	57	0	0	0	744	975	57
Yobe State University	4,904	2,243	31	48	13	21			0
Zamfara State University	-	-	0	0	0	0			0
TOTAL	297,997	246,939	45.6	16400	10636	39.3401	309,445	255,319	45

Source: National University Commission

Table 155: Enrolment in Private Universities by Institution and Sex (A), 2019/2020

University	Undergraduate			Postgraduate			TOTAL		
	Male	Female	% F	Male	Female	% F	Male	Female	% F
Achievers University	788	1,585	67	11	7	39	799	1,592	67
Adeleke University	1,333	1,280	49	71	53	43	1,404	1,333	49
Admiralty University	138	88	39	0	0	0	138	88	39
Afe Babalola University	2,930	3,043	51	116	72	38	3,046	3,115	51
African University of Sci. & Tech.	0	0	0	112	55	33	112	55	33
Ajayi Crowther University	808	934	54	65	36	36	873	970	53
Al-Hikmah University	1,515	1,052	41	40	10	20	1,555	1,062	41
Al-Qalam University	1,975	548	22	1	0	0	1,976	548	22
American University of Nigeria	133	106	44	31	9	23	164	115	41
Anchor University	148	180	55	0	0	0	148	180	55
Arthur Jarvis University	189	229	55	0	0	0	189	229	55
Atiba University	25	61	71	0	0	0	25	61	71
Augustine University	106	90	46	0	0	0	106	90	46
Babcock University	3,567	3,956	53	198	171	46	3,765	4,127	52
Baze University	1,124	803	42	41	54	57	1,165	857	42
Bells University of Technology	1,666	630	27	68	27	28	1,734	657	27
Benson Idahosa University	1,236	1,343	52	56	86	61	1,292	1,429	53
Bingham University	1,119	1,495	57	21	31	60	1,140	1,526	57
Bowen University	1,527	2,322	60	81	61	43	1,608	2,383	60
Caleb University	1,558	969	38	119	70	37	1,677	1,039	38
Caritas University	1,013	799	44	0	0	0	1,013	799	44
Chrisland University	55	68	55	0	0	0	55	68	55
Christopher University	44	43	49	0	0	0	44	43	49
Clifford University	182	106	37	0	0	0	182	106	37
Coal City University	213	226	51	0	0	0	213	226	51
Covenant University	4,395	3,159	42	277	277	50	4,672	3,436	42
Crawford University	605	420	41	18	20	53	623	440	41
Crescent University	461	453	50	26	19	42	487	472	49
Crown-Hill University	134	110	45	0	0	0	134	110	45
Dominican University	87	15	15	0	0	0	87	15	15
Dominion University	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Edwin Clark University	282	343	55	0	0	0	282	343	55
Eko University of Medical and Health Sciences	8	6	43	0	0	0	8	6	43
Elizade University	783	407	34	0	0	0	783	407	34
Evangel University	246	307	56	0	0	0	246	307	56
Fountain University	609	636	51	15	9	38	624	645	51
Godfrey Okoye University	1,030	1,142	53	29	47	62	1,059	1,189	53
Greenfield University	6	7	54	0	0	0	6	7	54
Gregory University	552	382	41	6	6	50	558	388	41
Hallmark University	58	66	53	0	0	0	58	66	53
Hezekiah University	135	114	46	0	0	0	135	114	46
Igbinedion University	1,849	2,086	53	151	97	39	2,000	2,183	52

Source: National University Commission

Table 156: Enrolment in Private Universities by Institution and Sex (B), 2019/2020

University	Undergraduate			Postgraduate			TOTAL		
	Male	Female	% F	Male	Female	% F	Male	Female	% F
Joseph Ayo Babalola University	1,005	1,006	50	121	33	21	1,126	1,039	48
Kings University	92	111	55	0	0	0	92	111	55
KolaDaisi University	126	103	45	0	0	0	126	103	45
Kwararafa University	143	53	27	0	0	0	143	53	27
Landmark University	2,043	1,021	33	34	18	35	2,077	1,039	33
Lead City University	1,474	1,959	57	208	106	34	1,682	2,065	55
Legacy University	77	109	59	0	0	0	77	109	59
Madonna University	4,589	5,174	53	107	105	50	4,696	5,279	53
McPherson University	209	178	46	0	0	0	209	178	46
Michael and Cecilia Ibru University	219	165	43	0	0	0	219	165	43
Mountain Top University	711	589	45	0	0	0	711	589	45
Nile University of Nigeria	898	1,011	53	244	142	37	1,142	1,153	50
Novena University	935	637	41	72	32	31	1,007	669	40
Obong University	189	149	44	0	0	0	189	149	44
Oduduwa University	522	787	60	2	3	60	524	790	60
PAMO University of Medical Sciences	106	254	71	0	0	0	106	254	71
Pan-Atlantic University	290	333	53	11	25	69	301	358	54
Paul University	205	165	45	0	0	0	205	165	45
Precious Cornerstone University	38	35	48	0	0	0	38	35	48
Redeemers University	825	935	53	78	47	38	903	982	52
Renaissance University	22	19	46	2	0	0	24	19	44
Rhema University	199	220	53	0	0	0	199	220	53
Ritman University	160	178	53	1	1	50	161	179	53
Salem University	203	178	47	0	1	100	203	179	47
Samuel Adegboyega University	177	201	53	21	0	0	198	201	50
Skyline University Nigeria	28	33	54	0	0	0	28	33	54
Spiritan University	18	18	50	0	0	0	18	18	50
Summit University	67	85	56	0	0	0	67	85	56
Tansian University	459	506	52	0	0	0	459	506	52
Trinity University	7	6	46	0	0	0	7	6	46
University of Mkar	453	599	57	43	20	32	496	619	56
Veritas University	806	964	54	18	12	40	824	976	54
Wellspring University	146	167	53	0	0	0	146	167	53
Wesley University of Science & Technology	109	126	54	0	0	0	109	126	54
Western Delta University	333	302	48	0	0	0	333	302	48
Grand Total	52,515	49,985	43	2515	1762	41	55030	51747	48

Source: National University Commission

Table 157: Enrolment in Federal Universities by Institution, Sex & Type of Certificate (2020/2021)

INSTITUTION	PHD		Masters		PGD		Undergraduate	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Abubakar Tafawa Balewa University	107	17	589	160	186	50	16,493	5,465
Admiralty University	0	0	0	0	0	0	299	136
Ahmadu Bello University	262	114	502	248	31	10	6,949	4,619
Air Force Institute of Technology	0	0	11	2	49	6	2,825	648
Alex Ekwueme Federal University	19	5	77	41	17	20	6,067	7,510
Bayero University	1,269	481	4,158	1,919	887	458	20,592	11,650
Federal University Birnin-Kebbi	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,750	1,703
Federal University Dutse	18	9	257	45	1	0	8,096	3,484
Federal University Dutsin-Ma	95	16	559	91	3	1	12,448	5,253
Federal University Gashua	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,911	1,106
Federal University Gusau	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,275	2,135
Federal University Kashere	31	4	198	43	3	0	7,092	3,483
Federal University Lafia	259	35	526	157	88	43	5,030	4,075
Federal University Lokoja	43	24	466	238	98	67	4,276	3,793
Federal University of Agriculture, Abeokuta	115	86	506	384	65	427	11,634	8,983
Federal University of Agriculture, Makurdi	93	35	433	188	101	25	11,841	5,542
Federal University of Health Sciences, Otukpo	0	0	0	0	0	0	87	68
Federal University of Petroleum Resources	48	18	265	71	115	37	4,649	944
Federal University of Technology, Akure	362	124	839	411	255	75	10,694	4,041
Federal University of Technology, Minna	595	181	1,676	501	283	51	16,161	5,325
Federal University of Technology, Owerri	156	72	425	210	107	53	16,094	6,889
Federal University Otuoke	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,304	3,738
Federal University Oye-Ekiti	29	2	130	47	2	0	14,651	13,051
Federal University Wukari	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,116	3,186
Michael Okpara University of Agric.	224	155	481	326	126	95	9,286	7,420
Modibbo Adama University	176	29	718	173	43	10	9,468	3,769
National Open University of Nigeria	30	15	1,528	2,108	1,891	2,000	52,544	55,376
Nigeria Maritime University	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,531	321
Nigerian Army University	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,122	340
Nigerian Defence Academy	81	32	767	355	277	180	1,921	115
Nnamdi Azikiwe University	140	89	205	148	77	48	11,449	13,457
Obafemi Awolowo University	219	138	361	309	15	27	15,610	12,981
University of Abuja	264	158	954	801	203	190	9,902	9,720
University of Benin	454	248	1,291	880	72	37	19,455	20,585
University of Calabar	275	221	337	261	82	75	13,147	14,630
University of Ibadan	1,173	863	3,855	4,151	51	79	7,610	7,037
University of Ilorin	523	273	1,073	796	39	25	22,877	24,064
University of Jos	425	190	1,530	757	106	67	18,581	15,956
University of Lagos	77	74	1,352	1,133	35	33	12,000	11,423
University of Maiduguri	809	412	3,293	1,341	5,122	1,966	41,209	15,955
University of Nigeria	612	398	969	973	82	105	19,380	23,536
University of Port Harcourt	145	104	521	379	253	311	12,274	15,300
University of Uyo	172	107	430	322	28	8	11,690	11,315
Usmanu Danfodiyo University	97	25	353	99	84	11	14,193	7,338
TOTAL	9,397	4,754	31,635	20,068	10,877	6,590	504,583	377,465

Source: National University Commission

Table 158: Enrolment in State Universities by Institution, Sex & Type of Certificate (2020/2021)

INSTITUTION	PHD		MASTERS		PGD		UNDERGRADUATE	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Abia State University	135	80	153	111	40	42	3,448	6,914
Adamawa State University	34	5	124	44	56	9	9,641	5,226
Adekunle Ajasin University	60	39	255	120	60	33	10,264	9,573
Akwa Ibom State University	21	18	103	65	24	17	6,341	5,449
Ambrose Alli University	26	23	40	47	16	18	28,385	36,993
Bamidele Olumilua University of Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,257	2,419
Bauchi State University	58	10	422	89	34	6	13,052	4,908
Bayelsa Medical University Yenagoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	120	208
Benue State University	17	13	55	18	0	0	11,004	9,991
Borno State University	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,768	1,208
Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University	139	154	211	311	71	106	9,104	10,274
Cross River University of Technology	27	24	82	40	73	40	2,463	1,734
Delta State University	188	115	402	299	37	22	9,195	13,497
Ebonyi State University	181	75	383	177	62	33	4,701	2,389
Edo University	18	7	31	15	4	5	839	849
Ekiti State University	105	79	155	139	34	28	7,982	8,347
Enugu State University of Sci. & Tech.	221	181	425	241	207	99	8,039	7,744
Gombe State University	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,297	4,092
Ibrahim Badamosi Babangida University	178	91	340	220	368	287	9,772	6,324
Ignatius Ajuru University of Educ.	1,288	1,951	2,735	3,088	1,646	2,908	4,317	6,294
Imo State University	170	100	227	191	191	251	7,263	10,622
Kaduna State University	39	18	372	183	155	103	9,466	8,876
Kano University of Sci. & Tech.	24	4	241	25	47	5	12,598	2,889
Kebbi State University of Sci. & Tech.	15	4	47	7	3	1	1,644	595
Kogi State University	37	10	96	45	63	21	9,046	8,443
Kwara State University	75	29	231	170	6	2	8,388	8,889
Ladoke Akintola University of Tech.	53	40	414	204	92	28	15,038	14,094
Lagos State University	89	52	646	525	99	141	13,526	14,347
Maitama Sule University	56	14	361	91	127	42	13,187	9,931
Nasarawa State University	520	164	2,787	1,817	768	611	13,574	11,597
Niger-Delta University	30	12	79	100	18	32	9,815	8,624
Plateau State University	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,280	2,505
Rivers State University	249	222	705	547	442	557	10,950	10,519
Sokoto State University	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,735	2,700
Sule Lamido University	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,769	1,020
Tai Solarin University of Education	56	82	109	72	13	18	10,102	14,922
Taraba State University	3	2	8	4	5	6	3,051	2,389
The First Technical University	0	0	0	0	0	0	562	303
Umaru Musa Yar'Adua University	95	20	605	217	34	6	7,425	2,858
University of Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	757	669
University of Medical Sciences, Ondo City	0	0	0	0	0	0	917	1,414
Yobe State University	39	10	317	51	114	12	5,545	2,687
Zamfara State University	0	0	0	0	0	0	746	141
Total	4246	3648	13161	9273	4909	5489	316,373	285,467

Source: National University Commission

Table 159: Enrolment in Private Universities by Institution, Sex & Type of Certificate (2020/2021)

INSTITUTION	PHD		MASTERS		PGD		UNDERGRADUATE	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Achievers University	7	3	30	28	-	-	937	1,402
Adeleke University	43	30	48	61	4	-	1,496	1,867
Afe Babalola University	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,825	4,355
African University of Science and Technology	14	12	32	19	8	2	-	-
Ajayi Crowther University	41	20	117	58	23	19	1,184	1,305
Al-Hikmah University	92	17	142	62	18	15	2,102	1,899
Al-Qalam University	4	1	1	1	3	1	4,770	1,586
American University of Nigeria	32	13	29	10	2	1	626	610
Anchor University	-	-	-	-	-	-	323	295
Arthur Jarvis University	-	-	-	-	-	-	404	462
Augustine University	-	-	-	-	-	-	233	162
Babcock University	60	43	53	106	17	6	3,480	3,665
Baze University	-	-	-	-	-	-	204	144
Bells University of Technology	27	4	145	26	22	5	2,178	725
Benson Idahosa University	-	-	84	130	90	297	2,088	2,530
Bingham University	39	14	158	153	87	115	2,066	2,837
Bowen University	16	15	35	17	11	5	1,626	2,390
Caritas University	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,106	815
Chrisland University	-	-	-	-	-	-	382	605
Coal City University	-	-	-	-	-	-	410	422
Covenant University	85	134	149	158	-	-	4,487	3,151
Crawford University	3	2	25	12	7	5	680	693
Crescent University	-	-	19	9	2	1	624	607
Crown-Hill University	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	140
Dominican University	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	64
Dominion University	-	-	-	-	-	-	288	283
Eastern Palm University	-	-	-	-	-	-	158	170
Edwin Clark University	-	-	-	-	-	-	246	311
Eko University of Medical and Health Sciences	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	131
Elizade University	4	3	23	15	2	3	773	635
Evangel University	-	-	-	-	-	-	217	454
Fountain University	-	-	4	6	-	-	716	1,182
Godfrey Okoye University	2	5	17	28	12	19	1,017	1,127
Greenfield University	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	39
Gregory University	4	1	7	6	7	2	593	661
Hallmark University	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	74
Hezekiah University	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	112
Igbinedion University	41	24	81	75	21	9	1,926	2,072
Joseph Ayo Babalola University	13	5	50	28	9	2	1,208	1,142
Kings University	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	100
KolaDaisi University	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	320
Landmark University	24	17	39	30	1	4	2,042	876
Lead City University	118	67	227	219	54	53	-	-
Legacy University, Okija	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	200
McPherson University	-	-	-	-	-	-	183	252
Michael and Cecilia Ibru University	-	-	-	-	-	-	163	188
Mountain Top University	-	-	-	-	-	-	807	686
Nile University of Nigeria	120	56	360	192	76	30	1,765	1,528
Novena University	40	13	206	180	171	228	1,878	1,787
Obong University	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	235

INSTITUTION	PHD		MASTERS		PGD		UNDERGRADUATE	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Oduduwa University	2	-	4	3	5	-	676	672
PAMO University of Medical Sciences	-	-	-	-	-	-	158	295
Pan-Atlantic University	1	1	4	16	-	-	353	433
Paul University	-	-	-	-	-	-	280	151
Precious Cornerstone University	-	-	-	-	-	-	156	171
Redeemers University	56	39	129	106	7	9	1,377	1,641
Renaissance University	-	-	1	-	-	-	134	129
Rhema University	-	-	1	-	-	1	89	150
Ritman University	-	-	-	-	-	-	398	309
Salem University	-	-	3	3	1	-	154	164
Samuel Adegboyega University	-	-	20	3	2	2	185	166
Skyline University Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	310
Southwestern University	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	97
Spiritan University	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	63
Summit University	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	76
Tansian University	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	31
Trinity University	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	267
University of Mkar	-	-	5	5	-	-	460	516
Veritas University	-	-	14	16	9	7	1,174	1,122
Wesley University of Science & Tech.	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	11
Western Delta University, Oghara	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	79
Westland University	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	112
Total	888	539	2,262	1,781	671	841	57,245	54,261

Source: National University Commission

Table 160: Enrolment by Sex and by Trade in NABTEB, 2018 and 2019 November/December NBC/NTC and ANBC/ANTC Examinations

TRADE CODE	TRADE TITLE	2018			2019		
		SEX			SEX		
		UNINDICATED	FEMALE	MALE	UNINDICATED	FEMALE	MALE
210	BLOCKLAYING/BRICKLAYING AND CONCRETING	0	9	313	0	15	369
22A	CARPENTRY AND JOINERY (ADVANCED)	0	1	44	0	4	49
220	CARPENTRY AND JOINERY	0	0	55	0	0	84
23A	FURNITURE MAKING (ADVANCED)	0	0	20	0	0	13
230	FURNITURE MAKING	0	3	32	0	2	41
24A	MACHINE WOOD WORKING (ADVANCED)	0	0	0	0	0	1
240	MACHINE WOOD WORKING	0	0	2	0	0	1
25A	PAINTING AND DECORATING (ADVANCED)	0	18	20	0	15	31
250	PAINTING AND DECORATING	0	2	26	0	5	29
26A	PLUMBING AND PIPE-FITTING (ADVANCED)	0	9	70	0	22	75
260	PLUMBING AND PIPE-FITTING	0	1	50	0	0	54
27A	DRAUGHTSMANSHIP CRAFT PRACTICE (ADV)	0	2	11	0	1	6
270	DRAUGHTSMANSHIP CRAFT PRACTICE	0	0	7	0	1	8
310	COSMETOLOGY	0	6	1	0	2	2
32A	MEN'S GARMENT MAKING (ADVANCED)	0	0	5	0	0	9
320	MEN'S GARMENT MAKING	0	0	4	0	0	9
33A	LADIES' GARMENT MAKING (ADVANCED)	0	29	1	0	25	0
330	LADIES' GARMENT MAKING	0	12	1	0	25	1
34A	CATERING CRAFT PRACTICE (ADVANCED)	0	115	17	0	186	20
340	CATERING CRAFT PRACTICE	0	63	5	0	96	8
35A	LEATHER GOODS MANUFACTURE (ADVANCED)	0	0	0	0	0	1
350	LEATHER TRADES	0	0	2	0	0	2
36A	PRINTING CRAFT PRACTICE (ADVANCED)	0	5	14	0	4	16
360	PRINTING CRAFT PRACTICE	0	5	4	0	6	11
37A	TEXTILE TRADES (ADVANCED)	0	2	3	0	2	0
370	TEXTILE TRADES	0	4	3	0	0	0
38A	GRAPHICS ARTS (ADVANCED)	0	1	0	0	0	3
380	GRAPHIC ARTS	0	6	14	0	4	17
39A	CERAMICS (ADVANCED)	0	0	1	0	0	0
390	CERAMICS	0	0	1	0	0	0
40A	PHOTOGRAPHIC PRACTICE (ADVANCED)	0	3	7	0	1	11
400	PHOTOGRAPHIC PRACTICE	0	1	2	0	1	4
41A	SECRETARIAL DUTIES (ADVANCED)	0	133	33	0	142	28
410	SECRETARIAL DUTIES	0	34	8	0	16	4
42A	FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT	0	947	954	0	1,166	1,271
420	BOOK-KEEPING	0	3,485	4,104	0	2,926	3,252
43A	SALESMANSHIP (ADVANCED)	0	50	52	0	54	97
430	SALESMANSHIP	0	46	80	0	18	41
44A	TOURISM (ADVANCED)	0	13	17	0	22	23
440	TOURISM	0	30	21	0	23	20

Source: National Business and Technical Examinations Board
(NABTEB)

Table 161: Enrolment by Sex and Trade in NABTEB for NBC/NTC by Trade and Year 2021-2022

TRADE TITLE	2021		2022	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
AGRIC. EQUIPMENT & IMPLEMENT MECH. WORKS	158	53	108	80
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	77	127	101	145
AUTOMOBILE ELECTRICAL WORKS	22	2	51	1
BLOCKLAYING/BRICKLAYING AND CONCRETING	3,222	145	3,221	160
BOOK-KEEPING	2,617	2,876	2,438	2,536
CARPENTRY AND JOINERY	1,407	37	1,307	47
CATERING CRAFT PRACTICE	206	1,150	182	1,444
CERAMICS	15	3	20	13
COMPUTER CRAFT STUDIES	1,122	595	35,025	22,542
COSMETOLOGY	2	46	3	91
DRAUGHTMANSHIP CRAFT PRACTICE	74	7	142	15
ELECTRICAL INSTALL. & MAINTENANCE WORKS	6,548	332	6,825	411
ELECTRONICS WORKS	956	124	883	85
FABRICATION AND WELDING	1,460	30	1,510	49
FISHERIES	30	18	23	33
FOUNDRY CRAFT PRACTICE	11	0	9	5
FURNITURE MAKING	524	2	489	1
GENERAL EDUCATION	32,315	21,151	0	0
GRAPHIC ARTS	130	16	128	21
INSTRUMENT MECHANICS WORKS	91	7	109	4
LADIES GARMENT MAKING	147	598	106	710
LEATHER TRADES	15	5	28	11
MACHINE WOOD WORKING	14	1	16	0
MARINE ENGINEERING CRAFT	2	1	0	0
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CRAFT PRACTICE	979	31	1,010	35
MEN'S GARMENT MAKING	47	10	118	35
MOTOR VEHICLE MECHANICS WORKS	2,514	67	2,593	112
PAINTING AND DECORATING	226	49	247	45
PHOTOGRAPHIC PRACTICE	3	0	0	6
PLUMBING AND PIPE-FITTING	383	16	370	13
PRINTING CRAFT PRACTICE	28	15	52	28
REFRIGERATION AND AIR-CONDITIONING WORKS	226	10	255	21
SALESMANSHIP	76	60	623	667
SECRETARIAL DUTIES	48	95	51	92
TEXTILE TRADES	2	8	5	19
TOURISM	28	17	56	50
VEHICLE BODY BUILDING	34	0	43	0

Source: National Business and Technical Examinations Board

Table 162: Educational Programme Enrolment by Zone and Sex, For 2019

ZONE	Basic			Post Basic			Vocational Edu.				Continuous Edu.	
	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL
South East	25,520	44,168	69,688	3,363	42133	45,496	6,080	8,214	14,294	739	1,253	1,992
South South	14,055	14,710	28,765	13,639	6722	20,361	10,805	4,261	15,066	10072	1,712	11,784
South West	14,346	27,841	42,187	2,449	5197	7,646	751	1,267	2,018	2302	3,343	5,645
North Central	18,313	41,057	59,370	12,769	20431	33,200	771	1,907	2,678	2368	2,809	5,177
North East	67,682	36,895	104,577	5,847	4377	10,224	2,489	1,827	4,316	1092	573	1,665
North West	148,132	56,122	204,254	5,814	10183	15,997	1,641	3,279	4,920	6842	7,255	14,097

Source: National Business and Technical Examinations Board (NABTEB)

Table 163: Student Enrolment in Federal Colleges of Education by State of Origin, Sex and Academic Session, 2020/2021 & 2021/2022

STATE	2020/2021		2021/2022	
	M	F	M	F
ABIA	179	354	90	208
ADAMAWA	2,408	3,035	234	216
AKWA-IBOM	90	334	72	111
ANAMBRA	257	989	223	875
BAUCHI	526	326	341	208
BAYELSA	27	32	59	65
BENUE	851	706	676	575
BORNO	304	218	157	164
CROSS RIVERS	1,174	1,274	902	1,038
DELTA	100	166	102	254
EBONYI	65	146	103	99
EDO	130	291	85	237
EKITI	299	625	245	486
ENUGU	166	398	147	1,221
GOMBE	5,114	2,790	4,986	2,530
IMO	385	1,021	1,308	1,356
JIGAWA	2,526	1,268	584	260
KADUNA	7,796	6,435	9,995	8,382
KANO	10,940	6,750	2,776	1,351
KATSINA	15,050	5,671	11,343	4,851
KEBBI	270	280	110	266
KOGI	906	1,533	587	856
KWARA	601	570	219	289
LAGOS	113	213	96	152
NASARAWA	657	413	447	253
NIGER	1,890	988	2,285	1,723
OGUN	1,191	3,052	1,268	2,550
ONDO	1,805	4,047	1,194	2,348
OSUN	718	1,492	1,983	4,458
OYO	6,267	9,347	382	733
PLATEAU	298	326	4,042	4,125
RIVERS	131	178	439	326
SOKOTO	39	63	95	36
TARABA	640	872	156	91
YOBE	3,336	2,060	3,620	2,346
ZAMFARA	109	999	97	1,156
FCT-ABUJA	194	179	152	147
NON-NIGERIAN	21	2	-	-
NATIONAL	67,573	59,443	51,600	46,342

Source: National Commission for Colleges of Education

Table 164: Total Student's Enrolment in Colleges of Education by Institution, Ownership and Sex 2020/2021 & 2021/2022

NAME OF INSTITUTION	PRIV=1, PUB=2	FED=1, STATE=2	2020/2021		2021/2022	
			M	F	M	F
ADEYEMI COE ONDO	2	1	1,271	2,739	1281	2,762
AICOE OWERRI	2	1	347	1,254	304	1,053
FCE (SP) OYO	2	1	1,998	4,563	1995	4,364
FCE (T) AKOKA	2	1	691	1,487	-	-
FCE (T) ASABA	2	1	285	236	103	395
FCE (T) BICHI	2	1	6,185	2,383	3763	1,299
FCE (T) GOMBE	2	1	5,433	2,827	5433	2,827
FCE (T) GUSAU	2	1	-	2,247	2247	2,247
FCE (T) OMOKU	2	1	110	166	417	324
FCE (T) POTISKUM	2	1	3,548	2,172	3736	2,439
FCE (T) UMUNZE	2	1	206	1,018	134	651
FCE ABEOKUTA	2	1	1,831	4,322	1651	3,824
FCE EHA-AMUFU	2	1	-	-	118	1,109
FCE KANO	2	1	11,815	7,615	5884	3,901
FCE KATSINA	2	1	11,784	4,338	9787	3,870
FCE KONTAGORA	2	1	2,613	1,823	2107	1,504
FCE OBUDU	2	1	1,476	1,427	1381	1,401
FCE OKENE	2	1	864	2,032	558	1,085
FCE PANKSHIN	2	1	3,940	4,098	4090	4,323
FCE YOLA	2	1	2,544	3,784	-	-
FCE ZARIA	2	1	10,141	7,219	8858	6,912
COE (T) KABBA	2	2	332	338	332	338
COE (T) LAFIGI	2	2	1,065	670	941	580
COE AFAHA-NSIT	2	2	-	-	329	1,059
COE AKAMKPA	2	2	691	991	584	824
COE AKWANGA	2	2	9,912	7,113	7907	5,383
COE AZARE	2	2	4,364	1,921	6673	2,174
COE BILLIRI	2	2	264	458	182	346
COE GIDAN WAYA	2	2	-	-	6065	3,618
COE GINDIRI	2	2	3,099	3,226	-	-
COE ILA-ORANGUN	2	2	-	-	694	945
COE ILESHA	2	2	623	1,542	-	-
COE KANGERE	2	2	3,471	1,302	-	-
COE KATSINA-ALA	2	2	2,822	2,047	1111	628
COE LANLATE, OYO STATE	2	2	-	-	386	672
COE MARU	2	2	2,774	500	-	-
COE MINNA	2	2	-	-	4070	2,428
COE OJU	2	2	1,089	857	-	-
COE ORO	2	2	722	1,217	-	-
COE WARRI	2	2	242	758	-	-
EACOE OYO	2	2	1,313	1,932	-	-
ESCOE ENUGU	2	2	110	880	110	835
FCT COE ZUBA	2	2	2,349	3,237	2449	3,466
NOCOE NSUGBE	2	2	156	807	-	-
SRCOE KUMBOTSO	2	2	8,414	4,342	9274	6,002
SSCOE SOKOTO	2	2	5,069	1,753	-	-
TASCE IJEBU - OMU	2	2	625	1,197	623	1,208
WUF POLY. B/KEBBI	2	2	438	236	-	-
AD RUFAI CI & LEGAL ST. MISAU	1		783	447	-	-
ADESINA COE, SHARE	1		1,372	847	-	-
AFRICAN CHURCH COE AGEGE	1		4	13	-	-
AICOE ANKPA	1		-	-	540	495
AMINU KANO CI & LEGAL ST. KANO	1		1,659	1,851	-	-
ANGEL CROWN COE G/ DAYA	1		-	5	-	-
ANNUR IIE KANO	1		1,462	1,500	-	-
ANSAR-UD-DEEN COE ISOLO	1		19	15	-	-
ASSANUSIYA COE, ODEOMU	1		103	156	-	-
ATCI ENUGU	1		68	148	-	-

NAME OF INSTITUTION	PRIV=1, PUB=2	FED=1, STATE=2	2020/2021		2021/2022	
			M	F	M	F
AWORI DISTRICT COE SANGO OTTA	1		-	-	3	7
CALVIN F. COE NAKA	1		438	236	376	195
COE NSUKKA	1		35	210	-	-
CORONA COE, LEKKI	1		3	24	-	-
CRESTFIELD COE, ERIN OSUN	1		-	-	679	987
DANYAYA COE, NINGI	1		80	193	-	-
GRAND-PLUS COE, OFFA	1		232	374	19	10
INNOVATIVE COE, KARU	1		57	134		
IPERE COE, AGYRAGU	1		354	225	350	229
KWARARAFI COE, OTUKPO	1		99	112	109	71
MCF COE AGBARHA-OTOR, DELTA STATE	1		13	35	-	-
MUFUTAU LANIHUN COE IBADAN	1		139	284	-	-
NANA AISHAT COE ILORIN	1		349	404	-	-
NOSAKHARE COE, BENI	1		14	33	-	-
ONIT COE ABAGANA	1		187	539	-	-
OSISA TECH ENUGU	1		59	60	-	-
PEACELAND COE, ENUGU	1		3	27	-	-
PEACOCK COE JALINGO	1		92	190	-	-
ST. AUG. COE LAGOS	1		6	26	5	27
ST. FRANCIS OF ASSIS COE, ZARIA	1		16	20	95	46
TOP MOST COE IKPAJA AGBADO	1		-	-	8	42
UCOE AUKPA ADOKA	1		-	-	323	193
ULI COE, IHALA, ANAMBRA STATE	1		20	80	-	-
YCCOE AYETORO	1		175	170	-	-

Source: National Commission for Colleges of Education

Table 165: Enrolment of Adult Literacy by State and Sex 2018 – 2020

STATE	2018			2019			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	1,032	2,666	3,698	1,106	2,444	3,550	1,111	2,394	3,505
Adamawa	441	2,039	2,480	540	1,205	1,745	42	80	122
Akwa Ibom	9,223	13,755	22,978	2,577	4,183	6,760	6,075	12,520	18,595
Anambra	10,965	14,454	25,419	16,067	44,686	60,753	9,057	12,443	21,500
Bauchi	16,012	16,830	32,842	34,934	78,292	113,226	26,490	15,153	41,643
Bayelsa	308	1,621	1,929	1,616	3,550	5,166	632	1,331	1,963
Benue	8,407	21,295	29,702	3,841	7,145	10,986	3,118	8,229	11,347
Borno	19,724	5,738	25,462	23,086	5,747	28,833	25,397	7,609	33,006
Cross River	6,334	6,789	13,123	4,317	5,075	9,392	955	1,237	2,192
Delta	619	1,058	1,677	399	1,061	1,460	395	1,211	1,606
Ebonyi	1,865	1,985	3,850	854	774	1,628	899	1,674	2,573
Edo	779	3,172	3,951	37,848	5,867	43,715	4,904	7,853	12,757
Ekiti	539	2,280	2,819	148	1,351	1,499	725	1,928	2,653
Enugu	887	4,760	5,647	1,624	3,232	4,856	2,230	4,120	6,350
Gombe	16,997	14,134	31,131	9,040	6,358	15,398	2,656	6,670	9,326
Imo	11,511	15,938	27,449	27,184	61,662	88,846	4,768	4,261	9,029
Jigawa	13,713	9,520	23,233	18,552	10,657	29,209	8,234	12,306	20,540
Kaduna	435	1,417	1,852	1,767	4,887	6,654	17,380	9,919	27,299
Kano	16,007	71,235	87,242	418	7,290	7,708	2,429	3,394	5,823
Katsina	22,283	9,082	31,365	53,334	23,059	76,393	0	8,211	8,211
Kebbi	84,977	24,228	109,205	63,776	9,091	72,867	23,092	12,226	35,318
Kogi	5,381	8,707	14,088	3,060	4,762	7,822	53,659	4,616	58,275
Kwara	1,557	1,075	2,632	636	602	1,238	1,411	2,562	3,973
Lagos	9,109	12,699	21,808	11,567	21,223	32,790	98	694	792
Nasarawa	721	1,824	2,545	2,508	3,685	6,193	10,857	20,345	31,202
Niger	7,199	10,003	17,202	16,815	24,567	41,382	655	3,413	4,068
Ogun	2,617	3,963	6,580	2,244	3,698	5,942	7,284	10,053	17,337
Ondo	1,062	1,879	2,941	2,125	3,848	5,973	626	1,028	1,654
Osun	2,340	2,124	4,464	626	994	1,620	1,172	2,241	3,413
Oyo	2,157	3,163	5,320	1,007	2,250	3,257	70	92	162
Plateau	16,402	25,620	42,022	5,073	22,786	27,859	398	626	1,024
Rivers	194	1,184	1,378	492	5,955	6,447	0	0	0
Sokoto	60,872	45,899	106,771	105,267	65,782	171,049	3,355	6,065	9,420
Taraba	3,414	3,634	7,048	862	2,878	3,740	55,173	50,902	106,075
Yobe	6,249	9,449	15,698	1,963	1,233	3,196	650	1,257	1,907
Zamfara	25,579	12,192	37,771	34,395	18,404	52,799	1,968	1,702	3,670
FCT	3,793	11,891	15,684	3,311	8,865	12,176	11,126	5,091	16,217
National	391,704	399,302	791,006	494,979	479,148	974,127	289,091	245,456	534,547

Table 166: Number of Learners Who Completed Primary 6 in Public Primary Schools 2018-2019

State	Completed Primary 6 in 2018			Completed Primary 6 in 2019		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	12,218	11,903	24,121	12,202	11902	24,104
Adamawa	43,534	38,403	81,937	43,325	38400	81,725
Akwa-Ibom	103,381	112,448	215,829	102,095	112442	214,537
Anambra	33,298	33,476	66,774	33,027	33476	66,503
Bauchi	52,595	45,030	97,625	52,307	45028	97,335
Bayelsa	5,816	5,646	11,462	5,806	5646	11,452
Benue	21,926	17,557	39,483	21,886	17557	39,443
Borno	37,664	36,038	73,702	37,338	36029	73,367
Cross-River	12,084	11,161	23,245	12,075	11161	23,236
Delta	28,526	28,756	57,282	28,340	28755	57,095
Ebonyi	27,355	27,972	55,327	27,188	27972	55,160
Edo	24,707	24,121	48,828	24,575	24121	48,696
Ekiti	14,802	14,458	29,260	14,742	14458	29,200
Enugu	15,597	14,959	30,556	15,570	14959	30,529
FCT	17,841	17,701	35,542	17,713	17701	35,414
Gombe	30,196	24,176	54,372	29,993	24172	54,165
Imo	84,246	81,020	165,266	83,148	81010	164,158
Jigawa	53,545	47,650	101,195	53,240	47646	100,886
Kaduna	82,665	77,675	160,340	82,145	77658	159,803
Kano	194,113	187,474	381,587	192,281	187444	379,725
Katsina	126,652	105,143	231,795	125,206	105134	230,340
Kebbi	35,197	20,454	55,651	34,975	20454	55,429
Kogi	18,664	17,551	36,215	18,645	17551	36,196
Kwara	15,126	13,380	28,506	15,085	13380	28,465
Lagos	40,765	43,165	83,930	40,421	43161	83,582
Nasarawa	20,181	17,121	37,302	20,110	17121	37,231
Niger	40,549	31,170	71,719	40,331	31169	71,500
Ogun	31,119	30,388	61,507	30,946	30387	61,333
Ondo	76,696	75,792	152,488	75,830	75786	151,616
Osun	21,069	22,003	43,072	20,980	22001	42,981
Oyo	99,213	107,925	207,138	98,509	107925	206,434
Plateau	28,147	27,000	55,147	28,097	27000	55,097
Rivers	12,822	13,525	26,347	12,817	13523	26,340
Sokoto	35,367	22,167	57,534	35,096	22165	57,261
Taraba	34,122	27,299	61,421	33,990	27299	61,289
Yobe	34,851	28,610	63,461	34,485	28598	63,083
Zamfara	33,277	19,448	52,725	32,964	19447	52,411
Total	2,002,479	1,843,382	3,845,861	1,587,483	1,479,638	3,067,121

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 167: Number of Learners Who Completed Primary 6 in Public Primary Schools 2021-2022

State	Completed Primary 6 in 2021			Completed Primary 6 in 2022		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	15,226	15,148	30,374	21,259	17373	38,632
Adamawa	47,975	44,300	92,275	60,057	53936	113,993
Akwa-Ibom	107,692	119,171	226,863	103,601	111537	215,138
Anambra	18,552	17,741	36,293	19,566	19271	38,837
Bauchi	67,185	58,808	125,993	92,052	82036	174,088
Bayelsa	6,543	6,488	13,031	6,246	5997	12,243
Benue	22,141	18,888	41,029	24,561	21194	45,755
Borno	35,370	35,037	70,407	59,364	51977	111,341
Cross-River	15,275	15,572	30,847	10,280	9802	20,082
Delta	27,914	27,932	55,846	23,707	23421	47,128
Ebonyi	22,597	22,651	45,248	33,162	21991	55,153
Edo	19,828	19,400	39,228	33,231	32733	65,964
Ekiti	8,375	8,651	17,026	9,551	9567	19,118
Enugu	15,887	15,277	31,164	16,430	15585	32,015
Fct-Abuja	19,136	19,408	38,544	16,898	16307	33,205
Gombe	35,472	29,887	65,359	52,819	48059	100,878
Imo	52,399	53,950	106,349	95,976	90380	186,356
Jigawa	63,113	60,906	124,019	73,995	72805	146,800
Kaduna	105,562	99,677	205,239	124,961	123759	248,720
Kano	195,108	201,181	396,289	224,101	235815	459,916
Katsina	143,772	123,152	266,924	208,999	227375	436,374
Kebbi	90,225	44,685	134,910	68,068	47309	115,377
Kogi	9,763	9,371	19,134	15,019	14368	29,387
Kwara	14,064	13,339	27,403	15,363	14873	30,236
Lagos	35,490	36,003	71,493	34,545	34463	69,008
Nasarawa	21,749	16,055	37,804	19,675	17179	36,854
Niger	33,583	27,125	60,708	61,119	54264	115,383
Ogun	30,277	29,059	59,336	27,575	27101	54,676
Ondo	33,662	36,199	69,861	33,960	35731	69,691
Osun	25,476	26,563	52,039	16,299	15984	32,283
Oyo	148,829	154,644	303,473	150,460	152057	302,517
Plateau	30,980	29,850	60,830	31,447	31771	63,218
Rivers	17,645	17,529	35,174	16,387	17086	33,473
Sokoto	52,777	39,584	92,361	66,747	44749	111,496
Taraba	44,844	38,919	83,763	48,819	41836	90,655
Yobe	46,951	41,566	88,517	61,482	64766	126,248
Zamfara	35,788	23,206	58,994	46,710	31642	78,352
National	1,717,225	1,596,922	3,314,147	2,024,491	1,936,099	3,960,590

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 168: Number of Learners Who Completed Primary 6 in Private Primary Schools 2021-2022

STATE	Completed Primary 6 in 2021			Completed Primary 6 in 2022		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	9,928	10,340	20,268	9,276	9902	19,178
Adamawa	7,990	7,477	15,467	4,663	4019	8,682
Akwa-Ibom	15,610	16,817	32,427	10,463	11105	21,568
Anambra	558	435	993	14,540	14673	29,213
Bauchi	5,508	6,475	11,983	9,204	8886	18,090
Bayelsa	3,376	4,645	8,021	2,422	2126	4,548
Benue	7,147	6,742	13,889	12,562	11747	24,309
Borno	3,054	3,076	6,130	5,166	5781	10,947
Cross-River	9,223	9,172	18,395	3,410	3143	6,553
Delta	8,072	8,383	16,455	5,808	6005	11,813
Ebonyi	4,834	5,046	9,880	6,975	7365	14,340
Edo	631	595	1,226	21,634	21712	43,346
Ekiti	864	803	1,667	1,649	1507	3,156
Enugu	21,729	24,167	45,896	12,927	13579	26,506
Fct-Abuja	376	379	755	4,396	4443	8,839
Gombe	3,534	3,300	6,834	9,405	8375	17,780
Imo	15,405	31,195	46,600	7,430	7644	15,074
Jigawa	5,199	6,548	11,747	5,661	5729	11,390
Kaduna	2,681	2,631	5,312	12,695	13517	26,212
Kano	4,942	5,452	10,394	30,978	38148	69,126
Katsina	6,363	5,426	11,789	16,434	13645	30,079
Kebbi	1,719	1,523	3,242	5,356	4876	10,232
Kogi	122	114	236	7,376	7675	15,051
Kwara	2,351	2,732	5,083	1,990	1900	3,890
Lagos	18,219	18,260	36,479	26,782	26650	53,432
Nasarawa	1,872	1,818	3,690	4,367	4466	8,833
Niger	9,709	7,324	17,033	11,950	11242	23,192
Ogun	81,257	82,597	163,854	23,425	23569	46,994
Ondo	7,191	5,473	12,664	7,326	7536	14,862
Osun	2,771	2,655	5,426	4,328	4047	8,375
Oyo	6,351	6,294	12,645	11,570	11060	22,630
Plateau	598	705	1,303	3,139	3208	6,347
Rivers	3,201	3,205	6,406	7,088	7293	14,381
Sokoto	1,283	1,188	2,471	2,102	1852	3,954
Taraba	5,540	5,119	10,659	8,686	8422	17,108
Yobe	4,072	3,871	7,943	3,867	3577	7,444
Zamfara	3,298	2,006	5,304	4,060	2930	6,990
National	286,578	303,988	590,566	341,110	343,354	684,464

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 169: Percentage Number of People Who Completed Primary School From 2018-2019

YEAR	PUBLIC		PRIVATE	
	MALE (%)	FEMALE (%)	MALE (%)	FEMALE (%)
2018	51.95	48	21	49
2019	51.76	49	51	49

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 170: Number of Teachers in ECCDE/Pre-Primary School by State and Sex, 2018-2020

STATE	2018			2019			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Abia	919	2,415	3,334	23	1270	1,293	4	1,377	1,381
Adamawa	5,519	2,973	8,492	72	498	570	51	491	542
Akwa- ibom	2,600	3,173	5,773	46	1144	1,190	9	1,058	1,067
Anambra	973	4,595	5,568	106	1963	2,069	265	1,880	2,145
Bauchi	8,269	2,215	10,484	51	464	515	62	454	516
Bayelsa	1,024	917	1,941	28	242	270	18	233	251
Benue	4,642	1,869	6,511	50	354	404	35	365	400
Borno	2,926	1,571	4,497	20	474	494	20	519	539
Cross- river	2,950	2,140	5,090	17	1163	1,180	15	1,179	1,194
Delta	2,596	5,692	8,288	73	1328	1,401	44	1,286	1,330
Ebonyi	1,983	1,336	3,319	90	644	734	0	596	596
Edo	1,284	1,931	3,215	40	1150	1,190	20	1,062	1,082
Ekiti	1,459	2,887	4,346	95	622	717	27	578	605
Enugu	1,466	5,266	6,732	0	1496	1,496	0	1,569	1,569
Fct-abuja	3,532	3,424	6,956	84	925	1,009	84	910	994
Gombe	3,202	1,020	4,222	231	674	905	264	721	985
Imo	1,667	4,429	6,096	174	1578	1,752	144	1,603	1,747
Jigawa	5,712	612	6,324	118	178	296	111	186	297
Kaduna	3,089	2,280	5,369	52	2212	2,264	95	2,176	2,271
Kano	9,895	2,171	12,066	629	1596	2,225	669	1,748	2,417
Katsina	4,642	813	5,455	369	791	1,160	320	747	1,067
Kebbi	3,135	1,091	4,226	101	342	443	114	329	443
Kogi	2,649	1,853	4,502	53	341	394	32	333	365
Kwara	5,117	5,670	10,787	21	462	483	16	444	460
Lagos	3,090	7,068	10,158	13	384	397	13	336	349
Nasarawa	2,124	936	3,060	225	459	684	206	433	639
Niger	4,401	1,506	5,907	296	934	1,230	296	972	1,268
Ogun	2,893	4,922	7,815	303	1507	1,810	220	1,584	1,804
Ondo	3,588	3,999	7,587	94	561	655	17	620	637
Osun	3,530	4,455	7,985	7	34	41	7	70	77
Oyo	4,052	7,340	11,392	82	916	998	69	910	979
Plateau	3,047	1,220	4,267	146	1099	1,245	182	1,205	1,387
Rivers	5,298	7,320	12,618	21	577	598	16	481	497
Sokoto	3,398	1,023	4,421	187	228	415	193	231	424
Taraba	2,996	1,217	4,213	42	285	327	45	303	348
Yobe	1,775	483	2,258	21	103	124	25	121	146
Zamfara	2,390	823	3,213	84	131	215	88	139	227
Total	123,832	104,655	228,487	4,064	29,129	33,193	3,796	29,249	33,045

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 171: Number of Teachers in Public and Private ECCDE/Pre-Primary School by State and Sex, 2021

State	Public						Private					
	Number of Teachers			Number of Qualified Teachers			Number of Teachers			Number of Qualified Teachers		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	97	2,272	2,369	86	2223	2,309	72	3,196	3,268	23	1,228	1,251
Adamawa	821	1,496	2,317	631	1223	1,854	2073	4,861	6,934	1389	2,808	4,197
Akaw Ibom	3,792	5,213	9,005	3,512	4887	8,399	895	5,093	5,988	895	5,093	5,988
Anambra	29	1,591	1,620	29	1591	1,620	486	7,104	7,590	274	3,497	3,771
Bauchi	510	818	1,328	397	729	1,126	1489	2,270	3,759	867	1,359	2,226
Bayelsa	6	139	145	6	139	145	443	1,252	1,695	381	1,241	1,622
Benue	17	38	55	16	22	38	1373	1,790	3,163	777	927	1,704
Borno	361	750	1,111	203	527	730	660	1,911	2,571	356	1,233	1,589
Cross Rivers	267	4,173	4,440	185	2199	2,384	1341	3,077	4,418	1172	2,621	3,793
Delta	456	2,346	2,802	302	1960	2,262	1102	7,778	8,880	564	4,132	4,696
Ebonyi	83	154	237	65	77	142	244	2,398	2,642	112	1,057	1,169
Edo	258	1,316	1,574	156	1316	1,472	114	600	714	62	341	403
Ekiti	132	1,359	1,491	92	1205	1,297	1065	2,896	3,961	604	1,690	2,294
Enugu	10	386	396	7	349	356	11	570	581	5	270	275
FCT	580	1,548	2,128	205	1035	1,240	1943	8,897	10,840	1309	5,590	6,899
Gombe	460	3,620	4,080	357	2842	3,199	523	1,561	2,084	356	1,011	1,367
Imo	240	10,208	10,448	240	10208	10,448	1442	9,216	10,658	1442	9,216	10,658
Jigawa	3,642	1,537	5,179	2,611	1049	3,660	676	831	1,507	363	409	772
Kaduna	1,803	4,531	6,334	1,527	3986	5,513	2452	7,176	9,628	1552	4,365	5,917
Kano	2,727	2,279	5,006	2,018	1700	3,718	1992	3,770	5,762	1231	2,189	3,420
Katsina	2,357	1,112	3,469	1,476	549	2,025	856	492	1,348	460	260	720
Kebbi	494	739	1,233	368	488	856	1174	1,200	2,374	729	747	1,476
Kogi	130	675	805	92	537	629	38	156	194	29	109	138
Kwara	23	227	250	12	204	216	4706	9,712	14,418	3131	6,646	9,777
Lagos*	693	2,695	3,388	552	2404	2,956	2280	6,795	9,075	2088	6,438	8,526
Nasarawa	256	711	967	179	547	726	1675	1,858	3,533	1116	1,210	2,326
Niger	862	5,514	6,376	633	1789	2,422	1489	1,642	3,131	1409	1,519	2,928

State	Public						Private					
	Number of Teachers			Number of Qualified Teachers			Number of Teachers			Number of Qualified Teachers		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Ogun	461	2,547	3,008	364	2242	2,606	2735	16,358	19,093	1627	8,580	10,207
Ondo	1,066	3,926	4,992	533	1963	2,496	1671	3,089	4,760	1671	3,089	4,760
Osun	43	197	240	43	197	240	2259	5,823	8,082	2259	5,823	8,082
Oyo	406	449	855	406	449	855	2264	12,001	14,265	1264	7,748	9,012
Plateau	437	937	1,374	228	628	856	437	937	1,374	228	628	856
Rivers	202	1,050	1,252	146	833	979	1297	9,348	10,645	666	4,942	5,608
Sokoto	1,422	2,980	4,402	966	2979	3,945	320	837	1,157	222	575	797
Taraba	75	189	264	49	133	182	1013	1,799	2,812	382	690	1,072
Yobe	218	405	623	153	289	442	839	587	1,426	707	451	1,158
Zamfara	15	448	463	12	425	437	29	1,848	1,877	16	1,035	1,051
TOTAL	25,451	70,575	96,026	18,857	55,923	74,780	45,478	150,729	196,207	31,738	100,767	132,505

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 172: Number of Teachers in Public ECCDE/Pre-Primary School by State and Sex, 2022

STATE	WITHOUT TEACHING QUALIFICATION			WITH TEACHING QUALIFICATION										
				NCE		FIRST DEGREE WITH TEACHING QUAL		MASTERS WITH TEACHING QUAL		PHD		TOTAL QUALIFIED		
	M	F	T	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	T
ABIA	72	275	347	103	1191	37	480	1	14	8	8	149	1693	1,842
ADAMAWA	190	273	463	539	1124	76	96	6	3	10	0	631	1223	1,854
AKWA-IBOM	280	326	606	3,215	4467	283	409	6	11	8	0	3,512	4887	8,399
ANAMBRA	100	908	1,008	187	2083	57	831	12	20	2	6	258	2940	3,198
BAUCHI	113	89	202	371	707	26	21	0	1	0	0	397	729	1,126
BAYELSA	10	62	72	48	204	35	71	0	1	0	0	83	276	359
BENUE	72	66	138	131	499	28	104	0	10	0	10	159	623	782
BORNO	172	264	436	363	667	44	55	1	1	0	8	408	731	1,139
CROSS-RIVER	229	459	688	705	1888	160	442	7	15	8	8	880	2353	3,233
DELTA	154	386	540	225	1600	45	278	15	80	17	2	302	1960	2,262
EBONYI	31	92	123	71	762	15	106	0	1	0	0	86	869	955
EDO	102	197	299	144	1404	10	165	2	7	0	16	156	1592	1,748
EKITI	40	154	194	77	1100	15	105	0	0	0	0	92	1205	1,297
ENUGU	40	499	539	208	1967	36	523	2	14	0	0	246	2504	2,750
FCT	61	260	321	298	1124	38	310	1	8	0	8	337	1450	1,787
GOMBE	103	223	326	348	694	9	27	0	2	0	8	357	731	1,088
IMO	32	241	273	70	1364	12	524	1	8	0	10	83	1906	1,989
JIGAWA	1,031	488	1,519	2,518	1014	61	10	16	8	16	17	2,611	1049	3,660
KADUNA	276	545	821	1,353	3518	145	431	10	21	19	16	1,527	3986	5,513
KANO	778	786	1,564	3,668	2547	103	133	10	35	2	50	3,783	2765	6,548
KATSINA	581	449	1,030	1,232	1301	69	24	1	0	0	17	1,302	1342	2,644
KEBBI	126	251	377	350	478	18	10	0	0	0	0	368	488	856
KOGI	38	138	176	79	483	5	54	8	0	0	0	92	537	629
KWARA	85	268	353	207	990	31	188	1	0	0	0	239	1178	1,417
LAGOS	141	291	432	390	1656	146	707	7	41	9	0	552	2404	2,956

STATE	WITHOUT TEACHING QUALIFICATION			WITH TEACHING QUALIFICATION										
				NCE		FIRST DEGREE WITH TEACHING QUAL		MASTERS WITH TEACHING QUAL		PHD		TOTAL QUALIFIED		
	M	F	T	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	T
NASARAWA	77	164	241	143	464	36	83	0	0	0	0	179	547	726
NIGER	229	335	564	578	1681	45	106	10	2	0	0	633	1789	2,422
OGUN	97	305	402	285	1728	70	499	9	5	0	10	364	2242	2,606
ONDO	271	446	717	282	1345	91	312	9	3	16	0	398	1660	2,058
OSUN	2	3	5	11	56	2	5	0	0	0	0	13	61	74
OYO	275	462	737	860	2925	134	486	16	5	0	20	1,010	3436	4,446
PLATEAU	93	291	384	457	1706	39	227	0	5	16	0	512	1938	2,450
RIVERS	56	217	273	100	506	45	300	0	10	1	17	146	833	979
SOKOTO	456	276	732	946	572	19	30	0	0	1	8	966	610	1,576
TARABA	85	127	212	350	546	35	38	0	2	0	0	385	586	971
YOBE	65	116	181	137	280	16	9	0	0	0	0	153	289	442
ZAMFARA	121	89	210	376	270	10	6	0	0	8	0	394	276	670
National	6684	10821	17505	21,425	46,911	2,046	8,205	151	333	141	239	23,763	55,688	79,451

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 173: Number of Teachers in Private ECCDE/Pre-Primary School by State and Sex, 2022

STATE	WITHOUT TEACHING QUALIFICATION			WITH TEACHING QUALIFICATION										
				NCE		FIRST DEGREE WITH TEACHING QUAL		MASTERS WITH TEACHING QUAL		PHD		TOTAL QUALIFIED		
	M	F	T	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	T
ABIA	239	3,233	3,472	133	2241	31	526	1	31	1	13	166	2811	2,977
ADAMAWA	494	996	1,490	645	1552	91	126	16	22	6	17	758	1717	2,475
AKWA-IBOM	662	2,646	3,308	762	3432	157	407	2	22	0	2	921	3863	4,784
ANAMBRA	212	3,607	3,819	238	2855	27	601	9	32	0	9	274	3497	3,771
BAUCHI	289	523	812	533	1072	97	58	8	9	8	1	646	1140	1,786
BAYELSA	311	1,950	2,261	185	862	71	351	10	20	1	0	267	1233	1,500
BENUE	722	1,948	2,670	665	1960	114	254	8	31	16	17	803	2262	3,065
BORNO	455	834	1,289	453	1034	79	171	16	93	1	0	549	1298	1,847
CROSS-RIVER	403	2,119	2,522	619	2333	132	516	4	16	1	19	756	2884	3,640
DELTA	538	3,646	4,184	329	2895	99	1126	103	68	33	43	564	4132	4,696
EBONYI	132	1,341	1,473	92	900	12	143	0	6	8	8	112	1057	1,169
EDO	142	1,446	1,588	99	1283	37	273	5	5	0	8	141	1569	1,710
EKITI	250	2,186	2,436	227	1697	53	332	2	16	0	17	282	2062	2,344
ENUGU	253	2,876	3,129	308	2854	57	554	32	46	18	62	415	3516	3,931
FCT	634	3,307	3,941	848	3905	402	1570	38	90	21	25	1,309	5590	6,899
GOMBE	167	550	717	315	839	31	166	10	4	0	2	356	1011	1,367
IMO	109	2,044	2,153	73	1335	19	487	2	18	90	7	184	1847	2,031
JIGAWA	313	422	735	301	373	43	34	9	2	10	0	363	409	772
KADUNA	900	2,811	3,711	1,352	4000	146	317	26	18	28	30	1,552	4365	5,917
KANO	889	2,628	3,517	1,804	3703	198	283	19	17	12	19	2,033	4022	6,055
KATSINA	285	910	1,195	494	1112	58	68	9	17	8	8	569	1205	1,774
KEBBI	465	493	958	277	479	52	67	3	0	0	10	332	556	888
KOGI	370	1,760	2,130	361	1582	36	145	27	9	1	9	425	1745	2,170
KWARA	404	2,005	2,409	427	2483	63	261	13	43	14	15	517	2802	3,319

STATE	WITHOUT TEACHING QUALIFICATION			WITH TEACHING QUALIFICATION										
				NCE		FIRST DEGREE WITH TEACHING QUAL		MASTERS WITH TEACHING QUAL		PHD		TOTAL QUALIFIED		
	M	F	T	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	T
LAGOS	2,244	17,565	19,809	2,260	13165	560	3521	99	281	105	121	3,024	17088	20,112
NASARAWA	520	2,494	3,014	749	3018	101	322	7	14	4	37	861	3391	4,252
NIGER	851	2,537	3,388	1,202	3153	88	255	18	16	21	50	1,329	3474	4,803
OGUN	1,108	7,778	8,886	1,314	7063	236	1368	31	82	46	67	1,627	8580	10,207
ONDO	652	4,489	5,141	471	2829	100	537	15	28	19	35	605	3429	4,034
OSUN	582	2,838	3,420	809	3358	90	359	21	24	22	124	942	3865	4,807
OYO	1,000	4,253	5,253	1,037	6781	169	828	31	63	27	76	1,264	7748	9,012
PLATEAU	325	1,366	1,691	535	2671	73	328	31	49	3	2	642	3050	3,692
RIVERS	631	4,406	5,037	453	3164	152	1656	43	78	18	44	666	4942	5,608
SOKOTO	98	262	360	151	477	70	94	1	4	0	0	222	575	797
TARABA	1,002	1,816	2,818	892	1196	126	123	12	15	0	4	1,030	1338	2,368
YOBE	137	201	338	183	385	18	31	2	1	8	8	211	425	636
ZAMFARA	158	298	456	273	546	64	34	5	1	10	17	352	598	950
National	18,946	96,584	115,530	21,869	94,587	3,952	18,292	688	1,291	560	926	27,069	115,096	142,165

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 174: Public Primary School Teachers by State and Sex: 2018-2020

State	2018			2019			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL
Abia	1,055	7,771	8,826	684	5359	6,043	713	5,505	6,218
Adamawa	13,459	8,066	21,525	13,407	7620	21,027	12989	7,534	20,523
Akwa Ibom	2,978	8,311	11,289	3,000	6759	9,759	2719	8,241	10,960
Anambra	624	8,341	8,965	511	7265	7,776	312	6,751	7,063
Bauchi	13,695	6,333	20,028	10,479	5523	16,002	10263	5,426	15,689
Bayelsa	2,623	3,112	5,735	1,553	2014	3,567	1588	3,491	5,079
Benue	9,981	7,242	17,223	8,278	6320	14,598	7536	5,853	13,389
Borno	9,206	7,414	16,620	5,169	5700	10,869	5068	5,779	10,847
Cross Rivers	5,254	6,252	11,506	4,275	6092	10,367	4155	5,978	10,133
Delta	3,630	11,389	15,019	1,923	9532	11,455	2485	9,641	12,126
Ebonyi	4,000	5,890	9,890	3,462	5430	8,892	3192	5,267	8,459
Edo	2,390	7,678	10,068	1,620	6172	7,792	1726	5,825	7,551
Ekiti	1,748	6,627	8,375	1,307	4728	6,035	1239	4,532	5,771
Enugu	1,715	8,464	10,179	879	8309	9,188	967	8,135	9,102
FCT	6,712	5,915	12,627	6,004	5552	11,556	6019	5,630	11,649
Gombe	9,104	5,176	14,280	7,777	5415	13,192	7008	5,231	12,239
Imo	1,072	10,258	11,330	1,119	8588	9,707	979	8,348	9,327
Jigawa	12,886	1,890	14,776	7,627	1315	8,942	6854	1,335	8,189
Kaduna	13,602	12,294	25,896	13,390	15004	28,394	12719	15,150	27,869
Kano	41,475	13,699	55,174	30,323	10806	41,129	30207	10,759	40,966
Katsina	19,120	5,924	25,044	18,606	6146	24,752	17334	6,003	23,337
Kebbi	14,408	4,601	19,009	11,491	4439	15,930	11285	4,790	16,075
Kogi	6,706	8,858	15,564	2,821	4688	7,509	2945	4,472	7,417
Kwara	6,112	7,695	13,807	4,905	6625	11,530	4668	6,548	11,216
Lagos	2,763	9,420	12,183	1,409	7570	8,979	1625	7,229	8,854
Nasarawa	9,348	6,246	15,594	4,887	3107	7,994	5113	3,485	8,598
Niger	16,506	8,567	25,073	14,204	8256	22,460	14554	8,492	23,046
Ogun	4,179	10,791	14,970	3,497	10773	14,270	3343	10,183	13,526
Ondo	4,377	8,991	13,368	1,829	4891	6,720	1615	4,746	6,361
Osun	3,156	8,993	12,149	2,167	7256	9,423	1978	6,556	8,534
Oyo	6,137	15,394	21,531	3,042	8937	11,979	2797	8,544	11,341
Plateau	11,260	8,238	19,498	5,554	5703	11,257	5401	5,444	10,845
Rivers	5,280	10,331	15,611	3,191	6287	9,478	2344	5,227	7,571
Sokoto	15,907	3,405	19,312	10,167	2882	13,049	9787	2,960	12,747
Taraba	13,776	6,717	20,493	9,303	6059	15,362	9175	5,574	14,749
Yobe	5,871	3,140	9,011	2,032	1406	3,438	2016	1,445	3,461
Zamfara	10,921	2,184	13,105	8,916	2149	11,065	8269	2,142	10,411
Total	313,036	281,617	594,653	230,808	230,677	461,485	222,987	228,251	451,238

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 175: Number of Teachers in Public and Private Primary Schools by State and Sex, 2021

State	Public			Private			Both		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	850	6,585	7,435	719	6070	6,789	1569	12,655	14,224
Adamawa	9,846	12,156	22,002	3,437	5800	9,237	13283	17,956	31,239
Akwa Ibom	2,848	8,385	11,233	3,289	5405	8,694	6137	13,790	19,927
Anambra	456	7,922	8,378	14,148	1519	15,667	14604	9,441	24,045
Bauchi	10,150	4,933	15,083	2,030	758	2,788	12180	5,691	17,871
Bayelsa	1,401	1,858	3,259	1,124	2256	3,380	2525	4,114	6,639
Benue	7,229	4,444	11,673	3,551	3000	6,551	10780	7,444	18,224
Borno	1,290	719	2,009	0	0	-	1290	719	2,009
Cross Rivers	8,995	10,681	19,676	3,414	5100	8,514	12409	15,781	28,190
Delta	5,501	15,687	21,188	4,105	7787	11,892	9606	23,474	33,080
Ebonyi	3,103	4,826	7,929	572	500	1,072	3675	5,326	9,001
Edo	2,359	13	2,372	336	1084	1,420	2695	1,097	3,792
Ekiti	1,401	4,301	5,702	1,077	2635	3,712	2478	6,936	9,414
Enugu	412	4,040	4,452	1,909	14588	16,497	2321	18,628	20,949
FCT	6,103	9,416	15,519	330	546	876	6433	9,962	16,395
Gombe	7,699	5,125	12,824	4,564	4716	9,280	12263	9,841	22,104
Imo	240	10,186	10,426	1,442	9238	10,680	1682	19,424	21,106
Jigawa	12,089	2,844	14,933	9,944	1701	11,645	22033	4,545	26,578
Kaduna	17,162	19,611	36,773	6,090	9469	15,559	23252	29,080	52,332
Kano	31,466	12,337	43,803	10,886	12583	23,469	42352	24,920	67,272
Katsina	20,606	6,817	27,423	1,268	842	2,110	21874	7,659	29,533
Kebbi	8,303	2,863	11,166	749	492	1,241	9052	3,355	12,407
Kogi	4,045	7,120	11,165	2,722	5206	7,928	6767	12,326	19,093
Kwara	4,818	11,868	16,686	5,288	10370	15,658	10106	22,238	32,344
Lagos	1,861	6,719	8,580	13,015	38103	51,118	14876	44,822	59,698
Nasarawa	5,535	4,671	10,206	3,324	4483	7,807	8859	9,154	18,013
Niger	17,029	14,386	31,415	324	159	483	17353	14,545	31,898
Ogun	3,085	9,821	12,906	11,738	38916	50,654	14823	48,737	63,560
Ondo	4,336	10,734	15,070	4,288	5641	9,929	8624	16,375	24,999
Osun	3,056	8,585	11,641	2,655	6829	9,484	5711	15,414	21,125
Oyo	20,814	11,917	32,731	805	1212	2,017	21619	13,129	34,748
Plateau	8,603	7,063	15,666	1,428	2212	3,640	10031	9,275	19,306
Rivers	3,210	7,310	10,520	9,077	20866	29,943	12287	28,176	40,463
Sokoto	11,202	2,983	14,185	960	900	1,860	12162	3,883	16,045
Taraba	9,341	4,481	13,822	3,707	2816	6,523	13048	7,297	20,345
Yobe	3,514	2,181	5,695	2,476	1710	4,186	5990	3,891	9,881
Zamfara	7,522	1,789	9,311	4,586	1559	6,145	12108	3,348	15,456
National	267,480	267,377	534,857	141377	237071	378,448	408,857	504,448	913,305

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 176: Public Junior Secondary School Teacher by State and Sex, 2018-2020

State	2018			2019			2020		
	M	F	Total	M	b	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL
Abia	919	2,415	3,334	483	1324	1,807	459	1,336	1,795
Adamawa	5,519	2,973	8,492	3,695	2860	6,555	3332	2,376	5,708
Akwa-Ibom	2,600	3,173	5,773	1,386	1910	3,296	1553	1,902	3,455
Anambra	973	4,595	5,568	520	2944	3,464	617	3,046	3,663
Bauchi	8,269	2,215	10,484	6,858	1848	8,706	5617	1,656	7,273
Bayelsa	1,024	917	1,941	1,283	1376	2,659	1414	1,393	2,807
Benue	4,642	1,869	6,511	3,072	1224	4,296	2689	1,206	3,895
Borno	2,926	1,571	4,497	1,736	1315	3,051	1663	1,260	2,923
Cross-River	2,950	2,140	5,090	1,762	1455	3,217	1656	1,378	3,034
Delta	2,596	5,692	8,288	1,298	4477	5,775	1283	4,443	5,726
Ebonyi	1,983	1,336	3,319	1,700	1433	3,133	1656	1,561	3,217
Edo	1,284	1,931	3,215	494	1030	1,524	395	961	1,356
Ekiti	1,459	2,887	4,346	1,988	2752	4,740	1846	2,874	4,720
Enugu	1,466	5,266	6,732	747	4184	4,931	719	4,062	4,781
Fct-Abuja	3,532	3,424	6,956	3,278	2890	6,168	3172	3,107	6,279
Gombe	3,202	1,020	4,222	2,406	907	3,313	2122	648	2,770
Imo	1,667	4,429	6,096	1,515	3189	4,704	1494	3,201	4,695
Jigawa	5,712	612	6,324	4,265	408	4,673	3622	408	4,030
Kaduna	3,089	2,280	5,369	1,903	1666	3,569	1719	1,627	3,346
Kano	9,895	2,171	12,066	8,463	1914	10,377	7586	2,303	9,889
Katsina	4,642	813	5,455	4,197	631	4,828	4403	465	4,868
Kebbi	3,135	1,091	4,226	3,730	1641	5,371	3913	1,883	5,796
Kogi	2,649	1,853	4,502	2,194	1606	3,800	2194	1,683	3,877
Kwara	5,117	5,670	10,787	4,018	4602	8,620	3788	4,506	8,294
Lagos	3,090	7,068	10,158	2,321	6306	8,627	2107	6,025	8,132
Nasarawa	2,124	936	3,060	1,728	976	2,704	2209	1,112	3,321
Niger	4,401	1,506	5,907	2,953	1342	4,295	3395	1,295	4,690
Ogun	2,893	4,922	7,815	1,714	2913	4,627	1635	2,936	4,571
Ondo	3,588	3,999	7,587	1,738	3439	5,177	1467	3,164	4,631
Osun	3,530	4,455	7,985	1,746	3771	5,517	1530	3,614	5,144
Oyo	4,052	7,340	11,392	3,220	4818	8,038	3312	4,593	7,905
Plateau	3,047	1,220	4,267	2,665	1011	3,676	2800	1,020	3,820
Rivers	5,298	7,320	12,618	3,560	4213	7,773	2748	4,182	6,930
Sokoto	3,398	1,023	4,421	2,664	1300	3,964	2501	914	3,415
Taraba	2,996	1,217	4,213	2,137	822	2,959	1877	749	2,626
Yobe	1,775	483	2,258	1,161	426	1,587	1141	441	1,582
Zamfara	2,390	823	3,213	1,869	1006	2,875	1811	1,097	2,908
Total	123,832	104,655	228,487	92,467	81,929	174,396	87,445	80,427	167,872

Source: FME-NEMIS

Table 177: Teachers in Public Senior Secondary Schools 2018-2019

STATE	2018						2019					
	Teachers			Qualified Teachers			Teachers			Qualified Teachers		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Abia	453	1,503	1,956	108	288	396	545	893	1438	480	809	1,289
Adamawa	3,257	1,131	4,388	2,747	991	3,738	3413	1,200	4613	2,866	1,021	3,887
Akwa Ibom	3,381	2,433	5,814	590	491	1,081	2979	3,378	6357	1,782	2,299	4,081
Anambra	759	4,559	5,318	600	4359	4,959	731	4,534	5265	731	4,534	5,265
Bauchi	3,485	1,286	4,771	2,706	1074	3,780	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bayelsa	1,948	1,595	3,543	1,743	1423	3,166	1273	901	2174	1,104	800	1,904
Benue	1,295	553	1,848	1,295	553	1,848	3726	757	4483	3,046	609	3,655
Borno	1,364	956	2,320	1,149	815	1,964	1290	917	2207	1,126	656	1,782
Cross River	2,906	1,788	4,694	502	326	828	16034	6,158	22192	5,235	1,764	6,999
Delta	2,290	3,898	6,188	667	1070	1,737	4191	8,456	12647	3,064	7,023	10,087
Ebonyi	2,257	1,595	3,852	1,935	1416	3,351	2301	1,641	3942	2,052	1,517	3,569
Edo	344	120	464	61	20	81	626	438	1064	NA	NA	NA
Ekiti	3,829	4,295	8,124	2,987	3678	6,665	7817	10,639	18456	3,481	5,809	9,290
Enugu	1,914	3,406	5,320	1,617	3085	4,702	2374	5,063	7437	1,948	4,734	6,682
FCT	1,813	2,427	4,240	1,619	2224	3,843	1582	2,072	3654	201	195	396
Gombe	1,749	718	2,467	1,232	476	1,708	2901	1,110	4011	3,482	1,440	4,922
Imo	2,145	3,509	5,654	227	467	694	2572	5,872	8444	2,469	5,761	8,230
Jigawa	2,741	293	3,034	2,410	231	2,641	2598	255	2853	2,355	226	2,581
Kaduna	3,273	1,782	5,055	2,939	1617	4,556	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Kano	5,384	1,611	6,995	4,426	1283	5,709	2917	1,641	4558	2,635	1,480	4,115
Katsina	3,643	617	4,260	2,972	489	3,461	20606	6,817	27423	15,849	5,906	21,755
Kebbi	1,323	402	1,725	1,054	338	1,392	3148	668	3816	2,359	469	2,828
Kogi	1,722	888	2,610	673	439	1,112	2144	1,248	3392	1,730	1,049	2,779
Kwara	3,355	3,067	6,422	953	865	1,818	3743	3,895	7638	2,910	3,222	6,132
Lagos	3,710	5,191	8,901	3,374	4880	8,254	3743	3,895	7638	2,910	3,222	6,132
Nasarawa	3,010	930	3,940	1,499	506	2,005	1682	950	2632	218	100	318
Niger	2,389	933	3,322	2,122	845	2,967	2806	1,421	4227	2,516	1,309	3,825
Ogun	3,157	3,175	6,332	802	852	1,654	3796	1,706	5502	489	189	678
Ondo	4,478	4,569	9,047	4,377	4493	8,870	3806	3,264	7070	3,806	3,264	7,070

STATE	2018						2019					
	Teachers			Qualified Teachers			Teachers			Qualified Teachers		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Osun	3,209	3,979	7,188	3,202	3,972	7,174	2,214	1,616	3,830	169	118	287
Oyo	4,729	4,857	9,586	4,311	4,474	8,785	5,692	5,719	11,411	5,692	5,719	11,411
Plateau	2,627	1,065	3,692	1,408	612	2,020	5,272	5,523	10,795	5,272	5,523	10,795
Rivers	3,487	2,730	6,217	428	306	734	6,852	6,136	12,988	2,195	2,839	5,034
Sokoto	2,326	832	3,158	2,072	747	2,819	775	3,221	3,996	775	1,207	1,982
Taraba	1,759	623	2,382	1,558	562	2,120	2,832	840	3,672	2,832	840	3,672
Yobe	1,529	578	2,107	1,281	483	1,764	3,660	1,850	5,510	1,237	454	1,691
Zamfara	1,844	517	2,361	1,661	488	2,149	1,500	326	1,826	1,326	305	1,631
National	94,884	74,411	169,295	65,307	51,238	116,545	134,141	105,020	239,161	90,342	76,412	166,754

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 178: Teachers in Public and Private Senior Secondary Schools 2018-2019

STATE	2018						2019					
	Teachers			Qualified Teachers			Teachers			Qualified Teachers		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Abia	1,330	2,569	3,899	985	1354	2,339	2164	2,742	4906	1,736	2,313	4,049
Adamawa	8,693	5,355	14,048	6,567	3751	10,318	6723	3,359	10082	5,333	2,354	7,687
Akwa Ibom	4,167	3,088	7,255	743	622	1,365	2979	3,378	6357	1,782	2,299	4,081
Anambra	1,760	5,760	7,520	1,141	5059	6,200	1375	5,317	6692	1,322	5,311	6,633
Bauchi	12,958	5,860	18,818	9,510	4209	13,719	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bayelsa	3,695	2,995	6,690	1,943	1687	3,630	1273	901	2174	1,104	800	1,904
Benue	4,864	1,502	6,366	4,832	1497	6,329	8288	1,950	10238	6,130	1,452	7,582
Borno	2,055	1,615	3,670	1,686	1261	2,947	1290	917	2207	1,126	656	1,782
Cross River	3,742	2,536	6,278	684	507	1,191	28398	10,246	38644	9,036	3,124	12,160
Delta	3,320	5,080	8,400	789	1272	2,061	6513	11,007	17520	5,266	9,464	14,730
Ebonyi	5,396	6,562	11,958	4,231	4506	8,737	5251	6,329	11580	4,332	4,667	8,999
Edo	558	279	837	99	40	139	3829	3,097	6926	90	100	190
Ekiti	4,575	5,215	9,790	3,202	4150	7,352	9670	12,955	22625	3,982	6,716	10,698
Enugu	1,914	3,406	5,320	1,617	3085	4,702	5014	9,769	14783	3,959	8,707	12,666
FCT	5,785	5,288	11,073	5,112	4565	9,677	1582	2,072	3654	201	195	396
Gombe	6,284	4,450	10,734	4,698	3009	7,707	3584	1,354	4938	3,836	1,542	5,378
Imo	2,145	3,509	5,654	227	467	694	4869	8,243	13112	4,708	8,051	12,759
Jigawa	4,496	1,262	5,758	3,568	805	4,373	2650	320	2970	2,370	226	2,596
Kaduna	9,467	8,723	18,190	8,249	7142	15,391	27572	28,367	55939	23,597	23,798	47,395
Kano	13,893	9,149	23,042	11,058	6789	17,847	2917	1,641	4558	2,635	1,480	4,115
Katsina	4,464	846	5,310	3,374	582	3,956	21874	7,659	29533	16,589	6,421	23,010
Kebbi	2,524	1,410	3,934	2,045	1107	3,152	3148	668	3816	2,359	469	2,828
Kogi	2,366	1,250	3,616	824	557	1,381	4567	2,741	7308	3,067	2,023	5,090
Kwara	4,286	3,702	7,988	1,075	988	2,063	3743	3,895	7638	2,910	3,222	6,132
Lagos	3,710	5,191	8,901	3,374	4880	8,254	7660	9,156	16816	6,745	8,435	15,180
Nasarawa	3,915	1,362	5,277	1,765	625	2,390	5478	2,656	8134	707	289	996
Niger	9,913	10,579	20,492	7,746	7508	15,254	4952	3,512	8464	4,558	3,127	7,685
Ogun	10,170	9,567	19,737	1,646	1681	3,327	9274	4,362	13636	1,196	478	1,674
Ondo	6,186	5,803	11,989	4,884	4929	9,813	4325	3,719	8044	4,325	3,719	8,044

STATE	2018						2019					
	Teachers			Qualified Teachers			Teachers			Qualified Teachers		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Osun	3,209	3,979	7,188	3,202	3,972	7,174	3,999	3,223	7,222	1,954	1,725	3,679
Oyo	21,353	37,279	58,632	4,311	4,474	8,785	10,922	14,289	25,211	8,702	10,969	19,671
Plateau	5,204	6,699	11,903	2,570	5,715	8,285	10,497	8,228	18,725	9,723	7,870	17,593
Rivers	6,530	5,484	12,014	935	867	1,802	10,829	9,040	19,869	4,384	4,708	9,092
Sokoto	4,534	2,906	7,440	4,073	2,556	6,629	2,107	3,520	5,627	945	1,253	2,198
Taraba	8,919	4,495	13,414	6,394	2,784	9,178	5,179	2,854	8,033	5,179	2,854	8,033
Yobe	2,957	1,416	4,373	2,330	1,040	3,370	5,910	3,055	8,965	2,459	1,172	3,631
Zamfara	4,205	1,989	6,194	3,450	1,591	5,041	3,246	1,626	4,872	2,769	1,405	4,174
National	205,542	188,160	393,702	124,939	101,633	226,572	243,651	198,167	441,818	161,116	143,394	304,510

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 179: Number of Full Professors in Federal Universities, 2019

University	Male	Female	Total
Abubakar Tafawa Balewa University, Bauchi	147	7	154
Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria	420	49	469
Bayero University, Kano	385	39	424
Federal University Gashua, Yobe	11	3	14
Federal University of Agriculture, Abeokuta	138	37	175
Federal University of Petroleum Resources, Effurun	20	6	26
Federal University of Technology, Akure	178	24	202
Federal University of Technology, Minna	126	13	139
Federal University of Technology, Owerri	128	24	152
Federal University, Birnin Kebbi	4	0	4
Federal University, Dutse, Jigawa State	35	7	42
Federal University, Dutsin-Ma, Katsina	28	1	29
Federal University, Kashere, Gombe State	29	0	29
Federal University, Lafia, Nasarawa State	62	4	66
Federal University, Lokoja, Kogi State	14	0	14
Federal University, Otuoke, Bayelsa	122	17	139
Federal University, Oye-Ekiti, Ekiti State	23	5	28
Federal University, Wukari, Taraba State	19	1	20
Michael Okpara University of Agriculture Umudike	98	20	118
Modibbo Adama University of Technology, Yola	115	9	124
Nigerian Defence Academy Kaduna	33	3	36
Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka	273	86	359
Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife	269	88	357
University of Abuja, Gwagwalada	100	21	121
University of Agriculture, Makurdi	125	20	145
University of Benin	378	89	467
University of Calabar	317	92	409
University of Ibadan	403	97	500
University of Ilorin	253	36	289
University of Jos	395	108	503
University of Lagos	137	46	183
University of Maiduguri	310	86	396
University of Nigeria, Nsukka	291	71	362
University of Port-Harcourt	212	50	262
University of Uyo	135	46	181
Usumanu Danfodiyo University	280	8	288
Federal University Gusau	86	6	92
Nigeria Police Academy, Wudil	4	0	4
TOTAL	6,114	1226	7340

Source: National University Commission

Table 180: Distribution of Academic and Non-Academic Staff in Federal Colleges of Education by Institution and Sex (2018/2019)

NAME OF INSTITUTION	ACADEMIC STAFF		SNR. TECH. STAFF		SNR. ADMIN. STAFF		JUNIOR STAFF		TOTAL	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
FCE, Abeokuta	313	144	195	62	294	159	58	28	860	393
FCE(T), Akoka	237	91	243	121	184	87	142	93	806	392
FCE(T), Asaba	347	183	184	53	536	272	0	0	1,067	508
FCE(T), Bichi	294	57							294	57
FCE, Eha-Amufu	202	76	79	26	181	92	22	9	484	203
FCE(T), Gombe	254	54							254	54
FCE(T), Gusau	254	77							254	77
FCE, Kano	377	143	387	99	39	0			803	242
FCE, Katsina	379	73	71	10	156	29	115	18	721	130
FCE, Kontagora	284	59	202	73	52	2	73	26	611	160
FCE, Obudu	344	84	416	175	252	77	163	76	1,175	412
FCE, Okene	299	90	310	182	245	76	106	49	960	397
FCE(T), Omoku									-	-
Adeyemi COE, Ondo	458	163	317	92	283	177	28	18	1,086	450
FCE(S), Oyo	466	161			548	220	58	21	1,072	402
FCE, Pankshin	358	92	290	129	100	26	78	28	826	275
FCE(T), Potiskum	260	53	64	10	140	40	75	14	539	117
FCE(T), Umunze	355	194	22	7	422	294	263	132	1,062	627
FCE, Yola	291	84	193	52			68	18	552	154
FCE, Zaria	999	384	1,043	291	364	93	203	44	2,609	812
AICOE, Owerri	742	389	193	47	1381	961	173	106	2,489	1503
TOTAL	7,513	2,651	4,209	1,429	5,177	2,605	1,625	680	18,524	7,365

Source: National Commission for Colleges of Education

Table 181: Distribution of Academic and Non-Academic Staff in Federal Colleges of Education by Institution and Sex (2020/2021)

COLLEGE	ACADEMIC STAFF		SENIOR ADMIN. STAFF		SENIOR TECH/PROFESSIONAL. STAFF		JUNIOR STAFF		TOTAL	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
ADESINA COE, SHARE	36	4	-				-		36	4
ADEYEMI COE ONDO	301	167	120	188	291	94	197	39	909	488
AFRICAN CHURCH COE AGEGE	30	15	3	2			-	4	33	21
AICOE OWERRI	353	389	554	1,023			-	44	907	1456
AMINU KANO CI & LEGAL ST. KANO	188	86	79	38	19	4	15		301	128
ANGEL CROWN COE G/ DAYA	24	5	4	2			-	6	28	13
ANNUR IIE KANO	102	37	5		10	2	8	3	125	42
ANSAR-UD-DEEN COE ISOLO	46	6	1	5	2		2	4	51	15
APA COE AIDOGODO	51	28	-				-		51	28
ASSANUSIYA COE, ODEOMU	46	11	2	5	1		1	5	50	21
ATCI ENUGU	58	47	7	15	14	9	5	8	84	79
BIGA COE, NASARAWA	12	6	-				-		12	6
CALVIN F. COE NAKA	64	8	8	5	5	1	4	14	81	28
COE (T) KABBA	64	19	166	107	31	17	14	56	275	199
COE (T) LAFIAGI	91	8	50	25	24		24	16	189	49
COE AKAMKPA	137	38	-				-		137	38
COE AKWANGA	157	59	-				-		157	59
COE AZARE	470	81	145	11	120	7	113	20	848	119
COE BILLIRI	74	30	26	11	34	7	27	32	161	80
COE GINDIRI	141	48	114	55	70	22	48	54	373	179
COE KANGERE	121	30	39	6	8	1	7		175	37
COE KATSINA-ALA	213	60	-				-		213	60
COE MARU	221	13	57	2	24	1	23	3	325	19
COE NSUKKA	33	37	6	6	3		3	25	45	68
COE ORO	129	32	111	71	3	1	2	14	245	118
COE WARRI	120	78	122	200	32	20	12	43	286	341
CORONA COE, LEKKI	13	8	3	6	2	1	1	2	19	17
EACOE OYO	177	106	72	73	102	22	80	113	431	314
ESCOE ENUGU	38	41	41	64	21		21	57	121	162
FCE (SP) OYO	322	181	387	280			-	42	709	503
FCE (T) AKOKA	136	104	126	123	48	9	39	52	349	288
FCE (T) BICHI	472	128	82	12	430	56	374	56	1,358	252
FCE (T) GOMBE	290	154	1	2	65	22	43	1	399	179

COLLEGE	ACADEMIC STAFF		SENIOR ADMIN. STAFF		SENIOR TECH/PROFESSIONAL. STAFF		JUNIOR STAFF		TOTAL	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
FCE (T) GUSAU	169	75	83	22	134	20	114	9	500	126
FCE (T) OMOKU	277	142	242	288	239	100	139	34	897	564
FCE (T) POTISKUM	199	50	81	51	131	33	98		509	134
FCE (T) UMUNZE	219	235	165	381	39	10	29	133	452	759
FCE ABEOKUTA	166	142	238	218	20	1	19	23	443	384
FCE EHA-AMUFU	202	157	185	158	83	52	31	40	501	407
FCE KANO	327	233	317	115	31		31	8	706	356
FCE KATSINA	302	72	134	30	71	10	61	17	568	129
FCE KONTAGORA	195	66	151	82	45	1	44	13	435	162
FCE OBUDU	241	82	259	189	272	88	184	45	956	404
FCE OKENE	310	152	158	175	234	72	162	43	864	442
FCE PANKSHIN	295	141	-				-		295	141
FCE YOLA	264	118	141	52			-	18	405	188
FCE ZARIA	595	372	766	315	322	69	253	35	1,936	791
FCT COE ZUBA	128	84	13	8	107	27	80	9	328	128
GRAND-PLUS COE, OFFA	41	15	-	2	7		7	4	55	21
IPERE COE, AGYRAGU	87	12	4	2	13	2	11		115	16
KWARARAFI COE, OTUKPO	22	2	-		4		4	1	30	3
MCF COE AGBARHA-OTOR, DELTA STATE	18	6	-				-		18	6
MUFUTAU LANIHUN COE IBADAN	72	16	5	4	3	1	2	3	82	24
NANA AISHAT COE ILORIN	38	11	-				-		38	11
NOCOE NSUGBE	114	161	102	324			-	122	216	607
ONIT COE ABAGANA	52	32	-				-		52	32
OSISA TECH ENUGU	25	12	-				-		25	12
PEACOCK COE JALINGO	79	14	-		16	2	14		109	16
SRCOE KUMBOTSO	437	191	36	11	74	8	66	18	613	228
SSCOE SOKOTO	628	238	10	6	10		10	35	658	279
ST FRANCIS OF ASSIS, ZARIA	20	21	-						20	21
ST PAUL COE, NNEWI	46	25	-				-		46	25
ST. AUG. COE LAGOS	18	15	3	11	2		2	17	25	43
TASCE IJEBU - OMU	117	59	61	44	8	3	5	15	191	121
ULI COE, IHALA, ANAMBRA STATE	32	32	10	8	23	10	13	10	78	60
WUF POLY. B/KEBBI	46	5	3	2	2		2	2	53	9
YCCOE AYETORO	13	27	2	6	11	7	4	2	30	42

COLLEGE	ACADEMIC STAFF		SENIOR ADMIN. STAFF		SENIOR TECH/PROFESSIONAL. STAFF		JUNIOR STAFF		TOTAL	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F

Source: National Commission for Colleges of Education

Table 182: Distribution of Academic and Non-Academic Staff in Federal Colleges of Education by Institution and Sex (2021/2022)

COLLEGE	ACADEMIC STAFF		SENIOR TECH/PROFESSIONAL. STAFF		SENIOR ADMIN. STAFF		JUNIOR STAFF		TOTAL	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
ADEYEMI COE ONDO	305	184	163	119	139	153	46	29	653	485
AICOE ANKPA	85	10	6	2	1	2	10	6	102	20
AICOE OWERRI	335	384	198	431	295	599	0		828	1414
AWORI DISTRICT COE SANGO OTTA	20	10	3	4	4	5	6	5	33	24
CALVIN F. COE NAKA	73	8	1	5	8	5	45	14	127	32
COE (T) KABBA	64	19	14	17	166	107	46	56	290	199
COE AKAMKPA	150	44	0		0		78	161	228	205
COE AKWANGA	153	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	153	59
COE AZARE	475	84	121	10	134	6	129	23	859	123
COE BILLIRI	99	34	27	7	25	10	196	33	347	84
COE GIDAN WAYA	439	307	38	23	108	66	42	24	627	420
COE LANLATE, OYO STATE	107	20	30	25	46	40	11	16	194	101
COE MARU	205	22	0		0		0		205	22
COE MINNA	233	65	38	12	62	28	101	38	434	143
COE ORO	129	32	111	71	2	1	13	14	255	118
COE ZING	220	56	139	120	83	37	108	87	550	300
EACOE OYO	189	99	93	53	91	84	70	71	443	307
ESCOE ENUGU	37	40	21	0	40	64	43	57	141	161
FCE (SP) OYO	225	205	48	2	149	83	12	10	434	300
FCE (T) ASABA	247	185	129	217	203	123	9	13	588	538
FCE (T) BICHI	404	135	101	17	468	152	48	5	1,021	309

COLLEGE	ACADEMIC STAFF		SENIOR TECH/PROFESSIONAL STAFF		SENIOR ADMIN. STAFF		JUNIOR STAFF		TOTAL	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
FCE (T) GOMBE	290	154	1	2	43	22	11	1	345	179
FCE (T) GUSAU	169	75	114	20	83	22	15	9	381	126
FCE (T) OMOKU	264	137	242	288	139	100	31	34	676	559
FCE (T) POTISKUM	279	72	203	47	40	10	111	31	633	160
FCE (T) UMUNZE	188	254	155	382	39	20	106	128	488	784
FCE ABEOKUTA	154	138	131	171	121	59	12	5	418	373
FCE EHA-AMUFU	201	157	166	158	30	52	41	40	438	407
FCE KANO	327	233	317	115	45		53	8	742	356
FCE KATSINA	302	72	134	30	61	10	89	17	586	129
FCE KONTAGORA	194	63	149	83	48	2	12	10	403	158
FCE OBUDU	249	82	260	188	223	76	48	60	780	406
FCE OKENE	303	148	146	160	187	89	37	26	673	423
FCE PANKSHIN	252	166	258	146	16	5	7	3	533	320
FCE ZARIA	567	360	256	65	771	317	98	32	1,692	774
FCT COE ZUBA	139	85	80	27	12	8	38	9	269	129
HIS GRACE INDEPENDENT COE, ILORIN	29	10							29	10
IPERE COE, AGYRAGU	87	12	11	2	4	2	7	0	109	16
JIBWIS POTISKUM	30	3			5		14	2		
KWARARAFA COE, OTUKPO	17	5	4	0	0	1	4	2	25	8
NOCOE NSUGBE	88	146	3	6	109	288	78	150	278	590
ROYAL COE IFO	20	4			1	1	4	3	25	8
SRCOE KUMBOTSO	403	167	80	15	92	5	195	27	770	214
SSCOE SOKOTO	474	149	0		0		0		474	149
ST. AUG. COE LAGOS	18	15	3	11	0	2	15	14	36	42
TASCE IJEBU - OMU	105	57	61	52	7		22	11	195	120
TOP MOST COE IKPAJA AGBADO	63	33	4	3	16	17	17	16	100	69
UCOE AUKPA ADOKA	64	5	0		0		0		64	5

Source: National Commission for Colleges of Education

Table 183: Highest Teaching Qualification in Public Primary Schools by State and Sex, 2022

STATE	WITHOUT TEACHING QUALIFICATION			WITH TEACHING QUALIFICATION										
				NCE		FIRST DEGREE		MASTERS		PHD		ALL		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
ABIA	188	479	667	319	2896	153	2269	9	68	8	8	489	5,241	5,730
ADAMAWA	3,356	1,678	5,034	6,161	5143	886	514	36	28	8	10	7,091	5,695	12,786
AKWA-IBOM	487	677	1,164	5,861	9040	933	1634	30	58	9	9	6,833	10,741	17,574
ANAMBRA	163	1,326	1,489	469	4137	230	2914	2	61	10	19	711	7,131	7,842
BAUCHI	1,864	533	2,397	8,031	5369	658	274	35	20	28	50	8,752	5,713	14,465
BAYELSA	324	341	665	762	1297	539	548	9	12	4	1	1,314	1,858	3,172
BENUE	781	615	1,396	5,297	4799	1,161	1053	45	45	15	35	6,518	5,932	12,450
BORNO	2,915	1,679	4,594	2,983	4041	599	535	38	21	14	16	3,634	4,613	8,247
CROSS-RIVER	678	829	1,507	2,531	3840	1,099	1455	30	28	26	3	3,686	5,326	9,012
DELTA	452	775	1,227	1,400	5262	626	2257	30	54	4	10	2,060	7,583	9,643
EBONYI	331	432	763	2,109	3421	336	784	5	5	10	1	2,460	4,211	6,671
EDO	192	391	583	1,220	4231	286	954	23	38	16	25	1,545	5,248	6,793
EKITI	132	391	523	947	3664	370	1097	17	17	0	9	1,334	4,787	6,121
ENUGU	188	801	989	798	4719	518	2895	16	72	2	1	1,334	7,687	9,021
FCT	389	488	877	4,111	4028	1,309	1886	78	127	16	5	5,514	6,046	11,560
GOMBE	2,627	1,141	3,768	4,341	3980	603	303	13	13	8	17	4,965	4,313	9,278
IMO	140	418	558	428	3524	290	3334	19	81	2	7	739	6,946	7,685
JIGAWA	3,125	775	3,900	8,453	2977	459	187	22	24	27	34	8,961	3,222	12,183
KADUNA	2,316	1,903	4,219	9,273	11338	2,275	2617	104	100	67	47	11,719	14,102	25,821

STATE	WITHOUT TEACHING QUALIFICATION			WITH TEACHING QUALIFICATION										
				NCE		FIRST DEGREE		MASTERS		PHD		ALL		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
KANO	3,655	1,909	5,564	21,655	9013	1,439	547	84	52	22	24	23,200	9,636	32,836
KATSINA	5,467	1,938	7,405	10,985	5956	1,458	310	23	3	30	26	12,496	6,295	18,791
KEBBI	4,124	1,353	5,477	6,690	3511	476	137	14	12	43	30	7,223	3,690	10,913
KOGI	490	676	1,166	2,877	5370	658	1046	8	28	12	0	3,555	6,444	9,999
KWARA	834	519	1,353	3,002	3780	919	1703	27	35	19	33	3,967	5,551	9,518
LAGOS	233	671	904	780	3148	816	2748	47	129	9	5	1,652	6,030	7,682
NASARAWA	1,079	1,048	2,127	3,775	3031	939	862	18	125	10	21	4,742	4,039	8,781
NIGER	3,886	1,502	5,388	9,292	7748	1,321	1168	122	45	56	29	10,791	8,990	19,781
OGUN	335	739	1,074	1,618	4707	1,077	2960	55	66	16	28	2,766	7,761	10,527
ONDO	585	768	1,353	1,455	3999	822	1865	15	22	9	18	2,301	5,904	8,205
OSUN	156	391	547	1,277	4289	328	957	0	19	0	26	1,605	5,291	6,896
OYO	511	533	1,044	2,256	6568	1,430	3085	62	94	10	18	3,758	9,765	13,523
PLATEAU	864	808	1,672	6,871	6109	1,267	1238	55	80	43	34	8,236	7,461	15,697
RIVERS	432	645	1,077	707	1475	597	1489	40	83	16	12	1,360	3,059	4,419
SOKOTO	4,907	1,113	6,020	7,356	2576	454	215	3	11	34	17	7,847	2,819	10,666
TARABA	2,702	1,394	4,096	7,358	4676	1,282	672	51	23	44	24	8,735	5,395	14,130
YOBE	1,778	810	2,588	2,528	2314	423	139	9	10	0	8	2,960	2,471	5,431
ZAMFARA	2,678	514	3,192	4,527	1888	420	86	18	7	22	18	4,987	1,999	6,986
NATIONAL	55364	33003	88367	160,503	167,864	29,456	48,737	1,212	1,716	669	678	191,840	218,995	410,835

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 184: Highest Teaching Qualification in Private Primary Schools by State and Sex, 2022

STATE	WITHOUT TEACHING QUALIFICATION			WITH TEACHING QUALIFICATION									
				NCE		FIRST DEGREE WITH TEACHING QUAL		MASTERS WITH TEACHING QUAL		PHD		TOTAL QUALIFIED	
	M	F	T	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
ABIA	676	3,554	4,230	407	3752	300	1689	41	121	11	28	759	5,590
ADAMAWA	1,088	1,048	2,136	1,553	1841	343	218	21	9	1	17	1,918	2,085
AKWA-IBOM	1,658	2,437	4,095	1,555	3916	449	937	32	57	14	43	2,050	4,953
ANAMBRA	549	3,364	3,913	469	4427	191	1681	36	120	18	31	714	6,259
BAUCHI	1,056	685	1,741	1,554	1487	268	140	17	1	0	17	1,839	1,645
BAYELSA	852	1,894	2,746	323	985	270	659	24	59	4	2	621	1,705
BENUE	2,325	1,912	4,237	2,489	2672	613	704	31	48	22	11	3,155	3,435
BORNO	1,141	999	2,140	955	1241	341	241	20	13	12	9	1,328	1,504
CROSS-RIVER	939	1,762	2,701	1,163	2787	365	719	20	42	14	29	1,562	3,577
DELTA	1,209	4,046	5,255	711	3892	537	2270	61	116	89	55	1,398	6,333
EBONYI	503	1,624	2,127	374	1465	132	450	39	40	8	0	553	1,955
EDO	598	1,715	2,313	303	1848	209	774	27	50	10	11	549	2,683
EKITI	734	2,046	2,780	476	2470	313	718	25	27	18	28	832	3,243
ENUGU	560	3,175	3,735	564	4812	256	1534	22	69	19	15	861	6,430
FCT	1,598	3,089	4,687	1,527	4092	1,265	2611	126	190	34	33	2,952	6,926
GOMBE	638	776	1,414	862	1155	187	167	43	24	0	4	1,092	1,350
IMO	456	2,215	2,671	286	2424	315	1608	83	93	3	2	687	4,127
JIGAWA	986	515	1,501	1,020	625	196	109	8	3	9	0	1,233	737
KADUNA	2,758	3,598	6,356	2,629	4902	635	802	57	142	11	25	3,332	5,871
KANO	3,885	4,901	8,786	5,842	6905	1,062	706	85	53	12	18	7,001	7,682
KATSINA	1,855	1,130	2,985	2,576	1751	433	230	21	21	4	3	3,034	2,005

STATE	WITHOUT TEACHING QUALIFICATION			WITH TEACHING QUALIFICATION									
				NCE		FIRST DEGREE WITH TEACHING QUAL		MASTERS WITH TEACHING QUAL		PHD		TOTAL QUALIFIED	
	M	F	T	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
KEBBI	3,988	1,481	5,469	3,287	1354	336	115	42	13	36	56	3,701	1,538
KOGI	1,340	2,064	3,404	1,042	2705	309	421	27	15	4	1	1,382	3,142
KWARA	981	1,981	2,962	1,196	3499	373	736	41	64	24	30	1,634	4,329
LAGOS	7,454	18,825	26,279	3,986	16830	2,477	7939	314	717	61	141	6,838	25,627
NASARAWA	1,390	2,413	3,803	1,928	3561	511	777	41	39	3	27	2,483	4,404
NIGER	2,988	3,270	6,258	2,704	4481	484	589	69	56	38	37	3,295	5,163
OGUN	2,877	7,881	10,758	2,562	8646	1,100	3088	119	199	31	57	3,812	11,990
ONDO	2,126	4,648	6,774	1,193	4366	667	1191	45	80	22	41	1,927	5,678
OSUN	951	2,345	3,296	1,198	4072	353	759	40	41	13	12	1,604	4,884
OYO	2,473	4,344	6,817	2,642	8546	754	1864	88	229	4	75	3,488	10,714
PLATEAU	942	1,497	2,439	1,613	3122	423	680	46	59	20	24	2,102	3,885
RIVERS	1,825	4,885	6,710	932	3437	872	3023	74	271	23	37	1,901	6,768
SOKOTO	376	293	669	503	624	276	247	9	13	0	1	788	885
TARABA	2,429	1,834	4,263	1,931	1588	429	272	30	17	14	9	2,404	1,886
YOBE	353	332	685	482	564	157	78	12	0	1	0	652	642
ZAMFARA	1,336	495	1,831	2,985	940	219	121	27	3	19	0	3,250	1,064
National	59,893	105,073	164,966	57,822	127,784	18,420	40,867	1,863	3,114	626	929	78,731	172,694

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 185: Total Number of Schools by State and Level: 2018/2019

STATE	Pre-Primary			Primary			Junior Secondary			Senior Secondary		
	Public	private	Total	Public	private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	private	Total
Abia	884	987	1,871	884	987	1,871	257	537	794	130	230	360
Adamawa	194	1,170	1,364	1,987	383	2,370	499	248	747	311	203	514
Akwalbom	1,167	1,565	2,732	1,167	1565	2,732	246	368	614	260	298	558
Anambra	402	592	1,660	1,060	606	1,666	262	162	424	261	206	467
Bauchi	727	497	1,224	3,085	837	3,922	736	278	1,014	205	448	653
Bayelsa	108	221	329	530	256	786	174	146	320	192	81	273
Benue	237	368	605	2,860	1845	4,705	536	707	1,243	307	1571	1,878
Borno	62	62	124	1,851	749	2,600	979	432	1,411	308	293	601
CrossRiver	1,065	667	1,732	1,065	943	2,008	304	456	760	349	496	845
Delta	683	1,849	2,532	1,106	1868	2,974	427	742	1,169	466	493	959
Ebonyi	768	311	1,079	1,076	459	1,535	267	334	601	227	292	519
Edo	780	927	1,707	1,117	1013	2,130	310	805	1,115	161	450	611
Ekiti	905	1,297	2,202	905	1297	2,202	203	430	633	214	624	838
Enugu	1,129	1,781	2,910	1,201	1945	3,146	332	545	877	326	507	833
FCT	397	976	1,373	629	1020	1,649	169	364	533	67	186	253
Gombe	36	498	534	1,452	242	1,694	321	242	563	126	277	403
Imo	1,275	1,533	2,808	1,278	1533	2,811	300	408	708	296	407	703
Jigawa	2,345	270	2,615	2,345	123	2,468	543	62	605	194	18	212
Kaduna	2,718	892	3,610	4,178	975	5,153	273	975	1,248	347	975	1,322
Kano	26	23	49	6,852	1340	8,192	1161	523	1,684	617	-	617
Katsina	1,688	586	2,274	2,772	603	3,375	260	312	572	251	143	394

STATE	Pre-Primary			Primary			Junior Secondary			Senior Secondary		
	Public	private	Total	Public	private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	private	Total
Kebbi	346	146	492	1,788	24	1,812	280	90	370	178	29	207
Kogi	439	421	860	2,033	1530	3,563	563	285	848	285	-	285
Kwara	899	1,113	2,012	1,578	1143	2,721	467	354	821	378	315	693
Lagos	998	13,633	14,631	1,014	13633	14,647	351	633	984	328	818	1,146
Nasarawa	557	1,607	2,164	1,390	1614	3,004	262	634	896	123	430	943
Niger	815	1,428	2,243	3,108	1138	4,246	459	477	936	301	232	468
Ogun	1,563	4,773	6,336	1,563	4773	6,336	337	1,382	1,719	329	1224	1,553
Ondo	1,285	1,820	3,105	1,285	1820	3,105	321	467	788	321	467	788
Osun	16	1,964	1,980	1,366	1266	2,632	442	617	1,059	263	-	263
Oyo	2,452	2,829	5,281	2,452	3999	6,451	573	4,018	4,591	567	3999	4,015
Plateau	1,121	1,051	2,172	2,368	1250	3,618	275	794	1,069	254	-	946
River	513	2,980	3,493	962	3020	3,982	309	1,081	1,390	277	724	1,001
Sokoto	552	177	729	2,055	187	2,242	277	92	369	126	159	285
Taraba	134	738	872	2,146	831	2,977	291	405	696	257	252	509
Yobe	114	58	172	1,077	137	1,214	134	66	200	40	55	95
Zamfara	321	207	528	1,573	202	1,775	191	136	327	171	111	282
National	30,387	52,017	82,404	67,158	57,156	124,314	14,091	20,607	34,698	9,813	17,013	26,826

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 186: Total Number of Schools by State and Level: 2019/2020

STATE	Pre-Primary			Primary			Junior Secondary			Senior Secondary		
	Public	private	Total	Public	private	Total	Public	private	Total	Public	private	Total
Abia	908	987	1,895	908	987	1,895	257	537	794	250	680	930
Adamawa	443	949	1,392	1,987	868	2,855	528	393	921	311	203	514
Akwa-Ibom	1,167	1,568	2,735	1,167	1568	2,735	263	374	637	261	354	615
Anambra	1,061	1,925	2,986	1,061	1926	2,987	262	701	963	262	686	948
Bauchi	600	468	1,068	3,162	837	3,999	753	285	1,038	191	259	450
Bayelsa	124	749	873	550	761	1,311	211	315	526	211	274	485
Benue	291	292	583	2,860	1845	4,705	725	963	1,688	308	1580	1,878
Borno	62	62	124	1,851	749	2,600	-	-	-	308	293	601
Cross River	1,072	943	2,015	1,065	943	2,008	296	404	700	349	496	845
Delta	684	-	684	1,128	1868	2,996	466	729	1,195	468	484	952
Ebonyi	1,072	449	1,521	1,076	459	1,535	227	334	561	227	292	519
Edo	736	927	1,663	1,117	1013	2,130	312	803	1,115	235	626	861
Ekiti	904	552	1,456	909	1297	2,206	199	183	382	214	624	838
Enugu	1,121	2,621	3,742	1,209	2753	3,962	336	684	1,020	332	606	938
FCT	411	295	706	660	1020	1,680	176	173	349	89	98	187
Gombe	334	485	819	1,546	555	2,101	353	267	620	141	165	306
Imo	1,275	1,533	2,808	1,278	1533	2,811	300	408	708	300	407	707
Jigawa	1,198	226	1,424	2,345	298	2,643	571	55	626	216	298	514
Kaduna	38	916	954	4,178	975	5,153	429	719	1,148	370	643	1,013
Kano	94	859	953	6,950	1340	8,290	1359	1,340	2,699	712	1340	2,052
Katsina	2,007	527	2,534	2,812	603	3,415	328	311	639	252	169	421

STATE	Pre-Primary			Primary			Junior Secondary			Senior Secondary		
	Public	private	Total	Public	private	Total	Public	private	Total	Public	private	Total
Kebbi	378	198	576	1,788	24	1,812	256	15	271	178	29	207
Kogi	246	849	1,095	2,033	1530	3,563	532	382	914	285	231	516
Kwara	903	1,119	2,022	1,580	1143	2,723	478	376	854	376	263	639
Lagos	998	13,633	14,631	2,081	13633	15,714	351	633	984	328	818	1,146
Nasarawa	205	1,612	1,817	1,401	1616	3,017	396	641	1,037	302	641	943
Niger	698	1,227	1,925	3,108	1138	4,246	442	480	922	257	211	468
Ogun	1,564	5,072	6,636	1,564	5072	6,636	511	1,630	2,141	511	1630	2,141
Ondo	1,285	1,820	3,105	1,285	1820	3,105	321	467	788	321	468	788
Osun	16	1,964	1,980	1,366	1266	2,632	394	145	539	394	145	539
Oyo	2,548	4,691	7,239	2,548	4691	7,239	572	543	1,115	568	4691	5,259
Plateau	1,158	280	1,438	2,539	1250	3,789	328	424	752	305	361	666
River	1,216	2,394	3,610	1,161	3020	4,181	322	963	1,285	289	546	835
Sokoto	587	207	794	2,064	219	2,283	285	100	385	142	2216	2,358
Taraba	161	679	840	2,040	831	2,871	267	403	670	267	322	589
Yobe	232	58	290	1,103	137	1,240	147	94	241	49	90	139
Zamfara	370	215	585	1,590	203	1,793	176	129	305	162	95	257
National	28,167	53,351	81,518	69,070	61,791	130,861	14,129	17,403	31,532	10,741	23,334	34,062

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 187: Total Number of Schools by State and Level: 2020/2021

STATE	Pre-Primary			Primary			Junior Secondary			Senior Secondary		
	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
Abia	908	987	1,895	987	908	1,895	257	537	794	250	680	930
Adamawa	443	949	1,392	1,987	868	2,855	528	393	921	311	203	514
Akwa-Ibom	1,167	1,568	2,735	1,167	1568	2,735	261	376	637	263	297	560
Anambra	1,072	1,925	2,997	1,077	1926	3,003	262	702	964	262	686	948
Bauchi	600	468	1,068	3,162	837	3,999	753	285	1,038	191	259	450
Bayelsa	126	1,012	1,138	551	999	1,550	213	486	699	212	358	570
Benue	291	508	799	2,663	2094	4,757	572	490	1,062	144	480	624
Borno	62	62	124	1,851	749	2,600	-	-	-	308	293	601
Cross River	1,232	1,162	2,394	1,126	1268	2,394	329	488	817	319	404	723
Delta	1,120		1,120	1,132	1868	3,000	469	765	1,234	491	645	1,136
Ebonyi	1,072	449	1,521	1,076	459	1,535	227	334	561	227	292	519
Edo	640	369	1,009	1,117	1013	2,130	309	440	749	201	331	532
Ekiti	867	759	1,626	909	1297	2,206	174	367	541	177	367	544
Enugu	1,135	2,212	3,347	1,209	2753	3,962	334	545	879	331	477	808
FCT	396	102	498	665	1020	1,685	168	80	248	82	48	130
Gombe	326	593	919	1,455	681	2,136	381	310	691	153	192	345
Imo	1,275	1,533	2,808	1,275	1533	2,808	300	408	708	300	407	707
Jigawa	2,359	246	2,605	2,634	330	2,964	589	77	666	234	50	284
Kaduna	165	1,291	1,456	4,335	947	5,282	392	966	1,358	341	443	784

STATE	Pre-Primary			Primary			Junior Secondary			Senior Secondary		
	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
Kano	94	859	953	6,950	1340	8,290	1359	1,340	2,699	712	1340	2,052
Katsina	1,688	586	2,274	2,772	603	3,375	260	312	572	251	143	394
Kebbi	292	133	425	1,788	24	1,812	276	-	276	190	-	190
Kogi	246	849	1,095	2,033	1530	3,563	532	382	914	285	231	516
Kwara	892	1,025	1,917	1,581	1074	2,655	480	342	822	398	249	647
Lagos	1,017	13,633	14,650	2,081	13633	15,714	357	633	990	331	818	1,149
Nasarawa	210	845	1,055	1,418	1616	3,034	390	499	889	320	346	666
Niger	914	990	1,904	3,108	1138	4,246	493	685	1,178	336	213	549
Ogun	1,566	5,341	6,907	1,564	5179	6,743	339	1,833	2,172	334	1833	2,167
Ondo	1,285		1,285	1,284	1820	3,104	321	467	788	321	468	788
Osun	16	1,964	1,980	1,366	1986	3,352	394	145	539	394	145	539
Oyo	26	5,232	5,258	2,548	4691	7,239	575	1,257	1,832	574	1021	1,595
Plateau	1,408		1,408	2,539	1250	3,789	227	51	278	312	183	495
River	620	2,410	3,030	1,161	3020	4,181	319	780	1,099	288	552	840
Sokoto	586	212	798	2,064	219	2,283	300	83	383	157	55	212
Taraba	178	866	1,044	2,281	988	3,269	277	571	848	254	343	597
Yobe	264	73	337	1,106	115	1,221	151	106	257	47	93	140
Zamfara	165	352	517	1,614	294	1,908	66	282	348	166	96	262
National	26,723	51,565	78,288	69,636	63638	133,274	13634	17,817	31,451	10467	15041	25,507

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 188: Number of Public ECCDE/Pre-Primary, Primary and Junior Secondary Schools by State and Location, 2021

State	ECCDE			PRIMARY			JSS		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
Abia	743	165	908	752	152	904	210	47	257
Adamawa	324	119	443	1,789	198	1,987	423	105	528
Akwa-Ibom	921	246	1,167	922	245	1,167	184	77	261
Anambra	751	321	1,072	727	345	1,072	173	89	262
Bauchi	720	122	842	3,120	181	3,301	671	118	789
Bayelsa	84	42	126	503	48	551	181	32	213
Benue	213	78	291	478	58	536	441	131	572
Borno	135	103	238	2,483	178	2,661	156	141	297
Cross River	948	284	1,232	947	174	1,121	252	77	329
Delta	873	247	1,120	891	241	1,132	361	108	469
Ebonyi	358	714	1,072	939	145	1,084	190	37	227
Edo	532	108	640	863	148	1,011	243	66	309
Ekiti	412	455	867	460	452	912	89	85	174
Enugu	1,005	130	1,135	1,029	184	1,213	295	39	334
FCT	278	118	396	534	100	634	108	60	168
Gombe	220	106	326	1,397	169	1,566	310	71	381
Imo	1,079	196	1,275	1,106	177	1,283	195	105	300
Jigawa	2,049	310	2,359	2,212	422	2,634	424	165	589
Kaduna	1,999	165	2,164	3,922	413	4,335	291	101	392
Kano	330	701	1,031	4,875	2166	7,041	812	370	1,182
Katsina	1,437	251	1,688	2,472	300	2,772	184	76	260
Kebbi	183	109	292	1,678	190	1,868	198	78	276
Kogi	41	54	95	1,610	374	1,984	120	51	171
Kwara	591	301	892	1,291	273	1,564	270	210	480
Lagos	125	892	1,017	210	936	1,146	62	295	357
Nasarawa	140	70	210	1,278	140	1,418	306	84	390
Niger	693	221	914	2,861	311	3,172	362	131	493
Ogun	962	604	1,566	969	607	1,576	176	163	339
Ondo	787	498	1,285	787	498	1,285	187	135	322
Osun	4	12	16	735	631	1,366	181	213	394
Oyo	15	11	26	1,505	1044	2,549	238	337	575
Plateau	1,254	154	1,408	2,435	185	2,620	164	63	227
Rivers	437	183	620	686	205	891	249	70	319
Sokoto	433	153	586	1,845	241	2,086	189	111	300
Taraba	107	71	178	2,120	161	2,281	213	64	277
Yobe	196	68	264	868	124	992	105	46	151
Zamfara	249	129	378	1,536	208	1,744	45	21	66
Total	21,628	8,511	30,139	54,835	12,624	67,459	9,258	4,172	13,430

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 189: Number of Public Basic (ECCDE/Pre-Primary, Primary & Junior Secondary) Schools by State, 2022

State	Public ECCDE/Pre-Primary and Primary					Public JSS			
	ECCDE/ Pre- Primary Only	ECCDE / Pre- Primary in Primary	Total ECCDE/ Pre- Primary	Primary Only	Total No. of Primary Schls	J S S Only	J S S WithSSS	Total	All Public Schools
Abia	-	896	896	8	904	81	186	267	2,067
Adamawa	4	397	401	1,510	1907	358	144	502	2,810
Akwa-Ibom	-	1,114	1,114	27	1141	47	211	258	2,513
Anambra	9	1,029	1,038	27	1056	30	237	267	2,361
Bauchi	23	402	425	2,653	3055	669	82	751	4,231
Bayelsa	-	141	141	395	536	58	103	161	838
Benue	1	448	449	2,213	2661	457	123	580	3,690
Borno	2	360	362	764	1124	275	19	294	1,780
Cross-River	-	1,067	1,067	12	1079	17	308	325	2,471
Delta	3	688	691	433	1121	69	367	436	2,248
Ebonyi	1	602	603	482	1084	80	187	267	1,954
Edo	-	773	773	238	1011	126	179	305	2,089
Ekiti	4	758	762	154	912	44	156	200	1,874
Enugu	1	1,176	1,177	37	1213	44	255	299	2,689
Fct-Abuja	1	411	412	223	634	182	2	184	1,230
Gombe	28	301	329	1,265	1566	341	44	385	2,280
Imo	-	1,275	1,275	8	1283	36	256	292	2,850
Jigawa	17	2,238	2,255	235	2473	589	17	606	5,334
Kaduna	2	2,289	2,291	1,971	4260	307	128	435	6,986
Kano	97	3,156	3,253	2,397	5553	660	558	1,218	10,024
Katsina	4	1,745	1,749	1,089	2834	185	168	353	4,936
Kebbi	2	378	380	1,502	1880	145	133	278	2,538
Kogi	12	389	401	1,595	1984	407	98	505	2,890
Kwara	1	929	930	635	1564	298	180	478	2,972
Lagos	2	1,024	1,026	122	1146	319	23	342	2,514
Nasarawa	33	222	255	1,123	1345	127	243	370	1,970
Niger	39	711	750	2,461	3172	204	253	457	4,379
Ogun	2	1,187	1,189	295	1482	122	177	299	2,970
Ondo	-	1,204	1,204	110	1314	23	280	303	2,821
Osun	2	46	48	1,258	1304	202	194	396	1,748
Oyo	3	2,265	2,268	180	2445	157	392	549	5,262
Plateau	3	1,098	1,101	1,522	2620	50	273	323	4,044
Rivers	5	598	603	293	891	256	76	332	1,826
Sokoto	13	578	591	1,496	2074	171	118	289	2,954
Taraba	5	227	232	1,938	2165	68	238	306	2,703
Yobe	5	130	135	862	992	129	5	134	1,261
Zamfara	1	373	374	1,371	1744	43	132	175	2,293
Total	325	32,625	32,950	32,904	65,529	7,376	6,545	13,921	112,400

Source: Federal Ministry of Education

Table 190: WASSCE Candidate's Performance in Public Schools by State and Sex 2019

STATE	TOTAL THAT SAT FOR EXAM			TOTAL WITH 5 CREDITS AND ABOVE INCLUDING ENG & MATHS			PERCENTAGE
	M	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL	
ABIA	4,262	5,053	9,315	3,623	4496	8,119	87.2
ABUJA	7,016	9,070	16,086	2,907	3615	6,522	40.5
ADAMAWA	8,852	6,550	15,402	4,724	3729	8,453	54.9
AKWA IB	17,629	18,662	36,291	8,414	9265	17,679	48.7
ANAMBRA	7,725	10,078	17,803	5,623	6843	12,466	70
BAUCHI	22,761	13,334	36,095	4,827	3530	8,357	23.2
BAYELSA	9,132	8,589	17,721	6,555	6414	12,969	73.2
BENUE	7,285	5,537	12,822	4,341	3299	7,640	59.6
BORNO	14,104	10,518	24,622	3,767	3252	7,019	28.5
CROSS RIVER	7,766	7,733	15,499	5,011	5225	10,236	66
DELTA	14,890	15,935	30,825	9,195	10176	19,371	62.8
EBONYI	7,975	8,106	16,081	3,960	3877	7,837	48.7
EDO	12,599	13,360	25,959	7,741	8820	16,561	63.8
EKITI	6,510	6,519	13,029	3,728	3808	7,536	57.8
ENUGU	9,585	11,596	21,181	6,304	7650	13,954	65.9
GOMBE	8,866	6,212	15,078	2,660	2025	4,685	31.1
IMO	13,835	14,282	28,117	11,123	12106	23,229	82.6
JIGAWA	15,831	7,497	23,328	1,722	668	2,390	10.2
KADUNA	18,294	15,561	33,855	8,235	7633	15,868	46.9
KANO	7,784	6,791	14,575	3,638	3569	7,207	49.4
KATSINA	13,264	9,151	22,415	5,879	3338	9,217	41.1
KEBBI	19,847	9,695	29,542	10,856	6020	16,876	57.1
KOGI	10,231	9,056	19,287	4,677	4502	9,179	47.6
KWARA	11,302	10,760	22,062	5,700	5915	11,615	52.7
LAGOS	22,603	26,449	49,052	12,560	14969	27,529	56.1
NASSARA	16,978	12,572	29,550	10,038	7759	17,797	60.2
NIGER	18,027	12,982	31,009	5,339	4126	9,465	30.5
OGUN	15,414	16,301	31,715	6,902	7550	14,452	45.6
ONDO	10,976	11,310	22,286	7,103	7919	15,022	67.4
OSUN	8,355	7,893	16,248	4,111	4039	8,150	50.2
OYO	24,627	25,455	50,082	10,644	10866	21,510	43
PLATEAU	7,194	5,806	13,000	3,237	2619	5,856	45.1
RIVERS	17,530	18,371	35,901	14,823	15453	30,276	84.3
SOKOTO	19,810	9,673	29,483	10,609	4978	15,587	52.9
TARABA	7,215	5,075	12,290	5,168	3608	8,776	71.4
YOBE	9,843	3,746	13,589	1,775	356	2,131	15.7
ZAMFARA	19,763	8,473	28,236	3,878	2395	6,273	22.2
NATIONAL	475,680	403,751	879,431	231,397	216,412	447,809	50.9

Source: West African Examination Council

Table 191: WASSCE Candidate's Performance in Public Schools by State and Sex 2020

STATE	TOTAL THAT SAT FOR EXAM			TOTAL WITH 5 CREDITS AND ABOVE INCLUDING ENG & MATHS			PERCENTAGE
	M	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL	
Abia	4,462	5,001	9,463	3,859	4432	8,291	87.6
Abuja	7,123	8,978	16,101	2,798	3383	6,181	38.4
Adamawa	15,256	12,390	27,646	5,569	4266	9,835	35.6
Akwa ibom	16,676	17,752	34,428	9,896	10920	20,816	60.5
Anambra	8,305	10,630	18,935	6,222	7596	13,818	73
Bauchi	7,077	5,480	12,557	1,559	1491	3,050	24.3
Bayelsa	7,504	7,468	14,972	710	811	1,521	10.2
Benue	5,858	4,725	10,583	3,980	3055	7,035	66.5
Borno	12,844	9,451	22,295	2,105	1643	3,748	16.8
Cross river	8,029	7,695	15,724	5,215	5180	10,395	66.1
Delta	14,948	16,436	31,384	9,373	11006	20,379	64.9
Ebonyi	7,547	7,626	15,173	4,417	4441	8,858	58.4
Edo	11,599	12,803	24,402	9,445	10259	19,704	80.7
Ekiti	7,498	7,544	15,042	4,830	5017	9,847	65.5
Enugu	9,994	13,249	23,243	7,673	9999	17,672	76
Gombe	6,246	5,105	11,351	1,456	1698	3,154	27.8
Imo	13,736	14,249	27,985	11,832	12224	24,056	86
Jigawa	2,246	1,275	3,521	1,125	634	1,759	50
Kaduna	18,313	16,136	34,449	8,944	8114	17,058	49.5
Kano	6,793	6,215	13,008	2,557	3138	5,695	43.8
Katsina	13,423	10,072	23,495	5,663	4220	9,883	42.1
Kebbi	17,745	9,192	26,937	11,502	6589	18,091	67.2
Kogi	9,999	8,514	18,513	6,294	5567	11,861	64.1
Kwara	9,951	9,664	19,615	1,050	1084	2,134	10.9
Lagos	23,030	27,407	50,437	9,683	11729	21,412	42.5
Nasarawa	17,008	12,929	29,937	9,075	7009	16,084	53.7
Niger	17,640	12,742	30,382	7,476	6348	13,824	45.5
Ogun	19,220	20,308	39,528	6,772	7770	14,542	36.8
Ondo	11,591	11,986	23,577	5,638	6133	11,771	49.9
Osun	7,196	7,128	14,324	373	313	686	4.8
Oyo	21,939	23,799	45,738	7,499	8234	15,733	34.4
Plateau	6,842	5,647	12,489	3,686	3195	6,881	55.1
Rivers	22,308	22,835	45,143	18,436	18930	37,366	82.8
Sokoto	12,829	8,028	20,857	6,413	5358	11,771	56.4
Taraba	6,797	4,735	11,532	4,016	2774	6,790	58.9
Yobe	8,796	3,375	12,171	2,013	814	2,827	23.2
Zamfara	16,144	7,675	23,819	6,970	3524	10,494	44.1
Total	434,512	396,244	830,756	216,124	208,898	425,022	51.2

Source: West African Examination Council

Table 192: WASSCE Candidate's Performance in Public Schools by State and Sex 2021

STATE	TOTAL THAT SAT FOR EXAM			TOTAL WITH 5 CREDITS AND ABOVE INCLUDING ENG & MATHS			PERCENTAGE
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Abia	4,293	5,078	9,371	3,647	4420	8,067	86.1
Abuja	6,862	8,731	15,593	5,438	6679	12,117	77.7
Adamawa	24,677	17,967	42,644	16,490	12326	28,816	67.6
Akwa ibom	17,101	18,721	35,822	14,234	15891	30,125	84.1
Anambra	8,160	10,809	18,969	7,573	9734	17,307	91.2
Bauchi	7,420	4,848	12,268	4,808	3504	8,312	67.8
Bayelsa	6,462	6,667	13,129	5,600	5741	11,341	86.4
Benue	6,020	4,841	10,861	5,578	4386	9,964	91.7
Borno	13,282	10,185	23,467	8,453	7336	15,789	67.3
Cross river	8,160	7,970	16,130	7,300	7314	14,614	90.6
Delta	16,226	18,564	34,790	14,199	16297	30,496	87.7
Ebonyi	7,111	7,769	14,880	6,413	7179	13,592	91.3
Edo	12,049	13,645	25,694	11,180	12838	24,018	93.5
Ekiti	7,221	7,149	14,370	5,089	5351	10,440	72.7
Enugu	9,818	12,241	22,059	9,179	11535	20,714	93.9
Gombe	6,531	5,437	11,968	4,537	4210	8,747	73.1
Imo	13,458	14,146	27,604	11,553	12156	23,709	85.9
Jigawa	3,720	1,815	5,535	2,689	1274	3,963	71.6
Kaduna	18,699	15,558	34,257	14,432	12027	26,459	77.2
Kano	6,089	6,014	12,103	4,935	4821	9,756	80.6
Katsina	8,136	5,838	13,974	3,818	3053	6,871	49.2
Kebbi	18,557	10,667	29,224	13,887	8649	22,536	77.1
Kogi	10,574	9,121	19,695	8,614	7610	16,224	82.4
Kwara	8,241	8,129	16,370	4,352	4456	8,808	53.8
Lagos	25,856	29,939	55,795	19,157	23154	42,311	75.8
Nasarawa	13,595	11,304	24,899	11,506	9774	21,280	85.5
Niger	16,666	12,712	29,378	11,571	9019	20,590	70.1
Ogun	21,293	22,558	43,851	11,531	12672	24,203	55.2
Ondo	11,734	12,227	23,961	8,785	9284	18,069	75.4
Osun	6,097	6,346	12,443	1,834	2217	4,051	32.6
Oyo	27,040	28,017	55,057	14,381	15774	30,155	54.8
Plateau	6,441	5,461	11,902	5,076	4392	9,468	79.5
Rivers	25,506	26,502	52,008	22,442	23381	45,823	88.1
Sokoto	1,536	618	2,154	1,057	590	1,647	76.5
Taraba	5,823	4,414	10,237	4,837	3765	8,602	84
Yobe	10,193	3,972	14,165	5,373	2499	7,872	55.6
Zamfara	14,249	7,610	21,859	1,153	849	2,002	9.2
Total	434,896	403,590	838,486	312,701	306,157	618,858	73.8

Source: West African Examination Council

Table 193: WASSCE Candidate's Performance in Public Schools by State and Sex 2021

State	TOTAL NUMBER SAT			5 CREDITS & ABOVE INCLUDING			PERCENTAGE
				MATHEMATICS & ENGLISH LANG.			
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Abia	21,606	24,816	46,422	19,437	22633	42,070	90.6
Abuja	14,924	18,063	32,987	8,858	10216	19,074	57.8
Adamawa	26,297	21,468	47,765	15,213	12834	28,047	58.7
Akwa Ibom	24,717	28,005	52,722	18,623	21203	39,826	75.5
Anambra	21,567	28,007	49,574	17,504	22263	39,767	80.2
Bauchi	8,247	6,580	14,827	5,290	4453	9,743	65.7
Bayelsa	8,311	8,599	16,910	6,982	7359	14,341	84.8
Benue	24,219	20,078	44,297	10,968	9277	20,245	45.7
Borno	18,617	14,647	33,264	10,919	10073	20,992	63.1
Cross River	18,042	18,664	36,706	14,826	15558	30,384	82.8
Delta	29,275	33,828	63,103	25,693	29910	55,603	88.1
Ebonyi	11,861	13,320	25,181	5,864	6585	12,449	49.4
Edo	27,387	31,655	59,042	21,840	25560	47,400	80.3
Ekiti	9,246	9,445	18,691	6,326	6903	13,229	70.8
Enugu	17,514	22,067	39,581	11,511	14642	26,153	66.1
Gombe	12,383	10,026	22,409	7,024	6510	13,534	60.4
Imo	21,993	24,525	46,518	18,655	20888	39,543	85
Jigawa	3,436	2,138	5,574	2,150	1509	3,659	65.6
Kaduna	36,496	32,154	68,650	28,835	25538	54,373	79.2
Kano	13,690	12,862	26,552	10,314	9364	19,678	74.1
Katsina	13,924	10,802	24,726	8,385	6780	15,165	61.3
Kebbi	20,204	12,167	32,371	13,596	9597	23,193	71.6
Kogi	15,625	14,504	30,129	12,128	11393	23,521	78.1
Kwara	16,353	15,962	32,315	9,239	9233	18,472	57.2
Lagos	84,769	96,403	181,172	65,401	76033	141,434	78.1
Nasarawa	25,017	23,266	48,283	18,557	17823	36,380	75.3
Niger	22,668	19,935	42,603	12,938	12860	25,798	60.6
Ogun	58,840	63,396	122,236	43,242	47052	90,294	73.9
Ondo	23,505	23,843	47,348	15,564	16742	32,306	68.2
Osun	16,169	17,275	33,444	8,716	9801	18,517	55.4
Oyo	45,732	48,884	94,616	21,547	24003	45,550	48.1
Plateau	17,885	16,426	34,311	11,180	10363	21,543	62.8
Rivers	39,128	43,608	82,736	34,527	38580	73,107	88.4
Sokoto	3,262	2,036	5,298	2,068	1512	3,580	67.6
Taraba	9,456	7,306	16,762	7,256	5429	12,685	75.7
Yobe	11,377	6,148	17,525	5,328	3497	8,825	50.4
Zamfara	2,261	1,684	3,945	1,304	984	2,288	58
Offshore	144	179	323	85	102	187	57.9
Nigeria	796,147	804,771	1,600,918	557,893	585,062	1,142,955	71.4

Source: West African Examination Council

Table 194: Summary of The Number of Universities by Ownership, 2018-2019

Ownership	2018	2019
Federal Universities	43	43
State Universities	47	48
Private Universities	75	79
Total	165	170

Source: National University Commission

Table 195: Number of Universities, 2020-2021

UNIVERSITY	2020	2021
Federal Universities	45	49
Federal Universities of Technology	4	6
Federal Universities of Agriculture	4	3
Federal Universities of Petroleum	1	1
Military/Police University	5	5
State Universities	49	54
Private Universities	79	99
TOTAL	187	217

Source: National University Commission

Table 196: Adult Literacy by State and Sex 2018 – 2020

State	2018		2019		2020	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
Abia	1,032	2,666	1,106	2,444	1111	2,394
Adamawa	441	2,039	540	1,205	42	80
Akwa Ibom	9,223	13,755	2,577	4,183	6075	12,520
Anambra	10,965	14,454	16,067	44,686	9057	12,443
Bauchi	16,012	16,830	34,934	78,292	26490	15,153
Bayelsa	308	1,621	1,616	3,550	632	1,331
Benue	8,407	21,295	3,841	7,145	3118	8,229
Borno	19,724	5,738	23,086	5,747	25397	7,609
Cross River	6,334	6,789	4,317	5,075	955	1,237
Delta	619	1,058	399	1,061	395	1,211
Ebonyi	1,865	1,985	854	774	899	1,674
Edo	779	3,172	37,848	5,867	4904	7,853
Ekiti	539	2,280	148	1,351	725	1,928
Enugu	887	4,760	1,624	3,232	2230	4,120
Gombe	16,997	14,134	9,040	6,358	2656	6,670
Imo	11,511	15,938	27,184	61,662	4768	4,261
Jigawa	13,713	9,520	18,552	10,657	8234	12,306
Kaduna	435	1,417	1,767	4,887	17380	9,919
Kano	16,007	71,235	418	7,290	2429	3,394
Katsina	22,283	9,082	53,334	23,059	0	8,211
Kebbi	84,977	24,228	63,776	9,091	23092	12,226
Kogi	5,381	8,707	3,060	4,762	53659	4,616
Kwara	1,557	1,075	636	602	1411	2,562
Lagos	9,109	12,699	11,567	21,223	98	694
Nasarawa	721	1,824	2,508	3,685	10857	20,345
Niger	7,199	10,003	16,815	24,567	655	3,413
Ogun	2,617	3,963	2,244	3,698	7284	10,053
Ondo	1,062	1,879	2,125	3,848	626	1,028
Osun	2,340	2,124	626	994	1172	2,241
Oyo	2,157	3,163	1,007	2,250	70	92
Plateau	16,402	25,620	5,073	22,786	398	626
Rivers	194	1,184	492	5,955	0	0
Sokoto	60,872	45,899	105,267	65,782	3355	6,065
Taraba	3,414	3,634	862	2,878	55173	50,902
Yobe	6,249	9,449	1,963	1,233	650	1,257
Zamfara	25,579	12,192	34,395	18,404	1968	1,702
FCT	3,793	11,891	3,311	8,865	11126	5,091
National	391,704	399,302	494,979	479,148	289,091	245,456

Source: NBS (General Household Survey – Panel)

Table 197: TETFund Intervention Disbursement Projects in Universities (in Naira), 2018 – 2020 (A)

UNIVERSITIES	2018	2019	2020
Abia State University, Uturu	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Abubakar Tafawa Balewa University, Bauchi	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Adamawa State University, Mubi	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Akwa Ibom State University of Tech., Uyo	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Ambrose Alii University, Ekpoma	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Anambra State University, Uli	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Bayero University, Kano	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Benue State University, Makurdi	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Yobe State University, Damaturu	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Cross River University of Science & Tech. Calabar	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Delta State University, Abraka	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Ebonyi State University, Abakaliki	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Enugu State University of Science & Tech., Enugu	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Fed. Univ. of Agric (Now Michael Okpara Univ. of Agric), Umudike	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Federal University of Petroleum Resources, Effurun, Delta State	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
FUT Akure	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
FUT Minna	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
FUT Owerri	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Modibbo Adama University of Tech. Yola	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Gombe State University, Gombe	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
IBB University, Lapai, Niger State	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Imo State University, Owerri	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Kaduna State University	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Kano State University of Tech., Wudil	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Umaru Musa Yaradua University, Katsina State	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Kebbi State University of Science & Technology	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Kogi State University, Anyingba	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Kwara State University, Malete	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Lagos State University, Ojo	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
LAUTECHI, Ogbomosho	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Nasarawa State University, Keffi	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Niger Delta University, Wilberforce Island	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Olabisi Onabanjo University Ago - Iwoye, Ogun State	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Adekunle Ajasin University, Akungba Akoko, Ondo	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Osun State University, Osogbo	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Plateau State University, Bokkos	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Rivers State Univ. of Science & Tech. Port Harcourt	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Tai Solarin University of Education. Ijebu-Ode	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921

Source: Tertiary Education Trust Fund

Table 198: TETFund Intervention Disbursement Projects in Universities in Naira, 2018–2020 (B)

UNIVERSITIES	2018	2019	2020
University of Abuja, Gwagwalada	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
University of Ado - Ekiti, Ado - Ekiti	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
University of Agric. Abeokuta	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
University of Agriculture, Makurdi	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
University of Benin, Benin City	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
University of Calabar, Calabar	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
University of Ibadan, Ibadan	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
University of Morin, Ilorin	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
University of Jos, Jos	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
University of Lagos, Akoka	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
University of Maiduguri, Maiduguri	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
University of Nigeria, Nsukka	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
University of Port -Harcourt, Rivers State	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
University of Uyo, Uyo	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Usman Dan Fodio University, Sokoto	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Taraba State University, Jalingo	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Bauchi State University Gadau	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Ignatius Ajuru University of Education Rumuolumeni Rivers	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Federal University Dutse, Jigawa State	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Federal University Wukari, Taraba State	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Federal University Lafia, Nasarawa State	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Federal University Kashere, Gombe	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Federal University Oye, Ekiti State	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Federal University Dutsin-Ma, Katsina	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Federal University Lokoja, Kogi State	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Federal University Otuoke, Bayelsa State	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Federal University Ndufu-Alike, Ebonyi	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Federal University, Gashua, Yobe State	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Federal University Birnin-Kebbi, Kebbi	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921
Federal University, Gusau, Zamfara State	756,674,600	826,684,392	906,861,921

Source: Tertiary Education Trust Fund

CHAPTER 10

HEALTH

INTRODUCTION

According to World Health Organization (WHO), Health is defined as a state of complete physical, mental, and social well-being, and not merely the absence of disease or infirmity. This holistic definition encompasses various aspects of well-being, recognizing that health goes beyond just the absence of illness, but also involves the capacity to lead a fulfilling life, manage stress, and contribute to society. Better health is central to human happiness and well-being which makes an important contribution to economic progress.

Government is the major provider of basic health facilities and services in Nigeria. It is also pertinent to mention that health services provided by the private sector are growing geometrically, especially with the rapid increase in private teaching hospitals. Government relies on adequate health statistics for planning and monitoring its relevant health programmes. Therefore, reliable data are needed to estimate health statistical indicators which are required for making geographical (inter-regional and international) comparisons of the health situation amongst countries. The goal of the National Health Policy, which reflects Nigeria's health blueprint, is to bring about a comprehensive healthcare system based on primary healthcare that is promotive, protective, preventive, restorative and reliable. It is also geared towards ensuring that every citizen of the country including individuals and communities is assured of productivity, social well-being and improved living standards. There is a three-tier system of healthcare in Nigeria. These are:

- i. Primary Healthcare
- ii. Secondary Healthcare
- iii. Tertiary Healthcare

Primary Health Care (PHC)

Primary health care is a whole-of-society approach to effectively organize and strengthen national health systems to bring services for health and wellbeing closer to communities. Patients from primary health care are referred to specialists in secondary or tertiary health facilities for specific expert care. PHC has 3 components:

- integrated health services to meet people's health needs throughout their lives
- addressing the broader determinants of health through multisectoral policy and action
- empowering individuals, families and communities to take charge of their own health.

Secondary Health Care

Secondary health care is a medical facility that offers specialized services and more comprehensive range of diagnostic services for patients referred from primary healthcare facilities. Secondary healthcare is an intermediate level of care that focuses on helping patients with more severe or complex

health conditions. It is usually provided in hospitals or clinic, but some services may be community-based.

Tertiary Health Care

Tertiary health care refers to the third level of the healthcare system that provides specialized, advanced treatment for complex medical conditions. Tertiary healthcare is usually provided in state-of-the-art facilities by medical specialists and consultants.

Tertiary health care in Nigeria is mainly run by the federal government and includes teaching and specialist hospitals as well as federal medical centres.

The data cover key health indicators including reported malaria cases and deaths from notifiable diseases.

Table 201 shows the number of HIV patients that have access to antiretroviral treatment by state from 2018 to 2020. The table shows that Benue state have the highest number of HIV patients that have access to Antiretroviral Drug with females having the highest number over the three years. 2018(104,560), 2019(127,008), 2020(149,477) respectively. Ekiti State has the lowest HIV patients that have access to Antiretroviral Drug between 2018 to 2020. The total number of male HIV patients by the states has gradually decreased while that of female increased.

Table 199: Reported Cases of Pregnant Women with Malaria by State and Year 2018-2019

STATE	2018	2019
Abia	9,444	13,123
Adamawa	4,747	723
Akwa Ibom	2,244	2,183
Anambra	1,450	450
Bauchi	37,299	32,505
Bayelsa	2,272	1,910
Benue	3,424	4,008
Borno	61,154	55,161
Cross River	2,101	1,458
Delta	9,091	8,043
Ebonyi	1,367	867
Edo	1,923	2,829
Ekiti	194	304
Enugu	11,328	6,767
Gombe	12,666	5,612
Imo	4,811	4,845
Jigawa	14,902	9,441
Kaduna	31,379	5,284
Kano	11,358	8,487
Katsina	47,820	41,417
Kebbi	7,432	11,618
Kogi	1,879	1,759
Kwara	3,762	1,014
Lagos	21,802	19,290
Nasarawa	4,285	3,174
Niger	9,902	5,730
Ogun	1,135	835
Ondo	1,676	1,715
Osun	942	531
Oyo	1,992	2,936
Plateau	13,033	15,829
Rivers	6,565	6,638
Sokoto	44,341	44,609
Taraba	12,986	9,050
Yobe	32,204	24,923
Zamfara	2,407	3,382
FCT	15,063	14,127
National	452,380	372,577

Source: Federal Ministry of Health and Social Welfare

Table 200: Knowledge About HIV Prevention Among Young People – 2018

Background characteristic	Percentage with knowledge about HIV prevention	
	FEMALE	MALE
Age		
15-24	12.6	13.2

Source: National Population Commission, NDHS 2018

Table 201: Number of HIV Patients That Have Access to Antiretroviral Treatment by State, 2018–2020

STATE	2018		2019		2020	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Abia	7,245	10,757	5638	11,950	6,215	12,880
Adamawa	10,991	23,610	10561	20,942	9,802	22,255
Akwa-Ibom	12,926	30,495	24260	51,901	60,167	108,086
Anambra	9,713	20,498	10534	21,674	12,019	24,114
Bauchi	5,644	11,776	5974	12,580	7,440	16,266
Bayelsa	1,701	4,033	1845	4,279	2,133	4,987
Benue	40,321	104,560	48984	127,008	59,675	149,477
Borno	3,664	8,429	4337	8,511	4,339	8,282
Cross River	9,025	19,622	13007	24,672	19,234	37,542
Delta	7,242	18,210	7875	18,608	21,365	27,818
Ebonyi	2,551	5,731	2494	5,497	2,626	5,741
Edo	6,396	15,728	7559	17,017	7,707	19,145
Ekiti	1,012	2,608	1159	2,935	1,236	3,153
Enugu	6,945	16,340	8810	15,448	14,502	24,589
Gombe	7,443	16,514	8510	17,860	9,724	19,013
Imo	5,945	12,260	8738	16,898	11,702	21,161
Jigawa	2,652	5,205	2816	5,583	2,900	5,423
Kaduna	14,940	29,572	16871	35,762	20,604	43,876
Kano	12,253	22,160	11996	23,062	11,624	22,021
Katsina	3,101	6,682	3284	7,079	3,472	7,781
Kebbi	2,352	4,413	2728	5,110	3,203	5,493
Kogi	6,508	15,668	7396	17,471	6,920	16,426
Kwara	1,952	5,067	2447	6,334	2,402	6,522
Lagos	23,728	54,194	25470	52,582	44,045	73,906
Nasarawa	18,373	38,159	16358	35,837	15,864	37,399
Niger	6,375	14,186	6812	15,037	8,269	17,106
Ogun	4,976	13,455	5318	14,498	5,617	14,760
Ondo	2,604	7,056	2908	7,969	3,495	9,058
Osun	1,938	5,177	2042	5,690	2,322	6,337
Oyo	6,678	14,975	6331	16,061	7,397	17,939
Plateau	12,356	29,090	12102	28,612	13,546	31,915
Rivers	12,295	26,556	16891	29,559	53,327	71,033
Sokoto	2,120	4,211	2576	5,118	2,165	4,051
Taraba	17,077	38,694	13691	31,840	15,189	34,899
Yobe	2,104	4,375	2686	4,377	2,837	4,620
Zamfara	1,209	2,616	1528	3,098	1,736	3,389
FCT	19,635	41,374	17172	35,757	23,676	53,195
NMOD/DoD	11,966	19,007	12673	20,123	-	-
TOTAL	325,956	723,063	362,381	784,339	500,496	991,658

Source: Federal Ministry of Health and Social Welfare

Table 202: HIV Prevalence (%) Among the Adults (Aged 15-49) by State, 2018

State	2018	
	Male	Female
Abia	1.6	2.3
Adamawa	0.8	1.4
Akwa-Ibom	2.8	6.9
Anambra	1.6	2.8
Bauchi	0.4	0.4
Bayelsa	1.3	2.0
Benue	2.7	6.2
Borno	1.1	1.2
Cross River	1.2	2.0
Delta	0.9	2.4
Ebonyi	0.5	0.9
Edo	1.0	2.2
Ekiti	0.2	1.0
Enugu	1.2	2.4
Gombe	0.7	1.6
Imo	1.0	1.9
Jigawa	0.1	0.5
Kaduna	0.5	1.3
Kano	0.3	0.7
Katsina	0.2	0.3
Kebbi	0.4	0.8
Kogi	0.4	1.3
Kwara	0.4	1.4
Lagos	0.7	1.7
Nasarawa	1.1	2.3
Niger	0.3	0.9
Ogun	0.5	1.6
Ondo	0.6	1.1
Osun	0.7	1.0
Oyo	0.8	0.9
Plateau	0.4	2.3
Rivers	2.6	4.7
Sokoto	0.4	0.4
Taraba	1.7	3.4
Yobe	0.5	0.3
Zamfara	0.4	0.5
FCT	0.6	2.1
NIGERIA	0.8	1.7

Source: National Agency for Control of AIDS, NAIIS 2018

Table 203: HIV Prevalence (%) Among the Youths by State and Sex, 2018

State	2018			
	15-19		20-24	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Abia	.	.	1.9	2.2
Adamawa	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.1
Akwa-Ibom	0.2	1.2	2.1	8.8
Anambra	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.3
Bauchi	.	0.2	0.2	0.5
Bayelsa	0.1	.	0.5	1.3
Benue	.	0.9	.	3.1
Borno	.	.	.	1.6
Cross River	0.3	0.3	0.7	2.2
Delta	0.9	0.3	.	2.4
Ebonyi	0.2	0.2	.	1.0
Edo	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3
Ekiti	.	0.5	.	.
Enugu	.	0.4	0.6	1.0
Gombe	0.4	0.3	.	0.6
Imo	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.2
Jigawa	.	.	.	0.5
Kaduna	0.5	.	0.4	0.6
Kano	.	.	.	0.5
Katsina	.	.	.	0.2
Kebbi	.	0.6	.	0.6
Kogi	.	0.2	.	0.8
Kwara	0.2	0.2	.	0.7
Lagos	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9
Nasarawa	.	1.0	0.5	0.8
Niger	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
Ogun	.	0.3	.	0.9
Ondo	.	.	0.4	2.0
Osun	.	.	.	0.6
Oyo	.	.	.	0.6
Plateau	.	1.0	0.2	1.1
Rivers	.	1.5	1.2	4.9
Sokoto	.	.	0.8	0.2
Taraba	0.8	1.2	0.7	3.5
Yobe	.	.	0.7	0.5
Zamfara	.	.	.	1.0
FCT	0.6	0.7	.	2.9
NIGERIA	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.3

Source: National Agency for Control of AIDS, NAHIS 2018

Table 204: Access to An Insecticide Treated Net (ITN) - Background Characteristics, 2018

Geopolitical Zone	Percentage with access to an ITN	Number of household members
North central	41.9	25,648
North east	46.4	32,436
North west	64.9	58,409
South east	37.3	20,484
South south	35.7	20,579
South west	34.6	30,418
Residence		
Urban	41.3	81,687
Rural	52.2	106,288
Wealth index quintile		
Lowest	54.5	37,440
Second	52.7	37,552
Middle	48.9	37,661
Fourth	43.3	37,718
Highest	37.9	37,603

Source: National Population Commission, NDHS 2018

Table 205: Children Sleeping Under Mosquito Nets 2018

State	Percentage who slept under any mosquito net last night	Percentage who slept under an ITN last night	Percentage of children under age 5 who, the night before the survey, slept under a mosquito net (treated or untreated) and under an ITN the night before the survey.		
			Number of children	Percentage who slept under an ITN last night	Number of children
Total					
Abia	23.9	23.9	431	48.1	215
Adamawa	47.2	46.8	771	90.0	401
Akwa Ibom	36.5	36.5	515	52.5	358
Anambra	25.7	25.4	1,026	59.7	436
Bauchi	53.5	52.7	1,400	60.8	1,215
Bayelsa	32.8	32.7	227	69.3	107
Benue	66.1	65.0	942	92.8	660
Borno	49.8	49.2	1,160	77.5	736
Cross River	43.4	43.4	307	71.9	185
Delta	40.8	36.5	596	73.6	295
Ebonyi	67.9	67.9	827	89.4	629
Edo	31.4	31.4	416	53.6	244
Ekiti	26.4	26.4	307	53.6	151
Enugu	27.5	26.7	466	56.9	219
Gombe	38.1	37.1	685	50.7	501
Imo	29.7	29.7	669	51.2	388
Jigawa	89.7	89.1	1,361	90.5	1,339
Kaduna	67.6	67.1	2,117	78.7	1,804
Kano	76.3	74.5	2,537	82.7	2,284
Katsina	72.6	72.5	2,231	77.6	2,083
Kebbi	93.5	93.5	1,044	94.8	1,030
Kogi	53.5	53.2	388	69.6	297
Kwara	34.5	34.1	535	51.0	358
Lagos	24.0	21.3	1,499	56.1	568
Nasarawa	57.6	57.4	501	71.1	404
Niger	37.6	37.3	1,234	74.9	615
Ogun	49.3	49.3	608	78.4	383
Ondo	59.0	58.9	401	69.3	341
Osun	32.4	32.4	572	63.0	294
Oyo	41.9	41.7	1,007	77.3	544
Plateau	45.4	45.0	635	85.7	333
Rivers	28.1	27.7	901	64.1	389
Sokoto	57.8	56.0	896	63.5	790
Taraba	24.5	24.2	754	59.8	305
Yobe	60.6	59.9	1,234	78.4	943
Zamfara	56.0	55.7	1,230	68.9	994
FCT Abuja	36.0	35.4	226	68.4	117

Source: National Population Commission, NDHS 2018

Table 206: Pregnant Women Sleeping Under Mosquito Nets 2018

Background Characteristics	Percentage who slept under any mosquito net last night	Percentage of pregnant women age 15-49 years who the previous night slept under:			Percentage who slept under an ITN last night	Among pregnant women age 15-49 in all households:		
		Any mosquito net	An insecticide treated net (ITN) ¹	A Long-lasting insecticidal treated net (LLIN)		Number of pregnant women	Percentage who slept under an ITN last night	Number of pregnant women
Total								
North Central	49.4				48.9	635	78.8	394
North East	59.0				57.7	811	81.5	575
North West	79.9				78.9	1690	89.0	1,499
South East	38.5				38.5	391	72.3	208
South South	29.4				29.2	320	61.2	153
South West	32.6				31.3	462	61.7	234
Residence								
Urban	46.1				44.9	1538	72.8	948
Rural	66.0				65.3	2771	85.6	2,114
Education								
No education	70.8				69.9	2089	87.9	1,661
Primary	57.3				56.8	550	78.9	395
Secondary	44.3				44.0	1340	72.3	816
More than secondary	45.1				42.4	330	73.7	190
Wealth index quintile								
Lowest	68.5				67.8	1017	88.4	780
Second	70.9				70.2	1049	88.1	835
Middle	59.4				59.1	886	81.9	639
Fourth	43.8				43.0	721	68.3	454
Highest	39.8				38.0	637	68.4	354

Source: National Population Commission, NDHS 2018

Table 207: Use of Mosquito Nets by Persons in The Household, 2018

Cross river	0-4		45786		45944		15-49		50-64		65+		All	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Abia	23.9	24.8	23.7	20.8	20.8	19.3	20.6	25.2	26.7	21.8	24.8	13.5	22.4	22.4
Adamawa	77.2	75	72.8	79	70.3	74.1	72.5	75.3	79.0	72.9	73.9	69.4	73.4	75.3
Akwa ibom	77.4	69.4	75.6	67.2	67.6	78	70.8	74.5	75.1	76.1	72.5	58.2	72.3	72.6
Anambra	26.5	41.4	33.4	36.9	24.0	27.8	21.8	25.7	27.5	21.0	26.7	22.0	25.3	29.0
Bauchi	81.1	80.1	81.8	78	70.6	78.9	70.5	79.5	71.8	75.5	62.8	58.2	74.5	78.5
Bayelsa	29.6	35.7	35.5	29.9	30.3	25.3	22.1	27.1	31.8	44.9	40	46.1	26.8	30.1
Benue	74.4	74	67.5	65.4	65.2	71.6	62.2	69.2	64.8	63.7	69.2	65.4	65.4	68.7
Borno	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cross river	81.6	67.5	70.2	69.8	67.8	71.2	61.1	65.1	70.8	65	78.8	77.7	67.2	67.3
Delta	58.8	59.6	49.6	52.6	41.7	42.5	37.9	40.7	34.0	43.7	31.8	40.8	42.2	45.1
Ebonyi	69.4	71.4	49.5	53.2	39.5	46.6	39.1	50.5	50.3	47.8	48.4	47	46.6	52.5
Edo	56.6	52.9	46.3	53.5	48.7	40.3	46.2	47.7	50.9	53.4	52.5	45.3	48.7	48.5
Ekiti	24.1	29.5	23.1	18.7	21.5	16.1	17.3	20.6	22.8	20.2	28.7	19.2	20.6	20.8
Enugu	46.3	49.2	42.5	39.5	32.0	37.3	25.7	35.8	29.7	31.6	36.2	30.6	32.9	37
Gombe	77.9	74.6	63.5	72.8	69.1	71.3	70.2	75.2	64.7	77.6	68.0	75.4	69.7	74.2
Imo	22	21.8	21.7	22.9	15.5	16.9	11	14.9	23.1	24.8	22.2	14.7	16.7	18
Jigawa	97	98.2	99.2	98.9	98.7	99	96.8	98.1	97.2	98.7	94.0	100	97.6	98.5
Kaduna	53	63.4	49.9	50.7	42.4	42.6	42.5	52.3	46.1	49.9	53.6	38.1	46.1	52.1
Kano	86.5	91.4	76.7	81.8	74	77.5	73.9	81.9	73.6	75.2	70.2	78.0	76.5	82.2
Katsina	80.9	81.8	74.9	79.8	67.9	75.5	72.8	81.1	71.8	72.2	64.6	79.6	73.6	79.5
Kebbi	87.7	85.5	85.8	86.8	83.0	85.7	80	86	80.9	80.7	80.1	77.5	83	85.5
Kogi	46.5	49.8	41.2	40.6	38.8	29.4	32	38.9	39.2	36.6	43.6	35	37.3	38.8
Kwara	43.7	39.2	47.1	44.3	45.6	42.9	41.8	47.1	43.1	42.9	44.1	43	43.8	44.5
Lagos	28.3	22.6	10.3	16	8	13	11.3	14.4	11.8	9.2	7.9	7.9	12.4	14.4
Nasarawa	71.4	70.3	64.3	67.8	59.0	61.8	58.5	63.9	69	67.7	58.9	72.9	62.3	65.6
Niger	54.6	50	45.9	45.6	39.8	44	46.1	52.1	52.7	63.8	59.9	51.5	47.1	50.1
Ogun	71.9	63.1	56.2	65.2	50.8	52.2	50.7	51.5	49.6	52.7	58.5	56.6	54.2	54.7
Ondo	57.3	65.7	61.7	55.5	58.8	44.6	55.7	52.8	61.8	46.7	51.1	50.9	57.5	52.9
Osun	58.9	54.7	51.1	53.2	49.8	46.8	49.2	52.5	56.5	51.8	51.7	53.7	51.5	52.2
Oyo	46.2	45.3	35.5	36.6	31.5	33.6	28.6	40.1	26.4	36.1	43.8	31.2	32.9	38.3
Plateau	55.7	53.2	42.7	55.4	48.5	45.6	42.8	49.7	40.4	43.7	43.5	49.3	45.3	50.1
Rivers	23.2	25.5	22.6	26	21.4	20.6	20.2	23.3	21.6	12.7	18.6	18.5	21	22.4
Sokoto	55.9	61.8	63	55	57.2	64.2	56.2	59.5	65.6	57.9	59.0	83.1	58.5	59.7
Taraba	42.2	41.4	32.2	32.6	21.1	21.8	29	34.8	40.0	31.3	24.4	22.1	31.0	33.2
Yobe	53.8	48.9	44.3	49.8	49.2	51.5	48.9	50.6	54.7	54.0	53.1	41.2	49.6	50.3
Zamfara	79.0	74.8	65.5	69.6	63.8	67.4	68.5	75.5	64.8	70.9	64.2	71.5	68.5	73
Fct	43.6	42.6	32.5	29.8	31.7	30.9	28	31.1	28.2	24.6	29.7	35.9	31.5	32.3
Nigeria	60.9	61.1	54.7	56.0	49.3	51.6	45.4	51.2	48.4	46.0	46.7	41.2	49.9	52.4
Urban	51	52.5	46.0	46.1	39.4	41.9	35.8	40.1	34.5	35.1	35.3	34.6	39.5	41.9
Rural	65.2	64.9	58.7	60.5	54.2	56.6	51.4	57.9	56.9	52.6	52.6	45.2	55.6	58.2

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NLSS 2018/2019)

Table 208: Use of Mosquito Nets By Persons In The Household, 2018

Background statistics	Household population			Household population in households with at least one ITN	
	Percentage who slept under any mosquito net last night	Percentage who slept under an ITN last night	Number of Persons	Percentage who slept under an ITN last night	Number of Persons
Age group					
<5	52.9	52.2	32,657	74.3	22,954
5-14	40.2	39.6	53,784	57.6	37,000
15-34	42.6	41.9	53,698	65	34,654
35-49	43.7	42.9	26,663	68.4	16,731
50+	43.2	42.4	21,149	68.8	13,019
Sex					
Male	41.3	40.7	92,670	61.9	60,881
Female	46.5	45.8	95,304	68.7	63,491
Residence					
Urban	36.5	35.6	81,686	61	47,689
Rural	49.7	49.1	106,288	68.1	76,684
Zone					
North Central	39.4	39	25,648	65.7	15,210
North East	44.1	43.2	32,436	63.8	21,977
North West	64.5	63.8	58,409	71.6	52,001
South East	29.6	29.5	20,484	57.6	10,489
South South	27.9	27.2	20,579	54.7	10,224
South West	28.4	27.6	30,418	57.9	14,471

Source: National Population Commission, NDHS 2018

Table 209: Use of Mosquito Nets by Children, 2018

Background Statistics	Children under age 5 in all households			Children under age 5 in households with at least one ITN	
	Percentage who slept under any mosquito net last night	Percentage who slept under an ITN last night	Number of children	Percentage who slept under an ITN last night	Number of children
Age in months					
<12	57.9	57.1	6,457	79.1	4,659
12-23	54.8	54.2	6,362	76.9	4,484
24-35	52.9	52.3	6,199	75.1	4,314
36-47	50.8	50.3	6,697	71.7	4,691
48-59	48.5	47.6	6,942	68.8	4,805
Sex					
Male	52.9	52.1	16,635	74.3	11,658
Female	52.9	52.3	16,022	74.2	11,297
Residence					
Urban	45.7	44.8	12,901	71.3	8,105
Rural	57.6	57	19,756	75.9	14,849
Zone					
North Central	47.9	47.4	4,461	76.0	2,785
North East	48	47.4	6,004	69.4	4,100
North West	73.5	72.7	11,416	80.4	10,324
South East	36.7	36.5	3,419	66.2	1,887
South South	34.5	33.5	2,962	62.9	1,577
South West	36	35.1	4,395	67.6	2,281

Source: National Population Commission, NDHS 2018

Table 210: Use of Mosquito Nets by Pregnant Women, 2018

Background statistics	Among pregnant women age 15-49 in all households			Among pregnant women age 15-49 in households with at least one ITN	
	Percentage who slept under any mosquito net last night	Percentage who slept under an ITN last night	Number of pregnant women	Percentage who slept under an ITN last night	Number of pregnant women
Residence					
Urban	46.1	44.9	1,538	72.8	948
Rural	66	65.3	2,771	85.6	2,114
Zone					
North Central	49.4	48.9	635	78.8	394
North East	59	57.7	811	81.5	575
North West	79.9	78.9	1,690	89	1,499
South East	38.5	38.5	391	72.3	208
South South	29.4	29.2	320	61.2	153
South West	32.6	31.3	462	61.7	234

Source: National Population Commission, NDHS 2018

Table 211: Male Circumcision, 2018

Background Statistics	Circumcised by:			Not circumcised (%)	Don't know/ missing circumcision status (%)	Percentage of men circumcised (%)	Number of men
	Health worker/professional (%)	Traditional practitioner/family/friend (%)	Other/don't know/missing (%)				
Age							
15-24	30.8	56.7	8.3	3	1.2	95.8	3,888
15-19	31.6	54.9	8.7	3.3	1.6	95.1	2,415
20-24	29.6	59.6	7.7	2.6	0.5	96.9	1,472
25-29	27.3	61.5	8.2	2.7	0.3	97.0	1,599
30-39	25.0	60.1	11.2	3.4	0.3	96.3	3,624
40-49	19.5	64.9	11.6	3.9	0.1	96.0	2,757
Residence							
Urban	35.1	47.2	13.1	3.5	1	95.4	5,512
Rural	17.9	71.7	7.2	3.1	0.1	96.8	6,356
Zone							
North Central	21.6	68.1	7.4	2.8	0	97.2	1,704
North East	12.0	86.2	0.6	1.2	0	98.8	1,936
North West	14.8	84.2	0.3	0.6	0	99.4	3,195
South East	45.2	16.3	36.5	1.1	0.9	98.1	1,355
South South	43.1	25.4	21	10.1	0.4	89.5	1,438
South West	34.4	46.7	10.5	6.3	2.1	91.6	2,240

Source: National Population Commission, NDHS 2018

Table 212: Number of Disease Outbreak by State and Case 2018

STATE	CASES				
	Cholera	Lassa Fever	Measles	Monkey Pox	Yellow Fever
Abia	-	0	0	0	0
Adamawa	113	0	0	0	0
Akwa Ibom	-	0	0	0	0
Anambra	-	0	0	0	1
Bauchi	81	0	0	0	0
Bayelsa	-	0	0	0	0
Benue	-	0	0	0	1
Borno	220	0	0	0	0
Cross River	-	0	0	0	0
Delta	-	0	0	0	1
Ebonyi	5	0	0	0	0
Edo	-	0	0	0	65
Ekiti	-	0	0	0	2
Enugu	-	0	0	0	0
FCT	11	0	0	0	10
Gombe	65	0	0	0	0
Imo	-	0	0	0	0
Jigawa	4	0	0	0	0
Kaduna	18	0	0	0	0
Kano	27	0	0	0	0
Katsina	190	0	0	0	2
Kebbi	6	0	0	0	4
Kogi	19	0	0	0	4
Kwara	11	0	0	0	0
Lagos	-	0	0	0	0
Nasarawa	7	0	0	0	2
Niger	16	0	0	0	0
Ogun	-	0	0	0	0
Ondo	-	0	0	0	0
Osun	-	0	0	0	0
Oyo	-	0	0	0	0
Plateau	24	1	0	0	0
Rivers	-	0	0	0	1
Sokoto	28	0	0	0	0
Taraba	-	0	0	0	0
Yobe	230	0	0	0	0
Zamfara	45	0	0	0	1
Null		0	0	0	2
TOTAL	1,120	1	0	0	96

Source: Nigeria Centre for Disease Control and Prevention

Table 213: Number of Disease Outbreak by State and Case 2019

STATE	CASES				
	Cholera	Lassa Fever	Measles	Monkey Pox	Yellow Fever
Abia	0	2	4	0	0
Adamawa	93	1	58	0	0
Akwa Ibom	0	0	0	0	0
Anambra	0	0	4	0	0
Bauchi	0	57	42	0	56
Bayelsa	1	0	1	0	0
Benue	0	9	69	0	12
Borno	6	0	118	0	6
Cross River	0	1	1	0	0
Delta	0	4	1	0	1
Ebonyi	58	56	3	0	19
Edo	0	309	0	0	11
Ekiti	0	0	8	0	0
Enugu	1	1	3	0	0
FCT	0	0	17	0	0
Gombe	0	3	34	0	3
Imo	0	1	2	0	0
Jigawa	0	0	26	0	1
Kaduna	0	4	19	0	0
Kano	0	0	18	0	2
Katsina	0	0	29	0	29
Kebbi	16	6	7	0	2
Kogi	0	7	39	0	2
Kwara	0	2	30	0	0
Lagos	0	1	1	0	0
Nasarawa	0	8	29	0	0
Niger	0	0	22	0	1
Ogun	1	1	2	0	0
Ondo	0	283	0	0	3
Osun	0	0	4	0	1
Oyo	0	0	9	0	3
Plateau	1	36	32	0	6
Rivers	0	2	1	0	0
Sokoto	0	0	1	0	1
Taraba	0	41	24	0	0
Yobe	0	0	111	0	0
Zamfara	0	1	1	0	2
Null	0	2	0	0	0
TOTAL	177	838	770	0	161

Source: Nigeria Centre for Disease Control and Prevention

Table 214: Number of Disease Outbreak by State and Case 2022

STATE	CASES				
	Cholera	Lassa Fever	Measles	Monkey Pox	Yellow Fever
Abia	1	0	0	0	36
Adamawa	1	0	0	0	0
Akwa Ibom	5	0	0	0	0
Anambra	0	0	0	0	4
Bauchi	19	0	0	0	0
Bayelsa	0	0	0	0	0
Benue	0	0	0	0	0
Borno	0	0	0	0	4
Cross River	10	0	0	0	0
Delta	0	0	0	0	0
Ebonyi	0	0	0	0	0
Edo	0	0	0	0	0
Ekiti	0	0	0	0	0
Enugu	0	0	0	0	0
FCT	0	0	0	0	0
Gombe	1	0	0	0	0
Imo	0	0	0	0	2
Jigawa	0	0	0	0	0
Kaduna	0	0	0	0	0
Kano	0	0	0	0	0
Katsina	0	0	0	0	0
Kebbi	0	0	0	0	0
Kogi	0	0	0	0	0
Kwara	0	0	0	0	2
Lagos	0	0	0	0	0
Nasarawa	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0
Ogun	0	0	0	0	2
Ondo	0	0	0	0	4
Osun	0	0	0	0	4
Oyo	0	0	0	0	0
Plateau	0	0	0	0	2
Rivers	0	0	0	0	0
Sokoto	0	0	0	0	2
Taraba	0	0	0	0	4
Yobe	0	0	0	0	2
Zamfara	0	0	0	0	0
Null	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	37	0	0	0	68

Source: Nigeria Centre for Disease Control and Prevention

CHAPTER 11

JUSTICE AND SECURITY

Justice and security are foundational elements for the stability and well-being of any country. They are closely intertwined, as a robust justice system ensures that security measures are carried out fairly and lawfully, while effective security mechanisms help to maintain the rule of law.

Justice

Justice refers to the legal and moral principles that govern fairness, equality, and the protection of rights. It is the cornerstone of a civilized society, ensuring that individuals and institutions are held accountable for their actions. A just society is one where laws are applied consistently, and individuals have access to fair trials, impartial judgments, and the protection of their rights.

Key components of justice in a country include:

1. **Legal Framework:** A comprehensive set of laws and regulations that define acceptable behavior, protect rights, and outline penalties for violations.
2. **Judiciary:** An independent and impartial judicial system that interprets and applies the law, ensuring that justice is served. This includes courts, judges, and legal professionals who work to uphold the law.
3. **Access to Justice:** Ensuring that all citizens, regardless of their social or economic status, have access to legal representation and can pursue their rights through the legal system.
4. **Human Rights:** The protection and promotion of fundamental human rights, such as freedom of speech, freedom of assembly, and the right to a fair trial.

Security

Security refers to the measures taken by a country to protect its citizens, institutions, and sovereignty from threats, whether internal or external. This includes safeguarding against crime, terrorism, and other forms of violence, as well as ensuring public safety and order.

Key components of security in a country include:

1. **Law Enforcement:** Police forces and other agencies responsible for maintaining public order, preventing crime, and enforcing laws.
2. **National Defence:** Military forces tasked with defending the country from external threats and ensuring national sovereignty.
3. **Intelligence Services:** Agencies responsible for gathering and analyzing information to prevent and respond to security threats, including espionage, terrorism, and organized crime.
4. **Public Safety:** Efforts to protect citizens from natural disasters, health emergencies, and other non-criminal threats, often involving emergency services and disaster response agencies.

The Interplay between Justice and Security

Justice and security must work in harmony to create a stable and prosperous society. Security measures must be implemented in a way that respects human rights and the rule of law, while justice systems must be empowered to address violations and ensure accountability. A balance between the two is crucial; security measures should not be too aggressive as it may lead to violations of rights and loss of public trust, while a weak security environment can undermine the ability of the justice system to function effectively.

Justice and security are essential pillars of a country's governance structure. Together, they ensure that the rule of law is upheld, citizens' rights are protected, and society remains safe and orderly.

Drug trafficking

Drug trafficking refers to the illegal trade or distribution of controlled substances, such as narcotics, stimulants, hallucinogens, and other illicit drugs. It involves the cultivation, production, manufacturing, distribution, and sale of these substances, often across borders and regions.

Drug trafficking normally operates through organized criminal networks and is a global issue that contributes to various social, economic, and political problems, including:

- **Violence and Crime:** Drug cartels and traffickers often engage in violence to maintain control over territories and markets.
- **Addiction and Health Issues:** The availability of illegal drugs can lead to widespread addiction, overdose, and health crises.
- **Corruption:** Law enforcement, government officials, and institutions can be compromised by bribes or threats from traffickers.
- **Money Laundering:** Proceeds from drug sales are often "laundered" through legitimate businesses to hide their illegal origins.
- **Cross-Border Smuggling:** Many drug trafficking operations involve smuggling drugs across international borders, making it a major concern for global law enforcement.

Due to its complexity and dangerous nature, drug trafficking is often coordinated through agencies such as NDLEA (National Drug Law Enforcement Agency). Penalties for those caught engaging in drug trafficking are severe and can include long prison sentences and heavy fines.

Table 215: Number of Suspect Arrested for Drug Related Offences by State, Special Area Command and Sex, 2018-2019

State	2018		2019	
	Male	Female	MALE	FEMALE
Abia	404	51	366	52
Adamawa	242	11	207	1
Akwa Ibom	370	48	327	39
Anambra	189	7	242	16
Bauchi	473	26	531	77
Bayelsa	269	83	196	41
Benue	147	11	180	17
Borno	612	10	441	23
Cross River	178	22	131	10
Delta	164	46	195	53
Ebonyi	150	11	204	47
Edo	260	68	209	92
Ekiti	41	8	39	5
Enugu	91	1	114	8
Gombe	59	0	66	3
Imo	56	7	140	16
Jigawa	634	3	458	9
Kaduna	249	10	240	6
Kano	535	7	537	21
Katsina	803	16	572	31
Kebbi	198	3	129	10
Kogi	108	7	106	12
Kwara	93	10	146	38
Lagos	158	3	127	8
Nasarawa	62	0	21	1
Niger	166	7	105	3
Ogun	140	25	172	43
Ondo	236	32	234	37
Osun	192	16	160	47
Oyo	182	20	231	22
Plateau	419	19	401	18
Rivers	194	38	252	45
Sokoto	135	4	76	0
Taraba	106	2	194	7
Yobe	111	0	57	0
Zamfara	220	13	241	2
FCT	240	8	339	17
MET (HQ LAGOS)	9	0	9	2
JTF (HQ LAGOS)	2	0	6	0
DOGI (HQ LAGOS)	31	2	19	1
AIRPORTS				
MMIA - LAGOS	73	16	89	15
NAIA -ABUJA	7	7	3	1
PHIA- PORTHACOURT	3	1	0	0
MAKIA- KANO	5	4	4	0

State	2018		2019	
	Male	Female	MALE	FEMALE
AIIA - ENUGU	3	0	3	1
SEAPORTS				
WHARF - LAGOS	0	0	6	1
TINCAN- LAGOS	0	0	0	0
ONNE- RIVERS	0	0	0	0
BORDER POSTS				
SEME-LAGOS	26	8	24	4
IDIROKO-OGUN	9	2	18	5
CIATF	23	9	4	1
Sub Total	191	49	8571	908

Source: Nigeria Drug and Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA)

Table 216: Number of Suspect Arrested for Drug Related Offences By State, Special Area Command and Sex, 2020-2022

STATE	2020		2021		2022	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
Abia	-	52	499	78	170	15
Adamawa	193	7	396	9	508	20
Akwa Ibom	233	29	233	39	300	47
Anambra	121	10	122	7	108	11
Bauchi	216	13	237	17	371	9
Bayelsa	268	79	223	61	143	24
Benue	190	13	169	26	144	20
Borno	544	-	553	8	453	13
Cross River	104	-	141	7	156	21
Delta	189	48	230	63	207	34
Ebonyi	198	49	205	36	276	50
Edo	180	82	245	110	363	98
Ekiti	46	5	49	7	140	29
Enugu	100	4	130	13	131	5
Gombe	139	9	233	21	276	21
Imo	169	21	136	27	152	30
Jigawa	293	21	633	12	448	12
Kaduna	162	-	328	12	1,169	54
Kano	735	18	830	23	1,060	32
Katsina	446	-	491	1	1,126	25
Kebbi	171	16	142	5	192	8
Kogi	144	10	135	10	275	28
Kwara	380	89	360	33	359	58
Lagos	471	-	564	57	427	52
Nasarawa	313	1	609	3	99	1
Niger	65	-	152	2	130	2
Ogun	178	-	200	18	228	40
Ondo	298	31	251	48	227	62
Osun	249	27	285	47	414	57
Oyo	119	7	297	33	249	43
Plateau	292	6	300	22	786	38
Rivers	130	20	117	29	255	53
Sokoto	139	5	173	10	175	2
Taraba	204	-	319	6	213	7
Yobe	106	4	142	2	178	3
Zamfara	328	18	465	15	59	1
FCT	333	14	414	32	732	29
SET(HQ LAGOS)	-	-	-	-	-	-
JTF(HQ LAGOS)	-	-			-	-
DOGI(HQ LAGOS)	35	4	34	1	25	4
AIRPORTS						
MMIA - LAGOS	52	8	136	26	147	36
NAIA -ABUJA	6	1	13	3	14	1

STATE	2020		2021		2022	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
PHIA- PORTHACOURT	-	-	1	-	5	-
MAKIA- KANO	1	1	4	-	4	-
AIIA - ENUGU	-	-	3	-	3	1
SEAPORTS						
WARRI PORT	-	-	-	-	1	1
WHARF - LAGOS	14	-	43	-	11	2
TINCAN- LAGOS	-	-	4	-	17	2
ONNE- RIVERS	-	-	3	-	5	-
BORDER POSTS						
SEME-LAGOS	20	4	35	13	84	24
IDIROKO-OGUN	22	8	30	-	11	1
CIATF	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	8,596	734	11,314	992	13,026	1,126

Table 217: Quantity of Narcotic Drugs Seized (Kg) by State, Special Area Command, 2018 – 2019

State	2018	2019
Abia	446.63	827.106
Adamawa	2,235.84	360.33
Akwa Ibom	514.64	615.72
Anambra	459.59	518.08
Bauchi	3,361.77	1,106.16
Bayelsa	374.58	175.98
Benue	2,643.12	1,864.43
Borno	147.54	488.094
Cross River	305.05	886.04
Delta	3,245.19	2,886.57
DOGI (HQ LAGOS)	301.29	853.38
Ebonyi	443.30	23,185.73
Edo	43,599.26	779.51
Ekiti	233.09	2,706.37
Enugu	1,225.11	846.56
FCT	5,254.94	232.31
Gombe	241.62	255.714
Imo	320.17	3,359.445
Jigawa	432.21	3,045.163
JTF(HQ LAGOS)	2.92	1,500.559
Kaduna	1,449.89	2,794.45
Kano	10,439.69	1,508.44
Katsina	1,160.89	502,604.60
Kebbi	1,767.32	8,011.43
Kogi	1,127.42	68.06
Kwara	3,686.85	4,883.94
Lagos	6,032.16	4,128.15
Nasarawa	643.48	21,451.07
Niger	700.48	2,056.63
Ogun	3,235.84	4,348.11
Ondo	26,496.21	867.45
Osun	1,185.99	1,308.64
Oyo	6,651.67	859.35
Plateau	14,690.88	671.85
Rivers	271.85	917.82
Sokoto	3,808.36	196.37
Taraba	545.78	5,908.23
Yobe	1,484.41	235.43
Zamfara	915.07	0
AIR-PORT		
MMIA-LAGOS	5,388.12	394.06
NAIA -ABUJA	97.01	6.56
PHIA- PORTHACOURT	1.85	0
MAKIA- KANO	13.51	3.45
AIIA - ENUGU	3.86	6.23
SEAPORTS		
WHARF - LAGOS	0.03	3.44
TINCAN- LAGOS	0	0
ONNE- RIVERS	0	0
BORDER POSTS		
SEME-LAGOS	6,013.02	2,812.02
IDIROKO-OGUN	84.95	8.88
TOTAL	163684.44	612547.89

Source: Nigeria Drug and Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA)

Table 218: Quantity of Narcotic Drugs Seized (Kg) by State, Special Area Command, 2020 – 2022

STATE	2020	2021	2022
Abia	417.4	613.5	343.2
Adamawa	2,058.7	3,204.8	1,305.3
Akwa Ibom	654.3	339.8	461.6
Anambra	3,007.0	1,089.2	1,858.8
Bauchi	423.7	1,199.6	2,211.2
Bayelsa	514.7	190.0	3,689.6
Benue	5,816.2	2,913.2	97,043.2
Borno	19,233.2	394.1	1,358.9
Cross River	159.3	156.5	767.2
Delta	4,995.2	3,178.2	418,705.7
DOGI(HQ LAGOS)	999.7	7,144.2	408.3
Ebonyi	605.9	211.2	289.2
Edo	15,253.8	260,219.0	169,978.9
Ekiti	1,586.0	5,010.3	94,647.7
Enugu	1,817.9	1,359.2	1,999.3
FCT	5,276.2	3,513.5	17,960.8
Gombe	409.3	311.3	481.9
Imo	966.9	5,518.6	1,606.2
Jigawa	307.5	345.7	3,809.4
JTF(HQ LAGOS)	-	-	-
Kaduna	4,002.7	3,194.2	16,671.4
Kano	7,344.8	7,680.4	7,178.5
Katsina	701.1	1,183.6	1,495.2
Kebbi	563.5	3,566.7	4,883.0
Kogi	4,284.1	4,484.0	23,202.3
Kwara	4,607.2	1,442.2	6,385.9
Lagos	11,798.8	50,179.1	51,245.6
Nasarawa	486.5	3,666.4	4,121.0
Niger	3,705.6	2,896.6	4,148.4
Ogun	1,983.3	4,117.7	68,616.8
Ondo	18,600.2	34,264.4	1,034,417.0
Osun	1,006.5	3,049.8	13,031.1
Oyo	3,807.5	3,428.6	15,742.2
Plateau	1,241.8	1,759.0	3,930.5
Rivers	133.6	881.5	2,415.8
SIU	-	-	10,926.2
Sokoto	325.7	1,893.2	6,115.1
Taraba	860.5	1,059.5	905.5
Yobe	1,284.4	2,996.3	963.9
Zamfara	914.7	729.3	2,277.4
AIRPORTS			
MMIA - LAGOS	1,697.5	3,082.1	21,607.9
NAIA -ABUJA	42.6	63.0	70.1
PHIA- PORTHACOURT	-	-	12.7
MAKIA- KANO	175.0	340.1	369.6
AIIA - ENUGU	-	8.2	6.7
SEAPORTS			
WHARF - LAGOS	4,945.2	33,540.0	17,759.7
WARRI PORT O	-	-	422.3
Cross River Port	-	-	89.0
TINCAN- LAGOS	1,669.4	22,725.6	1,881.8
ONNE- RIVERS	3,125.0	40,425.3	143.8
BORDER POSTS			
SEME-LAGOS	899.0	43,949.4	2,411.6
IDIROKO-OGUN	86.8	6,851.0	2,961.9
TOTAL	144,795.70	580,368.80	2,145,336.30

Table 219: Number of Suspect to Be Prosecuted for Drug Related Offences by State And Special Area Command, 2018 – 2019

State	2018	2019
Abia	455	418
Adamawa	253	208
Akwa Ibom	418	366
Anambra	196	258
Bauchi	499	608
Bayelsa	352	237
Benue	158	197
Borno	622	464
Cross River	200	141
Delta	210	248
Ebonyi	161	251
Edo	328	301
Ekiti	49	44
Enugu	92	122
FCT	248	49
Gombe	59	156
Imo	63	467
Jigawa	637	210
Kaduna	259	558
Kano	542	603
Katsina	819	139
Kebbi	201	118
Kogi	115	184
Kwara	103	135
Lagos	161	22
Nasarawa	62	108
NHQ	76	215
Niger	173	271
Ogun	165	207
Ondo	268	253
Osun	208	419
Oyo	202	297
Plateau	438	76
Rivers	232	201
Sokoto	139	57
Taraba	108	243
Yobe	111	356
Zamfara	233	40
AIRPORTS		
MMIA - LAGOS	89	104
NAIA -ABUJA	14	4
PHIA-PORTHACOURT	4	1
MAKIA- KANO	9	4
AIIA - ENUGU	3	0
SEAPORTS		
WHARF - LAGOS	0	7
TINCAN- LAGOS	0	0
ONNE- RIVERS	0	0
BORDER POSTS		
SEME-LAGOS	34	28
IDIROKO-OGUN	11	23
TOTAL	9,779	9,418

Source: Nigeria Drug and Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA)

Table 220: Number of Suspect Prosecuted for Drug Related Offences by State And Special Area Command, 2020 – 2022

STATE	2020	2021	2022
Abia	34	74	108
Adamawa	57	68	106
Akwa Ibom	10	39	58
Anambra	12	8	30
Bauchi	-	38	93
Bayelsa	-	-	13
Benue	52	29	41
Borno	68	23	28
Cross River	15	46	22
Delta	33	21	72
Ebonyi	36	20	41
Edo	228	29	44
Ekiti	14	4	20
Enugu	22	50	92
FCT	239	102	165
Gombe	40	13	23
Imo	34	33	30
Jigawa	43	103	91
Kaduna	11	42	98
Kano	88	79	110
Katsina	54	56	18
Kebbi	23	-	15
Kogi	15	11	43
Kwara	41	32	44
LAGOS LIAISON OFFICE			42
Lagos	166	57	121
Nasarawa	35	24	59
NHQ	-	22	-
Niger	28	66	81
Ogun	9	-	31
Ondo	-	36	50
Osun	44	6	78
Oyo	7	47	52
Plateau	95	71	102
Rivers	49	13	105
SIU			10
Sokoto	54	3	25
Taraba	24	41	30
Yobe	25	13	25
Zamfara	35	12	32
AIRPORTS			
MMIA - LAGOS	44	41	60
NAIA -ABUJA	-	-	14
PHIA- PORTHACOURT	-	-	-
MAKIA- KANO	8	-	-
AIIA - ENUGU	4	-	4
SEAPORTS			
WHARF - LAGOS	-	-	-
TINCAN- LAGOS	-	-	-
ONNE- RIVERS	1	-	7
BORDER POSTS			
SEME-LAGOS	8	25	25
IDIROKO-OGUN	1	-	5
TOTAL	1,806	1,397	2,363

Source: Nigeria Drug and Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA)

Table 221: Number of Counselling For Drug Related Cases Reported By State And Area Command, 2018 –2019

State	2018	2019
Abia	5	0
Adamawa	0	15
Akwa Ibom	34	0
Anambra	34	50
Bauchi	0	4
Bayelsa	55	0
Benue	9	14
Borno	0	0
Cross River	25	0
Delta	0	0
Ebonyi	9	0
Edo	48	0
Ekiti	61	0
Enugu	0	30
Gombe	1	0
Imo	4	5
Jigawa	43	0
Kaduna	0	75
Kano	88	37
Katsina	52	61
Kebbi	2	22
Kogi	0	0
Kwara	13	6
Lagos	24	0
Nasarawa	0	0
NHQ	0	0
Niger	15	0
Ogun	0	0
Ondo	0	0
Osun	59	7
Oyo	3	13
Plateau	21	34
Rivers	18	3
Sokoto	6	0
SEME	0	0
Taraba	2	0
Yobe	44	7
Zamfara	52	4
FCT	3	10
PHPORT	0	0
IDIROKO	0	0
PHIA	0	0
TOTAL	730	397

Source: Nigeria Drug and Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA)

Table 222: Number of Counselling For Drug Related Cases Reported by State and Area Command, 2018 – 2019

State	2020	2021	2022
Abia	22	120	144
Adamawa	30	22	338
Akwa Ibom	52	105	265
Anambra	-	138	130
Bauchi	-	57	127
Bayelsa	170	101	95
Benue	34	-	26
Borno	397	218	240
Cross River	41	103	62
Delta	9	17	109
Ebonyi	107	85	211
Edo	6	205	310
Ekiti	57	66	67
Enugu	2	40	80
Gombe	71	122	152
Imo	96	74	56
Jigawa	208	488	213
Kaduna	62	41	245
Kano	706	1408	1612
Katsina	191	361	862
Kebbi	29	72	723
Kogi	57	71	148
Kwara	176	171	204
Lagos	214	675	219
Nasarawa	138	532	196
NHQ	-	-	-
Niger	-	3	257
Ogun	9	51	112
Ondo	-	237	59
Osun	-	186	81
Oyo	64	139	115
Plateau	202	95	752
Rivers	26	235	157
Sokoto	82	107	231
SEME	7	9	64
Taraba	9	95	141
Yobe	27	82	123
Zamfara	193	157	54
FCT	257	347	306
PHPORT	-	-	3
IDIROKO	-	-	-
TINCAN	-	1	-
MAKIA	-	1	-
PHIA	-	-	-
TOTAL	3,751	7,037	9,289

Table 223: Number of Convictions Secured for Drug Related Offences By State And Special Area Command, 2018 – 2019

State	2018	2019
Abia	39	38
Adamawa	47	34
Akwa Ibom	3	23
Anambra	20	38
Bauchi	25	19
Bayelsa	0	2
Benue	0	19
Borno	4	12
Cross River	45	24
Delta	22	25
Ebonyi	45	33
Edo	26	9
Ekiti	3	4
Enugu	24	53
FCT	74	6
Gombe	20	26
Imo	1	25
Jigawa	102	22
Kaduna	22	99
Kano	62	63
Katsina	93	15
Kebbi	35	16
Kogi	7	2
Kwara	9	77
Lagos	109	20
Nasarawa	27	30
NHQ	11	4
Niger	17	37
Ogun	7	22
Ondo	31	56
Osun	24	80
Oyo	40	13
Plateau	59	1
Rivers	27	13
Sokoto	30	8
Taraba	13	19
Yobe	34	72
Zamfara	22	9
Airports		
MMIA - Lagos	33	34
NAIA - Abuja	0	0
PHIA - Porthacourt	2	1
MAKIA - Kano	2	4
AIIA - Enugu	0	0
Seaports		
Wharf - Lagos	0	0
Tincan- Lagos	0	0
Onne- Rivers	2	0
Border Posts		
Seme-Lagos	2	13
Idiroko-Ogun	0	0

Source: Nigeria Drug and Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA)

Table 224: Number of Convictions Secured by State and Special Area Commands And 2020-2022

STATE	2020	2021	2022
Abia	34	72	108
Adamawa	57	68	106
Akwa Ibom	10	39	58
Anambra	12	8	30
Bauchi	-	38	93
Bayelsa	-	-	11
Benue	52	29	41
Borno	9	23	28
Cross River	15	46	22
Delta	9	19	72
Ebonyi	36	20	41
Edo	8	29	44
Ekiti	2	4	16
Enugu	22	50	92
FCT	119	101	165
Gombe	30	13	23
Imo	34	33	30
Jigawa	-	102	91
Kaduna	11	42	98
Kano	4	73	110
Katsina	54	56	18
Kebbi	23	-	14
Kogi	15	11	43
Kwara	14	32	44
LAGOS LIAISON	-	-	42
Lagos	72	57	121
Nasarawa	35	24	59
NHQ	-	22	-
Niger	28	66	81
Ogun	9	-	31
Ondo	-	36	50
Osun	44	6	77
Oyo	7	47	52
Plateau	95	71	102
Rivers	19	13	105
SIU	-	-	9
Sokoto	20	3	25
Taraba	24	41	30
Yobe	25	13	25
Zamfara	31	12	32
AIRPORTS			
MMIA - LAGOS	44	41	60
NAIA -ABUJA	-	-	14
PHIA- PORTHACOURT	-	-	-
MAKIA- KANO	1	-	-
AIIA - ENUGU	4	-	3
SEAPORTS			
WHARF - LAGOS	-	-	-
TINCAN- LAGOS	-	-	-
ONNE- RIVERS	-	-	6
BORDER POSTS			
SEME-LAGOS	8	25	25
IDIROKO-OGUN	1	-	1
TOTAL	1,037	1,385	2,348

Table 225: Number of Counselling Concluded for Drug Related Cases by State, Area Command, 2018 – 2019

STATE	2018	2019
Abia	2	0
Adamawa	0	15
Akwa Ibom	9	0
Anambra	34	50
Bauchi	0	4
Bayelsa	55	0
Benue	9	14
Borno	0	0
Cross River	10	0
Delta	14	0
Ebonyi	2	0
Edo	48	0
Ekiti	51	0
Enugu	0	30
Gombe	0	0
Imo	4	5
IDIROKO	10	0
Jigawa	0	75
Kaduna	28	37
Kano	52	61
Katsina	2	22
Kebbi	0	0
Kogi	0	6
Kwara	0	0
Lagos	0	0
Nasarawa	8	0
NHQ	0	0
Niger	0	0
Ogun	50	0
Ondo	3	7
Osun	0	13
Oyo	15	34
Plateau	6	3
Rivers	2	0
Sokoto	23	0
SEME	0	7
Taraba	3	4
Yobe	0	10
Zamfara	0	0
FCT	0	0
Port Harcourt Port	0	0
PHIA	0	0
Total	440	397

Source: Nigeria Drug and Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA)

Table 226: Number of Counselling Cases Concluded by State 2020-2022

STATE	2020	2021	2022
Abia	22	9	77
Adamawa	30	24	44
Akwa Ibom	52	1	287
Anambra	-	75	72
Bauchi	-	7	18
Bayelsa	170	10	
Benue	34	23	38
Borno	397	-	-
Cross River	41	-	2
Delta	9	-	-
Ebonyi	107	-	-
Edo	6	70	280
Ekiti	57	-	50
Enugu	2	33	32
Gombe	71	-	-
Imo	96	13	6
Idiroko	208	-	-
Jigawa	62	-	3
Kaduna	706	68	175
Kano	191	58	84
Katsina	29	28	101
Kebbi	57	22	49
Kogi	176	13	97
Kwara	214	30	20
Lagos	138	4	4
Nasarawa	-	-	66
NHQ	-	2	3
Niger	9	2	3
Ogun	-	-	-
Ondo	-	52	140
Osun	64	-	-
Oyo	202	9	10
Plateau	26	24	67
Rivers	82	45	54
Sokoto	7	27	299
SEME	9	-	-
Taraba	27	-	106
Yobe	193	-	95
Zamfara	257	-	-
FCT	-	13	70
PHPORT	-	-	-
PHIA	-	-	-
WPC	-	-	-
TOTAL	3,751	662	2,352

Table 227: Number of Identified Victims of Trafficking for Forced Labour by Sex and Year – 2018 – 2019

AGE GROUP	2018			2019		
Sex	Female	Male	TOTAL	Female	Male	TOTAL
NUMBER	28	12	40	6	59	65

Source: National Agency for the Prohibition of Trafficking in Persons (NAPTIP)

Table 228: Number of Trafficked Persons by Age Group, Sex and Year, 2018-2019

AGE GROUP	2018			2019		
Sex	Female	Male	TOTAL	Female	Male	TOTAL
11-Jan	158	75	233	126	89	215
17-Dec	284	64	348	297	61	358
18& above	538	54	592	506	73	579
Total	980	193	1173	929	223	1152

Source: National Agency for the Prohibition of Trafficking in Persons (NAPTIP)

Table 229: Number of Identified Victims of Trafficking for Prostitution By Sex And Year, 2018-2019

AGE GROUP	2018			2019		
SEX	Female	Male	TOTAL	Female	Male	TOTAL
NUMBER	483	12	495	485	2	487

Source: National Agency for the Prohibition of Trafficking in Persons (NAPTIP)

Table 230: Number of Rape Incidences by Sex and Year -2018 – 2019

Rape Incidences	2018		2019	
	M	F	M	F
NUMBER	2	58	3	56

Source: Nigeria Police Force

Table 231: Distribution of Trafficked Person by Type, Sex and Year, 2018-2019

TYPE	2018		2019	
	F	M	F	M
EXTERNAL TRAFFICKING FOR SEXUAL EXPLOITATION	172	0	205	0
INTERNAL TRAFFICKING FOR SEXUAL EXPLOITATION	92	9	66	2
EXTERNAL TRAFFICKING FOR LABOUR EXPLOITATION	28	12	6	59
INTERNAL TRAFFICKING FOR LABOUR EXPLOITATION	76	51	63	44
NIGERIA DEPORTED AS ILLEGAL MIGRANTS	2	1	1	1
CHILD LABOUR	74	26	113	51
CHILD ABUSE	113	38	113	23
CHILD ABDUCTED FROM GUARDIANSHIP	12	4	11	1
FORCED MARRIAGE	4	0	1	0
RAPE/SEXUAL ABUSE	60	2	56	3
Total	633	143	635	184

Source: National Agency for the Prohibition of Trafficking in Persons (NAPTIP)

Table 232: Nigerian Victim of Trafficking by Country of Rescue 2019-2021

Country of Rescue	Total number of victims
Mali	142
Benin Republic	54
Burkina Faso	51
Niger Republic	51
Ghana	36
UAE	35
Lebanon	22
Libya	19
Cote d'Ivoire	18
Togo	15
Oman	12
Russia	5
Italy	4
Senegal	3
Cameroun	2
Egypt	2
Gambia	2
Sierra Leone	2
Malaysia	2
Gabon	1
India	1
Iraq	1
Saudi Arabia	1
South Africa	1
Total	482

Source: National Agency for the Prohibition of Trafficking in Persons (NAPTIP)

CHAPTER 12

MANUFACTURING

INTRODUCTION

Manufacturing is the process of converting raw materials, components, or parts into finished goods through the use of tools, machinery, labour, and technology. It is a fundamental part of the industrial sector and plays a crucial role in the economy by producing the goods and products that are used in daily life, such as vehicles, electronics, clothing, machinery, and consumer products.

This process typically includes various stages such as design, engineering, fabrication, assembly, quality control, and packaging. Manufacturing plays a crucial role in the economy of a country, as it not only creates products for consumption but also generates employment opportunities and drives innovation and technological advancements.

Manufacturing in Nigeria is a vital component of the nation's economy, contributing significantly to employment generation, GDP growth, and industrial development. With a population of over 200 million people and abundant natural resources, Nigeria possesses the potential to become a manufacturing powerhouse in Africa. However, the sector faces various challenges that hinder its full potential.

The Manufacturing Sector also comprises establishments engaged in the mechanical, physical, or chemical transformation of materials, substances, or components into new products. Table 194 shows the mineral production in Nigeria from 2018-2022, Tables 195 - 199 show the distribution of mineral product by state from 2019-2020 while Table 200 - 202 specifies the prices of some selected food in Nigeria. Table 203 specifies the product registered by NAFDAC from 2018-2020.

OIL AND GAS

The oil and gas industry is one of the largest sectors in Nigeria and the world as a whole. It contributes 95% of Nigeria's foreign exchange earnings making it a crucial component of the economic framework. The oil & gas industry is broken down into three segments: upstream, midstream and downstream. Upstream or Exploration and Production (E&P) companies, find reservoirs and drill oil and gas wells while midstream companies are responsible for transportation from the wells to refineries and downstream companies are responsible for refining and the sale of the finished products. Information on oil and gas for the 3rd quarter of 2018 shows the total distribution of truck out in Table 209

Table 233: Mineral Production in Nigeria by Type (Tons), 2018 – 2020

TYPES OF MINERALS	2018	2019	2020
Hard Coal	0	0	0
Lignite	352,679.00	810,171.44	960,381.71
Iron Ore	1,581.87	160.00	3,412.53
Uranium & Thorium Ores (Zircon Sand)	531.01	126,070.41	2,043.91
Other non-ferrous ores e.g. Copper, Lead, Zinc, Tin, Columbite, Coltan Wolframite, Tantalite, Lithium, Rutile, Manganese, Precious Metals (Gold, Nickel)	485,340.22	52,789.34	176,730.67
Quarrying of stone (Granite), sand, Silica Sand, Sandstone, Laterite, Shale and Clay. (Crushing and breaking of Limestone, Dolomite, Marble and Gypsum)	54,087,840.24	56,256,429.68	61,456,679.49
Chemical and fertilizer minerals e.g., Kaolin and Talc	14,374.79	16,144.26	17,836.66
Peat	0	0	0
Salt, production by exploration of sea water or other saline waters etc	0	0	0
Other mining and quarrying eg Barite, Mica and Feldspar	45,288.37	33,596.13	27,330.50
Precious and Semi-Precious Minerals eg Aquamarine, Beryl, Corundum, Garnet, Topaz, Tourmaline, Ruby, Sapphire, Quartz, Zircon	11.73	8.35	2.20
TOTAL (TONS)	54,987,647.23	57,295,369.61	62,644,417.67

Source: Ministry of Mines and Steel Development

Table 234: Mineral Production in Nigeria by Type (Tons) And State From 2019-2020 (A)

BENUE	2019	2020	KOGI	2019	2020
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Limestone	740,872.93	-	Laterite	443,879.26	367,444.40
Laterite	42,849.33	32,733.84	Limestone	7,819,454.49	10,499,028.63
Granite	69,035.53	39,012.70	Granite	9,068.30	33,729.13
Sand	8,287.00	18,050.00	Sand	1,916.00	11,675.00
Coal	30	396,987.95	Clay	1,309,904	1,338,142.53
Baryte	90	170	Coal	517,569	243,583
TOTAL	861,164.79	486,954.49	Feldspar	10,422.06	9,931.93
			TOTAL	10,112,212.82	12,505,555.00
KWARA	2019	2020	GOMBE	2019	2020
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	
Granite	127,856.79	128,820.20	Granite	78,861.61	112,017.99
Laterite	41,166.59	31,852.00	Granite Dust	0	0
Sand	4,012.50	3,500.00	Laterite	14,968.33	144,611.64
Marble	3,133.31	2,400.00	Limestone	1,219,081.29	686,831.65
Lead/Zinc	2,300	-	Coal	24,180.60	105,697.20
Tin/Columbite	347	-	Gypsum	18,884	25,704
marble	666.67	0.00	Sand	3,500.00	15,000.00
Dolomite	0	999.68	Flourite	4,730.00	16,727.48
Gold	0.00500009	0	TOTAL	1,364,205.83	1,106,589.96
TOTAL	179,482.43	167,571.88			
NASARAWA	2019	2020	KADUNA	2019	2020
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Granite	166,334.57	299,991.57	Granite	266,114.69	426,926.43
Granite Block(m3)	2,469.00	2016.00	Granite Dust	32,205.00	
Sand	9,453.57	103750	Laterite	306,803.43	318152.67
Laterite	13,500.22	212216.66	Sand	29,562.50	44609.33
Marble	4,099	10833.3	Granite (Block) M3	295.7	252
Lead/Zinc	597	9,131.00	Iron Ore	20	-
Baryte	250	543.75	Gold	0	-
Cassiterite	4.27	-	Manganese	90	-
Coal	1644.70	1,710.00	Sapphire	1,680.00	-
Columbite	154.87	14.63	Columbite	26	-
Flourite	0	600	Nickel	-	10
Zircon	125,367.30	-	TOTAL	636,797.32	789,950.43
Zircon Sand	759.49	-			
Lithium	133.3	-	YOBE	2019	2020
Dolomite	19,460.60	32,441.00	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Tourmalin	2,000.00	-	Gypsum	-	131.87
Tin ore	5.95	-	Laterite	150,962.74	25,887.21
TOTAL	346,233.15	673,247.91	TOTAL	150,962.74	26,019.08

Source: Ministry of Mines and Steel Development

Table 235: Mineral Production in Nigeria by Type (Tons) And State From 2019-2020 (B)

Niger	2019	2020	Plateau	2019	2020
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Granite	251,261.08	49,318.19	Tin Ore (Cassiterite)	946.45	899.54
Manganese	1,000.00		Columbite	1,492.41	749.03
Laterite	20,729.99	39,308.15	Lead/Zinc	24,322.00	27,830.00
Marble	399.99	-	Granite Aggregate	68,528.49	67,459.52
Quartz	105	-	Laterite	10,900.00	104,646.30
Sand	1,125.00	-	Sand	300	250
Wolframite	2,000.00	-	Topaz	1.76	1.8
Gold	0.02	0.03	Tourmaline	0	-
Clay	6,542.92	2,200.44	Mica	112	-
Talc		5,333.33	Amethyst	0	0.5
Baryte	30.00	-	Sapphire	0	0.00013
	-	-	Zircon Sand	40	140
TOTAL	283,194.00	96,160.14	Ruby	8.13	-
			GOLD	0.02	-
ADAMAWA	2019	2020	Coltan	20	32
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	Beryl	1.25	2
Granite	177,592.88	133,784.42	Garnet	0	-
Basalt	466.67	-	Quart	0	5
Laterite	24,091.76	1,698,585.06	Aquamarine	1.79	1.78
Sand	-	3,693.32	Rutile	-	20
Mica	-	120	Zircon	-	102
TOTAL	202,151.30	1,836,182.80	Iron ore	-	1
			Emerald	75	-
			TOTAL	106,749.30	202,140.4691
BAUCHI	2019	2020	BORNO	2019	2020
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Granite Aggregate	87,880.55	104,204.26	Granite	30,003.93	-
Granite Dust	36,086.24	36,002.71	Sand	400.29	5,000.00
Granite Block(m³)	133.00	-	Laterite	568	-
Sand	6,287.50	950	Fluorite	-	60
Lead/ Zinc	5,060.50	-	TOTAL	30,972.22	5,060.00
Laterite	46,782.70	65,806.67			
Columbite	3.3	-	TARABA	2019	2020
Copper	30	-	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Tin	246.63	803.66	Granite	29,077.12	8,086.20
Laterite	23,432	-	Laterite	6,666.70	77,333.27
Kaolin	1,040.00	2,640.00	Sand	26,250.00	686.53
TOTAL	206,982.37	210,407.30	Lead/Zinc	124	-
			Sapphire	666.67	-
			Crystal Quartz	2,000.00	-
			TOTAL	64,784.49	86,106.00

Source: Ministry of Mines and Steel Development

Table 236: Mineral Production in Nigeria by Type (Tons) And State From 2019-2020 (C)

KANO	2019	2020	KATSINA	2019	2020
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Granite	469,456.92	415,929.65	Granite	100,021.58	71,369.99
Granite Dust	174,733.08	128,406.80	Laterite	262,167.87	18,663.32
Laterite	530,504.39	877,077.56	Silica Sand	5,928.79	6,488.91
Sand	63,499.99	138,655.00	Sand	26,415.00	24,762.00
Columbite	26	-	Kaolin	2,168.90	270
R/Sand	8,225.00	-	Granite dust	5,580.00	6,810.00
Gold	0	0.00066613	Marl/Clay	76,250.00	32,000.00
TOTAL	1,246,445.38	1,560,069.01	Granite Dust	5,095.00	-
			Quartz	-	3.5
			TOTAL	483,627.13	160,367.72
SOKOTO	2019	2020	JIGAWA	2019	2020
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Limestone	1,624,900.00	1,032,006.00	Granite	39,392.35	-
Gypsum	3,258.42	4,870.00	Granite Dust	30,522.87	-
Laterite	3,532.90	8,166.00	Laterite	-	24,729.99
Sand	10,199.94	5,375.00	TOTAL	69,915.22	
Shale	90,069.00	120,552.00			
TOTAL	1,731,960.26	1,170,969.00			
EKITI	2019	2020	KEBBI	2019	2020
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Granite	86,604.71	348,366.78	Laterite	91,333.32	163,146.34
Sand	20,800.00	43,250.00	Granite	274	0
Feldspar	3,453.33	1,678.00	Gold	0.00128936	0
Laterite	5,916.66	12,999.99	Iron Ore	160	127.43
Tourmaline	0	-	Manganese	0	15,000.00
Tantalite	200	-	Talc	1,933.35	1,743.01
Clay	2,475.00	-	Sand	7,000.00	47,790.66
TOTAL	119,449.70	406,294.77	TOTAL	100,700.67	227,807.44
ZAMFARA	2019	2020			
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)			
Granite	172,878.71	55,295.90			
Granite Dust	40,768.03	11,699.80			
Laterite	314,141.40	79,088.60			
Manganese	10	-			
Gold	0	0.01			
Garnet	6	-			
Wolframite	1,100.00	-			
Tourmaline	266.67	-			
Sand	71,287.25	9,250.00			
TOTAL	600,458.06	155,334.31			

Source: Ministry of Mines and Steel Development

Table 237: Mineral Production in Nigeria by Type (Tons) And State From 2019-2020 (D)

OGUN	2019	2020	LAGOS	2019	2020
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL (Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Granite	2,100,103.43	1,446,919.16	Sand	205,046.49	6,744,018.21
Granite Dust	369,648.83	178,738.73	TOTAL	205,046.49	6,744,018.21
Laterite	680,128.52	511,309.82			
Limestone	7,785,920.01	9,145,524.98	ONDO	2019	2020
Shale	1,558,240.46	765,958.36	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Clay	22,882.91	13,702.21	Granite Aggregates	949,925.50	663,600.72
Sand	14,748.00	43,912.50	Granite Block(m3)	4,953.76	47,254.80
Quartz	4,140.00	-	Sand	170,005.50	98,771.00
Feldspar	14,999.98	2,786.95	Laterite	112,892.90	49,656.70
Kaolin	4,000.00	4,122.99	TOTAL	1,237,777.66	859,283.22
TOTAL	12,554,812.14	12,112,975.70			
OSUN	2019	2020	ABIA	2019	2020
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Granite	43,169.95	48,203.68	Granite	305,194.21	101,137.11
Sand	44,550.00	18,750.00	Sand	16,955.00	35,428.48
Laterite	16,151.66	3,909.69	Laterite	5,564.00	66,604.43
Gold	0.01	0.09199177	Clay	0	2,850.00
Tourmaline(green)	0.04	0.0005	TOTAL	327,713.21	206,020.02
Feldspar	4,293.77	1,666.66			
Dust		7,094.00	ANAMBRA	2019	2020
TOTAL	108,165.43	79,624.12	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
			Laterite	176,295.25	59,758.60
OYO	2019	2020	Sand	405,914.71	435,304.44
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	Granite	0	250
Granite	1,202,293.53	1,038,431.83	TOTAL	582,209.96	495,313.04
Sand	6,665.24	3,277.25			
Laterite	0	557,563.33	EBONYI	2019	2020
Marble	3,708.50	6,602.67	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Aquamarine	0	-	Dolerite		-
Tin	1,233.50	-	Granite	697,671	1,786,047
Tantalite	298.14	-	Granite Dust	0.00	-
Talc	4,697.00	1,327.99	Lead/Zinc	20,627.85	20,250.60
Feldspar	-	3,389.19	Limestone	259,812	502,275
Tourmaline	-	0.01	TOTAL	978,110.62	2,308,573.43
TOTAL	1,218,895.91	1,610,592.27			
ENUGU	2019	2020	IMO	2019	2020
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Laterite	57,733.30	-	Sand	78,741.71	158,471.39
Sand	10,450.00	59,090.99	TOTAL	78,741.71	158,471.39
TOTAL	68,183.30	59,090.99			
AKWA IBOM	2019	2020	BAYELSA	2019	2020
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Laterite	390750.76	554982.48	Sand	26348.8	4324365.57
Sand	18,171.06	215,397.29	Laterite	-	80,258.30
TOTAL	408,921.82	770,379.77	TOTAL	26,348.80	4,404,623.87

Source: Ministry of Mines and Steel Development

Table 238: Mineral Production in Nigeria by Type (Tons) And State From 2019-2020 (E)

CROSS RIVER	2019	2020	EDO	2019	2020
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)
Granite	1,312,567.32	1,342,545.86	Granite Aggregates	570,870.39	232,649.75
Sand	4,679.50	113,914.00	Granite Dust	752,301.64	44,874.23
Limestone	1,780,347.79	6,014,071.00	Laterite	191,647.20	1,500.00
Laterite	864,685.00	1,430,903.50	Sand	9,254.00	1,485,812.00
Iron Ore	43,380.00	-	Limestone	994,209.93	-
Tourmaline	25,011.00	-	Kaolin	1,440.00	-
TOTAL	4,030,670.61	8,901,434.36	Dolomite	2,401.00	-
			Clay	150,300.00	-
DELTA	2019	2020	Feldspar	533.33	-
MINERAL TYPE	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL(Tons)	TOTAL	2,672,957.49	1,764,835.98
Sand	83,375.00	339,229.50			
Laterite	198,314.08	130,842.70			
Granite	2,033.30	999.60			
TOTAL	283,722.38	471,071.80			

Table 239: Company Products Registered by NAFDAC 2018-2020

Products Category		2018	2019	2020
Food	Imported	474	799	664
	Local	2,927	2,510	1,971
	Total	3,401	3,309	2,635
Package Water	Imported	0	0	0
	Local	2,738	2,473	1,998
	Total	2,738	2,473	1,998
Human Drugs	Imported	1,164	1,277	1,978
	Local	467	462	386
	Total	1,631	1,739	2,364
Cosmetics	Imported	201	173	217
	Local	1,006	1,091	1,149
	Total	1,207	1,264	1,366
Herbal Drugs	Imported	187	243	298
	Local	194	253	258
	Total	381	496	556
Medical Devices	Imported	403	582	252
	Local	5	32	48
	Total	408	614	300
Biologicals/ Vaccines	Imported	44	152	109
	Local	0	0	0
	Total	44	152	109
Veterinary Drugs	Imported	155	287	252
	Local	173	276	113
	Total	328	563	365
Pesticides	Imported	224	224	188
	Local	32	41	69
	Total	256	265	257
Finished Chemical	Imported	0	2	0
	Local	0	6	0
	Total	0	8	0
Grand Total		10,394	10,883	9,950

Source: National Agency for Food and Drug Administration and Control

Table 240: Various Activities at NAFDAC, 2018-2020

Products		2018		2019		2020	
		Applications Received	Products Registered	Applications Received	Products Registered	Applications Received	Products Registered
Food	Imported	295	474	517	799	403	664
	Local	2,018	2,927		2,510	-	1,971
	Total	2,313	3,401		3,309	403	2,635
Package Water	Imported	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Local	362	2,738		2,473	174	1,998
	Total	362	2,738		2,473	174	1,998
Human Drugs	Imported	1,884	1,164	3,176	1,277	2,514	1,978
	Local	683	467		462	312	386
	Total	2,567	1,631		1,739	2,826	2,364
Cosmetics	Imported	52	201	40	173	-	217
	Local	1,235	1,006		1,091	134	1,149
	Total	1,287	1,207		1,264	134	1,366
Herbal Drugs	Imported	558	187	347	243	311	298
	Local	433	194		253	88	258
	Total	991	381		496	399	556
Medical Devices	Imported	603	403	297	582	534	252
	Local	1	5		32	240	48
	Total	604	408		614	774	300
Biologicals/Vaccines	Imported	70	44	64	152	109	109
	Local	-	-		-	1	-
	Total	70	44		152	110	109
Veterinary	Imported	378	155	413	287	248	252
	Local	125	173		276	158	113
	Total	503	328		563	406	365
Pesticides	Imported	387	224	461	224	170	188
	Local	27	32		41	88	69
	Total	414	256		265	258	257
Finished Chemical	Imported	-	-	-	2	-	-
	Local	-	-		6	-	-
	Total	-	-		8	-	-
Grand Total		10,394	9,111	18,136	21,766	10,968	19,900

Source: National Agency for Food and Drug Administration and Control

Table 241: Zonal Distribution of Truck Out Volume of LPG, 2019

ZONE	VOLUME (Litres)
NORTH CENTRAL	119,881,602
NORTH EAST	20,056,005
NORTH WEST	79,270,356
SOUTH EAST	120,481,822
SOUTH SOUTH	235,193,804
SOUTH WEST	159,325,748
TOTAL	734,209,337

Source: Department of Petroleum Resources

Table 242: LPG Importation, 2019

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	TOTAL (Metric Tonnes)
Algeria	7,358.57
Argentina	33,197.93
Equatorial Guinea	75,580.50
India	4,208.11
Spain	6,261.39
Trinidad & Tobago	14,043.83
USA	385,409.03
TOTAL	526,059.36

Source: Department of Petroleum Resources

Table 243: Zonal Distribution of Truck-Out Volume, 2019

ZONE	PREMIUM MOTOR SPIRIT			AUTOMOTIVE GAS OIL			HOUSEHOLD KEROSENE			AVIATION TURBINE KEROSENE			LPFO		
	NO OF TRUCKS	VOLUME (Litres)	% SHARE	NO OF TRUCKS	VOLUME (Litres)	% SHARE	NO OF TRUCKS	VOLUME (Litres)	% SHARE	NO OF TRUCKS	VOLUME (Litres)	% SHARE	NO OF TRUCKS	VOLUME (Litres)	% SHARE
NORTH CENTRAL	87,606	3,679,186,315	17.9	19,855	789,468,110	15.3	1,185	42,839,755	15.9	3,074	131,067,628	12.5	88	2,900,887	3.4
NORTH EAST	30,963	1,400,981,849	6.8	5,209	222,818,588	4.3	136	5,267,391	2.0	207	8,791,534	0.8	116	4,083,708	4.8
NORTH WEST	80,240	3,657,426,578	17.8	17,042	703,467,601	13.6	612	22,120,623	8.2	1,132	47,393,553	4.5	1,032	37,479,914	44.3
SOUTH EAST	51,424	2,304,126,397	11.2	9,448	342,650,788	6.6	1,192	42,094,973	15.6	518	22,209,171	2.1	19	627,003	0.7
SOUTH SOUTH	83,100	3,294,944,574	16.0	24,369	987,834,262	19.2	2,871	73,670,756	27.3	1,328	53,562,214	5.1	174	5,811,306	6.9
SOUTH WEST	170,464	6,248,298,823	30.4	74,693	2,112,621,926	41.0	3,262	84,222,091	31.2	20,193	785,247,012	74.9	1,019	33,628,660	39.8
TOTAL	503,797	20,584,964,536	100	150,616	5,158,861,275	100	9,258	270,215,589	100	26,452	1,048,271,112	100	2,448	84,531,478	100
ANNUAL AVERAGE	1,380	56,397,163	-	413	14,133,867	-	25	740,317	-	72	2,871,976	-	7	231,593	-

Source: Department of Petroleum Resources



Table 244: Monthly Distribution of Truck-Out Volume, 2018-2022

Month	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
JAN	1,488,250,414	1,856,790,117	1,868,339,258	1,919,622,942	2,015,415,236
FEB	1,545,835,459	1,540,992,746	1,756,302,177	1,626,487,048	1,562,841,578
MAR	1,863,857,119	1,725,414,992	1,738,203,414	2,065,970,561	2,362,524,293
APR	1,631,891,940	1,779,964,645	1,294,244,026	1,967,647,544	2,186,686,170
MAY	1,725,078,645	1,866,581,095	1,493,045,686	1,949,185,416	2,043,004,610
JUN	1,523,868,764	1,531,986,108	1,789,805,314	1,864,330,969	2,020,467,183
JUL	1,498,684,732	1,735,788,253	1,669,075,764	1,798,743,416	1,990,871,414
AUG	1,615,628,102	1,634,613,949	1,678,867,416	1,786,127,364	2,069,381,577
SEP	1,468,656,194	1,525,522,599	1,617,351,837	1,743,232,069	1,966,548,565
OCT	1,671,347,536	1,645,232,380	1,532,469,574	1,714,951,123	1,771,999,510
NOV	1,725,812,619	1,781,105,208	1,892,124,751	1,980,056,041	2,085,174,443
DEC	1,768,579,261	1,960,972,444	2,015,491,983	2,175,688,625	2,272,011,010
TOTAL	19,527,490,785	20,584,964,536	20,345,321,200	22,592,043,118	24,346,925,589

Source: Nigerian Midstream and Downstream Petroleum Regulatory Authority



Table 245: Monthly Local Production Data From 2019-2022

YEAR	PRODUCTS TYPE (LITRES)	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER	TOTAL
2019	PMS	43,121,000	26,377,000	31,350,000	-	4,879,000	7,965,000	13,716,000	672,000	-	-	-	-	128,080,000
	AGO	29,129,739	53,548,046	25,259,411	2,230,611	2,351,076	1,693,641	1,693,641	763,359	-	-	-	19,239	116,688,763
	HHK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2020	PMS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	AGO	1,234,557	90,942	1,843,807	845,176	1,258,225	1,149,319	2,287,346	2,165,880	1,696,868	1,732,481.0	1,171,098	1,118,633	16,594,333
	HHK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021	PMS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	AGO	8,324,387	6,371,062	7,061,034	6,972,916	3,598,134	5,345,151	8,408,348	5,942,188	3,704,883	7,590,198.0	6,795,301	8,814,803	78,928,405
	HHK	2,183,457	3,079,093	2,585,181	2,345,555	700,794	3,955,479	5,376,422	758,017	424,480	890,762.0	796,152	971,061	24,066,452
2022	PMS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	AGO	8,644,227	8,854,490	9,206,264	6,789,301	6,367,927	10,326,737	7,908,950	7,656,910	7,822,320	8,213,750.0	10,513,260	10,161,830	102,465,966
	HHK	2,581,759	4,335,034	5,976,051	4,513,013	3,760,329	1,160,757	2,735,260	2,439,740	4,038,190	4,515,700.0	4,262,060	4,360,020	44,677,913

Source: Nigerian Midstream and Downstream Petroleum Regulatory Authority



Table 246: Monthly Importation of Petroleum Products, 2018-2020

MONTHS	2018			2019			2020		
	PMS LTRS	AGO LTRS	HHK LTRS	LTRS (PMS)	LTRS (AGO)	LTRS (HHK)	LTRS (PMS)	LTRS (AGO)	LTRS (HHK)
JAN	1,545,033,858	241,293,381	40,071,887	1,406,623,927	437,313,346	15,237,551	1,828,620,166	439,163,961	0
FEB	1,681,090,626	302,837,826	27,162,864	1,560,281,262	381,467,124	37,228,971	1,774,376,223	500,732,595	0
MAR	2,416,123,139	317,275,298	0	1,170,587,302	354,111,919	37,485,879	1,671,647,761	642,730,355	0
APR	1,694,647,821	321,902,929	0	2,194,341,398	386,521,436	0	1,511,107,289	514,724,736	0
MAY	1,388,691,585	368,366,561	6,370,289	2,014,563,927	452,359,689	0	1,571,539,746	492,495,366	18,722,950
JUN	1,350,670,563	410,167,769	37,420,303.0	1,543,202,331	595,522,304	12,219,411	1,812,869,602	353,613,382	16,310,397
JUL	1,247,122,635	350,375,454	71,537,610.0	2,062,623,427	444,739,604	12,837,801	1,558,305,359	433,312,571	9,288,448
AUG	1,575,997,534	254,824,603	32,641,879	1,691,332,759	413,859,795	0	1,301,173,104	390,346,125	0
SEP	1,592,625,064	272,756,129	0	1,451,791,261	356,122,138	0	1,819,203,702	365,486,067	0
OCT	1,904,534,900	264,932,434	0	1,911,774,193	387,567,809	0	1,689,733,048	373,448,856	0
NOV	1,674,414,453	78,487,612	0	1,949,180,493	447,176,612	0	2,057,370,017	464,504,436	0
DEC	1,750,221,478	766,434,341	152,222,216	1,931,038,955	495,330,611	0	1,837,023,371	468,400,593	0
TOTAL:	19,821,173,657	3,949,654,337	367,427,048	20,887,341,234	5,152,092,387	115,009,613	20,432,969,388	5,438,959,043	44,321,795

Source: Nigerian Midstream and Downstream Petroleum Regulatory Authority



Table 247: Monthly Importation of Petroleum Products, 2021-2022

MONTHS	2021			2022		
	LTRS (PMS)	LTRS (AGO)	LTRS (HHK)	LTRS (PMS)	LTRS (AGO)	LTRS (HHK)
JAN	1,735,960,516	409,439,420	0	1,835,362,333	234,837,385	0
FEB	1,548,623,578	334,668,789	12,721,750	1,419,817,012	288,132,483	0
MAR	2,081,987,934	414,414,397	0	2,527,588,404	241,255,093	0
APR	1,744,916,669	476,500,747	0	2,307,963,622	310,829,524	0
MAY	2,211,757,317	389,792,823	0	1,969,716,287	367,196,369	0
JUN	1,788,646,710	428,034,486	0	1,497,513,319	445,351,141	0
JUL	1,867,173,571	427,368,532	0	1,946,143,474	389,620,736	0
AUG	1,735,624,740	280,106,159	0	2,225,034,048	318,232,892	0
SEP	1,890,680,744	283,073,266	0	1,804,983,964	163,183,502	0
OCT	1,312,207,520	306,588,319	0	1,764,754,622	421,128,160	0
NOV	2,087,496,200	301,264,111	12,080,589	1,970,855,752	344,016,129	0
DEC	2,410,557,915	458,669,060	0	2,265,814,135	474,564,894	0
TOTAL:	22,415,633,414	4,509,920,109	24,802,339	23,535,546,972	3,998,348,308	0

Source: Nigerian Midstream and Downstream Petroleum Regulatory Authority



CHAPTER 13

ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT

INTRODUCTION

Energy is a fundamental concept that refers to the capacity to do work or produce change. It exists in various forms, such as kinetic energy, potential energy, thermal energy, chemical energy, electrical energy, and nuclear energy. It is essential in all aspects of life and the functioning of the universe, from powering biological processes in living organisms to fuelling industrial machines and transportation.

The Country heavily relies on fossil fuel for energy that leads to environmental degradation and air pollution. Despite being a major oil producer, inadequate infrastructure and inefficiencies contribute to energy shortages alongside with denudation and inadequate waste management which pose environmental threats. Although, efforts are underway to promote renewable energy and sustainable practices, but addressing the energy-environment series remains a crucial and evolving task for Nigeria.

The environment provides all life support systems with air, water and land as well as the materials for fulfilling all developmental desires of man. Therefore, there is always a strong linkage between energy and the environment that is mutually inclusive such that the functionality of one is dependent on the other.

In general, countries that have higher per capita energy consumption are more developed than those with low levels of consumption. In Nigeria, electricity is mainly generated from hydro and thermal power plants, but due to power shortages, the commercial and industrial sectors often use privately operated diesel and petrol generators to produce electricity. Economic growth depends on the long-term availability of energy from sources that are affordable, accessible, and environmentally friendly.

Table 249 on Renewable Electricity Supply Projection in MW (13% GDP Growth Rate) shows that there was a tremendous increase in all Energy Resources from 2013 - 2015 with 47,490 (Short Term), 2016-2020 with 88,698 (Medium Term) and 2021-2030 with 215,158 (Long Term) which can also be seen in Figure 20 below.

Table 251 shows the total energy generated by GENCOS from year 2018-2022, with year 2018 ranking the highest with 33,671,809 and 2020 with the lowest (35,720).

Table 1 shows energy sent out by the GENCOS from year 2018 – 2022. Year 2018, ranked highest energy sent out with 33,108,922.33.

Table 253 shows the total number of consumers with prepaid meters from year 2018 – 2022. Ibadan ranked the highest consumer with prepaid metre on 34,738,424, while year 2022 shows the year with the highest metred customers on 59,272,713. Table 254 on Cross -Border Electricity Transactions shows data only on year 2018 – 2019. Data on 2020 -2022 is not available as at the time of publication.

Table 248: Renewable Electricity Supply Projection in Mw (13% GDP Growth Rate), 2016 – 2030

Resources	Short Term (2013-2015)	Medium Term (2016-2020)	Long Term (2021-2030)
Hydro (LHP)	4,000	9,000	11,250
Hydro (SHP)	100	760	3,500
Solar PV	300	4,000	30,005
Solar Thermal	300	2,136	18,127
Biomass	5	30	100
Wind	23	40	50
All Renewables	4,628	15,966	63,032
All Energy Resources	47,490	88,698	215,158

Source: Energy Commission of Nigeria.

Table 249: Total Energy (MWH) Consumed by The Eleven Discos and Year From 2018-2019

DISCO	2018	2019
ABUJA	3480208.6	3699503.23
IBADAN	3444791.98	3523406.62
EKO	3387606.07	3511189.94
IKEJA	3816951.07	4087971.15
BENIN	2443533.31	2371297.86
JOS	1229177.4	1224698
KADUNA	1953077.22	1911048
YOLA	971290	1122534.5
PORT HARCOURT	2674806.64	3122407.39
ENUGU	1575553.3	1650757.44
KANO	1947272.46	1801688.87
TOTAL	26924268	28026503

Source: Transmission Company of Nigeria

Table 250: Total Energy Generated (MWH) by GENCOS 2018-2022

GENCOS	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
KAINJI	2,650,734	2,964,722	2,953	2,831	3,156
JEBBA	2,611,380	2,859,189	2,733	3,074	2,823
SHIRORO	2,442,999	2,520,234	2,634	2,402	3,046
EGBIN	4,311,291	3,786,313	4,806	5,615	3,745
SAPELE	250,648	321,109	324	313	289
DELTA	3,884,937	2,715,800	2,707	2,359	3,303
AFAM II-V	313,366	304,703	449	587	428
OMOTOSHO 1	1,087,284	1,034,818	1,065	1,020	909
GEREGU	1,584,516	1,800,595	2,048	2,460	1,602
OLORUNSOGO 1	1,156,779	1,385,202	1,144	1,078	939
TOTAL (PRIVATISED)	20,293,932	19,692,684	20,864	21,739	20,240
AZURA	1,616,876	2,251,481	2,946	3,254	3,414
OKPAI	1,944,887	1,419,724	1,631	2,352	2,041
IBOM	521,869	496,703	325	110	306
TRANSAMADI	240,231	323,312	499	480	463
PARAS	563,174	491,583	577	501	438
OMOKU	493,958	506,992	556	377	419
AFAM VI	1,832,730	1,474,969	2,268	2,411	843
RIVERS IPP	627,372	833,490	916	638	980
IPP TOTAL	7,841,096	7,798,253	9,718	10,125	8,904
SAPELE NIPP	1,161,462	609,674	252	269	427
OLORUNSOGO NIPP	511,017	211,280	130	64	346
OMOTOSHO NIPP	984,454	821,464	656	281	713
GEREGU NIPP	716,051	1,204,152	819	679	673
IHOVBOR NIPP	812,324	696,479	188	149	522
GBARAIN NIPP	360,077	257,442	-	-	-
ALAOJI NIPP	241,077	209,453	543	508	563
ODUKPANI NIPP	750,319	1,947,754	2,473	2,538	1,899
NESCO	-	-	76	46	47
AES BARGE	-	-	-	-	-
DADIN KOWA	-	-	-	-	-
NIPP TOTAL	5,536,780	5,957,697	5,138	4,535	5,190
GRAND TOTAL	33,671,809	33,448,634	35,720	36,398	34,334

Source: Transmission Company of Nigeria

Table 251: Energy Sent Out (MWH) by GENCOS and Year, 2018-2022

GENCO	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
KAINJI	2,628,845	2,935,404	2,920	2,790	3,122
JEBBA	2,574,812	2,803,337	2,682	3,019	2,772
SHIRORO	2,432,984	2,509,309	2,622	2,390	3,034
EGBIN	4,056,389	3,539,252	4,541	5,323	3,568
SAPELE	236,208	290,720	308	313	289
DELTA	3,877,516	2,694,922	2,687	2,328	3,290
AFAM II-V	311,005	303,149	444	585	426
OMOTOSHO 1	1,250,704	1,010,649	1,056	1,013	903
GEREGU	1,413,143	1,792,145	2,023	2,429	1,583
AES BARGE	-	-	-	-	-
OLORUNSOGO 1	1,136,883	1,354,265	1,120	1,055	919
TOTAL (PRIVATISED)	19,918,128	19,233,152	20,402	21,245	19,907
DADIN KOWA	-	-	-	-	-
ASCO	-	-	71	42	45
AZURA	1,615,187	2,249,917	2,935	3,244	3,403
OKPAI	1,897,039	1,380,361	1,591	2,298	2,001
IBOM	519,361	494,040	323	110	304
TRANSAMADI	234,312	315,921	486	469	454
PARAS	560,685	489,150	568	494	424
OMOKU	443,878	448,545	482	308	347
AFAM VI	1,797,735	1,440,731	2,230	2,366	828
RIVERS IPP	625,033	830,036	912	636	977
IPP TOTAL	7,693,230	7,648,700	9,599	9,966	8,781
SAPELE NIPP	1,156,015	604,315	252	269	426
OLORUNSOGO NIPP	502,118	206,381	125	62	339
OMOTOSHO NIPP	983,306	817,541	652	279	709
GEREGU NIPP	711,064	1,199,077	816	677	671
IHOVBOR NIPP	806,733	690,980	184	146	517
GBARAIN NIPP	357,208	255,449	-	-	-
ALAOJI NIPP	236,274	207,364	541	485	561
ODUKPANI NIPP	744,847	1,936,156	2,459	2,527	1,894
NIPP TOTAL	5,497,565	5,917,262	5,028	4,444	5,118
GRAND TOTAL	33,108,922	32,799,114	35,030	35,654	33,806

Source: Transmission Company of Nigeria

Table 252: Total Number of Consumers with Prepaid Meters (Ppm) by Discos and Year, 2018-2022

DISCO	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Abuja	1,119,940	6,049,440	7,522,104	8,396,865	8,480,513
Eko	637,480	3,006,654	3,307,975	3,857,809	4,395,686
PH	266,693	3,681,049	3,975,458	4,605,847	5,123,266
Ikeja	635,628	5,921,104	6,860,569	8,662,242	8,895,654
Jos	219,129	1,986,317	1,674,270	1,983,754	2,609,056
Kaduna	554,041	1,680,558	1,802,536	1,914,129	2,229,835
Benin	1,138,875	6,671,002	6,714,103	7,192,992	7,546,740
Kano	258,868	1,633,844	1,571,448	1,897,131	2,386,403
Enugu	538,216	4,688,693	5,281,505	6,245,115	6,563,053
Ibadan	1,019,587	7,793,699	8,063,607	8,816,845	10,064,273
Yola	149,689	853,556	859,549	887,975	978,234
TOTAL	6,538,146	43,965,916	47,633,124	54,460,704	59,272,713

Source: Transmission Company of Nigeria

Table 253: Cross-Border Electricity Transactions From 2018-2019

MONTH	BENIN REPUBLIC (2018)	NIGER REPUBLIC (2018)	BENIN REPUBLIC (2019)	NIGER REPUBLIC (2019)
JANUARY	144,055	67,770	188,583	62,949
FEBRUARY	155,561	77,166	159,827	65,407
MARCH	179,306	101,387	167,138	89,643
APRIL	154,380	92,005	159,690	93,370
MAY	179,634	88,676	137,031	92,372
JUNE	171,642	98,950	122,725	87,262
JAN-JUN TOTAL	984,578	525,954	934,994	491,003
JULY	166,081	89,332	121,807	94,928
AUGUST	150,943	87,588	52,077	93,108
SEPTEMBER	150,217	87,717	57,036	102,822
OCT	156,468	95,401	35,453	106,898
NOV	176,577	80,504	40,499	90,497
DEC	187,972	63,283	36,478	69,551
JUL-DEC TOTAL	988,258	503,824	343,350	557,804
TOTAL	1,972,836	1,029,778	1,278,344	1,048,808

Source: Transmission Company of Nigeria

CHAPTER 14

TRANSPORTATION

INTRODUCTION

Transportation is the movement of people, goods, and animals from one location to another using various modes such as vehicles, trains, ships, airplanes, or even walking. It is a crucial component of infrastructure and plays a vital role in economic development, enabling trade, access to services, and the connection of communities. It is essential for the functioning of modern societies, connecting people and places, and enabling the flow of goods and services across the globe. It encompasses a variety of modes, including air, land (rail and road), water, cable, pipelines, and space. The field of transportation can be divided into infrastructure, vehicles, and operations. It plays a crucial role in enabling trade and is essential for the development of civilizations. Transportation infrastructure includes fixed installations like roads, railways, airways, waterways, and terminals such as airports and railway stations. Vehicles may range from bicycles and cars to ships and aircraft. Operations involve the way vehicles are operated and the policies governing them.

Road/Land Transportation

A road is an identifiable route, way or path between two or more places. Road transportation is the most commonly used mode of transportation in Nigeria. Overtime, its system has been widely preferred as the most predominant mode of transport followed by inland waterways and air transport. Its activities involve the conveyance of passenger's en-masses or in small numbers, the transportation of animals, farm produce and merchandise and the rendering of mobile services (Clinics, Libraries and Banks). This is probably why Nigeria has the largest road network in West Africa and also the second largest in southern Sahara.

Table 258 shows the length of Federal Road by state and classification. For instance, Borno State has the highest number of federal roads, with 2,207km followed by Niger State with 2,189.20km, and Bayelsa has the lowest with 167.80km. Table 262 shows driver's license processed by state with 2021 the highest (2,466,648) and 2018 the lowest (791,627). Table 264 to Table 273 talk about road traffic accident and causes.

Rail Transportation

Rail transport in Nigeria is operated by the Nigerian Railway Corporation (NRC). Nigeria's railway system has 3,984 Kilometers of track, most of which is Cape Gauge. The country has two major lines: a Western line that connects Lagos on the Bright of Benin to Nguru in Northern State of Yobe and a Western line that connects Port Harcourt in the Niger Delta to Maiduguri in the North-Eastern State of Borno.

Table 283 shows Rail length by state with Kaduna having the longest (537km) and Yobe State which has the shortest (6km). Table 284 shows that the total rail passenger revenue data from 2018-2022 with 2021 the highest (6,038,598,058) and 2019 the lowest (2,033,012,928). Also, Table 286 shows the total number of train accidents from 2018 to 2022, with 2018 recording the highest (523) and 2022 the lowest (148).

Air Transportation

This is the transportation of passengers and cargo by aircraft and helicopters. Federal Airport Authority of Nigeria (FAAN) is the agency that manages the various activities of air flights in the country for both local and international flights and also provides services to both passenger and cargo airlines in Nigeria.

The principal airports are Murtala Muhammed International Airport in Lagos, and NnamdiAzikiwe International Airport in Abuja. Other international airports are Mallam Aminu Kano International Airport in Kano, Akanulbiam International Airport in Enugu, Margaret Ekpo International Airport in Calabar and Port Harcourt International Airport in Port Harcourt as well as other domestic airports across the nation

Space transportation: This is the movement of spacecraft beyond Earth, primarily for exploration, research or satellite deployment. An efficient air transport contributes to economic growth and development of a country. It has a unique advantage over all other modes of transport, because of its speed, time and distance.

Air transport is of high value in relation to weight and also preferred where accessibility by other modes is a problem (especially in riverine or mountainous regions). It is a system with many inter-related parts, whereby each airport is connected through the airways and other airports with which it exchanges flights. Its share of the GDP is, however, still negligible in Nigeria.

Table 300 shows the harmonized cargo movement for Quarters 3 and 4, 2020

Water Transportation

This is the transportation of passengers or freight on water, operations of tour, excursion, cruise or sight-seeing boats, ferries and water taxies. The two sub-divisions are Sea and Coastal water transport. The Nigerian Ports Authority (NPA) is a Federal Government agency that supervises and regulates the operations of Seaports in Nigeria. The major ports controlled by NPA includes: The Lagos Port complex, Tin Can Island, Calabar, Delta, Rivers and Onne Ports. NPA operations are carried out in affiliation with the Ministry of Transportation and the Nigerian Shippers' Council.

Table 254: Length of Federal Government Roads In The States By Type 2018

State	Asphaltic Concrete (Km)	Surface Dressed (Km)	Gravel Or Earth (Km)	Total Length (Km)
Abia	407.0	213.0	18.0	638.0
Adamwa	800.0	166.0	398.0	1,364.0
Akwa-Ibom	567.9	0.0	40.0	607.9
Anamber	656.5	79.0	10.0	745.5
Bauchi	880.0	240.0	214.0	1,334.0
Bayelsa	67.0	0.0	100.8	167.8
Benue	746.0	601.0	285.0	1,632.0
Borno	1,278.0	159.0	770.0	2,207.0
Cross-River	834.0	229.0	181.9	1,244.9
Delta	1,048.5	10.0	162.0	1,220.5
Ebonyi	187.0	90.0	330.0	607.0
Edo	763.0	135.0	0.0	898.0
Ekiti	135.0	228.7	12.0	375.8
Enugu	671.0	229.0	72.0	972.0
Gombe	390.0	44.0	0.0	434.0
Imo	550.0	125.0	4.0	679.5
Jigawa	596.5	80.0	80.0	756.5
Kaduna	1,692.0	96.0	30.0	1,818.0
Kano	808.0	165.0	0.0	973.3
Katsina	757.0	30.0	55.0	842.0
Kebbi	438.4	284.0	140.0	862.0
Kogi	846.2	139.0	187.8	1,173.0
Kwara	488.0	169.0	387.0	1,044.0
Lagos	719.0	0.0	0.0	719.2
Nasarawa	633.0	25.0	242.0	900.0
Niger	1,356.2	0.0	0.0	1,185.8
Ogun	1,185.8	0.0	0.0	1,185.8
Ondo	690.3	49.4	0.0	739.7
Osun	555.9	111.0	4.6	671.5
Oyo	620.8	215.5	320.2	1,156.5
Plateau	555.0	115.0	266.0	936.0
Rivers	566.6	8.0	43.2	707.8
Sokoto	283.5	260.5	40.0	584.0
Taraba	576.0	458.0	600.0	1,634.0
Yobe	474.4	217.0	186.0	877.4
Zamafara	273.0	459.0	308.0	1,040.0
FCT Abuja)	227.6	0.0	17.0	244.6
Total	24,414.7	6,008.6	5,759.5	36,182.8

Source: Federal Ministry of Power, Works and Housing

Table 255: Length of Federal Roads by State And Classification as At December, 2018

STATE	Trunk Routes (KM)	Secondary Routes (KM)	Branch Routes (KM)	Border Spur (KM)	Total Length (KM)
Abia	380	233	25	-	638
Adamawa	235	1,129	-	-	1,364
Akwa-Ibom	84	392	98	34	608
Anambra	287	459	-	-	746
Bauchi	609	725	-	-	1,334
Bayelsa	36	132	-	-	168
Benue	730	902	-	-	1,632
Borno	699	1,492	-	16	2,207
Cross-River	687	523	35	-	1,245
Delta	528	693	-	-	1,221
Ebonyi	117	490	-	-	607
Edo	510	388	-	-	898
Ekiti	55	307	-	14	376
Enugu	736	236	-	-	972
Gombe	185	249	-	-	434
Imo	203	477	-	-	680
Jigawa	257	500	-	-	757
Kaduna	1,263	555	-	-	1,818
Kano	549	425	-	-	973
Katsina	336	506	-	-	842
Kebbi	353	376	133	-	862
Kogi	918	255	-	-	1,173
Kwara	513	531	-	-	1,044
Lagos	646	73	-	-	719
Nasarawa	381	519	-	-	900
Niger	1,586	603	-	-	2,189
Ogun	624	562	-	-	1,186
Ondo	562	177	-	-	740
Osun	235	378	53	7	672
Oyo	782	374	-	-	1,157
Plateau	380	556	-	-	936
Rivers	269	439	-	-	708
Sokoto	253	331	-	-	584
Taraba	608	1,016	-	10	1,634
Yobe	234	643	-	-	877
Zamfara	404	636	-	-	1,040
FCT(ABUJA)	146	99	-	-	245
Total	17,380	18,379	344	81	36,183

Source: Federal Ministry of Power, Works and Housing

Table 256: Length of Federal Roads By State and Classification as At December, 2016 – 2018

State	Asphaltic Concrete (KM)			Surface Dressed (KM)			Gravel or Earth (KM)			Total Length (KM)		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
Abia	407.00	407.00	407.00	213	213	213	18	18	18	638	638	638
Adamawa	800.00	800.00	800.00	166	166	166	398	398	398	1,364	1,364	1,364
Akwa Ibom	567.90	567.90	567.90	0	0	0	40	40	40	608	607.9	607.9
Anambra	656.50	656.50	656.50	79	79	79	10	10	10	746	745.5	745.5
Bauchi	880.00	880.00	880.00	240	240	240	214	214	214	1,334	1,334	1,334
Bayelsa	67.00	67.00	67.00	0	0	0	100.8	100.8	100.8	168	167.8	167.8
Benue	746.00	746.00	746.00	601	601	601	285	285	285	1,632	1,632	1,632
Borno	1,278.00	1,278.00	1,278.00	159	159	159	770	770	770	2,207	2,207	2,207
Cross River	834.00	834.00	834.00	229	229	229	181.9	181.9	181.9	1,245	1,244.9	1,244.9
Delta	1,048.50	1,048.50	1,048.50	10	10	10	162	162	162	1,221	1,220.5	1,220.5
Ebonyi	187.00	187.00	187.00	90	90	90	330	330	330	607	607	607
Edo	763.00	763.00	763.00	135	135	135	0	0	0	898	898	898
Ekiti	135.10	135.10	135.10	228.7	229	228.7	12	12	12	375	375	375
Enugu	671.00	671.00	671.00	229	229	229	72	72	72	972	972	972
Gombe	390.00	390.00	390.00	44	44	44	0	0	0	434	434	434
Imo	550.00	550.00	550.00	125	125	125	4	4	4	680	679.5	679.5
Jigawa	596.50	596.50	596.50	80	80	80	80	80	80	757	756.5	756.5
Kaduna	1,692.00	1,692.00	1,692.00	96	96	96	30	30	30	1,818	1,818	1,818
Kano	808.30	808.30	808.30	165	165	165	0	0	0	973	973.3	973.3
Katsina	757.00	757.00	757.00	30	30	30	55	55	55	842	842	842
Kebbi	438.40	438.40	438.40	284	284	284	140	140	140	862	862.4	862.4
Kogi	846.20	846.20	846.20	139	139	139	187.8	187.8	187.8	1,173	1,173	1,173
Kwara	488.00	488.00	488.00	169	169	169	387	387	387	1,044	1,044	1,044
Lagos	719.20	719.20	719.20	0	0	0	0	0	0	719	719.2	719.2
Nasarawa	633.00	633.00	633.00	25	25	25	242	242	242	900	900	900.0
Niger	1,356.20	1,356.20	1,356.20	578	578	578	255	255	255	2,189	2,189.2	2,189.2
Ogun	1,185.80	1,185.80	1,185.80	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,186	1,185.8	1,185.8
Ondo	690.30	690.30	690.30	49.4	49	49.4	0	0	0	740	739.7	739.7

State	Asphaltic Concrete (KM)			Surface Dressed (KM)			Gravel or Earth (KM)			Total Length (KM)		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
Osun	555.90	555.90	555.90	111	111	111	4.6	4.6	4.6	672	671.5	671.5
Oyo	620.80	620.80	620.80	215.5	216	215.5	320.2	320.2	320.2	1,157	1,156.5	1,156.5
Plateau	555.00	555.00	555.00	115	115	115	266	266.0	266	936	936	936
Rivers	656.60	656.60	656.60	8	8	8	43.2	43.2	43.2	708	707.8	707.8
Sokoto	283.50	283.50	283.50	260.5	261	260.5	40	40	40	584	584	584
Taraba	576.00	576.00	576.00	458	458	458	600	600	600	1,634	1,634	1,634
Yobe	474.40	474.40	474.40	217	217	217	186	186	186	877	877.4	877.4
Zamfara	273.00	273.00	273.00	459	459	459	308	308	308	1,040	1,040	1,040
Fct	227.60	227.60	227.60	0	0	0	17	17	17	245	244.6	244.6
Total	24,414.70	24,414.70	24,414.70	6,008.60	6,008.60	6,008.6	5,759.50	5,759.50	5,759.5	36,182.80	36,182.80	36,182.8

Source: Federal Ministry of Power, Works and Housing



Table 257: Length of Federal Roads by State and Classification as at December, 2018

State	Trunk Routes (Km)			Secondary Routes (Km)			Branch Routes (Km)			Border Routes (Km)			Total (Km)
	A/C	S/D	G/E	A/C	S/D	G/E	A/C	S/D	G/E	A/C	S/D	G/E	
Abia	300.0	80.0	-	107.0	126.0	-	-	7.0	18.0	-	-	-	638.0
Adamawa	200.0	35.0	-	600.0	131.0	398.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,364.0
Akwa Ibom	84.0	-	-	362.4	-	40.0	98.0	-	-	33.5	-	-	607.9
Anambra	287.0	-	-	369.5	79.0	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	745.5
Bauchi	609.0	-	-	271.0	240.0	214.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,334.0
Bayelsa	36.0	-	-	31.8	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	167.8
Benue	730.0	-	-	16.0	601.0	285.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,632.0
Borno	699.0	-	-	563.0	159.0	770.0	-	-	-	16.0	-	-	2,207.0
Cross River	687.0	-	-	112.0	229.0	181.9	36.0	-	-	-	-	-	1,244.9
Delta	528.0	-	-	520.5	10.0	162.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,220.5
Ebonyi	117.0	-	-	70.0	90.0	330.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	607.0
Edo	510.0	-	-	253.0	135.0	-	-	--	-	-	-	--	898.0
Ekiti	54.6	-	-	66.5	228.7	12.0	-	-	-	14.0	-	-	375.8
Enugu	671.0	65.0	-	-	164.0	72.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	972.0
Gombe	185.0	-	-	205.0	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	434.0
Imo	203.0	-	-	347.0	125.5	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	679.5
Jigawa	257.0	-	-	339.5	80.0	80.0	-	-	--	-	-	-	756.5
Kaduna	1,263.0	-	-	429.0	96.0	30.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,818.0
Kano	548.8	-	-	259.5	165.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	973.3
Katsina	336.0	-	-	421.0	30.0	55.0	-	-	--	-	-	-	842.0
Kebbi	353.0	-	-	85.4	150.6	140.0	-	133.4	-	-	-	-	862.4
Kogi	846.2	71.8	-	-	67.2	187.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,173.0
Kwara	488.0	25.0	-	-	144.0	387.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,044.0
Lagos	646.2	-	-	73.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	719.2
Nasarawa	381.0	-	-	252.0	25.0	242.0	-	-	--	-	-	-	900.0
Niger	1,356.2	229.8	-	-	348.2	255.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,189.2
Ogun	624.0	-	-	561.8	-	-	--	-	-	-	-	-	1,185.8
Ondo	562.4	-	-	127.9	49.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	739.7
Osun	234.5	-	-	321.4	56.1	-	-	52.5	-	-	2.4	4.6	671.5
Oyo	620.8	161.5	-	-	54.0	320.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,156.5
Plateau	380.0	-	-	175.0	115.0	266.0	-	-	--	-	-	-	936.0
Rivers	269.0	-	-	387.6	8.0	43.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	707.8
Sokoto	253.0	-	-	30.5	260.5	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	584.0
Taraba	576.0	32.0	-	-	426.0	590.0	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	1,634.0
Yobe	234.0	-	-	240.4	217.0	186.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	877.4
Zamfara	273.0	131.0	-	-	328.0	308.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,040.0
FCT (Abuja)	146.0	-	-	81.6	-	17.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	244.5
Total	16,548.7	831.1	-	7,670.3	4,982.2	5,726.1	133.0	192.9	18.0	63.5	2.4	14.6	36,182.8

Source: Federal Ministry of Power, Works and Housing

Note: A/C=Asphaltic Concrete, S/D=surface Dressed, G/E=Gravel or Earth

Table 258: Specific Defects Detected in Vehicles Checked by Year

DEFECTS	2017	2018	2019	2022
HEADLIGHT	2,671	1,483	853	24,453
DIRECTIONAL LIGHT	821	587	392	28,216
PARKING LIGHT	2,412	1,871	819	18,060
BRAKELIGHT	532	421	189	21,726
WINDSCREEN	298	216	287	15,739
SEATBELT	193	281	204	19,552
WIPER	102	86	218	17,071
TYRES	329	432	282	24,987
X-TYRE	109	321	187	20,901
C-COUTION	351	289	156	20,559
HORN	65	157	203	10,630
JAWHEELS SPANNER	89	115	73	14,664
MIRRORS	52	112	89	14,671
EMISSION	481	632	512	11,830
FIRE EXTINGUISHER	187	641	1,128	31,799
FIRST AID BOX	5,239	4,981	5,712	72,574
TOOLS	1,832	862	631	25,603
SPEED GOVERNORS	5,821	2,671	1,892	33,655
BUMPER	873	1,091	432	9,170
REAR REFLECTORS	3,219	2,815	2,918	18,178
TOTAL	25,676	20,064	17,177	453,863

Source: Federal Road Safety Corps

Note: Data on sex and SEX for 2020 to 2021 is not available

Table 259: Number Plate Production by State and Registered Vehicles (2018)

STATE	CMC PRD	CMC REG	CMV PRDC	CMV REG	PMC PRDC	PMC REG	PMV PRDC	PMV REGD	TOTAL PRDC	TOTAL REGD
ABIA	3,847	2	3,143	1,161	2,055	-	6,105	2,750	15,151	3,914
ADAMAWA	1,092	54	917	296	4,840	171	2,909	1,144	9,758	1,665
AKWA-IBOM	28	-	1,519	678	24	1	357	1,768	1,928	2,447
ANAMBRA	11,038	6	5,781	5,861	10,239	19	8,544	7,750	35,602	13,636
BAUCHI	2,762	645	1,006	285	4,619	654	1,541	478	9,928	2,062
BAYELSA	1,255	15	1	346	4	-	1,714	2,371	2,974	2,732
BENUE	539	3	506	279	6,006	4	2,568	1,269	9,621	1,556
BORNO	3,120	-	265	186	28	-	1,412	736	4,826	923
CROSS RIVER	209	3	814	195	774	3	935	2,551	2,732	2,753
DELTA	3,917	1	708	2,866	21	2	2,875	8,853	7,521	11,722
EBONYI	4,410	1	1,705	1,684	1,705	1	1,728	1,757	9,548	3,443
EDO	2,511	5	4,683	3,518	2,496	11	15,448	15,919	25,140	19,453
EKITI	364	1,096	389	435	1,901	1,462	500	1,565	3,154	4,559
ENUGU	4,480	11	3,509	2,544	3,987	1	8,957	7,725	20,933	10,281
FCT	6	1	5	192	13	3	44,427	25,144	44,454	25,340
FEDERAL GOV'T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,582	1,679
GOMBE	7,230	959	1,101	522	5,832	717	976	865	15,139	3,064
IMO	19	-	3,013	1,522	16	-	6,448	5,282	9,497	6,804
JIGAWA	3,006	395	722	632	894	238	682	736	5,304	2,001
KADUNA	13	498	63	2,018	25	121	3,625	11,424	3,726	14,061
KANO	1,127	3	2,031	476	1,144	3	5,009	2,058	9,311	2,540
KATSINA	20	161	652	537	684	368	1,478	1,598	2,835	2,665
KEBBI	15	75	2,510	448	5,206	777	4,262	1,051	11,993	2,351
KOGI	4,298	264	1,736	397	2,807	149	1,596	832	10,438	1,642
KWARA	2,245	11	1,996	1,265	2,239	19	4,344	3,598	10,825	4,894
LAGOS	25,352	24,311	33,944	35,484	589	598	233,293	234,412	293,178	294,805
NASARAWA	1,873	42	935	589	2,020	90	1,528	837	6,356	1,558
NIGER	6,016	-	907	205	8,023	2	3,260	1,626	18,207	1,833
OGUN	39,911	107	3,783	539	4,870	263	3,321	932	51,886	1,841
ONDO	1,615	7	806	383	1,215	8	1,798	1,846	5,434	2,244
OSUN	20	-	2,315	652	17,418	654	3,129	1,226	22,882	2,532
OYO	25	1	1,811	1,087	20,049	4,592	4,672	2,140	26,557	7,820
PLATEAU	1,512	-	1,403	962	18	1	3,462	2,472	6,395	3,435
RIVERS	14	-	1,967	1,403	18	-	8,366	9,337	10,365	10,740
SOKOTO	93	62	280	182	3,934	697	1,296	1,045	5,603	1,986
TARABA	3,910	2,166	1,005	179	2,750	1,570	937	670	8,602	4,585
YOBE	14	83	582	215	12	4	741	583	1,349	885
ZAMFARA	612	-	344	114	1,008	2	564	391	2,528	507
TOTAL	138,518	30,988	88,857	70,337	119,483	13,205	394,807	366,741	743,262	482,958

Source: Federal Road Safety Commission

CMV= Commercial Motor Vehicle

PMV= PRIVATE Motor Vehicle

CMC= COMMERCIAL Motor Cycle

PMC= PRIVATE Motor Cycle

Table 260: Number Plate Production by State and Registered Vehicles (2019)

STATE	CMC PRD	CMC REG	CMV PRDC	CMV REG	PMC PRDC	PMC REG	PMV PRDC	PMV REGD	TOTAL PRDC	TOTAL REGD
ABIA	5,300	9	2,750	1,313	2,200	9	4,154	3,283	14,404	4,614
ADAMAWA	5,200	181	1,050	525	2,158	262	4,044	2,583	12,452	3,551
AKWA-IBOM	2,550	11	2,760	697	8,100	20	2,350	2,120	15,760	2,848
ANAMBRA	2,416	29	7,484	3,366	8,527	1,043	12,385	5,379	30,812	9,817
BAUCHI	5,400	343	1,649	333	5,752	536	1,804	623	14,605	1,835
BAYELSA	1,750	155	-	531	-	-	3,202	2,835	4,952	3,521
BENUE	4,900	472	371	268	12,928	1,396	1,103	1,182	19,302	3,318
BORNO	4,847	119	160	183	-	2	1,317	968	6,324	1,272
CROSS RIVER	670	11	550	618	2,630	5	4,858	3,083	8,708	3,717
DELTA	13,446	15	2,100	2,244	50	1	10,933	5,779	26,529	8,039
EBONYI	3,800	265	6,200	3,890	2,900	199	3,005	3,411	15,905	7,765
EDO	1,230	572	1,243	3,698	2,668	528	15,642	14,125	20,783	18,923
EKITI	2,177	125	35	202	1,516	165	637	864	4,365	1,356
ENUGU	7,300	1,546	5,999	2,991	3,200	36	11,329	6,836	27,828	11,409
FCT	39	5	6,479	950	287	12	108,891	26,785	115,696	27,752
FEDERAL GOV'T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,179	177
GOMBE	10,599	2,065	1,796	471	9,800	2,600	2,031	947	24,226	6,083
IMO	5,182	-	3,500	1,869	2,247	93	6,818	3,711	17,747	5,673
JIGAWA	12,564	445	1,897	587	2,950	239	1,012	459	18,423	1,730
KADUNA	2,799	1,300	2,528	926	2,019	289	9,302	4,981	16,648	7,496
KANO	4,400	56	3,952	859	4,802	92	9,205	4,285	22,359	5,292
KATSINA	770	295	1,050	315	3,562	477	1,217	1,003	6,599	2,090
KEBBI	1,900	127	500	463	10,404	1,468	1,839	785	14,643	2,843
KOGI	8,230	1,543	710	863	8,690	930	2,394	1,363	20,024	4,699
KWARA	7,703	128	3,250	1,540	3,701	45	8,554	4,731	23,208	6,444
LAGOS	11,598	6,039	12,404	4,337	127	201	193,576	134,794	217,705	145,371
NASARAWA	6,430	244	1,954	741	4,594	121	2,658	1,170	15,636	2,276
NIGER	10,898	1,914	930	285	4,001	490	4,001	1,689	19,830	4,378
OGUN	50,000	1	9,194	1,980	12,400	61	7,292	1,902	78,886	3,944
ONDO	24,901	1,971	2,551	781	4,900	567	5,283	3,033	37,635	6,352
OSUN	100	-	1,020	625	10,750	3,393	1,214	1,378	13,111	5,396
OYO	3,500	312	5,300	1,755	60,083	4,732	8,879	3,959	77,762	10,758
PLATEAU	7,900	559	1,160	1,225	7,750	544	2,578	3,116	19,388	5,444
RIVERS	3,500	11	600	2,188	-	1	13,659	10,729	17,759	12,929
SOKOTO	5,555	8	2,025	356	9,390	545	4,481	1,459	21,451	2,368
TARABA	2,840	2,377	160	177	2,203	2,122	209	355	5,412	5,121
YOBE	1,110	-	751	122	24	1	759	296	2,644	419
ZAMFARA	1,080	16	440	103	420	23	712	516	2,652	658
TOTAL	244,584	23,269	96,502	44,377	217,733	23,248	473,327	266,517	1,036,352	357,678

Source: Federal Road Safety Commission

Table 261: Drivers Licence Processed by State and Year, 2018-2022

STATE	2018	2019	2021	2022
ABIA	16,276	13,195	45,419	16,338
ADAMAWA	5,220	6,682	17,770	6,464
AKWA-IBOM	13,580	11,086	37,783	14,859
ANAMBRA	27,131	23,977	76,022	22,085
BAUCHI	8,835	7,942	22,208	7,401
BAYELSA	9,487	11,460	33,588	6,915
BENUE	9,125	8,011	22,081	8,266
BORNO	7,268	8,618	21,938	7,731
CROSS RIVER	6,041	7,847	19,399	8,213
DELTA	40,474	43,535	122,423	53,056
EBONYI	6,379	6,206	19,684	5,474
EDO	30,686	35,875	95,050	43,691
EKITI	6,095	7,682	20,223	7,544
ENUGU	28,362	25,606	79,997	20,194
GOMBE	5,764	6,380	18,738	6,029
IMO	12,486	9,733	40,273	19,972
JIGAWA	3,101	2,691	8,147	3,139
KADUNA	33,175	33,550	93,949	35,036
KANO	17,824	23,929	61,219	30,526
KATSINA	6,623	6,430	19,471	6,042
KEBBI	2,016	1,894	5,783	1,810
KOGI	6,817	6,898	19,579	8,136
KWARA	12,908	11,447	37,844	14,786
LAGOS	196,943	178,427	628,637	251,489
NASARAWA	11,385	10,577	34,592	12,061
NIGER	9,715	8,496	26,589	10,636
OGUN	46,710	46,911	136,584	78,702
ONDO	17,872	13,757	48,969	19,116
OSUN	17,057	13,404	43,720	17,349
OYO	49,535	47,514	148,486	51,213
PLATEAU	12,494	15,641	43,039	16,830
RIVERS	42,296	37,017	125,410	56,246
SOKOTO	3,529	4,122	11,257	3,805
TARABA	2,397	3,820	9,014	2,659
YOBE	2,874	4,312	9,905	4,536
ZAMFARA	1,940	1,808	5,516	1,698
FCT	94,970	85,147	256,342	99,458
TOTAL	825,390	791,627	2,466,648	979,505

Source: Federal Road Safety Commission

Note: Data for 2020 is not available

Table 262: Total Number of Injured Persons On Road Traffic Crashes by State, From 2018-2022

STATE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Abia	64	106	107	213	426
Adamawa	103	170	292	462	924
Akwa Ibom	33	91	94	185	370
Anambra	107	192	250	442	884
Bauchi	494	364	453	817	1,634
Bayelsa	40	20	15	35	70
Benue	186	273	332	605	1,210
Borno	72	71	69	140	280
Cross River	32	103	119	222	444
Delta	141	202	228	430	860
Ebonyi	113	117	96	213	426
Edo	197	242	257	499	998
Ekiti	44	89	95	184	368
Enugu	173	172	131	303	606
Gombe	634	349	131	480	960
Imo	172	138	1,116	1,254	2,508
Jigawa	117	280	257	537	1,074
Kaduna	145	936	98	1,034	2,068
Kano	995	370	300	670	1,340
Katsina	384	351	969	1,320	2,640
Kebbi	361	220	379	599	1,198
Kogi	82	357	299	656	1,312
Kwara	301	294	303	597	1,194
Lagos	252	542	407	949	1,898
Nasarawa	241	505	371	876	1,752
Niger	358	488	509	997	1,994
Ogun	385	736	601	1,337	2,674
Ondo	485	373	457	830	1,660
Osun	323	227	924	1,151	2,302
Oyo	215	467	362	829	1,658
Plateau	308	212	606	818	1,636
Rivers	225	138	231	369	738
Sokoto	50	165	63	228	456
Taraba	153	190	148	338	676
Yobe	76	173	208	381	762
Zamfara	220	168	188	356	712
FCT	156	1,181	167	1,348	2,696
TOTAL	8,437	11,072	11,632	22,704	45,408

Source: Federal Road Safety Commission

Table 263: Road Traffic Crashes by State, 2022

STATE	FATAL	SERIOUS	MINOR	TOTAL CASES	NUMBER INJURED	NUMBER KILLED	CASUALTY	PEOPLE INVOLVED
Abia	30	63	26	119	441	649	1,235	2,444
Adamawa	40	165	4	209	610	988	1,811	3,618
Akwa Ibom	31	50	8	89	228	375	700	1,392
Anambra	51	71	27	149	372	619	1,167	2,307
Bauchi	138	334	9	481	1,809	2,633	4,932	9,855
Bayelsa	5	39	14	58	119	230	421	828
Benue	73	216	12	301	946	1,475	2,734	5,456
Borno	29	72	1	102	532	707	1,342	2,683
Cross River	40	62	15	117	260	454	846	1,677
Delta	81	127	31	239	711	1,108	2,089	4,147
Ebonyi	39	108	20	167	366	661	1,214	2,408
Edo	77	138	43	258	658	1,097	2,056	4,069
Ekiti	25	53	11	89	179	332	611	1,211
Enugu	61	144	26	231	760	1,161	2,178	4,330
FCT	258	1,198	347	1,803	3,070	6,418	11,638	22,929
Gombe	56	263	8	327	1,001	1,599	2,935	5,862
Imo	24	62	8	94	242	406	750	1,492
Jigawa	97	415	4	516	1,877	2,812	5,209	10,414
Kaduna	288	464	23	775	3,158	4,420	8,376	16,729
Kano	164	235	8	407	1,564	2,214	4,193	8,378
Katsina	66	63	-	129	597	789	1,515	3,030
Kebbi	49	139	4	192	707	1,042	1,945	3,886
Kogi	137	329	63	529	1,587	2,508	4,687	9,311
Kwara	112	223	23	358	1,176	1,780	3,337	6,651
Lagos	105	326	228	659	954	2,167	4,008	7,788
Nasarawa	154	764	41	959	2,364	4,128	7,492	14,943
Niger	159	369	15	543	2,071	2,998	5,627	11,239
Ogun	242	675	197	1,114	2,632	4,618	8,561	16,925
Ondo	115	333	41	489	1,202	2,065	3,797	7,553
Osun	67	276	33	376	1,267	1,952	3,628	7,223
Oyo	195	443	37	675	1,855	3,010	5,577	11,117
Plateau	77	195	27	299	935	1,456	2,717	5,407
Rivers	26	48	24	98	197	367	686	1,348
Sokoto	67	71	5	143	523	742	1,413	2,821
Taraba	30	252	4	286	819	1,361	2,470	4,936
Yobe	73	83	6	162	753	1,004	1,925	3,844
Zamfara	28	85	1	114	388	588	1,091	2,181
TOTAL	3,309	8,953	1,394	13,656	38,930	62,933	116,913	232,432

Source: Federal Road Safety Commission

Table 264: Road Traffic Crashes by State, 2021

STATE	FATAL	SERIOUS	MINOR	TOTAL CASES	NUMBER INJURED	NUMBER KILLED	TOTAL CASUALTY	PEOPLE INVOLVED
Abia	36	56	14	106	307	68	375	783
Adamawa	53	261	16	330	930	93	1,023	1,719
Akwa Ibom	21	42	10	73	124	33	157	377
Anambra	60	150	57	267	583	89	672	1,981
Bauchi	188	385	10	583	2,561	396	2,957	4,485
S Bayelsa	8	29	11	48	94	35	129	223
Benue	33	167	27	227	575	61	636	833
Borno	16	69	1	86	323	36	359	592
Cross River	40	90	15	145	401	70	471	761
Delta	62	123	30	215	626	120	746	1,524
Ebonyi	42	69	13	124	390	89	479	902
Edo	82	127	34	243	577	158	735	1,572
Ekiti	33	90	20	143	388	48	436	892
Enugu	74	151	60	285	783	108	891	2,054
FCT	166	734	217	1,117	2,184	216	2,400	5,615
Gombe	53	266	9	328	945	102	1,047	1,621
Imo	33	60	10	103	350	69	419	840
Jigawa	94	255	4	353	1,456	208	1,664	2,360
Kaduna	316	496	17	829	3,361	677	4,038	6,848
Kano	91	183	5	279	1,211	250	1,461	2,161
Katsina	60	78	-	138	571	115	686	909
Kebbi	48	161	4	213	676	112	788	1,173
Kogi	117	283	72	472	1,379	229	1,608	4,059
Kwara	101	243	50	394	1,357	246	1,603	2,763
Lagos	104	308	184	596	1,004	157	1,161	2,866
Nasarawa	145	637	111	893	2,273	222	2,495	4,375
Niger	186	460	9	655	2,344	454	2,798	4,359
Ogun	261	696	264	1,221	2,558	430	2,988	7,697
Ondo	134	284	41	459	1,087	203	1,290	2,901
Osun	108	248	48	404	1,193	240	1,433	3,043
Oyo	189	394	45	628	1,637	339	1,976	4,279
Plateau	53	200	45	298	923	97	1,020	1,776
Rivers	26	61	18	105	342	56	398	707
Sokoto	58	61	3	122	430	110	540	800
Taraba	24	213	1	238	690	36	726	1,100
Yobe	61	106	7	174	883	118	1,001	1,460
Zamfara	42	88	3	133	557	115	672	980
TOTAL	3,218	8,324	1,485	13,027	38,073	6,205	44,278	83,390

Source: Federal Road Safety Commission

Table 265: Road Traffic Crashes by State, 2020

STATE	FATAL	SERIOUS	MINOR	TOTAL	NUMBER INJURED	NUMBER KILLED	TOTAL CASUALTY	PEOPLE INVOLVED
ABIA	30	67	10	107	404	69	473	816
ADAMAWA	49	233	10	292	782	95	877	1,671
AKWA IBOM	17	61	16	94	138	18	156	399
ANAMBRA	59	147	44	250	497	83	580	1,646
BAUCHI	144	305	4	453	1,892	302	2,194	3,223
BAYELSA	5	10	-	15	26	21	47	81
BENUE	41	252	39	332	800	70	870	1,220
BORNO	16	52	1	69	260	40	300	405
RIVER	43	62	14	119	278	83	361	681
DELTA	71	123	34	228	520	119	639	1,376
EBONYI	31	53	12	96	267	62	329	662
EDO	92	127	38	257	617	184	801	1,682
EKITI	19	69	7	95	217	25	242	456
ENUGU	34	71	26	131	358	74	432	971
FCT	180	705	231	131	2,007	236	2,243	5,214
GOMBE	48	200	9	1,116	771	83	854	1,518
IMO	31	58	9	257	253	52	305	689
JIGAWA	97	195	8	98	1,039	170	1,209	1,937
KADUNA	309	609	51	300	3,227	585	3,812	7,136
KANO	124	245	10	969	1,524	361	1,885	2,794
KATSINA	78	211	10	379	993	217	1,210	1,631
KEBBI	66	219	18	299	959	139	1,098	1,445
KOGI	79	254	74	303	1,175	180	1,355	3,007
KWARA	116	218	37	407	1,252	282	1,534	2,738
LAGOS	80	259	170	371	736	116	852	2,545
NASARAWA	116	425	60	509	1,482	181	1,663	2,789
NIGER	117	323	17	601	1,591	269	1,860	3,060
OGUN	214	526	184	457	2,080	337	2,417	5,669
ONDO	129	209	36	924	1,094	210	1,304	2,770
OSUN	113	218	31	362	949	169	1,118	2,344
OYO	172	365	69	606	1,504	247	1,751	3,954
PLATEAU	37	161	33	231	595	64	659	1,193
RIVERS	9	37	17	63	152	17	169	409
SOKOTO	98	110	-	148	500	99	599	803
TARABA	24	177	7	208	581	31	612	1,002
YOBE	78	103	7	188	999	143	1,142	1,648
ZAMFARA	55	108	4	167	792	141	933	1,312
TOTAL	2,961	7,567	1,347	11,875	33,311	5,574	38,885	72,796

Source: Federal Road Safety Commission

Table 266: Road Traffic Crashes by State, 2018

States	Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total Cases	Number Injured	Number Killed	Total Casualty	People Involved
Abia	3	11	-	14	64	12	76	171
Adamawa	6	20	-	26	103	13	116	173
Akwa Ibom	9	9	3	21	33	12	45	96
Anambra	13	27	3	43	107	17	124	230
Bauchi	28	67	1	96	494	59	553	816
Bayelsa	4	11	8	23	40	6	46	123
Benue	15	26	21	62	186	22	208	296
Borno	5	8	-	13	72	20	92	120
Cross River	4	9	1	14	32	5	37	77
Delta	18	13	-	31	141	36	177	307
Ebonyi	5	20	-	25	113	14	127	238
Edo	18	27	2	47	197	40	237	447
Ekiti	3	14	-	17	44	3	47	79
Enugu	15	25	8	48	173	28	201	394
FCT	45	196	48	289	634	66	700	1,737
Gombe	7	49	1	57	172	17	189	322
Imo	11	23	2	36	117	23	140	317
Jigawa	38	42	1	81	145	74	219	459
Kaduna	74	159	5	238	995	180	1,175	1,983
Kano	28	85	2	115	384	47	431	763
Katsina	18	53	-	71	361	57	418	566
Kebbi	4	28	6	38	82	5	87	124
Kogi	19	57	10	86	301	51	352	778
Kwara	25	46	5	76	252	53	305	566
Lagos	22	39	28	89	241	30	271	872
Nasarawa	22	66	40	128	358	36	394	636
Niger	42	79	5	126	385	75	460	847
Ogun	42	89	18	149	485	72	557	1,262
Ondo	41	61	12	114	323	74	397	825
Osun	11	31	1	43	215	22	237	442
Oyo	42	59	4	105	308	66	374	732
Plateau	6	22	35	63	225	6	231	454
Rivers	5	14	12	31	50	5	55	169
Sokoto	9	23	-	32	153	22	175	186
Taraba	4	22	2	28	76	9	85	123
Yobe	8	22	-	30	220	16	236	289
Zamfara	13	26	1	40	156	38	194	301
TOTAL	682	1,578	285	2,545	8,437	1,331	9,768	18,320

Source: Federal Road Safety Commission

Table 267: Causes of Road Traffic Accident by Year, 2018-2019

CAUSE	NUMBER OF CRASHES	NUMBER OF CRASHES
	2018	2019
Speed Violation (SPV)	5,100	5,342
Loss Of Control (LOC)	0	0
Dangerous Driving (DGD)	870	962
Wrongful Overtaking (WOT)	819	966
Sign/Light Violation (SLV)	15	489
Tyre Burst (TBT)	775	772
Route Violation (RTV)	414	510
Brake Failure (BFL)	544	576
Mechanical Deficient Vehicle (MDV)	288	329
Road Obstruction Violation (OBS)	230	191
Dangerous Overtaking (DOT)	113	151
Bad Road (BRD)	110	161
Overloading (OVL)	102	120
Sleeping on Steering (SOS)	74	79
Fatigue (FTQ)	79	125
Driving Under Alcohol/Drug Influence (DAD)	47	40
Use Of Phone While Driving (UPWD)	27	42
Poor Weather (PWR)	21	40
Others (OTH)	92	247
TOTAL	9,720	11,142

Source: Federal Road Safety Corps

Table 268: Causative Factors of Road Traffic Crashes, 2018

State	SPV	UPD	TBT	MDV	BFL	OVL	DOT	WOT	DGD	BRD	RTV	OBS	SOS	DAD	PWR	FTQ	SLV	OTHERS	TOTAL
Abia	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
Adamawa	18	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	7	0	0	0	0	1	0	30
Akwa ibom	13	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	20
Anambra	16	0	2	1	7	0	0	0	6	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	36
Bauchi	28	0	20	2	2	0	4	13	6	7	0	2	3	0	0	2	1	0	90
Bayelsa	7	0	1	2	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	2	23
Benue	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	63
Borno	7	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
Cross river	6	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	16
Delta	17	0	7	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	34
Ebonyi	6	0	2	0	0	0	1	5	5	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	23
Edo	26	0	1	0	10	0	0	2	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	43
Ekiti	7	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	16
Enugu	24	0	5	2	12	0	3	4	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	55
FCT	187	1	23	4	9	1	2	10	44	0	24	10	0	2	2	2	5	3	329
Gombe	22	0	3	1	2	2	0	0	12	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	8	0	54
Imo	3	0	3	1	2	0	1	7	2	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	27
Jigawa	22	0	5	3	0	2	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	12	50
Kaduna	139	1	30	16	0	3	6	11	18	11	7	10	0	0	1	1	4	0	258
Kano	61	0	8	1	7	0	2	10	7	2	1	4	2	0	1	2	5	0	113
Katsina	28	1	7	0	0	1	4	7	9	0	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	73
Kebbi	24	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35
Kogi	53	0	4	3	10	1	1	15	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	94
Kwara	27	0	6	3	11	0	1	8	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	61
Lagos	39	0	8	9	7	1	0	2	8	0	9	0	2	0	0	0	0	4	89
Nasarawa	69	0	7	0	2	1	2	18	20	0	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	8	133
Niger	71	1	9	4	3	2	5	7	6	1	7	4	3	0	0	1	0	1	125
Ogun	87	0	20	2	16	2	0	16	10	2	5	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	167
Ondo	72	0	8	2	17	1	4	9	4	5	2	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	131

State	SPV	UPD	TBT	MDV	BFL	OVL	DOT	WOT	DGD	BRD	RTV	OBS	SOS	DAD	PWR	FTQ	SLV	OTHERS	TOTAL
Osun	24	0	14	1	1	0	0	3	1	0	5	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	55
Oyo	63	0	8	7	2	0	0	15	13	0	6	4	0	0	0	1	4	0	123
Plateau	31	0	0	0	13	0	0	11	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	1	0	62
Rivers	13	0	2	4	3	0	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29
Sokoto	13	0	2	1	1	3	3	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29
Taraba	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	13	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
Yobe	14	0	3	2	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	28
Zamfara	16	0	8	0	0	1	1	2	9	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	44
Total	1,321	4	224	73	144	25	42	208	219	28	118	75	22	9	10	13	38	35	2,608
% of Causes	50.65	0.15	8.59	2.80	5.52	0.96	1.61	7.98	8.40	1.07	4.52	2.88	0.84	0.35	0.38	0.50	1.46	1.34	100

Source: Federal Road Safety Commission

Table 269: Causative Factors of Road Traffic Crashes (4th Quarter 2019)

STATE	SPV	UPD	TBT	MDV	BFL	OVL	DOT	WOT	DGD	BRD	RTV	OBS	SOS	DAD	PWR	FTQ	SLV	OTHERS	TOTAL
Abia	43	1	4	2	8	0	0	7	7	1	12	2	14	0	1	0	3	0	105
Adamawa	103	0	7	2	0	2	0	8	7	0	6	25	0	1	0	0	29	0	190
Akwa Ibom	40	0	3	5	3	2	2	5	9	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	7	1	82
Anambra	71	0	2	5	32	0	0	22	9	0	12	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	158
Bauchi	146	0	49	9	3	4	15	56	34	20	13	9	11	0	0	2	15	0	386
Bayelsa	9	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	17
Benue	261	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	265
Borno	36	0	4	2	1	0	0	7	5	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	64
Cross River	58	0	10	1	4	2	1	10	8	5	3	0	0	1	0	0	7	1	111
Delta	96	0	26	3	4	2	0	16	19	0	13	3	0	0	0	2	12	5	201
Ebonyi	50	0	12	1	2	0	0	15	8	0	2	2	12	0	0	0	2	0	106
Edo	128	0	21	13	44	2	1	12	23	2	4	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	258
Ekiti	34	0	2	8	5	4	0	12	2	3	4	1	1	2	1	0	22	7	108
Enugu	62	0	5	4	30	0	2	19	9	0	13	2	0	0	0	0	39	3	188
FCT	697	1	84	25	36	2	4	40	112	18	66	28	3	3	10	68	45	27	1,269
Gombe	105	0	15	4	9	4	0	22	74	6	19	1	2	0	0	0	84	0	345
Imo	70	0	12	2	20	0	2	8	4	1	4	2	8	0	0	0	1	1	135
Jigawa	135	1	29	2	1	17	2	7	3	0	22	18	0	0	0	0	2	9	248
Kaduna	414	18	124	28	18	8	10	100	79	16	23	15	2	1	0	18	37	6	917
Kano	166	1	17	5	7	3	1	39	23	1	28	5	0	0	2	2	7	3	310
Katsina	152	5	15	6	0	2	4	18	30	9	6	4	0	0	0	0	7	0	258
Kebbi	94	5	6	1	0	4	0	22	10	0	19	2	1	0	0	5	4	1	174
Kogi	167	1	24	6	25	2	0	37	2	1	18	1	0	1	0	0	59	11	355
Kwara	93	0	16	10	12	3	7	41	20	1	6	8	0	1	0	0	50	12	280
Lagos	234	1	12	45	104	4	11	20	58	22	41	5	0	6	0	5	0	42	610
Nasarawa	229	0	24	11	9	7	20	56	43	5	17	4	0	6	0	0	21	91	543
Niger	242	1	11	24	15	6	25	48	20	3	38	1	3	3	0	2	4	4	450

STATE	SPV	UPD	TBT	MDV	BFL	OVL	DOT	WOT	DGD	BRD	RTV	OBS	SOS	DAD	PWR	FTQ	SLV	OTHERS	TOTAL
Ogun	434	2	57	38	72	6	1	85	70	8	28	15	4	5	1	3	2	0	831
Ondo	225	4	29	10	31	4	6	42	36	13	7	3	0	2	9	1	1	0	423
Osun	129	0	27	4	21	8	4	29	11	10	25	9	1	1	3	3	1	0	286
Oyo	219	0	28	22	43	2	5	68	69	7	26	10	4	1	9	5	2	0	520
Plateau	98	0	13	11	9	1	2	25	10	1	3	1	0	0	0	6	12	10	202
Rivers	56	0	19	4	1	2	1	18	13	1	6	2	0	1	2	0	1	1	128
Sokoto	108	0	7	1	2	6	18	1	9	1	7	6	0	0	0	0	0	4	170
Taraba	21	0	9	0	3	0	0	14	76	0	2	0	11	1	0	1	9	0	147
Yobe	52	1	31	15	1	7	7	17	33	3	3	1	1	0	1	0	4	0	177
Zamfara	65	0	16	0	0	4	0	19	16	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	134
Grand total	5342	42	772	329	576	120	151	966	962	161	510	191	79	40	40	125	498	247	11151

Source: Federal Road Safety Commission

Table 270: Causative Factors of Road Traffic Crashes (4th Quarter 2020)

STATE	SPV	UPD	TBT	MDV	BFL	OVL	DOT	WOT	DGD	BRD	RTV	OBS	SOS	DAD	PWR	FTQ	SLV	OTHERS	TOTAL
Abia	19	0	4	0	3	0	0	5	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	37
Adamawa	57	0	3	2	0	1	0	17	1	0	3	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	94
Akwa Ibom	15	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	24
Anambra	43	0	3	0	9	0	0	4	0	0	6	1	0	1	0	0	6	10	83
Bauchi	74	0	11	3	0	5	2	21	7	2	4	3	0	0	0	0	8	0	140
Bayelsa	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Benue	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	81
Borno	11	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
Cross River	23	0	1	2	1	1	0	2	3	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	39
Delta	70	0	10	0	4	0	0	8	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	111
Ebonyi	9	0	8	0	0	0	0	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	29
Edo	77	0	9	2	2	2	0	4	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	102
Ekiti	23	0	1	0	4	0	0	7	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	4	2	46
Enugu	10	0	0	1	10	0	0	2	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	48
FCT	284	1	18	4	7	1	4	13	18	0	18	2	0	1	0	2	91	16	480
Gombe	59	1	2	1	1	0	0	7	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	84
Imo	11	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	24
Jigawa	118	1	11	2	0	12	0	7	1	0	8	10	0	0	0	0	6	1	177
Kaduna	194	1	13	0	5	3	4	15	13	8	22	2	2	0	0	0	35	46	363
Kano	90	0	4	0	2	0	2	7	13	0	6	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	130
Katsina	80	0	1	2	3	0	0	4	7	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	107
Kebbi	45	0	3	2	0	0	0	6	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	64
Kogi	91	0	8	4	8	1	0	16	8	2	6	6	0	1	0	1	26	0	178
Kwara	105	1	5	3	5	0	0	18	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	3	163
Lagos	46	0	3	12	23	0	0	4	6	6	3	0	0	1	0	3	0	7	114

STATE	SPV	UPD	TBT	MDV	BFL	OVL	DOT	WOT	DGD	BRD	RTV	OBS	SOS	DAD	PWR	FTQ	SLV	OTHERS	TOTAL
Nasarawa	114	0	6	4	1	0	0	12	52	5	14	2	0	0	0	0	32	29	271
Niger	102	0	1	1	4	0	0	4	0	0	8	1	1	0	0	0	4	0	126
Ogun	254	0	22	10	28	4	1	12	20	1	13	6	0	0	0	0	2	4	377
Ondo	107	0	7	3	3	0	0	14	13	1	4	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	155
Osun	93	0	11	5	3	2	0	8	10	2	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	143
Oyo	128	1	15	5	14	1	0	14	18	1	6	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	209
Plateau	18	0	2	3	9	0	0	3	7	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	3	48
Rivers	19	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	29
Sokoto	49	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	60
Taraba	57	0	2	1	0	1	0	4	7	0	3	0	5	0	0	0	12	0	92
Yobe	28	0	9	1	0	2	0	7	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	53
Zamfara	40	0	2	1	0	5	2	6	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	12	72
Total	2,645	6	204	77	155	43	15	261	252	36	150	56	13	7	0	14	299	139	4,372

Source: Federal Road Safety Commission

Table 271: Causative Factors of Road Traffic Crashes 2021

STATE	SPV	UPD	TBT	MDV	BFL	OVL	DOT	WOT	DGD	BRD	RTV	OBS	SOS	DAD	PWR	FTQ	SLV	OTHERS	TOTAL
Abia	39	0	18	2	17	1	0	9	6	0	12	0	0	1	0	2	7	6	120
Adamawa	258	0	16	4	0	4	0	52	2	0	15	47	1	6	0	0	5	1	411
Akwa Ibom	58	0	1	3	8	0	1	4	5	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	89
Anambra	140	0	13	9	101	0	0	25	3	3	25	59	1	4	0	1	17	16	417
Bauchi	325	2	49	17	0	13	3	59	49	7	26	16	8	0	1	1	34	9	619
Bayelsa	44	0	1	3	0	1	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	61
Benue	179	2	3	0	2	0	0	5	15	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	12	224
Borno	60	0	15	1	0	1	0	9	6	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	11	0	107
Cross River	106	1	9	5	11	2	0	22	7	0	2	3	0	0	0	1	1	5	175
Delta	173	1	21	11	15	1	2	12	6	0	14	0	4	0	0	0	53	4	317
Ebonyi	68	0	18	1	1	0	4	13	4	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	9	10	134
Edo	258	0	8	6	19	0	0	28	8	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	19	2	355
Ekiti	116	0	3	1	16	1	0	5	7	4	1	6	0	2	0	0	37	0	199
Enugu	111	0	27	6	46	1	0	23	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	110	1	331
FCT	725	0	47	11	20	4	3	13	108	1	89	19	2	3	0	2	430	43	1,520
Gombe	155	8	22	8	5	14	0	17	27	1	14	14	0	1	0	0	53	0	339
Imo	41	0	12	2	14	0	0	10	11	1	6	1	0	1	0	0	6	0	105
Jigawa	387	3	41	3	0	35	4	22	12	1	29	30	0	0	2	2	24	15	610
Kaduna	629	1	58	10	12	8	4	106	35	11	41	11	3	0	0	18	83	26	1,056
Kano	212	1	16	2	3	3	8	30	23	2	19	4	0	0	0	3	23	6	355
Katsina	146	0	6	0	3	0	0	3	11	13	2	1	0	0	0	0	4	3	192
Kebbi	167	1	0	1	0	3	0	20	18	0	6	0	0	1	0	1	3	3	224
Kogi	338	0	21	22	37	5	0	58	28	0	42	15	12	2	0	1	121	16	718
Kwara	284	0	24	23	9	1	1	55	18	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	109	16	546
Lagos	315	1	15	52	54	0	0	39	45	12	22	1	1	2	1	10	1	27	598
Nasarawa	400	2	27	37	21	8	10	107	127	24	34	11	1	6	0	1	152	104	1,072

STATE	SPV	UPD	TBT	MDV	BFL	OVL	DOT	WOT	DGD	BRD	RTV	OBS	SOS	DAD	PWR	FTQ	SLV	OTHERS	TOTAL
Niger	558	2	20	7	15	6	2	75	21	3	23	11	0	0	0	48	51	14	856
Ogun	1,055	1	26	78	25	7	2	65	25	10	39	5	3	3	0	0	4	13	1,361
Ondo	353	3	25	8	27	1	2	48	54	18	13	3	0	2	0	5	1	0	563
Osun	290	0	43	18	27	1	2	48	54	18	13	3	0	2	0	5	1	0	525
Oyo	525	3	50	20	42	3	4	74	52	14	22	5	1	1	2	15	4	0	837
Plateau	100	0	9	16	60	1	0	28	42	1	2	7	0	2	0	0	5	33	306
Rivers	55	0	11	0	10	0	4	15	11	0	12	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	124
Sokoto	168	0	5	0	1	1	1	1	12	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	193
Taraba	102	0	6	1	0	10	0	14	68	0	4	3	26	0	0	0	91	0	325
Yobe	114	0	40	3	0	4	1	22	30	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	223
Zamfara	95	1	11	0	0	2	1	20	3	1	13	1	1	0	0	0	7	1	157
Total	9149	33	737	391	621	142	59	1157	956	156	570	283	65	39	7	117	1484	398	16364

Source: Federal Road Safety Commission

Table 272: Causative Factors of Road Traffic Crashes 2022

STATE	SPV	UPD	TBT	MDV	BFL	OVL	DOT	WOT	DGD	BRD	RTV	OBS	SOS	DAD	PWR	FTQ	SLV	OTHERS	TOTAL
Abia	75	0	24	2	23	0	0	12	0	0	5	2	0	1	0	0	0	15	159
Adamawa	168	1	6	3	2	2	0	31	23	0	4	11	0	0	0	0	18	8	278
Akwa Ibom	65	2	4	5	4	1	0	5	4	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	96
Anambra	71	1	4	7	42	1	0	15	0	1	8	4	0	1	0	1	11	8	175
Bauchi	322	0	33	9	5	6	3	44	46	19	20	10	0	0	0	2	29	54	607
Bayelsa	69	0	1	0	0	2	0	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	82
Benue	207	3	18	5	15	0	1	23	13	0	8	4	1	2	0	0	0	19	320
Borno	36	0	10	4	0	0	0	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	45	9	111
Cross River	86	0	2	2	11	0	0	17	6	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	15	144
Delta	126	0	36	10	16	4	2	13	6	2	15	1	4	1	0	4	47	13	300
Ebonyi	81	0	22	3	3	0	0	24	4	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	13	37	194
Edo	189	0	18	8	56	3	0	19	6	2	13	1	1	1	0	1	56	32	406
Ekiti	122	0	1	3	4	2	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	15	160
Enugu	96	0	8	5	52	3	0	10	7	0	9	1	0	1	0	0	50	21	263
FCT	1,154	10	92	33	51	20	14	41	154	0	168	14	5	3	0	163	604	317	2,843
Gombe	148	3	16	14	3	14	2	12	59	0	7	1	0	0	0	0	67	53	401
Imo	20	0	6	0	14	0	0	1	18	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	28	10	98
Jigawa	596	2	40	2	0	38	2	28	11	1	21	27	0	0	1	3	10	132	914
Kaduna	461	0	50	19	8	3	3	69	57	1	46	5	0	2	0	23	1	30	780
Kano	313	0	14	3	6	9	2	20	30	0	26	5	1	0	0	1	35	48	513
Katsina	95	0	14	2	1	4	0	2	8	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	18	10	157
Kebbi	148	3	0	0	0	2	0	5	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	30	196
Kogi	444	2	39	22	55	4	0	51	35	0	48	16	23	1	0	8	14	50	812
Kwara	321	2	31	20	17	0	6	27	22	1	8	2	0	1	0	0	21	56	535
Lagos	346	0	23	44	89	0	0	22	27	0	27	0	0	10	1	6	0	51	646

STATE	SPV	UPD	TBT	MDV	BFL	OVL	DOT	WOT	DGD	BRD	RTV	OBS	SOS	DAD	PWR	FTQ	SLV	OTHERS	TOTAL
Nasarawa	550	1	33	42	21	8	0	66	134	1	75	16	1	2	1	0	157	124	1,232
Niger	475	0	22	5	17	5	1	47	12	3	16	2	0	3	0	39	12	83	744
Ogun	999	3	62	32	38	2	0	65	48	0	111	1	1	6	0	0	21	255	1,644
Ondo	369	0	27	12	18	4	0	32	72	15	25	3	0	0	0	2	0	18	597
Osun	278	0	54	17	22	5	3	29	14	7	55	1	0	0	2	0	1	14	503
Oyo	450	2	63	26	35	6	3	41	72	4	53	5	1	0	0	12	0	32	805
Plateau	117	0	9	39	35	2	1	24	23	0	12	8	0	2	0	3	3	49	327
Rivers	41	0	10	3	17	0	0	8	15	2	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	115
Sokoto	89	0	10	1	5	1	1	11	23	0	9	0	1	2	0	2	0	33	188
Taraba	68	0	11	1	1	8	1	17	92	3	25	1	0	0	0	5	85	17	335
Yobe	99	3	18	8	2	4	0	6	6	2	7	0	1	0	0	0	9	41	206
Zamfara	74	1	4	1	1	2	1	20	5	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	8	12	133
Total	9,368	39	835	412	689	165	46	861	1,069	66	603	143	40	41	5	275	1,371	1,725	18,019

Source: Federal Road Safety Commission

Table 273: Data on Classification of Vehicles Checked Q1-Q4, 2021

Defects	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	TOTAL	AVG/OPS	% OF DEFECTS
Highlights	3,149	3,220	4,579	4,122	15,070	3,768	5.5
Directional light	2,508	2,464	3,492	3,292	11,756	2,939	4.3
Parking light	2,658	2,582	3,569	3,280	12,089	3,022	4.4
Brake light	3,368	2,993	4,817	3,662	14,840	3,710	5.4
W/screen	2,459	2,756	3,599	2,731	11,545	2,886	4.2
Seatbelt	2,045	2,291	3,104	2,858	10,298	2,575	3.7
Wiper	3,025	3,057	4,386	3,173	13,641	3,410	5.0
Tyres	4,090	3,327	5,175	4,651	17,243	4,311	6.3
Tyres	2,886	2,629	3,760	3,888	13,163	3,291	4.8
Caution	3,257	3,134	3,607	3,805	13,803	3,451	5.0
Horn	1,605	1,557	2,277	1,945	7,384	1,846	2.7
J/wheels sp	1,907	1,824	2,714	2,492	8,937	2,234	3.2
Mirrows	2,346	1,903	2,502	2,789	9,540	2,385	3.5
Emission	1,739	1,817	2,644	2,140	8,340	2,085	3.0
Fire Extinguisher	4,248	3,816	5,462	5,229	18,755	4,689	6.8
First Aid Box	8,897	6,430	11,809	9,492	36,628	9,157	13.3
Tools	3,611	3,274	3,340	3,984	14,209	3,552	5.2
Speed Limit Device	5,076	4,433	4,838	4,917	19,264	4,816	7.0
Bumper	1,456	1,629	1,457	3,384	7,926	1,982	2.9
Rear Reflectors	3,118	2,551	2,994	2,422	11,085	2,771	4.0
TOTAL	63,448	57,687	80,125	74,256	275,516	68,879	100

Source: Federal Road Safety Corps

Table 274: Total Number of Persons Reportedly Killed In Road Traffic Crashes By State And Year, 2018-2022

STATE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Abia	649	68	69	50	12
Adamawa	988	93	95	81	13
Akwa Ibom	375	33	18	36	12
Anambra	619	89	83	98	17
Bauchi	2633	396	302	349	59
Bayelsa	230	35	21	6	6
Benue	1475	61	70	161	22
Borno	707	36	40	31	20
Cross River	454	70	83	64	5
Delta	1108	120	119	94	36
Ebonyi	661	89	62	71	14
Edo	1097	158	184	171	40
Ekiti	332	48	25	32	3
Enugu	1161	108	74	83	28
FCT	6418	216	236	262	66
Gombe	1599	102	83	159	17
Imo	406	69	52	67	23
Jigawa	2812	208	170	200	74
Kaduna	4420	677	585	484	180
Kano	2214	250	361	255	47
Katsina	789	115	217	183	57
Kebbi	1042	112	139	48	5
Kogi	2508	229	180	193	51
Kwara	1780	246	282	197	53
Lagos	2167	157	116	117	30
Nasarawa	4128	222	181	208	36
Niger	2998	454	269	303	75
Ogun	4618	430	337	364	72
Ondo	2065	203	210	177	74
Osun	1952	240	169	153	22
Oyo	3010	339	247	276	66
Plateau	1456	97	64	68	6
Rivers	367	56	17	26	5
Sokoto	742	110	99	80	22
Taraba	1361	36	31	55	9
Yobe	1004	118	143	132	16
Zamfara	588	115	141	149	38
Total	62933	6205	5574	5,483	1331

Source: Federal Road Safety Corps

Table 275: Road Traffic Crashes Involving Articulated Vehicles by State And Year, 2017-2019

STATE	2017			2018			2019		
	TRUCK	TANKER	TRAILER	TRUCK	TANKER	TRAILER	TRUCK	TANKER	TRAILER
Abia	17	1	5	16	2	3	17	2	9
Adamawa	9	0	8	12	4	6	7	1	5
Akwa Ibom	28	6	1	18	1	2	29	4	0
Anambra	64	18	41	61	11	9	85	15	17
Bauchi	44	6	16	32	3	21	28	0	21
Bayelsa	15	3	5	15	1	1	2	0	0
Benue	51	7	10	62	0	1	31	6	5
Borno	3	0	0	1	1	1	7	0	0
Cross River	12	5	1	14	1	1	21	10	2
Delta	30	1	1	33	2	9	81	9	12
Ebonyi	72	5	25	28	3	1	36	4	5
Edo	101	17	33	117	20	23	128	31	33
Ekiti	10	0	1	10	0	0	11	4	4
Enugu	56	24	10	62	8	12	40	5	5
Gombe	13	3	3	13	4	6	29	12	19
Imo	35	12	11	32	5	3	37	0	14
Jigawa	10	0	12	15	3	18	11	1	9
Kaduna	101	27	47	112	24	68	148	26	58
Kano	34	8	14	37	8	28	36	10	34
Katsina	4	2	16	9	0	9	20	2	7
Kebbi	10	1	3	6	2	2	23	3	6
Kogi	102	14	68	68	13	43	69	29	56
Kwara	41	2	40	28	23	74	47	21	68
Lagos	134	16	15	134	17	15	231	20	50
Nasarawa	56	8	7	69	3	5	60	3	1
Niger	61	24	26	82	26	55	84	17	47
Ogun	131	15	19	208	21	30	356	41	37
Ondo	79	16	54	81	16	51	82	19	37
Osun	54	10	10	54	3	14	46	6	26
Oyo	109	23	38	102	41	55	134	30	55
Plateau	50	3	4	53	3	6	53	0	7
Rivers	20	8	4	54	12	4	53	8	7
Sokoto	2	2	9	8	2	7	0	8	10
Taraba	12	2	8	3	3	6	3	3	7
Yobe	11	0	7	26	1	13	17	1	3
Zamfara	7	3	15	13	3	13	11	4	9
FCT	144	16	37	141	12	43	141	12	37

Source: Federal Road Safety Corps

Table 276: Ownership of Vehicles Involved in Road Traffic Crashes by State And Year From 2018-2019

STATES	2018				2019			
	OWNERSHIP				OWNERSHIP			
	PRIV	COMM	GOV	OTHERS	PRIV	COMM	GOV	OTHERS
ABIA	46	80	1	0	67	100	3	0
ADAMAWA	34	162	5	0	44	207	3	0
AKWA IBOM	49	68	4	0	52	87	1	0
ANAMBRA	81	238	8	0	111	245	5	0
BAUCHI	227	304	10	0	170	379	14	0
BAYELSA	42	53	6	0	16	17	0	0
BENUE	232	227	3	0	263	193	1	0
BORNO	12	46	0	0	28	80	1	0
CROSS RIVER	34	54	0	0	74	79	0	0
DELTA	78	124	0	0	99	230	4	0
EBONYI	71	130	4	0	56	119	2	0
EDO	104	279	5	1	129	319	1	0
EKITI	49	77	0	0	55	83	5	0
ENUGU	98	203	0	0	97	176	2	0
GOMBE	113	192	7	0	139	423	3	0
IMO	59	155	1	0	79	177	0	0
JIGAWA	111	345	7	0	83	304	1	0
KADUNA	403	763	16	1	393	896	19	0
KANO	187	344	3	0	198	383	4	0
KASTINA	247	182	1	0	197	301	2	0
KEBBI	83	122	0	0	144	242	1	0
KOGI	183	297	20	3	162	390	11	0
KWARA	110	305	10	2	112	317	6	0
LAGOS	276	373	6	0	285	628	5	0
NASARAWA	291	500	16	0	258	522	15	0
NIGER	277	477	8	0	202	557	5	0
OGUN	268	626	8	0	402	857	19	0
ONDO	334	421	10	0	250	373	7	0
OSUN	144	227	9	0	123	236	5	0
OYO	229	449	9	0	239	548	16	0
PLATEAU	227	181	1	0	135	214	3	0
RIVERS	99	117	6	0	89	120	4	0
SOKOTO	63	99	0	0	92	162	0	0
TARABA	43	140	0	0	56	230	3	0
YOBE	46	148	4	0	53	171	8	2
ZAMFARA	40	158	0	0	55	209	1	0
FCT	992	632	25	1	995	745	24	3
TOTAL	5,982	9,298	213	8	6,002	11,319	204	5

Source: Federal Road Safety Corps

Table 277: Number of Offences/Violations by State, Type And Year 2019

STATE	UPD	WOV	OVL	DGD	RTV	DAD	ROV	SLV
Kaduna	576	36	632	29	665	9	700	1,752
Kano	647	24	630	23	1,783	2	1,860	1,934
Katsina	271	4	289	36	92	1	177	1,090
Jigawa	21	7	80	6	218	2	15	250
Lagos	1,011	18	822	275	341	48	963	8,924
Ogun	180	79	428	182	598	69	948	6,811
Adamawa	47	5	92	13	187	4	911	329
Gombe	141	8	41	20	66	1	25	207
Taraba	44	9	46	4	17	1	25	247
Plateau	138	39	486	10	86	3	478	172
Benue	63	26	174	4	49	2	139	840
Nasarawa	134	15	232	16	210	5	133	302
Edo	159	16	524	189	170	18	279	2,499
Delta	150	16	844	33	364	4	77	3,351
Anambra	69	52	1,114	44	187	3	265	3,509
Rivers	88	7	128	13	29	1	75	943
C/Rivers	129	14	390	24	73	1	123	524
A/Ibom	61	5	87	60	27	2	48	696
Bayelsa	26	7	114	5	26	1	382	127
Fct	5,963	44	2,437	197	2,270	87	5,064	4,748
Niger	147	11	246	1	173	-	106	664
Kwara	108	38	78	10	64	17	48	1,067
Ekiti	60	6	43	4	78	3	22	584
Kogi	54	11	118	14	262	6	221	1,639
Enugu	42	11	26	5	50	1	164	909
Ebonyi	24	7	34	5	6	12	5	630
Abia	33	8	33	3	8	-	23	1,574
Imo	20	3	61	5	15	-	10	1,265
Sokoto	365	13	277	10	712	-	458	282
Kebbi	71	52	50	11	179	1	55	122
Zamfara	46	1	142	1	243	4	566	781
Osun	99	41	454	34	1,455	25	39	3,061
Ondo	168	46	170	18	596	9	51	1,521
Oyo	341	70	1,152	66	703	30	647	3,779
Bauchi	79	3	70	7	108	1	529	403
Borno	91	5	19	4	279	2	773	350
Yobe	26	4	133	1	146	1	106	1,618
Total	11,692	761	12,696	1,382	12,535	376	16,510	59,504

Source: Federal Road Safety Corp

Table 278: Sex Distribution of Persons Killed In Road Crashes 2021-2022

SEX	2022		2021	
	Persons Killed		Persons Killed	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
MALE ADULT	4,985	77	4,814	78
FEMALE ADULT	1,015	16	1,014	16
MALE CHILD	191	3	213	3
FEMALE CHILD	265	4	164	3
TOTAL	6,456	100	6,205.0	100

Source: Federal Road Safety Corp

Table 279: Sex Distribution of Persons Injured In Road Crashes From 2021-2022

YEAR	2021		2022	
Sex	Persons Injured		Persons Injured	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
MALE ADULT	28,223	74	28,612	73
FEMALE ADULT	7,928	21	8,222	21
MALE CHILD	1,047	3	1,084	3
FEMALE CHILD	875	2	1,012	3
TOTAL	38,073	100	38,930	100

Source: Federal Road Safety Corp

Table 280: Distribution of Number of Vehicle Involved in Road Crashes From 2021-2022

VEHICLE CATEGORY	2021		2022	
	TOTAL	Percentage	TOTAL	Percentage
BICYCLE	40	0%	39	0%
MOTORCYCLE	4,428	21%	4,685	22%
TRICYCLE	850	4%	756	4%
CAR	6,268	30%	6,666	31%
SUV(JEEP)	636	3%	665	3%
VAN	52	0%	65	0%
	2,021	2,022	3,777	0
LUXURY BUS	48	0%	42	0%
PICK-UP	500	2%	586	3%
TRUCK	2,670	13%	2,413	11%
TANKER	378	2%	380	2%
TRAILER	900	4%	996	5%
OTHERS	244	1%	337	2%
TOTAL	20,596	100%	21,407	100%

Source: Federal Road Safety Corp

Table 281: Categories of Vehicle Involved in Road Crashes From 2021-2022

VEHICLE CATEGORY	2021		2022	
	TOTAL	Percentage	TOTAL	Percentage
PRIVATE	6,810	33%	6,907	32%
COMMERCIAL	13,617	66%	14,223	66%
GOVERNMENT	165	1%	269	1%
DIPLOMAT	4	0%	8	0%
TOTAL	20,596	100%	21,407	100%

Source: Federal Road Safety Corp

Table 282: Rail Length by State, As At 2018

State	Rail Length (Km)
Abia	158
Bauchi	389
Benue	230
Borno	201
Enugu	160
Gombe	173
Jigawa	180
Kaduna	537
Kano	140
Katsina	64
Kwara	150
Lagos	34
Nasarawa	125
Niger	358
Ogun	195
Osun	97
Oyo	64
Plateau	259
Rivers	37
Zamfara	110
Yobe	6

Source: Nigerian Railway Corporation

Table 283: Rail Passengers' Revenue Data, 2018 – 2022

item description	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Quantity of Passengers (Number)	3,019,689	2,890,111	1,020,368	2,714,458	3,212,948
Volume of Goods/Cargos (Tons)	328,634	200,113	87,440	142,438	118,587
Revenue Generated from Passengers (=N=)	1,912,636,735	2,412,876,890	1,745,366,371.71	5,697,512,095	4,546,342,056
Revenue Generated from Goods/Cargos (=N=)	492,932,479	492,932,479	281,350,698.38	299,805,884	416,856,190
Other Income Receipts (=N=)	2,405,569,214	64,578,616	5,188,050.00	38,420,183	607,800,662
Grand total	4,814,486,751.00	2,973,478,209	2,033,012,928	6,038,595,058	5,574,330,443

Source: Nigerian Railway Corporation

Table 284: Showing the Growth Rate in Rail Passengers Revenue Data, 2020- 2022

Item Description	2019	2020	2021	2022	Growth Rate		
					2020	2021	2022
Quantity of Passengers (Number)	2,890,111	1,020,368	2,714,458	3,212,948	-64.7	166.0	18.4
Volume of Goods/Cargos (Tons)	200,113	87,440	142,438	118,587	-56.3	62.9	-16.7
Revenue Generated from Passengers (=N=)	2,412,876,890	1,745,366,372	5,697,512,095	4,546,342,056	-27.7	226.4	-20.2
Revenue Generated from Goods/Cargos (=N=)	362,880,749	281,350,698	299,805,884	416,856,190	-22.5	6.6	39.0
Other Income Receipts (=N=)	64,578,616	5,188,050	38,420,183	607,800,662	-92.0	640.6	1,482.0

Source: Nigerian Railway Corporation

Table 285: Train Accidents in Nigeria, 2018- 2022

Accident Type	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Derailment	101	90	57	61.00	65
Collision	12	8	6	10.00	12
Detachment	113	65	22	17.00	12
Washout	32	10	3	2.00	4
Broken Rail/Damage on Track	7	8	2	3.00	3
Loss of Control/ Locomotive Failure	222	151	55	48.00	52
Miscellaneous	36	25	7	4.00	-
Grand Total	523	357	152	175	148

Source: Nigerian Railway Corporation

Table 286: Annual Volume of Passenger Movement by Train Services and Route, 2018-2022

TRAIN ROUTE	PASSENGER				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
LAGOS MTT- Lagos Mass Transit Train Service (Iddo/ Apapa - Ijoko/ Kajola)	1,844,843	1,235,152	344,352	536,956	965,068
Idu (Abuja) to Rigasa (Kaduna) Train Service	732,016	1,382,364	735,434	1,485,080	497,786
Aba (Abia) to PH(Rivers State) back to Aba Train Service	335,017	213,549	27,747	78,447	510,019
Enugu to Ovim-amaba back to Enugu	-	126	616	-	-
MX-Minna (Niger) to KDJ-Kaduna Junction back to Minna	17,108	16,439	-	39,734	1,814
ZRX-Zaria (Kaduna) to KRN-KauraNamoda (Zamfara) and back	-	-	-	-	-
KC-Kano to NRU-Nguru(Yobe) back to Kano Service	4,368	14,361	5,347	4,810	153,253
DD-Iddo (Lagos) to IA-Ilorin (Kwara) back to Iddo	-	-	-	-	-
DD-Iddo to KC-Kano back to Iddo	45,609	33,715	6,235	5,280	78,339
OA-Offa (Kwara) to KC-Kano back to Offa	10,386	0	-	-	-
PH-Port Harcourt (Rivers) to KC-Kano back to PH	-	-	-	-	-
Osun State Govt (OSSG) sponsored Special Train and School Children Train Excursion Programme	30,414	29,636	2,200	11,250	5,400
Warri/Delta to Itakpe, (Kogi) Train Service	-	-	1,101	375,819	374,082
Lagos to Ibadan Train Service	-	-	-	385,813	626,103
TOTAL	3,019,761	2,925,342	1,123,032	2,923,189	3,211,864

Source: Nigerian Railway Corporation

Table 287: Annual Volume of Passengers and Freight Traffic by Customer/Product and Route, 2018- 2022

CUSTOMER/ PRODUCT	ROUTE	FREIGHT IN TONS				
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
CONRAIL/CEMENT		-	-	-	-	-
CONT SHUTTLE/IMPORT	This is the movement of Container traffic from Apapa Sea port to locations at EbuteMetta, Ijoko, Wasimi and Omi-Adio Container depots as a way of decongesting the traffic along Wharf-Apapa Road.	141,453	94,660	43,420	47,520	21,280
CONT SHUTTLE/EXPORT		-	-	-	71,630	107,741
CONT/UP/ICNL	Lagos-Kaduna-Kano	-	-	-	-	-
CONRAIL/CONTNER	Kano-Kaduna-Lagos	-	-	-	-	-
RETURN/EMPTY/CONT		76,826	3,623	-	475	750
APMT/CONTNER	Lagos-Kaduna-Kano	-	-	-	-	-
RETURN/LD/CONT	Kano-Kaduna-Lagos	73,180	60,000	-	16,207	-
SANUSI TRAFFIC	Lagos-Ogun-Oyo	-	6,880	4,640	2,840	1,200
ANIMAL FEEDS	Lagos	1,440	-	-	-	-
CATTLE / ND	Kaduna-Kano	-	-	-	-	-
SOYA BEANS	Lagos	600	-	-	-	-
PIPE(GAMJI)	Kaduna	-	-	-	8,940	-
PIPE	Lagos	12,834	1,362	-	-	-
FERTILIZER	PH-Port Harcourt (Rivers) to KC-Kano & Lagos-Kano	5,760	1,440	-	-	-
CGGC/CCECC	Lagos	1,440	-	-	-	-
KIDP	Kaduna	-	13,320	-	-	-
AKK PIPE	Warri (Delta) to itakpe (Kogi) Train Service	-	-	-	28,224	8,536
OTHERS/PLYWOOD	Lagos	6,420	-	-	-	-
WASINI TRAFFIC				-	627	-
GRAINS	Lagos	1,400	-	-	-	-
PIPE/LASG	Lagos	1,040	-	-	-	-
CONRAIL/FLOUR	Lagos	-	-	-	-	-
KC-SPL		-	-	-	-	2,400
IBCLL(LAFARGE)		-	-	-	-	2,500
LUGGAGE & PARCEL	From Passenger Train Service	6,241	-	3,860	8,103	16,021
TOTAL		330,652	181,285	51,920	184,566	160,428

Source: Nigerian Railway Corporation

Table 288: List of Aviation Agencies' Stations in Nigeria as at 2020

S/N	STATE	NiMet STATIONS	FAAN STATIONS	NCAA STATIONS	NAMA STATIONS	AIB STATIONS
1	Abia	1	-	-	-	-
2	FCT	2	2	2	2	2
3	Adamawa	1	1	-	1	-
4	Akwa Ibom	2	-	-	1	-
5	Anambra	2	-	-	-	-
6	Bauchi	1	-	1	1	-
7	Bayelsa	1	-	-	-	-
8	Benue	1	1	1	1	-
9	Borno	1	1	1	1	-
10	Cross River	3	1	1	1	-
11	Delta	3	-	-	1	-
12	Ebonyi	1	-	-	-	-
13	Edo	1	1	-	-	-
14	Ekiti	1	-	-	-	-
15	Enugu	1	1	-	1	-
16	Gombe	1	-	-	1	-
17	Imo	1	-	-	1	-
18	Jigawa	4	-	-	1	-
19	Kaduna	1	1	1	1	-
20	Kano	2	1	1	1	-
20	Katsina	2	1	-	1	-
21	Kebbi	3	-	-	1	-
22	Kogi	1	-	-	1	-
23	Kwara	1	1	-	-	-
24	Lagos	2	1	1	1	1
25	Nasarawa	1	-	-	-	-
26	Niger	2	1	-	-	-
27	Ogun	2	-	1	-	-
28	Ondo	1	1	-	1	-
29	Osun	1	-	-	1	-
30	Oyo	3	1	-	1	-
31	Plateau	1	1	1	1	-
32	Port Harcourt	1	1	1	1	-
33	Rivers	1	1	-	1	-
34	Sokoto	1	1	1	1	-
35	Taraba	1	-	-	-	-
36	Yobe	3	-	-	-	-
37	Zamfara	1	1	1	1	-

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria

Table 289: Harmonized Domestic Passenger Movement (January-December 2020)

KEYS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Lagos	390,066	361,031	297,368	5,717	8,582	10,459	85,023	182,213	236,465	227,118	294,048	338,673
Abuja	389,186	375,201	321,111	4,184	9,229	12,794	210,478	349,850	271,106	273,291	335,342	359,014
Port Harcourt	103,605	95,121	81,124	802	298	948	21,805	44,591	54,508	56,071	66,655	71,662
Kano	48,265	44,545	42,684	277	438	834	15,815	29,783	37,431	37,774	38,008	43,235
Enugu	72	100	81	47	11	85	54	351	13,542	22,528	30,673	40,053
Osubi	23,992	17,410	21,037	1,326	2,043	-	833	311	164	127	132	201
Kaduna	16,054	12,642	14,441	1,421	1,496	1,862	3,359	8,403	9,019	8,946	8,878	11,745
Calabar	14,391	9,195	10,268	112	187	119	2,579	9,413	12,101	11,137	11,113	14,369
Sokoto	13,078	10,303	11,565	22	128	309	2,816	7,301	8,115	8,523	9,680	9,415
Benin	35,322	29,143	24,882	253	370	611	2,518	23,545	26,063	23,053	27,822	33,211
Maiduguri	21,485	20,212	19,492	4,241	3,670	7,869	8,719	14,015	15,029	17,043	17,139	18,491
Jos	8,108	6,362	5,961	181	131	686	161	2,866	3,281	3,280	5,430	4,927
Owerri	77,078	54,301	40,620	349	334	414	12,663	30,033	31,655	29,310	40,491	50,239
Yola	23,138	16,894	16,957	526	743	1,063	4,996	11,260	11,437	12,030	13,101	15,430
Ilorin	11,552	8,599	7,828	144	193	151	582	4,763	6,074	6,902	8,148	9,021
Ibadan	7,941	6,373	7,163	55	408	344	418	3,885	3,445	3,813	3,639	5,727
Minna	341	264	174	88	52	229	39	222	223	294	233	551
Akure	5,851	5,475	5,594	23	187	180	377	4,001	6,686	5,535	3,662	8,353
Katsina	266	154	178	26	42	139	58	192	1,765	2,016	2,384	2,627
Akwa ibom	29,708	27,797	24,611	266	268	477	5,740	13,033	15,288	14,501	20,372	24,229
Asaba	29,854	28,353	22,001	7	17	232	44	6,656	17,298	18,991	21,565	25,150
Gombe	5,554	5,343	5,010	165	167	194	738	2,347	2,612	2,790	2,714	2,942
Zaria	32	77	18	34	55	33	80	32	296	133	239	128
Bauchi	6,786	7,583	7,287	759	892	457	902	3,297	4,274	5,550	6,946	6,030
Escravos	5,933	7,514	11,661	4,727	7,259	5,858	3,715	4,580	5,047	4,823	5,402	4,148
Forcados	1,360	1,300	1,477	461	545	560	581	558	748	677	734	914
Kebbi	2,031	1,834	2,124	2,546	2,402	2,653	632	1,726	2,255	1,981	2,752	2,935
Finima	3,721	3,538	3,576	326	185	324	364	929	1,379	1,308	1,522	2,384
Dutse	58	53	-	-	-	34	74	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,274,828	1,156,717	1,006,293	29,085	40,332	49,918	386,163	760,156	797,306	799,545	978,824	1,105,804

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria

Table 290: Harmonized Domestic Aircraft Movement (January-December 2020)

AIRPORTS	FULL YEAR 2021		FULL YEAR 2020		FULL YEAR 2019		FULL YEAR 2018	
	ARR	DEP	ARR	DEP	ARR	DEP	ARR	DEP
Lagos	2,083,568	2,010,144	1,709,938	1,402,697	2,154,877	2,138,604	2,653,393	2,598,599
Abuja	2,363,210	2,395,633	1,905,390	1,598,183	2,301,877	2,213,705	2,316,642	2,306,894
Phc	457,860	442,868	299,409	302,438	581,716	584,120	657,393	654,251
Kano	274,172	271,577	217,925	224,525	270,490	275,752	234,488	228,092
Enugu	255,855	252,658	107,123	52,345	88,297	94,311	206,158	210,268
Osubi	-	-	11,548	14,122	40,695	44,946	118,235	116,611
Kaduna	37,089	36,021	34,059	33,822	69,355	69,492	105,981	108,851
Calabar	98,445	99,553	45,438	47,340	60,644	62,166	102,258	106,153
Sokoto	68,836	68,675	38,352	38,824	43,990	43,767	56,863	57,032
Benin	216,503	216,514	92,201	90,185	169,900	169,744	188,863	192,077
Maiduguri	101,586	96,312	74,059	71,688	101,403	99,730	122,949	124,424
Jos	28,440	28,580	18,130	16,101	25,657	24,745	47,299	45,210
Owerri	289,997	293,467	188,660	179,777	221,967	209,880	313,466	320,987
YOLA	87,612	88,087	55,712	56,168	90,845	93,377	107,473	114,128
Ilorin	73,473	74,636	30,329	29,445	42,588	43,045	67,632	67,137
Ibadan	25,777	25,395	19,647	18,903	31,773	30,049	54,887	54,189
Minna	-	-	1,369	1,401	5,373	2,076	1,518	1,666
Akure	55,656	57,969	16,128	17,251	27,489	27,148	38,376	40,106
Katsina	15,661	14,652	4,655	4,008	1,549	1,357	2,566	2,312
Makurdi	-	-	-	-	77	84	440	416
Akwa ibom	-	-	-	-	116,536	115,776	141,793	144,817
Asaba	-	-	-	-	141,178	138,638	31,683	31,445
Gombe	-	-	-	-	46,603	42,602	29,483	27,934
Eket	-	-	-	-	203	339	7,840	8,672
Zaria	-	-	-	-	370	394	50	57
Bauchi	-	-	-	-	24,532	26,791	14,113	15,263
Escravos	-	-	-	-	81,492	78,764	101,122	96,648
Forcados	-	-	-	-	7,859	7,466	11,579	11,050
Kebbi	-	-	-	-	17,819	15,925	17,171	16,238
Finima	-	-	-	-	32,630	34,468	41,919	44,837
Dutse	-	-	-	-	668	679	262	301
Total	6,533,740	6,472,741	4,870,072	4,199,223	6,800,452	6,689,939	7,793,895	7,746,665

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria

Table 291: Domestic Air Passenger Movement by Airport From 2018-2021

AIRPORTS	FULL YEAR 2018		FULL YEAR 2019		FULL YEAR 2020		Q1 2021		Q2 2021	
	ARR	DEP	ARR	DEP	ARR	DEP	ARR	DEP	ARR	DEP
LAGOS	1,489,151	1,528,826	1,578,452	1,624,385	479,282	518,478	150,982	166,243	162,720.00	173,121
ABUJA	493,566	505,543	506,844	531,876	197,481	179,229	61,744	56,046	54,454.00	55,812
PHC	45,795	43,648	50,525	49,393	12,737	17,020	6	-	43.00	49
KANO	87,408	84,387	93,202	94,239	741	2,272	214	163	2,942.00	3,501
ENUGU	24,593	23,878	14,797	19,716	-	-	-	-	-	-
KADUNA	9,772	10,352	3,784	3,637	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALABAR	16	12	93	313	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOKOTO	768	680	6,787	6,166	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAIDUGURI	4,322	3,884	8,446	7,398	10	5	30	-	12.00	18
JOS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YOLA	3,189	4,040	2,377	1,210	496	242	-	-	-	-
ILORIN	1,978	1,957	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNA	3,485	3,659	4,023	2,771	-	-	-	-	-	-
KATSINA	2,207	1,715	-	-	18	15	1	1	-	-
MAKURDI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AKWA IBOM	51	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOMBE	1,479	1,224	351	148	-	-	-	-	-	-
BAUCHI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KEBBI	2,608	1,503	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DUTSE	573	557	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	2,170,961	2,215,922	2,269,681	2,341,252	690,765	717,261	212,977	222,453	220,171	232,501

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria

Table 292: Foreign Air Passenger Movement by Airport From 2018-2021

AIRPORT	2018			2019		
	ARRIVAL	DEPARTURE	TOTAL	ARRIVAL	DEPARTURE	TOTAL
Lagos	32,373	32,525	64,898	34,301	32,235	66,536
Abuja	30,253	29,651	59,904	32,494	32,502	64,996
Phc	7,750	7,908	15,658	9,450	9,332	18,782
Kano	3,480	3,412	6,892	3,593	3,570	7,163
Enugu	2,511	2,491	5,002	1,341	1,298	2,639
Osubi	4,153	4,194	8,347	4,113	4,110	8,223
Kaduna	2,464	2,485	4,949	2,790	2,819	5,609
Calabar	988	990	1,978	905	897	1,802
Sokoto	944	944	1,888	1,241	1,256	2,497
Benin	2,257	2,213	4,470	2,377	2,365	4,742
Maiduguri	5,003	4,939	9,942	5,476	5,469	10,945
Jos	607	605	1,212	617	615	1,232
Owerri	3,281	3,279	6,560	3,182	3,181	6,363
Yola	1,608	1,605	3,213	1,933	1,923	3,856
Ilorin	1,347	1,342	2,689	1,557	1,556	3,113
Ibadan	1,150	1,118	2,268	1,329	1,327	2,656
Minna	316	309	625	380	362	742
Akure	1,063	1,056	2,119	1,221	1,211	2,432
Katsina	636	616	1,252	449	445	894
Makurdi	52	51	103			-
Akwa ibom	2,052	2,056	4,108	2,896	2,888	5,784
Asaba	1,080	1,084	2,164	2,163	2,154	4,317
Gombe	436	433	869	613	613	1,226
Eket	435	426	861	15	13	28
Zaria	88	85	173	187	182	369
Bauchi	651	654	1,305	542	547	1,089
Escravos	7,336	7,233	14,569	7,516	7,451	14,967
Forcados	892	798	1,690	864	867	1,731
Kebbi	368	373	741	622	615	1,237
Finima	1,905	1,905	3,810	1,821	1,821	3,642
Dutse	54	54	108	72	72	144
Total	117,533	116,834	234,367	126,060	123,696	249,756

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria

Table 293: Harmonized Foreign Aircraft Movement (January-December 2020)

KEYS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JULY	AUGT	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC
LAGOS	2,503	2,151	1,743	405	507	689	916	856	982	1,189	1,384	1,724
ABUJA	837	820	562	53	103	163	556	237	363	0	680	546
PHC	186	143	90	20	40	42	37	0	4	34	32	37
KANO	166	159	107	24	44	54	69	71	70	74	79	65
SOKOTO	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	2	0	0	-	-
MAIDUGURI	16	16	26	22	21	16	-	0	6	9	29	3
YOLA	5	0	0	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	3,713	3,289	2,528	524	715	964	1,578	1,166	1,425	1,306	2,204	2,375

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria

Table 294: Harmonized Cargo Data from January – December 2020

AIRPORTS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC
LAGOS	10,246,361	7,881,979	12,175,870	4,044,824	5,983,705	10,225,462	12,746,625	11,050,299	10,395,850	10,918,869	11,127,667	17,516,573
ABUJA	623,431	513,601	269,109	149,019	353,690	460,139	482,281	604,864	591,997	2,082,456	888,929	973,700
PORT HARCOURT	719,747	629,570	341,959	124,116	279,552	229,450	257,337	232,931	147,973	254,509	126,664	162,448
KANO	1,909,649	1,513,474	1,112,433	394,198	348,369	750,129	855,829	806,353	753,517	1,222,305	978,770	1,011,855
ENUGU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL	13,499,188	10,538,624	13,899,371	4,712,157	6,965,316	11,665,180	14,342,072	12,694,447	11,889,337	14,478,139	13,122,030	19,664,576

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria

Table 295: Harmonized Foreign Passenger Movements by Airport and Year, 2018-2020

AIRPORT	2018			2019			2020		
	ARR	DEP	TOTAL	ARR	DEP	TOTAL	ARR	DEP	TOTAL
LAGOS	1,495,548	1,549,835	3,045,383	1,578,452	1,624,385	3,202,837	479,282	518,478	997,760
ABUJA	500,968	515,015	1,015,983	506,844	531,876	1,038,720	197,481	179,229	376,710
PHC	45,887	44,305	90,192	50,525	49,393	99,918	12,737	17,020	29,757
KANO	88,591	86,461	175,052	93,202	94,239	187,441	741	2,272	3,013
ENUGU	24,632	24,181	48,813	14,797	19,716	34,513	-	-	-
KADUNA	9,977	12,158	22,135	3,784	3,637	7,421	-	-	-
CALABAR	16	12	28	93	313	406	-	-	-
SOKOTO	768	680	1,448	6,787	6,166	12,953	-	-	-
MAIDUGURI	4,317	3,881	8,198	8,446	7,398	15,844	10	5	15
YOLA	3,684	4,369	8,053	5,368	4,282	9,650	496	242	738
ILORIN	1,978	1,957	3,935	2,629	2,656	5,285	-	-	-
MINNA	3,485	3,659	7,144	3,201	3,367	6,568	-	-	-
KATSINA	2,219	1,727	3,946	4,023	2,771	6,794	18	15	33
AKWA IBOM	51	57	108	-	201	201	-	-	-
GOMBE	1,479	1,224	2,703	2,148	3,154	5,302	-	-	-
BAUCHI	-	-	-	2,777	3,273	6,050	-	-	-
KEBBI	2,608	1,940	4,548	9,323	2,973	12,296	-	-	-
DUTSE	573	557	1,130	1,047	1,663	2,710	-	-	-
TOTAL	2,186,781	2,252,018	4,438,799	2,293,446	2,361,463	4,654,909	690,765	717,261	1,408,026

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria

Table 296: Harmonized Mails Movement by Airport and Year, 2018-2019

AIRPORT	2018			2019		
	IMPORT	EXPORT	TOTAL	IMPORT	EXPORT	TOTAL
MMA	27,529,949	19,487,579	47,017,528	50,099,439	5,461,603	55,561,041
ABUJA	276,556	24,434	300,990	51,209	13,658	64,867
TOTAL	27,806,505	19,512,013	47,318,518	50,150,648	5,475,261	55,625,908

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria

Table 297: Harmonized Cargo Movement by Airport and Year, 2018-2019

AIRPORT	2018			2019		
	IMPORT	EXPORT	TOTAL	IMPORT	EXPORT	TOTAL
ABUJA	9,979,229	396,009	10,375,238	8,733,949	415,487	9,149,436
LAGOS	109,969,858	19,121,658	129,091,516	122,219,028	19,152,570	141,371,598
PORT HARCOURT	7,634,712	1,383,360	9,018,072	6,790,972	789,559	7,580,531
ENUGU	459,304	881,881	1,341,185	471,070		471,070
KANO	11,291,828	3,820,560	15,112,388	13,214,841	3,093,144	16,307,984
TOTAL	139,334,931	25,603,468	164,938,399	151,429,859	23,450,760	174,880,619

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria

Table 298: Harmonized Cargo Movement Q3 Q4, 2020

AIRPORT	Q3 2020		Q4 2020	
	IMPORT	EXPORT	IMPORT	EXPORT
ABUJA	809,644	73,887	870,861	35,348
LAGOS	33,570,520	7,452,628	26,673,478	8,437,186
PHC	829,406	22,030	646,854	47,401
ENUGU	-	-	-	-
KANO	1,483,960	918,632	1,802,941	164,880
TOTAL	36,693,530	8,467,177	29,994,134	8,684,815

Source: Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria

Table 299: Harmonized Cargo Movement by Months – 2018

AIRPORTS		LAGOS	ABUJA	PORT HARCOURT	KANO	ENUGU	GRAND TOTAL
JANUARY	IMPORT	8,853,649	939,665	401,466	698,233	2,865	10,895,878
	EXPORT	1,430,444	28,427	11,235	303,962	42,598	1,816,666
	TOTAL	10,284,093	968,092	412,701	1,002,195	45,463	12,712,544
FEBRUARY	IMPORT	7,567,429	963,483	304,136	588,556	15,047	9,438,651
	EXPORT	1,466,741	19,363	50,569	301,909	22,848	1,861,431
	TOTAL	9,034,170	982,846	354,705	890,465	37,895	11,300,081
MARCH	IMPORT	8,604,270	896,466	494,183	640,409	4,485	10,639,813
	EXPORT	1,836,287	15,252	63,408	418,984	60,856	2,394,787
	TOTAL	10,440,557	911,718	557,591	1,059,393	65,341	13,034,600
APRIL	IMPORT	10,533,242	1,311,754	714,502	1,050,643	1,054	13,611,195
	EXPORT	1,712,306	17,683	29,418	320,086	60,571	2,140,064
	TOTAL	12,245,548	1,329,437	743,920	1,370,729	61,625	15,751,259
MAY	IMPORT	10,901,117	682,173	310,879	1,231,225	3,311	13,128,705
	EXPORT	1,674,940	42,952	802,595	423,653	64,040	3,008,180
	TOTAL	12,576,057	725,125	1,113,474	1,654,878	67,351	16,136,885
JUNE	IMPORT	10,475,087	410,265	594,868	693,872	43,583	12,217,675
	EXPORT	1,373,285	9,969	105,386	428,990	62,483	1,980,113
	TOTAL	11,848,372	420,234	700,254	1,122,862	106,066	14,197,788
JULY	IMPORT	8,216,904	713,979	791,501	1,037,152	137,475	10,897,011
	EXPORT	1,603,312	60,540	113,567	367,454	32,861	2,177,734
	TOTAL	9,820,216	774,519	905,068	1,404,607	170,336	13,074,746
AUGUST	IMPORT	7,522,412	682,034	683,299	682,228	47,626	9,617,599
	EXPORT	1,623,375	57,403	27,921	262,756	12,603	1,984,058
	TOTAL	9,145,787	739,437	711,220	944,984	60,229	11,601,657
SEPTEMBER	IMPORT	6,964,832	765,328	726,107	939,845	97,547	9,493,658
	EXPORT	1,521,282	43,745	32,472	106,935	28,328	1,732,762
	TOTAL	8,486,114	809,073	758,579	1,046,780	125,875	11,226,420
OCTOBER	IMPORT	8,383,125	1,098,875	781,515	1,063,467	98,781	11,425,762
	EXPORT	1,628,712	38,637	62,646	246,976	4,566	1,981,537
	TOTAL	10,011,837	1,137,512	844,161	1,310,443	103,347	13,407,299
NOVEMBER	IMPORT	9,991,741	774,518	994,143	1,335,010	4,624	13,100,035
	EXPORT	1,644,519	27,288	48,736	303,362	11,405	2,035,310
	TOTAL	11,636,260	801,806	1,042,879	1,638,371	16,029	15,135,345
DECEMBER	IMPORT	11,956,050	740,689	838,115	1,331,189	2,906	14,868,949
	EXPORT	1,606,456	34,750	35,407	335,493	478,722	2,490,828
	TOTAL	13,562,506	775,439	873,522	1,666,682	481,628	17,359,777
GRAND TOTAL	IMPORT	109,969,858	9,979,229	7,634,712	11,291,828	459,304	139,334,931
	EXPORT	19,121,658	396,009	1,383,360	3,820,560	881,881	25,603,468
	TOTAL	129,091,516	10,375,238	9,018,072	15,112,388	1,341,185	164,938,399

Source: Nigerian Ports Authority

Table 300: Freight Volumes (Metric Tonnes) By Seaport, 2018-2020

PORTS	2018	2019	2020
LAGOS PORT COMPLEX, LAGOS	19,799,086	21,161,156	20,285,094
TIN CAN ISLAND PORT, LAGOS	14,333,787	17,035,589	15,529,360
RIVERS PORT P/H, RIVERS STATE	3,508,391	3,595,222	4,401,443
ONNE PORT, RIVERS STATE	26,434,936	27,399,617	27,536,006
CALABAR PORT, CROSS RIVER STATE	2,253,012	2,036,866	2,380,686
DELTA PORT, WARRI, DELTA STATE	6,845,915	8,972,879	8,311,034

Source: Nigerian Ports Authority

CHAPTER 15

COMMUNICATION

INTRODUCTION

Communication is the process of exchanging information, ideas, thoughts, feelings, or messages between individuals or groups through spoken or written words, signals, gestures, or other forms of expression. It is fundamental to human interaction and is essential for understanding, collaboration, and the functioning of societies. It is a vital skill in every aspect of life, enabling individuals and groups to convey their thoughts, collaborate, and build meaningful connections.

The fundamental facet of human interaction which plays a crucial role in conveying information, ideas, emotions, and building relationships is Communication. It is a dynamic process that involves the exchange of messages between individuals or groups using various channels and mediums such as Television, Radio, Mobile Phones, Internet, and Fixed Telephones etc.

The Nigerian Communications Commission (NCC) is a national regulatory body for the telecoms sector in Nigeria. The telecoms industry players in Nigeria includes the regulators and operators such as (Federal Ministry of Information, NTA, NCC, NAN, NUJ, NEWSPAPER PROPRIETORS (NPAN), BON, NIGERIAN PRESS COUNCIL, NITDA, NIRA, NIGF, GSM Network providers, POSTAL SERVICES:

The Nigerian Postal Service (NIPOST) is the national carrier of all classes of mail items for delivery both within and outside Nigeria. Mail items, which include letters, postcards, printed papers, parcels and aerogrammes are processed through the post office.

Tables 266 - 270 show that the number of Boxes and Private Mail Box (PMB) from 2017-2022 are increasing as the year go by with 2018 (800,714) being the least and 2022 highest (836,731). Table 313 provides data on the number of postal boxes installed, rented, and unrented in different states of Nigeria for the year 2022. The data is categorized into business boxes and private boxes. The total number of boxes rented is 480,943 out of 836,731 installed boxes. The total number of business boxes is 107,806 while the total number of private boxes is 375,007.

The state with the highest number of installed postal boxes is Lagos with 143,416 while the state with the lowest number is Jigawa with only 1,800. Lagos also has the highest number of rented postal boxes at 120,797 while Ebonyi has the lowest at only 2,454.

The data shows that some states have more unrented postal boxes than rented ones such as Delta with 67,559 unrented boxes and only 17,197 rented ones. On the other hand, some states have more rented postal boxes than available ones such as FCT with only 5,651 available PMBs out of a total of 22,498 rented ones.

It should be noted that some states have a higher proportion of business boxes compared to private ones such as Bauchi where there are more business boxes (6,593) than private ones (4,476). Meanwhile in Enugu there are more private boxes (4,233) than business ones (1,256).

Overall, this data provides insight into the usage and availability of postal services in different states in Nigeria.

Mobile Network in Nigeria

The development of cellular market in Nigeria started since 1992. The first cellular network that entered the market was the Mobile Telecommunications Service (MTS). Presently, there are many telecommunication companies in Nigeria with about 200 million mobile subscribers. Below are the most famous mobile networks:

9Mobile (formerly known as Etisalat)

MTN Nigeria (this company acquired Visafone in 2016)

GLO

Airtel

NTEL

Table 315 provides data on the number of active lines, connected lines, and installed capacity for different service categories.

In terms of active lines, the number of mobile (GSM) lines increased from 172,485,805 in 2018 to 222,225,300 in 2022. The number of mobile (CDMA) lines was not available for any year. The number of fixed wireless/wired lines decreased from 140,491 in 2018 to 96,996 in 2022. The number of VOIP lines increased from 120,706 in 2018 to 249,272 in 2022. Overall, the total number of active lines increased from 172,871,094 in 2018 to 222,571,568 in 2022.

In terms of connected lines, the number of mobile (GSM) lines increased from 251,646,091 in 2018 to 316,639,381 in 2022. The number of mobile (CDMA) lines was not available for any year. The number of fixed wireless/wired lines increased slightly from 357059 in 2018 to 218905 in 2022. The number of VOIP lines increased from 775374 in 2018 to 1,206,561 in 2022. Overall, the total number of connected lines increased from 253032863 in 2018 to 318060847 in 2022. No data was available for installed capacity for any service category or operator.

Finally, teledensity was calculated as the number of telephone connections per hundred individuals within an area's population. Teledensity remained relatively stable across all service categories and years with values ranging from around 95.0-123.48.

Overall, between year 2018-2022, the data shows the rise and stability of phone connections across several service categories, with teledensity remaining largely constant during this time.

Internet in Nigeria

The Nigerian Communications Commission (NCC) allowed the selling of internet services to citizens in 1996. The Internet is still developing and is mainly available in big cities with good infrastructure. There is a non-governmental company, Nigeria Internet Group (NIG exists since 1995) that wants to provide all Nigerians with full internet access in all corners of the country.

Here are the most popular internet providers in Nigeria today:



IPNX Nigeria Limited

Smile Nigeria

CobraNet Limited

Swift Network Limited

Spectranet Nigeria

Table 297 provides data on the percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have used a computer or the internet in different states in Nigeria. The data shows that Enugu has the highest percentage of women who have ever used a computer (35.5%), while Bauchi has the lowest (2%). Similarly, Enugu has the highest percentage of women who have ever used the internet (49.3%), while Bauchi has the lowest (3.5%). Lagos has the highest percentage of women who have used a computer at least once a week during the last one month (64.9%), while Katsina has the lowest (0.8%). Lagos also has the highest percentage of women who have used the internet at least once a week during the last one month (59.5%), while Yobe has the lowest (1.9%).

The data also shows that there is significant variation in computer and internet usage among states in Nigeria. For example, Ebonyi has high percentages of women who have ever used a computer (25.7%) and ever used the internet (38.9%), but relatively low percentages of women who have used them at least once a week during the last one month (11.9% and 25.5%, respectively). On the other hand, Lagos has high percentages across all categories.

Also Table 298 The data shows that Lagos has the highest percentage of men who have ever used a computer (61.2%) and also has the highest percentage of men who have used a computer at least once a week during the last one month (97.9%). In terms of internet usage, Lagos again has the highest percentage of men who have ever used the internet (81.2%), as well as those who have used it during the last 3 months (79.6%) and at least once a week during the last 3 months (77.4%).

Other states with high percentages of men who have ever used a computer include Imo (40.2%), Delta (38.4%), Edo (33%), Enugu (27.9%), and Akwa Ibom (25.5%). Meanwhile, Zamfara has the lowest percentage of men who have ever used a computer (4.4%).

In terms of internet usage, other states with high percentages include Imo (72.7%), Rivers (71.5%), Delta (68.6%), Anambra (69.2%), and Edo (57.9%). On the other hand, Yobe has the lowest percentage of men who have ever used the internet (29.9%).

Overall, there is significant variation in computer and internet usage among men aged 15-49 years across different states in Nigeria, with some states having much higher rates than others.

Table 301: Information on Boxes and PMB, 2018

STATE	Number Available	RENTED		Number Not Rented	PMB		
		Private	Business		Available	Renewed	Not Renewed
Abia	30686	16793	3330	19563	905	148	757
Adamawa	11538	3929	1591	1808	442	80	362
Akwa Ibom	18218	10015	1808	6393	731	96	635
Anambra	60947	39706	6593	14648	2247	442	1805
Bauchi	18200	2729	764	14707	635	506	129
Bayelsa	2805	2159	613	2733	195	40	155
Benue	14790	4762	77129	7840	339	130	210
Borno	16800	1257	2966	12271	426	109	317
Cross River	14192	4661	1886	7644	586	77	494
Delta	32188	9600	2329	20259	712	118	332
Ebonyi	13210	3585	1303	8322	584	112	472
Edo	24391	11859	1879	10672	526	116	409
Ekiti	12224	1473	335	10416	321	108	133
Enugu	29493	10167	5326	12059	823	76	747
Gombe	4532	1223	459	2850	394	227	167
Imo	37310	17331	2939	21886	480	79	403
Jigawa	3496	262	152	3082	257	91	158
Kaduna	29925	11676	4218	14031	845	240	605
Kano	18400	10904	1345	6154	583	69	516
Katsina	4532	1896	639	1507	428	155	369
Kebbi	7348	1289	482	1961	405	10	395
Kogi	14532	30	19	14483	741	181	559
Kwara	16428	2033	463	13937	412	157	91
Lagos	142888	93715	27808	21360	2615	378	2237
Nasarawa	1024	158	25	841	23	4	19
Niger	14548	4372	1145	9023	398	33	365
Ogun	24064	12607	2456	8943	439	129	150
Ondo	19719	2762	568	16389	499	72	196
Osun	27474	10364	3628	13143	480	111	369
Oyo	49498	28366	5939	15025	1169	192	329
Plateau	19855	6412	3276	10167	483	144	329
Rivers	28323	15312	4620	8391	2282	246	2036
Sokoto	8900	1308	277	7315	339	21	318
Taraba	5378	1450	942	2986	313	3	310
Yobe	3686	756	975	1955	290	60	230
Zamfara	3800	831	444	2525	230	42	188
FCT	15372	4530	1168	9674	421	139	382
TOTAL	800714	352282	171839	361164	23995	4941	17678

SOURCE: Nigerian Postal Service

Table 302: Information on Boxes and PMB, 2019

STATE	Number Available	RENTED		Number Not Rented	PMB		
		Private	Business		Available	Renewed	Not Renewed
Abia	39686	1633	3330	19523	905	158	747
Adamawa	11538	3929	1591	6009	442	82	360
Akwa Ibom	18218	10015	1808	6393	731	101	630
Anambra	60947	39706	6593	14648	2247	452	1795
Bauchi	18200	2729	764	14707	635	506	129
Bayelsa	2805	2159	613	2733	195	40	155
Benue	14790	4762	77129	7840	339	130	210
Borno	16800	1257	2966	12271	426	109	317
Cross River	14192	4661	1886	7644	583	77	494
Delta	32188	9600	2329	20259	712	118	332
Ebonyi	13210	3585	1303	8322	584	112	472
Edo	24391	11859	1879	10672	526	116	409
Ekiti	12224	1473	335	10416	321	108	133
Enugu	29493	10167	5326	12059	823	76	747
Gombe	4532	1223	459	2850	394	225	169
Imo	37310	17331	2939	21886	480	84	398
Jigawa	3496	262	152	3082	257	91	158
Kaduna	29925	11676	4218	14031	845	240	605
Kano	18400	10904	1345	6154	583	69	516
Katsina	4532	1896	639	1507	428	155	369
Kebbi	7348	1289	482	1961	405	10	395
Kogi	14532	30	19	14483	741	181	559
Kwara	16428	2033	463	13937	412	157	91
Lagos	142888	93715	27808	21360	2615	378	2237
Nasarawa	1024	158	25	841	23	4	19
Niger	14548	4372	1145	9023	398	33	365
Ogun	24064	12607	2456	8943	439	129	150
Ondo	19719	2762	568	16389	499	72	196
Osun	27474	10364	3628	13143	480	111	369
Oyo	49498	28366	5939	15025	1169	192	329
Plateau	19855	6412	3276	10167	483	144	329
Rivers	28323	15312	4620	8391	2282	246	2036
Sokoto	8900	1308	277	7315	339	21	318
Taraba	5378	1450	942	2986	313	3	10
Yobe	3686	756	975	1955	290	60	230
Zamfara	3800	831	444	2525	230	42	188
FCT	15372	4530	1168	9674	421	139	382
TOTAL	809714	352322	171839	361124	23995	4971	17348

Source: Nigerian Postal Service

Table 303: Information on Boxes and PMB, 2020

STATE	Number Of Boxes Installed	Total Number of Boxes Rented	Total Number of Business Boxes	Total Number of Private Boxes	Total Number Of Boxes Unrented	Number Of PMB Available	Number Of PMB Rented
Abia	39686	20163	16833	3330	19523	905	158
Adamawa	10756	4867	3887	980	5889	401	49
Akwa Ibom	18216	11823	10015	1808	6393	731	101
Anambra	60947	46299	39706	6593	14648	2247	452
Bauchi	12700	5549	4476	1073	7151	454	124
Bayelsa	5505	2772	2159	613	2733	195	40
Benue	14890	6968	4835	2133	7922	475	46
Borno	10500	4117	662	3455	6383	462	130
Cross River	14191	6547	4661	1886	7644	583	77
Delta	32188	11929	9600	2329	20259	712	118
Ebonyi	13210	4888	3585	1303	8322	584	112
Edo	24410	13738	11859	1879	10672	525	116
Ekiti	12024	5549	4293	1256	6475	271	9
Enugu	27552	15493	10167	5326	12059	823	76
Gombe	5000	1492	970	522	3508	244	37
Imo	42156	20270	17331	2939	21886	482	84
Jigawa	3496	414	262	152	3082	249	91
Kaduna	29925	15894	11676	4218	14031	845	240
Kano	18403	12249	10904	1345	6154	585	69
Katsina	4042	2535	1896	639	1507	524	155
Kebbi	3732	1771	1289	482	1961	405	10
Kogi	11832	7348	5241	2054	4537	542	31
Kwara	18378	7400	5727	1673	10978	400	95
Lagos	142883	121523	93715	27808	21360	2615	378
Nasarawa	4492	2367	1542	825	2125	239	29
Niger	16972	7132	4562	2570	9840	502	86
Ogun	24264	14969	12589	2380	9295	386	73
Ondo	19319	10754	8881	1873	8565	501	54
Osun	26714	14318	10484	3834	12396	486	53
Oyo	49592	34718	29059	5659	14874	995	367
Plateau	15505	8949	6318	2631	6556	374	49
Rivers	28323	19932	15312	4620	8391	2282	246
Sokoto	8900	1585	1308	277	7315	339	21
Taraba	5630	3578	1101	2477	2052	311	38
Yobe	3086	1111	148	963	1975	310	200
Zamfara	3800	1275	831	444	2525	230	42
FCT	28149	22498	19041	3457	5651	1347	248
TOTAL	811674	494784	386978	107806	316637	24561	4304

Source: Nigerian Postal Service (NIPOST)

Table 304: Information on Boxes and PMB, 2021

STATE	Number Of Boxes Installed	Total Number of Boxes Rented	Total Number of Business Boxes	Total Number of Private Boxes	Total Number of Boxes Unrented	Number Of PMB Available	Number Of PMB Rented
Abia	39,686	20,163	3,330	16,833	19,523	905	158
Adamawa	28,149	22,498	3,457	19,041	5,651	1,347	248
Akwa Ibom	10,756	4,867	980	3,887	5,889	401	49
Anambra	18,216	11,823	1,808	10,015	6,393	731	101
Bauchi	60,947	46,299	6,593	39,706	14,648	2,247	452
Bayelsa	12,700	5,549	1,073	4,476	7,151	454	124
Benue	5,618	2,772	613	2,159	2,846	194	40
Borno	14,890	6,968	2,133	4,835	7,922	475	46
Cross River	6,222	4,117	3,455	662	2,105	359	130
Delta	14,191	6,547	1,886	4,661	7,644	583	77
Ebonyi	79,488	11,929	2,329	9,600	67,559	454	118
Edo	6,948	4,888	1,303	3,585	2,060	584	112
Ekiti	26,939	13,738	1,879	11,859	13,201	409	116
Enugu	12,024	5,549	1,256	4,293	6,475	271	9
Gombe	27,552	15,493	5,326	10,167	12,059	823	76
Imo	5,000	1,492	522	970	3,508	244	37
Jigawa	42,156	20,270	2,939	17,331	21,886	482	84
Kaduna	3,496	414	152	262	3,082	249	91
Kano	29,151	15,894	4,218	11,676	13,257	847	240
Katsina	18,403	12,249	1,345	10,904	6,154	585	69
Kebbi	4,042	2,535	639	1,896	1,507	524	155
Kogi	3,732	1,771	482	1,289	1,961	405	10
Kwara	14,541	7,295	2,054	5,241	7,246	542	31
Lagos	18,378	7,400	1,673	5,727	10,978	400	95
Nasarawa	127,116	121,523	27,808	93,715	5,593	1,237	378
Niger	4,492	2,367	825	1,542	2,125	239	29
Ogun	16,972	7,132	2,570	4,562	9,840	502	86
Ondo	24,364	14,969	2,380	12,589	9,395	368	73
Osun	19,319	10,754	1,873	8,881	8,565	501	54
Oyo	26,714	14,318	3,834	10,484	12,396	486	53
Plateau	49,592	34,718	5,659	29,059	14,874	995	367
Rivers	15,505	8,949	2,631	6,318	6,556	374	49
Sokoto	28,323	19,932	4,620	15,312	8,391	2,282	246
Taraba	8,900	1,585	277	1,308	7,315	339	21
Yobe	5,630	3,578	2,477	1,101	2,052	311	38
Zamfara	2,276	1,111	963	148	1,165	310	200
FCT	5,000	1,275	444	831	3,725	230	42
TOTAL	837,428	494,731	107,806	386,925	342,697	22,689	4,304

Source: Nigerian Postal Service

Table 305: Information on Boxes and PMB, 2022

STATE	Number Of Boxes Installed	Total Number of Boxes Rented	Total Number of Business Boxes	Total Number of Private Boxes	Total Number of Boxes Unrented	Number Of PMB Available	Number Of PMB Rented
Abia	39,686	20,163	3,330	16,833	19,523	905	158
Adamawa	11,622	5,350	3,457	3,845	6,272	389	389
Akwa Ibom	17,036	10,484	980	8,661	6,552	733	733
Anambra	60,763	42,851	1,808	38,103	17,912	834	17
Bauchi	12,700	5,549	6,593	4,476	7,151	449	449
Bayelsa	5,505	2,670	1,073	1,790	2,835	195	194
Benue	14,890	5,712	613	4,135	9,178	429	-
Borno	11,400	3,626	2,133	485	7,774	440	367
Cross River	13,792	5,870	3,455	5,005	7,922	584	200
Delta	84,756	17,197	1,886	13,175	67,559	454	-
Ebonyi	4,542	2,454	2,329	2,094	2,088	-	-
Edo	24,676	11,495	1,303	9,435	13,181	409	-
Ekiti	12,224	5,576	1,879	4,320	6,648	269	-
Enugu	6,585	2,352	1,256	1,935	4,233	82	63
Gombe	4,500	1,238	5,326	821	3,262	205	15
Imo	37,510	17,102	522	10,000	20,408	418	23
Jigawa	1,800	183	2,939	97	1,617	193	160
Kaduna	27,297	15,729	152	11,188	11,568	828	828
Kano	22,250	13,606	4,218	12,397	8,644	572	572
Katsina	4,232	2,308	1,345	1,691	1,924	414	48
Kebbi	7,348	1,913	639	1,296	5,435	291	45
Kogi	14,532	7,284	482	2,278	7,248	547	547
Kwara	18,528	7,337	2,054	5,669	11,191	396	271
Lagos	143,416	120,797	1,673	94,180	22,619	2,592	206
Nasarawa	4,753	2,259	27,808	1,597	2,494	234	35
Niger	16,948	6,604	825	4,748	10,344	478	478
Ogun	24,014	14,869	2,570	12,502	9,145	387	-
Ondo	19,119	10,770	2,380	8,897	8,349	501	501
Osun	26,714	14,532	1,873	11,048	12,182	487	487
Oyo	49,898	34,462	3,834	28,556	15,436	995	367
Plateau	16,737	9,641	5,659	6,630	7,096	436	432
Rivers	28,323	19,932	2,631	15,312	8,391	2,282	246
Sokoto	9,200	8,365	4,620	6,880	835	347	125
Taraba	3,800	2,709	277	2,103	1,091	40	-
Yobe	2,486	1,351	2,477	373	1,135	306	91
Zamfara	5,000	4,105	963	3,411	895	307	307
FCT	28,149	22,498	444	19,041	5,651	1,347	248
TOTAL	836,731	480,943	107,806	375,007	355,788	20,775	8,602

Source: Nigerian Postal Service

Table 306: Information on Postal Establishment 2020

STATE	Departmental Post Offices	Sub-Post Offices	Mobile Post Offices	Postal Agencies	Head Offices
Abia	28	0	1	82	4
Adamawa	19	1	1	14	2
Akwa Ibom	21	22	0	124	2
Anambra	85	16	0	123	6
Bauchi	17	0	0	3	2
Bayelsa	7	0	0	2	1
Benue	20	0	1	13	3
Borno	19	0	0	5	2
Cross River	15	1	1	25	3
Delta	55	1	0	0	4
Ebonyi	10	10	0	40	2
Edo	26	2	0	18	3
Ekiti	34	0	0	44	2
Enugu	21	15	0	36	3
Gombe	10	0	0	0	2
Imo	65	22	0	0	4
Jigawa	8	0	0	0	2
Kaduna	33	0	3	0	3
Kano	23	4	0	0	3
Katsina	6	0	0	23	2
Kebbi	14	0	0	1	2
Kogi	28	0	0	32	3
Kwara	38	0	1	24	3
Lagos	21	2	0	20	13
Nasarawa	10	0	0	40	3
Niger	14	1	0	0	3
Ogun	40	4	1	30	3
Ondo	38	0	0	40	3
Osun	49	0	0	0	3
Oyo	27	0	0	97	3
Plateau	26	0	0	1	3
Rivers	20	1	2	6	2
Sokoto	12	0	1	3	1
Taraba	14	0	1	0	2
Yobe	4	0	0	2	3
Zamfara	7	0	0	2	1
FCT	0	1	0	0	4
NIGERIA	884	103	13	850	110

Source: Nigerian Postal Service

Table 307: Information on Postal Establishment 2019

STATE	HO	D P O	B P O	S P O	Crt Ext	CONTAIN	MOBILE	P A	P S	Total
Abia	4	28	2	0	5	0	1	82	0	173
Adamawa	2	19	13	1	8	2	1	14	7	35
Akwa Ibom	2	21	0	22	2	1	0	124	41	81
Anambra	6	85	0	16	3	0	0	123	61	233
Bauchi	2	17	1	0	3	0	0	3	33	267
Bayelsa	1	7	1	0	0	0	0	2	6	29
Benue	3	20	0	0	0	0	1	13	2	12
Borno	2	19	0	0	6	1	0	5	13	74
Cross River	3	15	1	1	0	0	1	25	0	27
Delta	4	55	0	1	9	0	0	0	81	85
Ebonyi	2	10	0	10	1	0	0	40	7	68
Edo	3	26	2	2	0	0	0	18	20	84
Ekiti	2	34	0	0	3	1	0	44	32	85
Enugu	3	21	0	15	2	0	0	36	38	120
Gombe	2	10	3	0	4	0	0	0	38	120
Imo	4	65	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	12
Jigawa	2	8	1	0	3	0	0	0	20	115
Kaduna	3	33	0	0	5	0	3	0	2	17
Kano	3	23	0	4	3	2	0	0	1	45
Katsina	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	65
Kebbi	2	14	0	0	4	0	0	23	39	74
Kogi	3	28	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	23
Kwara	3	38	0	0	1	0	1	32	55	119
Lagos	13	21	1	2	1	2	0	24	31	101
Nasarawa	3	10	22	0	11	8	0	20	70	167
Niger	3	14	0	1	2	0	0	40	10	65
Ogun	3	40	2	4	4	0	1	0	2	26
Ondo	3	38	5	0	6	0	0	30	35	124
Osun	3	49	0	0	2	0	0	40	30	113
Oyo	3	27	2	0	8	2	0	0	26	90
Plateau	3	26	0	0	3	0	0	97	73	203
Rivers	2	20	1	1	1	0	2	1	47	79
Sokoto	1	12	0	0	2	2	1	6	6	41
Taraba	2	14	1	0	1	0	1	3	3	22
Yobe	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	86
Zamfara	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	22	2	11
FCT	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	11
TOTAL	110	884	58	103	103	21	13	850	960	3102

Source: Nigerian Postal Service

Table 308: Information on Postal Establishment 2018

Territory	HO	DPO	BPO	SPO	Crt Ext	CONTAIN	MOBILE PO	PA	PS	TOTAL
Abia	4	28	2	0	5	0	1	72	31	143
Adamawa	2	19	0	1	2	1	1	14	21	61
Akwa Ibom	2	21	0	22	3	0	0	114	41	203
Anambra	6	85	1	16	3	0	0	113	23	247
Bauchi	2	17	1	0	0	0	0	3	6	29
Bayelsa	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	12
Benue	3	20	0	0	6	1	1	13	20	64
Borno	2	19	1	0	0	0	0	5	0	27
Cross River	3	15	0	1	9	0	1	15	21	65
Delta	4	55	0	1	1	0	0	0	7	68
Ebonyi	2	10	2	10	0	0	0	20	10	54
Edo	3	26	0	2	3	1	0	18	22	75
Ekiti	2	34	0	0	2	0	0	34	28	100
Enugu	3	21	3	15	4	0	0	36	28	110
Gombe	2	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
Imo	4	65	1	22	3	0	0	0	20	115
Jigawa	2	8	0	0	5	0	0	0	2	17
Kaduna	3	33	0	0	3	2	3	0	1	45
Kano	3	23	0	4	0	0	0	0	15	45
Katsina	2	6	0	0	4	0	0	13	29	54
Kebbi	2	14	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	23
Kogi	3	28	0	0	1	0	0	32	45	109
Kwara	3	38	1	0	1	2	1	14	21	81
Lagos	13	21	22	2	11	8	0	10	60	147
Nasarawa	3	10	0	0	2	0	0	30	10	55
Niger	3	14	2	1	4	0	0	0	2	26
Ogun	3	40	5	4	6	0	1	30	25	114
Ondo	3	38	0	0	2	0	0	40	26	109
Osun	3	49	2	0	8	2	0	0	26	90
Oyo	3	27	0	0	3	0	0	87	73	193
Plateau	3	26	1	0	1	0	0	1	47	79
Rivers	2	20	0	1	2	2	2	6	6	41
Sokoto	1	12	1	0	1	0	1	3	3	22
Taraba	2	14	0	0	0	0	1	0	69	86
Yobe	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	11
Zamfara	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	11
FCT	4	0	13	1	8	2	0	0	7	35
TOTAL	110	884	58	103	103	21	13	730	756	2,778

Source: Nigerian Postal Service

Table 309: Number of Postal Articles Handled – 2018-2022

NUMBER OF POSTAL ARTICLES HANDLED IN YEAR	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Domestic Mail handled	2,499,631	9,003,730	9,012,734	8,111,461	15,669,072
Dispatched Abroad	8,353,142	1,171,447	1,172,619	1,040,461	543,893
Mail received from Abroad and delivered in Nigeria	9,264,957	9,423,854	9,418,243	8,504,846	19,463,153
Total mail handled Domestic/International	20,117,730	19,599,031	19,603,596	17,656,768	35,676,118

Source: Nigerian Postal Service (Nipost)

Table 310: Number of Post Offices & Postal Agencies – 2018-2022

Post Offices & Postal Agencies	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Branch Office	58	58	58	58	89
Head Post Offices (HPO)	110	110	110	110	106
Post Offices or Department (PO)	882	882	882	887	963
Sub Post Offices (SPO)	103	103	103	16	20
Postal Agencies (PA)	742	742	742	281	304
Post Shops (PS)	800	800	800	800	376
Total	2,695	2,695	2,695	2,251	1,858

SOURCE: NIGERIAN POSTAL SERVICE

Table 311: Percentage Distribution of Postal Articles Handled, 2018 – 2022

Postal Articles	2018	%	2019	%	2020	%	2021	%	2022	%
Domestic Mail Handled	9,264,957	46%	9,003,730	46	9,012,734	46	8,111,461	46	15,669,072	44
Dispatched Abroad	2,499,631	12%	1,171,447	6	1,172,619	6	1,040,461	6	543,893	2
Mail Received from Abroad and Delivered in Nigeria	8,353,142	42%	9,423,854	48	9,418,243	48	8,504,846	48	19,463,153	55
Total Mail Handled in Domestic/International	20,117,730	100%	19,599,031	100	19,603,596	100	17,656,768	100	35,676,118	100

SOURCE: NIGERIAN POSTAL SERVICE

Table 312: Revenue Generated for The Period 2018-2022

Code	Details	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
4101	Private Mail Bag Renewal Fee	40,209,571	188,324,585	22,534,360	26,386,905	20,135,351
4102	Parcel Clearance/Delivery Fee	1,604,958,275	1,141,791,264	899,971,997	689,122,445	124,250,228
4104	Billboard/Advertisement Fee	3,535,750	4,760,200	3,959,750	4,831,260	5,148,600
4105	Courier Companies Licence Fee	62,195,000	12,000,000	12,000,000	25,250,000	209,727,215
4107	Special Delivery/Small Packages	125,766,183	200,909,897	136,797,070	96,229,366	32,738,414
4108	Non-Refundable Tender Fee	11,641,783	4,309,350	3,972,902	3,548,000	2,718,322
4109	P.O.Box Renewal Fee	381,963,352	307,890,367	214,520,442	215,335,680	168,155,997
4201	Sales Of Stamps/Taxed Items	441,400,648	367,758,040	249,678,745	247,798,300	172,041,410
4202	Philately Sales	19,070,996	6,594,908	5,873,961	8,460,810	5,019,307
4203	Sales Of P.O.Id Cards	3,696,885	2,280,200	957,300	1,007,507	752,154
4204	Sales Of Postal Literature	974,432			497,791	2,377,384
4206	Non-Refundable Bag Deposit	1,731,220	1,044,070	845,120	1,322,444	1,558,588
4207	Commission On Postal/Money Order					31,980
4208	Bank Interest Received	4,278	11,784	3,935		269,650
4209	Stamp Sold to Postshop/Postal Agencies	120,747,611	137,194,986	107,613,573	90,872,060	74,082,100
4010	Sales Of Post Cards	1,408,320				-
4212	Stamp Proceeds	1,041,955,651	246,892,173	146,427,580	181,934,715	-
4301	Agency Services	17,671,799	2,327,745	801,187	2,592,491	38,650,131
4302	Transport Sevices	10,120,975	8,852,150	33,500	19,695,026	885,348
4303	Business Venture Service	4,181,292	5,085,990	6,242,570	8,290,015	323,525,655
4304	International Mail Income	560,955,264	162,642,628	695,902,969	185,334,669	235,232,263
4307	NIPOST Premises/Space	170,421,812	192,662,621	677,491,239	299,669,635	391,347,887
4308	Wrapping & Tying	6,278,425	5,911,655	6,131,105		1,990,010
4309	Share Of Custom Duty (Con Mail)	350,046	671,326	174,711	24,781	1,324,077
4312	Cargo Haulage (Territories-Nmr)	93,631,226				
4401	Bulkpost	384,044,421	244,860,896	110,120,682	129,486,510	233,685,275
4402	Workshop	8,364,089	25,920,354	1,059,866	1,855,300	2,807,150
4404	EMS/Speedpost	1,844,692,745	1,953,728,894	1,307,712,997	1,276,967,123	838,887,995
4407	Financial Services	11,649,044	458,547	505,724	4,439,710	16,159,976
4408	E-Commerce/Logistics Headquarters	24,708,975	146,525,536	93,168,208	103,730,128	108,994,725
4501	Sales Of Boarded/Scapped Items	1,224,650	631,770	2,264,584	7,404,716	137,600
4505	Miscellaneous	2,100,521	594,044	341,085	2,292,641	1,282,328
Total		7,052,418,501.77	5,372,635,978.44	4,707,107,161	3,634,380,028.13	3,014,754,378.41

Table 313: Number of Films and Music Received by State 2014 – 2016

State	2014		2015		2016	
	Film Production	Music Production	Film Production	Music Production	Film Production	Music Production
Abia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adamawa	-	-	-	-	-	-
Akwa Ibom	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anambra	137	-	134	-	176	-
Bauchi	71	-	51	-	23	-
Bayelsa	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benue	-	-	-	-	-	-
Borno	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cross River	14	3	-	-	4	-
Delta	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ebonyi	-	-	-	-	-	-
Edo	56	-	36	-	65	-
Ekiti	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enugu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gombe	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imo	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jigawa	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kaduna	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kano	133	-	112	-	144	-
Katsina	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kebbi	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kogi	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kwara	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lagos	627	-	305	3	344	2
Nasarawa	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ogun	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ondo	-	-	-	-	-	-
Osun	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oyo	52	-	45	-	35	1
Plateau	145	-	157	-	167	-
Rivers	6	-	-	-	-	-
Sokoto	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taraba	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yobe	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zamfara	-	-	-	-	-	-
FCT	120	-	191	-	35	152
TOTAL	1361	3	1031	3	993	155

SOURCE: National Film and Video Censors Board

Note: The Statistics Given Above from The NFVCB are Films and Music Received for the Period under Review.

Table 314: Number of Movie Theaters in Nigeria By State, 2018-2020

STATE	2018	2019	2020
ABIA	1	1	2
ADAMAWA	0	0	0
AKWA IBOM	1	1	1
ANAMBRA	2	2	2
BAUCHI	0	0	0
BAYELSA	3	2	2
BENUE	1	1	1
BORNO	0	0	0
CROSS RIVER	1	1	1
DELTA	3	4	5
EBONYI	0	0	0
EDO	4	4	4
EKITI	1	1	1
ENUGU	1	1	1
GOMBE	0	0	0
IMO	1	1	1
JIGAWA	0	0	0
KADUNA	3	3	4
KANO	4	4	5
KATSINA	0	0	0
KEBBI	0	0	0
KOGI	2	2	2
KWARA	1	1	1
LAGOS	29	29	31
NASARAWA	0	0	1
NIGER	0	0	0
OGUN	6	4	4
ONDO	1	1	1
OSUN	3	3	3
OYO	5	6	6
PLATEAU	2	2	2
RIVERS	5	5	5
SOKOTO	0	0	0
TARABA	0	0	0
YOBE	0	0	0
ZAMFARA	0	0	0
FCT	2	2	3
TOTAL	82	81	89

Source: National Film and Video Censors Board

Table 315: Communication Industry Statistical Data in Nigeria as 2018-2022

Service Category	Operator	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ACTIVE LINES	Mobile (GSM)	172,485,805	184,426,187	204,228,678	195,128,265	222,225,300
	Mobile (CDMA)	124,092	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Fixed Wireless/wired	140,491	107,154	107,031	106,385	96,996
	VOIP	120,706	166068	265604	229248	249272
	Total	172,871,094	184,699,409	204,601,313	195,463,898	222,571,568
	Teledensity	123	96.76	107.18	102.4	116.6
CONNECTED LINES	Mobile (GSM)	251,646,091	268,549,433	97,032,543	300,042,650	316,639,381
	Mobile (CDMA)	254,339	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Fixed Wireless/wired	357,059	215,433	217,028	218,354	218,905
	VOIP	775,374	952,292	1,068,033	1,114,366	1,206,561
	Total	253,032,863	269,717,158	301,327,711	305,381,440	318,060,847
	Teledensity	123	96.76	107.18	102.4	116.6
INSTALLED CAPACITY	Mobile (GSM)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Mobile (CDMA)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Fixed Wireless/wired	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	VOIP	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Total	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Teledensity	123.48	96.76	107.18	102.4	116.6

SOURCE : Nigeria Communications Commission (NCC)

Table 316: Gsm Subscription 2018 – 2022

GSM	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Airtel	492,971,998	569,802,269	643,240,445	618,224,316	696,066,942
9mobile	190,239,192	185,050,173	150,474,510	154,269,817	153,361,657
Glo	494,373,352	579,695,000	639,663,704	630,487,778	696,269,652
MTN	767,033,033	794,376,227	946,717,283	890,924,188	974,003,237
MTN Fixed	69,466	66,384	81,514	178,390	90,942
Glo Fixed	72,364	35,856	31,480	65,691	32,384
IPNX	29,771	26,028	19,049	30,138	14,584
21st cent	1,160,412	1,166,370	1,154,535	2,202,477	1,067,519
SMILE	1,155,543	1,869,876	2,837,554	2,723,691	3,010,600
NTEL	83,602	54,421	33,965	25,385	26,550

Source : Nigeria Communications Commission (NCC)

Table 317: Internet Subscription in Nigeria, 2018-2022

GSM	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Airtel	329,870,078	393,303,238	467,498,900	445,143,893	643,240,445
9mobile	125,050,391	105,768,746	87,635,235	72,672,664	150,474,510
Glo	325,950,704	344,869,617	451,279,636	464,800,954	639,663,704
MTN	483,151,002	618,170,379	741,884,182	715,494,851	946,717,283
MTN Fixed	45,981	31,781	24,682	13,016	81,514
Glo Fixed	34,444	33,853	32,080	31,243	31,480
21st cent	46,470	52,704	71,335	108,186	1,154,535
SMILE	3,133,570	3,656,200	4,260,174	3,801,008	2,837,554
NTEL	874,383	654,058	538,749	362,807	33,965

Source : Nigeria Communications Commission (NCC)

Table 318: Contributions to Basic Price GDP of Telecommunications Sector

	2018				2019				2020				2021				2022			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Percentage	9.2	10.4	8.4	9.9	10.1	11.4	9.2	10.6	10.9	14.3	11.2	12.5	11.7	14.4	11.9	12.6	12.9	15	12.9	13.6

Source : Nigeria Communications Commission (NCC)

Table 319: Subscriber/Teledensity Data 2018-2022

Tariffs	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Subscriptions	172,871,094	184,699,409	204,601,313	195,463,898	222,571,568
Teledensity (%)	123.48	96.76	107.18	102.4	116.6

Source : Nigeria Communications Commission (NCC)

Table 320: Porting / Outgoing Activity, 2018-2022

Porting Activity					
Incoming	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Airtel	15296	30026	67927	5437	5030
Etisalat	35642	77492	77231	1298	1860
Globacom	7866	7663	3870	1832	3478
MTN	28174	23851	37027	6380	20123
Total	86978	139032	186055	14947	30491
Outgoing					
Airtel	21680	48688	67596	1532	7119
Etisalat	21042	17624	28372	6573	17978
Globacom	22704	30046	52714	1318	2831
MTN	20380	17892	38500	1827	2565
Total	85806	114250	187182	11250	30493

Source : Nigeria Communications Commission (NCC)



Table 321: Active Voice Subscriptions Per State as At December Q4 2018

States	2018			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Abia	2,957,551	2,957,551	3,285,469	3,512,397
Adamawa	2,720,893	2,720,893	2,880,932	3,131,191
Akwa Ibom	2,869,279	2,869,279	3,101,129	3,281,902
Anambra	4,228,685	4,228,685	4,447,956	4,721,370
Bauchi	2,838,911	2,838,911	2,998,098	3,270,986
Bayelsa	992,391	992,391	1,114,504	1,175,846
Benue	3,684,223	3,684,223	3,836,046	4,164,667
Borno	2,811,201	2,811,201	2,901,254	3,272,541
Cross Rivers	2,104,273	2,104,273	2,238,580	2,445,241
Delta	4,689,850	4,689,850	5,333,575	5,698,569
Ebonyi	1,292,802	1,292,802	1,386,665	1,499,329
Edo	4,729,503	4,729,503	5,156,566	5,430,893
Ekiti	1,367,721	1,367,721	1,572,995	1,582,619
Enugu	3,045,896	3,045,896	3,242,851	3,520,150
Fct	6,529,210	6,529,210	7,481,055	7,683,928
Gombe	1,843,579	1,843,579	1,895,175	2,203,011
Imo	3,029,041	3,029,041	3,347,070	3,623,882
Jigawa	1,781,922	1,781,922	1,858,670	2,094,736
Kaduna	6,779,311	6,779,311	7,180,332	7,674,143
Kano	7,539,983	7,539,983	8,948,935	9,736,377
Katsina	3,408,441	3,408,441	3,883,723	4,240,977
Kebbi	2,137,951	2,137,951	2,213,212	2,412,793
Kogi	3,050,346	3,050,346	3,176,001	3,461,411
Kwara	3,423,661	3,423,661	3,618,100	3,775,897
Lagos	19,453,437	19,453,437	21,785,622	23,048,200
Nasarawa	3,464,374	3,464,374	3,461,600	3,678,408
Niger	5,567,020	5,567,020	5,397,052	5,815,762
Ogun	9,109,445	9,109,445	9,677,796	9,974,262
Ondo	3,450,028	3,450,028	3,749,538	3,953,233
Osun	3,725,192	3,725,192	4,004,407	4,276,832
Oyo	8,306,790	8,306,790	8,515,377	8,825,857
Plateau	3,096,533	3,096,533	3,355,366	3,557,238
Rivers	5,543,501	5,543,501	6,436,370	6,718,811
Sokoto	2,184,997	2,184,997	2,594,873	2,746,906
Taraba	2,113,750	2,113,750	2,158,222	2,429,953
Yobe	1,650,794	1,650,794	1,790,447	2,007,422
Zamfara	1,771,380	1,771,380	2,006,916	2,176,497
Total	149,293,865	149,293,865	162,032,479	172,824,237

Source : Nigeria Communications Commission (NCC)

Table 322: Active Voice Subscriptions Per State as At December Q1-Q4 2019

States	2019			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Abia	3,461,776	3,474,384	3,510,411	3,510,411
Adamawa	3,158,080	3,064,146	3,074,083	3,074,083
Akwa Ibom	3,427,942	3,495,716	3,581,745	3,581,745
Anambra	4,667,830	4,926,532	5,092,553	5,092,553
Bauchi	3,294,891	3,301,325	3,249,755	3,249,755
Bayelsa	1,199,003	1,259,143	1,305,327	1,305,327
Benue	4,216,305	4,195,149	4,317,352	4,317,352
Borno	3,317,230	3,227,683	3,391,512	3,391,512
Cross Rivers	2,451,548	2,502,120	2,560,682	2,560,682
Delta	5,601,017	5,743,219	5,930,227	5,930,227
Ebonyi	1,577,475	1,626,559	1,630,080	1,630,080
Edo	5,407,885	5,677,717	5,951,116	5,951,116
Ekiti	1,621,712	1,628,678	1,695,646	1,695,646
Enugu	3,532,984	3,525,523	3,676,498	3,676,498
Fct	7,908,515	7,795,454	8,114,446	8,114,446
Gombe	2,171,627	2,091,732	2,105,108	2,105,108
Imo	3,589,789	3,872,048	3,972,768	3,972,768
Jigawa	2,146,959	2,179,493	2,170,488	2,170,488
Kaduna	7,676,491	7,643,349	7,812,903	7,812,903
Kano	9,738,968	10,074,585	10,519,187	10,519,187
Katsina	4,116,516	4,192,098	4,358,508	4,358,508
Kebbi	2,553,474	2,495,446	2,534,379	2,534,379
Kogi	3,386,043	3,354,178	3,431,079	3,431,079
Kwara	3,910,125	3,909,097	3,939,916	3,939,916
Lagos	23,084,103	22,614,524	23,565,388	23,565,388
Nasarawa	3,691,373	3,616,141	3,720,406	3,720,406
Niger	5,967,184	5,654,010	5,633,276	5,633,276
Ogun	10,242,011	10,371,761	10,635,901	10,635,901
Ondo	3,924,608	3,918,275	4,066,133	4,066,133
Osun	4,149,074	4,117,315	4,271,681	4,271,681
Oyo	8,844,943	8,935,383	9,188,863	9,188,863
Plateau	3,557,374	3,435,426	3,486,362	3,486,362
Rivers	6,687,248	6,654,707	6,955,876	6,955,876
Sokoto	2,902,186	2,986,996	3,060,253	3,060,253
Taraba	2,370,922	2,276,723	2,285,053	2,285,053
Yobe	1,943,389	1,948,680	2,037,298	2,037,298
Zamfara	2,188,803	2,238,801	2,274,669	2,274,669
Total	173,687,403	174,024,116	179,106,928	179,106,928

Source : Nigeria Communications Commission (NCC)

Table 323: Active Voice Subscriptions Per State as At December Q4 2020

States	2020			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Abia	3,675,326	3,732,768	3,770,386	3,656,862
Adamawa	3,445,657	3,545,582	3,541,854	3,593,157
Akwa Ibom	3,696,301	3,704,952	3,907,732	3,941,440
Anambra	5,329,276	5,441,765	5,787,027	5,846,023
Bauchi	3,667,858	3,897,442	4,018,380	3,800,551
Bayelsa	1,362,501	1,393,319	1,455,743	1,494,858
Benue	4,627,589	4,792,255	5,028,385	4,964,893
Borno	3,794,349	4,006,368	3,957,750	4,000,950
Cross Rivers	2,674,300	2,731,138	2,803,088	2,864,974
Delta	6,162,107	6,312,610	6,908,396	6,663,222
Ebonyi	1,762,514	1,762,208	1,816,906	1,832,928
Edo	6,330,058	6,575,267	7,094,868	6,901,858
Ekiti	1,646,009	1,656,579	1,855,044	1,821,359
Enugu	3,881,565	3,937,669	4,158,399	4,207,064
Fct	8,479,739	8,518,591	9,005,131	9,097,954
Gombe	2,408,768	2,589,786	2,705,775	2,653,761
Imo	4,278,898	4,335,914	4,526,282	4,611,990
Jigawa	2,453,535	2,648,161	2,556,065	2,582,790
Kaduna	8,521,187	8,591,911	8,707,184	8,860,107
Kano	12,124,222	13,579,399	12,669,421	14,420,600
Katsina	5,129,105	5,636,428	5,694,207	5,621,511
Kebbi	2,722,948	3,061,400	2,944,106	3,071,261
Kogi	3,524,132	3,659,535	3,910,650	3,831,529
Kwara	4,074,673	4,124,984	4,544,581	4,318,035
Lagos	23,306,633	23,480,799	24,880,677	25,259,142
Nasarawa	3,967,362	3,955,483	4,127,155	4,012,447
Niger	6,249,725	6,284,938	6,526,202	6,501,616
Ogun	10,948,188	11,111,610	12,013,461	11,821,416
Ondo	3,846,816	4,146,442	4,498,770	4,323,061
Osun	4,051,755	4,169,732	4,670,500	4,437,324
Oyo	9,617,203	10,037,058	10,448,553	10,468,567
Plateau	3,757,015	3,837,398	3,928,461	3,825,454
Rivers	6,960,330	7,045,759	7,455,105	7,470,978
Sokoto	3,348,887	3,933,303	3,930,658	4,139,690
Taraba	2,516,293	2,625,486	2,730,679	2,684,467
Yobe	2,424,453	2,611,607	2,993,929	2,836,502
Zamfara	2,515,519	2,766,810	3,029,803	2,811,717
Total	189,282,796	196,242,456	204,601,313	205,252,058

Source: Nigeria Communications Commission (NCC)

Table 324: Active Voice Subscriptions Per State as At December Q4 2021

States	2021			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Abia	3,524,657	3,570,687	3,656,862	3,770,386
Adamawa	3,376,618	3,501,768	3,593,157	3,541,854
Akwa Ibom	3,565,282	3,592,480	3,941,440	3,907,732
Anambra	5,115,613	5,218,473	5,846,023	5,787,027
Bauchi	3,711,283	2,791,457	3,800,551	4,018,380
Bayelsa	1,417,927	1,414,648	1,494,858	1,455,743
Benue	5,060,381	5,057,805	4,964,893	5,028,385
Borno	3,584,766	3,628,951	4,000,950	3,957,750
Cross Rivers	2,623,657	2,645,514	2,864,974	2,803,088
Delta	6,769,859	6,867,411	6,663,222	6,908,396
Ebonyi	1,705,810	1,697,553	1,832,928	1,816,906
Edo	7,068,631	7,017,988	6,901,858	7,094,868
Ekiti	1,849,192	1,772,614	1,821,359	1,855,044
Enugu	3,951,272	4,006,337	4,207,064	4,158,399
Fct	8,749,308	8,412,796	9,097,954	9,005,131
Gombe	2,434,252	2,429,063	2,653,761	2,705,775
Imo	4,123,958	4,154,101	4,611,990	4,526,282
Jigawa	2,407,074	2,509,962	2,582,790	2,556,065
Kaduna	8,608,198	7,641,432	8,860,107	8,707,184
Kano	10,987,035	11,463,131	14,420,600	12,669,421
Katsina	5,096,874	5,226,374	5,621,511	5,694,207
Kebbi	2,722,898	2,815,382	3,071,261	2,944,106
Kogi	4,056,807	3,517,963	3,831,529	3,910,650
Kwara	4,496,801	4,422,309	4,318,035	4,544,581
Lagos	23,247,293	23,062,984	25,259,142	24,880,677
Nasarawa	3,876,828	3,539,599	4,012,447	4,127,155
Niger	6,418,855	4,434,586	6,501,616	6,526,202
Ogun	11,313,659	11,395,695	11,821,416	12,013,461
Ondo	4,530,917	4,459,868	4,323,061	4,498,770
Osun	4,708,670	4,733,333	4,437,324	4,670,500
Oyo	10,095,656	10,045,996	10,468,567	10,448,553
Plateau	3,732,823	3,508,453	3,825,454	3,928,461
Rivers	6,930,368	7,013,082	7,470,978	7,455,105
Sokoto	3,215,534	3,272,307	4,139,690	3,930,658
Taraba	2,565,778	1,910,823	2,684,467	2,730,679
Yobe	2,591,648	2,407,539	2,836,502	2,993,929
Zamfara	2,177,431	2,451,037	2,811,717	3,029,803
Total	192,413,613	187,611,501	205,252,058	204,601,313

Source : Nigeria Communications Commission (NCC)

Table 325: Active Voice Subscriptions Per State as At December Q4 2022

States	2022			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Abia	3,602,053	3,763,226	3,830,652	4,039,651
Adamawa	3,674,622	3,739,433	3,795,291	4,093,112
Akwa Ibom	3,706,759	3,802,980	3,783,004	3,946,513
Anambra	5,583,861	5,778,590	5,848,328	6,091,369
Bauchi	3,922,173	4,205,179	4,105,756	4,520,835
Bayelsa	1,445,123	1,530,739	1,547,779	1,571,692
Benue	4,973,152	5,182,527	5,292,812	5,691,439
Borno	3,899,317	3,816,613	3,883,469	4,070,091
Cross Rivers	2,747,375	2,819,044	2,785,516	2,930,142
Delta	7,009,091	7,328,284	7,857,123	8,128,112
Ebonyi	1,790,972	1,840,443	1,807,363	1,920,996
Edo	7,179,198	7,620,349	7,878,128	8,100,567
Ekiti	1,786,160	1,775,647	1,820,191	2,001,846
Enugu	4,152,609	4,128,263	4,415,905	4,655,218
Fct	9,520,685	9,730,702	10,383,743	10,283,049
Gombe	2,520,594	2,578,480	2,550,941	2,754,630
Imo	4,440,001	4,479,172	4,533,145	4,841,435
Jigawa	2,615,459	2,743,942	2,720,490	2,959,775
Kaduna	9,072,025	8,735,071	9,232,361	9,852,918
Kano	11,666,630	12,499,401	11,919,673	12,373,201
Katsina	5,342,961	5,333,945	5,418,014	6,013,178
Kebbi	2,995,407	3,072,896	2,986,532	3,290,703
Kogi	3,989,505	4,249,899	4,435,893	4,806,396
Kwara	4,605,167	4,872,575	4,910,337	5,323,803
Lagos	24,226,878	25,002,808	26,277,570	26,460,867
Nasarawa	3,997,140	4,083,907	4,335,882	4,610,512
Niger	6,430,952	6,830,407	6,943,622	7,549,339
Ogun	11,537,006	12,288,042	12,573,960	12,994,352
Ondo	4,352,221	4,504,870	4,736,354	5,033,505
Osun	4,590,355	4,705,511	4,966,228	5,345,150
Oyo	10,116,783	10,878,112	11,359,164	11,705,309
Plateau	3,912,506	3,950,503	4,100,494	4,352,373
Rivers	7,154,051	7,311,919	7,718,688	7,837,940
Sokoto	3,233,921	3,043,394	3,316,300	3,496,791
Taraba	2,769,823	3,040,634	2,978,541	3,289,975
Yobe	2,592,549	2,590,291	2,650,407	2,816,205
Zamfara	2,403,456	2,591,327	2,501,922	2,818,579
Total	199,558,540	206,449,125	212,201,578	222,571,568

Source : Nigeria Communications Commission (NCC)

Table 326: Internet Subscriptions Per State as At December 2020

States	2020			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Abia	2,644,229	2,752,089	2,714,952	2,513,263
Adamawa	2,486,040	2,581,843	2,653,046	2,218,507
Akwa Ibom	2,634,384	2,721,649	2,888,939	2,458,968
Anambra	3,797,428	3,944,579	4,216,622	3,602,920
Bauchi	2,696,131	2,835,921	2,756,030	2,451,108
Bayelsa	985,893	1,035,840	1,099,572	916,167
Benue	3,270,877	3,498,232	3,659,830	2,859,311
Borno	2,660,573	2,809,299	2,886,078	2,354,465
Cross Rivers	1,924,261	2,002,536	2,088,292	1,780,373
Delta	4,469,557	4,715,969	5,046,838	4,344,682
Ebonyi	1,223,103	1,230,792	1,283,375	1,078,245
Edo	4,336,005	4,693,950	5,021,196	4,037,262
Ekiti	1,273,635	1,287,717	1,435,095	1,259,653
Enugu	2,756,871	2,851,430	3,032,645	2,536,467
Fct	6,131,268	6,332,093	6,835,639	5,317,386
Gombe	1,726,109	1,822,692	1,877,065	1,533,695
Imo	2,977,055	3,044,503	3,277,212	2,743,088
Jigawa	1,768,940	1,895,581	1,856,996	1,587,575
Kaduna	6,423,089	6,474,726	6,754,213	5,738,735
Kano	8,336,296	9,422,543	10,262,643	7,410,630
Katsina	3,679,602	4,015,788	4,033,813	3,177,593
Kebbi	1,862,160	2,080,340	2,119,718	1,675,176
Kogi	2,539,331	2,735,441	2,885,005	2,340,256
Kwara	2,961,288	3,053,273	3,184,328	2,808,600
Lagos	17,025,929	17,590,263	19,004,687	16,660,953
Nasarawa	2,885,828	2,919,698	2,981,187	2,585,632
Niger	4,471,840	4,575,384	4,754,270	4,010,011
Ogun	8,034,086	8,402,485	8,823,880	7,807,900
Ondo	2,871,468	3,176,589	3,376,431	2,836,166
Osun	2,990,685	3,180,418	3,452,125	2,972,309
Oyo	6,954,710	7,599,925	7,952,468	6,387,472
Plateau	2,785,840	2,874,971	2,885,692	2,511,910
Rivers	5,127,773	5,336,367	5,651,362	4,907,734
Sokoto	2,288,014	2,656,399	2,933,410	1,979,100
Taraba	1,796,307	1,850,094	1,921,117	1,639,664
Yobe	1,650,684	1,756,588	2,013,097	1,481,898
Zamfara	1,755,942	1,878,809	1,893,254	1,554,125
Total	136,203,231	143,636,816	151,512,122	126,078,999

Source : Nigeria Communications Commission (NCC)

Table 327: Internet Subscriptions Per State as At December 2021

States	Total Number of Active Internet Subscriptions Per State					Sub-Total				
	Mtn	Glo	Airtel	Emts	IPNX	MTN FIXED	21ST CENT	SMILE	NTE	
Abia	1,301,625	470,006	652,770	163,828	-	-	-	-	-	2,588,229
Adamawa	1,181,171	481,683	900,060	51,337	-	-	-	-	-	2,614,251
Akwa Ibom	1,044,115	532,284	893,481	108,010	-	-	-	-	-	2,577,890
Anambra	2,076,977	722,360	946,760	172,572	-	-	-	11,222	-	3,929,891
Bauchi	1,416,181	399,018	973,801	64,195	-	-	-	-	-	2,853,195
Bayelsa	441,510	363,870	219,027	19,684	-	-	-	-	-	1,044,091
Benue	1,075,829	1,342,056	868,086	138,585	-	-	-	-	-	3,424,556
Borno	970,309	414,121	1,281,605	42,049	-	-	-	-	-	2,708,084
Cross River	832,225	502,456	529,833	104,645	-	-	-	-	-	1,969,159
Delta	2,072,929	1,581,641	1,265,023	74,024	-	-	-	10,571	-	5,004,188
Ebonyi	528,077	242,110	365,147	30,473	-	-	-	-	-	1,165,807
Edo	1,651,824	2,349,756	909,773	114,639	-	-	-	17,770	-	5,043,762
Ekiti	852,544	299,190	248,816	8,575	-	-	-	-	-	1,409,125
Enugu	1,357,374	807,412	627,180	111,439	-	-	-	-	-	2,903,405
FCT	2,355,868	2,672,873	1,410,482	408,174	1,166	123	54	55,122	11,524	6,915,386
Gombe	898,607	314,673	554,548	30,188	-	-	-	-	-	1,798,016
Imo	1,670,312	667,861	624,098	118,440	-	-	-	-	-	3,080,711
Jigawa	985,467	178,669	643,315	48,500	-	-	-	-	-	1,855,951
Kaduna	2,480,543	1,624,209	2,109,533	310,568	-	-	-	54,718	-	6,579,571
Kano	4,279,382	1,157,678	2,701,765	299,593	-	-	-	-	-	8,438,418
Katsina	1,260,283	897,942	831,813	54,300	-	-	-	-	-	3,044,338
Kebbi	994,501	455,517	506,103	42,388	-	-	-	-	-	1,998,509
Kogi	908,050	1,508,707	401,425	65,361	-	-	-	-	-	2,883,543
Kwara	1,360,617	996,400	806,433	91,079	-	-	-	-	-	3,254,529

States	Total Number of Active Internet Subscriptions Per State					Sub-Total				
	Mtn	Glo	Airtel	Emts	IPNX	MTN FIXED	21ST CENT	SMILE	NTE	
Lagos	6,265,770	4,854,421	4,986,545	1,485,622	7,722	64	2,480	92,636	10,631	17,705,891
Nasarawa	1,081,949	808,161	770,087	150,114	-	-	-	-	188	2,810,499
Niger	1,603,031	1,534,442	1,190,515	168,770	-	-	-	-	60	4,496,818
Ogun	3,305,958	2,500,077	2,278,752	428,805	-	-	-	-	339	8,513,931
Ondo	1,434,524	1,257,325	512,650	25,413	-	-	-	-	-	3,229,912
Osun	1,579,897	1,121,040	636,156	41,143	-	-	-	-	-	3,378,236
Oyo	2,291,604	3,200,872	1,734,604	206,290	3	-	-	45,262	-	7,478,635
Plateau	1,315,081	747,407	653,511	91,870	-	-	-	-	-	2,807,869
Rivers	2,288,754	1,376,756	1,163,568	329,662	310	86	56	27,373	5,057	5,191,622
Sokoto	1,214,857	445,819	467,587	83,554	-	-	-	-	-	2,211,817
Taraba	929,742	250,324	720,768	42,605	-	-	-	-	-	1,943,439
Yobe	877,902	187,994	787,195	10,413	-	-	-	-	-	1,863,504
Zamfara	627,039	258,139	353,809	15,795	-	-	-	-	-	1,254,782
Total	58,812,428	39,525,269	37,526,624	5,752,702	9,201	273	2,590	314,674	27,799	141,971,560

Source : Nigeria Communications Commission (NCC)

Table 328: Active Internet Subscriptions Per State as At December 2022

States	Total Number Of Active Internet Subscriptions Per State					Sub-Total					SUB TOTAL
	Mtn	Glo	Airtel	Emts	IPNX	MTN FIXED	21ST CENT	SMILE	NTE	ISP	
Abia	1,449,908	501,114	671,079	115,340	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,737,441
Adamawa	1,302,046	525,320	1,028,095	39,995	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,895,456
Akwa Ibom	1,173,231	546,042	910,334	83,768	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,713,375
Anambra	2,332,540	748,687	986,477	127,825	-	-	-	12,279	-	-	4,207,808
Bauchi	1,559,682	416,183	1,121,223	49,316	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,146,404
Bayelsa	464,746	390,032	233,714	12,510	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,101,002
Benue	1,167,909	1,667,314	992,665	77,343	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,905,231
Borno	1,004,919	429,846	1,353,789	30,074	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,818,628
Cross River	920,889	482,916	552,738	79,287	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,035,830
Delta	2,354,609	1,869,499	1,374,787	46,655	-	-	-	10,824	-	-	5,656,374
Ebonyi	596,056	254,472	396,011	18,286	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,264,825
Edo	1,934,768	2,555,249	949,050	73,250	-	-	-	18,171	-	-	5,530,488
Ekiti	931,195	291,261	248,675	3,839	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,474,970
Enugu	1,508,437	902,167	649,532	82,234	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,142,370
FCT	2,714,329	2,693,975	1,533,319	345,006	2,234	208	54	56,745	8,699	-	7,354,569
Gombe	918,409	360,374	613,923	27,996	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,920,702
Imo	1,830,215	709,638	653,497	80,330	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,273,680
Jigawa	1,035,708	169,783	766,808	29,796	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,002,095
Kaduna	2,714,547	1,737,189	2,300,141	231,118	-	8	-	63,140	-	-	7,046,143
Kano	4,163,924	965,182	3,079,354	261,671	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,470,131
Katsina	1,890,494	1,109,969	1,188,373	50,635	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,239,471
Kebbi	1,076,861	533,291	604,961	28,297	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,243,410
Kogi	1,041,783	1,803,184	407,337	35,285	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,287,589

States	Total Number Of Active Internet Subscriptions Per State					Sub-Total					SUB TOTAL
	Mtn	Glo	Airtel	Emts	IPNX	MTN FIXED	21ST CENT	SMILE	NTE	ISP	
Kwara	1,562,865	1,153,974	814,755	80,270	-	31	-	-	-	-	3,611,895
Lagos	7,074,487	5,008,612	5,275,069	1,234,246	9,910	557	2,139	91,347	6,027	-	18,702,394
Nassara	1,259,873	958,437	891,808	106,497	-	-	-	-	132	-	3,216,747
Niger	1,798,875	1,969,425	1,216,140	110,263	-	-	-	-	46	-	5,094,749
Ogun	3,767,411	2,594,170	2,539,842	305,042	-	-	-	-	149	-	9,206,614
Ondo	1,606,541	1,382,360	516,311	13,581	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,518,793
Osun	1,772,638	1,250,233	668,350	23,585	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,714,806
Oyo	2,622,548	3,451,747	1,869,186	177,770	6	-	-	48,801	-	-	8,170,058
Plateau	1,486,011	828,858	757,220	66,409	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,138,498
Rivers	2,584,964	1,387,563	1,193,985	268,474	577	124	56	29,764	3,690	-	5,469,197
Sokoto	1,154,013	526,582	529,480	64,518	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,274,593
Taraba	1,049,952	323,467	859,302	34,362	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,267,083
Yobe	880,657	197,438	862,468	5,377	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,945,940
Zamfara	911,570	354,452	565,144	12,566	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,843,732
ISP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	204,810	-
Total	65,619,610	43,050,005	41,174,942	4,432,816	12,727	928	2,249	331,071	18,743	204,810	154,847,901

Source : Nigeria Communications Commission (NCC)



Table 329: Radio and Television Stations in Nigeria as at 2022

State	Tv	Radio		Community	Campus	Total	TOTAL
		Fed. Govt	State Govt			Radio	TV + RD
Abia	1	-	1	11	2	7	8
Adamawa	1	-	-	7	-	4	5
Akwa-Ibom	2	1	1	13	2	16	18
Anambra	1	1	2	15	5	23	24
Bauchi	-	1	-	4	1	6	6
Bayelsa	-	1	1	6	-	7	7
Benue	-	1	1	8	1	10	10
Borno	1	1	2	6	-	9	10
Cross-River	-	-	2	6	-	8	8
Delta	3	-	-	15	1	16	19
Ebonyi	-	-	-	3	1	4	4
Edo	4	1	1	8	3	13	17
Ekiti	-	1	1	5	-	7	7
Enugu	-	2	-	12	5	19	19
Gombe	2	1	2	4	1	8	10
Imo	-	-	1	15	2	18	18
Jigawa	2	1	1	8	-	10	12
Kaduna	-	4	5	13	5	27	27
Kano	3	1	2	27	1	31	34
Katsina	2	1	1	7	-	9	11
Kebbi	2	-	1	4	-	5	7
Kogi	-	-	1	6	1	8	8
Kwara	2	1	2	13	-	16	18
Lagos	16	2	1	46	3	51	67
Nasarawa	-	1	1	6	1	9	9
Niger	-	1	-	6	4	11	11
Ogun	2	1	1	20	4	26	28
Ondo	3	1	1	13	3	18	21
Osun	-	1	-	13	3	17	17
Oyo	2	1	1	44	2	48	50
Plateau	-	1	-	8	2	11	11
Rivers	5	1	-	15	2	18	23
Sokoto	-	-	-	5	-	5	5
Taraba	-	-	3	4	-	7	7
Yobe	-	1	-	2	-	3	3
Zamfara	-	3	-	2	-	3	3
FCT	5	2	-	31	-	33	38

Source: Institute of Media & Society

Table 330: Television Stations in Nigeria as at 2020

S/N	NAME OF -TV	PLACE OF DOMICILE	TYPE	OWNER	YEAR EST.	SLOGAN	NUM
1	Galaxy TV	Oyo State, Lagos State	Private		1,994	Reaching Out for the Stars	[4]
2	Channels TV	FCT, Lagos State, Edo State	Private	John Momoh	1,995	Your Home for The News	[5]
3		Kano State					
4	AIT	FCT, Lagos State, Ondo State, Borno State	Private	Raymond Dokpesi	35,400	Sharing the African Experience	[6]
		Edo State, Kebbi State, Gombe State, Kano State, Kwara State, Jigawa State, Katsina State, etc					
5	Silverbird TV	FCT, Lagos State, Rivers State	Private	Ben Murray-Bruce	2,003	It's all about Entertainment	[7]
6	NTA	All 36 states and 1 Capital territory of Nigeria have at least 1 branch of NTA, and 7 Network Centers around each geo-political zone (96 stations)	Federal	Government of Nigeria	1,977	Africa's Largest Network	[8]
7	LTV	Lagos State	State	Lagos State Government	1,980		[9]
8	TVC	Lagos State	Private	Dele Alake	2,002	Your link to Entertainment	[10]
	TVC News	Lagos State	Private	Dele Alake	2,012	Through African Eyes	[11]
9	Super Screen TV	Lagos State	Private	Otunba Otu Kayode		SuperScreen for Culture, for Family	
10	MBI	Lagos State	Private	Ubaka Onwuanibe		Simply the Best	
11	DBN TV	Lagos State	Private	Osa Sonny Adun	1,995	Global Brand with African Origin	
12	MITV	Lagos State	Private	Alhaji Murhi Gbade Busari	early or mid-1996	The Soul of Entertainment	[12]
13	Delta Broadcasting Service	Delta State	State	Delta State Government	1,994	The Voice of Delta	
14	OGTV	Ogun State	State	Ogun State Government	2,003		[13]
15	AKBC	Akwa-Ibom State	State	Akwa Ibom State Government	1,996		[14]
16	ABS	Anambra State	State	Anambra State Government	1,994		[15]
17	ITV	Edo State	Private	Gabriel Osawaru Igbinedion	1,997	Certainly, the Best	[16]
18	COOL-TV	Lagos State	Private	Amin Moussalli	2,012	Tv For Everyone	[17]
19	CRBC	Cross River Broadcasting Corporation	State	Cross River State Government		The House on the Hill	
20	Wazobia TV	Lagos, Port Harcourt and Abuja	Private	AIM Group		Na We TV	[18]
	Wazobia Max	Lagos, Port Harcourt and Abuja	Private	AIM Group		Maximum Entertainment	[19]
21	KAFTAN TV	Ondo, Lagos, and Abuja	Private	King Adebayo Film and Theatre Arts Network (KAFTAN) LTD	2,016	Imagine a beautiful world.	[20]
22	CLEVENARD TV	Lagos	Private				[21]

Source: Institute of Media & Society

Table 331: Number of Theaters in Nigeria By State And Year, 2018-2020

STATE	2018	2019	2020
ABIA	1	1	2
ADAMAWA	-	-	-
AKWA IBOM	1	1	1
ANAMBRA	2	2	2
BAUCHI	-	-	-
BAYELSA	3	2	2
BENUE	1	1	1
BORNO	-	-	-
CROSS RIVER	1	1	1
DELTA	3	4	5
EBONYI	-	-	-
EDO	4	4	4
EKITI	1	1	1
ENUGU	1	1	1
GOMBE	-	-	-
IMO	1	1	1
JIGAWA	-	-	-
KADUNA	3	3	4
KANO	4	4	5
KATSINA	-	-	-
KEBBI	-	-	-
KOGI	2	2	2
KWARA	1	1	1
LAGOS	29	29	31
NASARAWA	-	-	1
NIGER	-	-	-
OGUN	6	4	4
ONDO	1	1	1
OSUN	3	3	3
OYO	5	6	6
PLATEAU	2	2	2
RIVERS	5	5	5
SOKOTO	-	-	-
TARABA	-	-	-
YOBE	-	-	-
ZAMFARA	-	-	-
FCT	2	2	3
TOTAL	82	81	89

Source: National Film and Video Censors Board (NFVCB)

CHAPTER 16

FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS

INTRODUCTION

Foreign trade, also known as international trade or external trade, refers to the exchange of goods, services, and capital across international borders. It is a crucial aspect of the global economy, allowing countries to specialize in the production of certain goods and services while obtaining others from abroad. This exchange can take place through exports (selling goods and services to other countries) and imports (buying goods and services from other countries).

Foreign trade statistics are vital for understanding the global economy. They help governments, businesses, and international organizations make informed decisions and track economic trends. As globalization continues to evolve, the importance of accurate and timely trade statistics will only increase.

Types of Data Collected

- **Merchandise Trade:** This includes tangible products such as machinery, food, clothing, and raw materials.
- **Services Trade:** Encompasses intangible goods like financial services, tourism, and intellectual property.
- **Trade Volume and Value:** Measured in physical units (e.g., kilograms, liters) and monetary terms (e.g., USD, EUR).
- **Trade Balance:** The difference between the value of exports and imports. A positive balance indicates a surplus, while a negative balance indicates a deficit.

Uses of Foreign Trade Statistics

- **Economic Policy Making:** Governments use trade data to develop trade policies and negotiate trade agreements.
- **Market Analysis:** Businesses analyze trade statistics to identify opportunities and threats in global markets.
- **Economic Indicators:** Trade data are key components of national accounts and GDP calculations.
- **International Comparisons:** Enables comparisons of trade performance between countries.
- **International Organizations Involved**
- **World Trade Organization (WTO):** Provides a platform for negotiating trade agreements and settling disputes.

- United Nations (UN): Through its agencies, such as the UN Comtrade database, offers extensive trade data.
- International Monetary Fund (IMF): Collects and publishes data on the balance of payments, which includes trade statistics.
- World Bank: Provides data and analysis on trade and its impact on economic development.

Table 335 to Table 337 on the summary of foreign trade 2018 to 2022 shows that the value of total imports was recorded lowest in Q2 of 2018 at (2,425,622.78) and highest in Q1 at 2022 (7,495,673.52).

In Table 339, import is shown by section from 2018-2022, with 2020 recorded as the lowest (12,700,943.81) and 2022 the highest (25,590,547.41).

Table 340 shows export by section from 2018 to 2022, where 2022 recorded the highest (26,796,754.86) and 2020 recorded the lowest (12,522,684.44).

Table 341 to Table 343 show Import by region and major trading partners. While Table 344 to Table 346 show export by region and major trading partners.

Table 332: Summary of Foreign Trade on Quarterly Basics 2018-2019

Period	2018				2019			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Imports	2,943,283.14	2,425,622.78	4,213,925.19	3,582,296.24	3,703,711.71	4,007,394.20	3,899,140.52	5,349,628.63
Exports(fob)	4,719,358.71	4,503,540.93	4,852,989.15	4,456,151.19	4,535,331.67	4,597,865.52	5,288,466.29	4,770,570.63
Balance	1,776,075.57	2,077,918.15	639,063.96	873,854.95	831,619.95	590,471.32	1,389,325.77	-579,057.99
Total Trade	7,662,641.85	6,929,163.71	9,066,914.33	8,038,447.43	8,239,043.38	8,605,259.73	9,187,606.82	10,120,199.26
Crude Oil Exports	3,579,535.51	3,768,807.96	4,146,635.55	3,661,415.68	3,376,729.99	3,936,291.85	3,747,760.42	3,629,239.19
Non_Crude Oil Exports	1,139,823.20	734,732.97	706,353.60	794,735.51	1,158,601.68	661,573.68	1,540,705.88	1,141,331.44
Non Oils Exports	577,581.62	218,593.37	163,230.32	232,565.13	604,437.27	227,606.53	1,080,098.85	606,421.60
Exports / Total Trade (%)	61.59	64.99	53.52	55.44	55.05	53.43	57.56	47.14
Crude Oil /Total Exports (%)	75.85	83.69	85.44	82.17	74.45	85.61	70.87	76.08
Non-Oil Export/Total Export (%)	12.24	4.85	3.36	5.22	13.33	4.95	20.42	12.71
% Change Imports	-	-17.59	73.73	-14.99	3.39	8.20	-2.70	37.20
% Change Exports	-	-4.57	7.76	-8.18	1.78	1.38	15.02	-9.79

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 333: Summary of Foreign Trade on Quarterly Basis 2020-2021

Period	2020				2021			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Imports	3,576,567.85	2,433,232.08	3,184,592.73	3,506,551.15	4,875,187.85	4,692,334.32	5,335,861.30	5,940,581.48
Exports(fob)	4,109,769.94	2,224,953.15	2,993,464.33	3,194,497.02	2,984,931.95	5,019,682.72	5,136,555.15	5,766,618.89
Balance	533,202.08	-208,278.92	-191,128.39	-312,054.13	-1,890,255.89	327,348.40	-199,306.15	-173,962.59
Total Trade	7,686,337.79	4,658,185.23	6,178,057.06	6,701,048.17	7,860,119.80	9,712,017.05	10,472,416.45	11,707,200.36
Crude Oil Exports	2,944,596.78	1,553,939.08	2,424,774.05	2,521,346.07	2,042,897.99	4,072,324.47	4,026,183.44	4,269,363.18
Non_Crude Oil Exports	1,165,173.16	671,014.07	568,690.29	673,150.95	942,033.96	947,358.26	1,110,371.71	1,497,255.70
Non-Oils Exports	623,998.51	352,961.95	215,159.25	241,282.81	367,870.64	409,814.60	552,525.18	810,875.09
Exports / Total Trade (%)	53.47	47.76	48.45	47.67	37.98	51.69	49.05	49.26
Crude Oil /Total Exports (%)	71.65	69.84	81.00	78.93	68.44	81.13	78.38	74.04
Non-Oil Export/Total Export (%)	15.18	15.86	7.19	7.55	12.32	8.16	10.76	14.06
% Change Imports	-33.14	-31.97	30.88	10.11	39.03	-3.75	13.71	11.33
% Change Exports	-13.85	-45.86	34.54	6.72	-6.56	68.17	2.33	12.27

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 334: Summary of Foreign Trade on Quarterly Basis 2022

Period	2022			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Imports	7,495,673.52	6,388,514.17	6,343,531.78	5,362,827.95
Exports(fob)	7,102,113.63	7,400,886.82	5,934,146.08	6,359,608.33
Balance	-393,559.89	1,012,372.66	-409,385.70	996,780.39
Total Trade	14,597,787.15	13,789,400.99	12,277,677.86	11,722,436.28
Crude Oil Exports	5,620,992.17	5,907,967.62	4,658,301.23	4,911,916.56
Non_Crude Oil Exports	1,481,121.45	1,492,919.20	1,275,844.85	1,447,691.77
Non-Oils Exports	716,849.42	669,435.23	438,511.67	732,238.22
Exports / Total Trade (%)	48.65	53.67	48.33	54.25
Crude Oil /Total Exports (%)	79.15	79.83	78.50	77.24
Non-Oil Export/Total Export (%)	10.09	9.05	7.39	11.51
% Change Imports	26.18	-14.77	-0.70	-15.46
% Change Exports	23.16	4.21	-19.82	7.17

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

Table 335: Summary of Foreign Trade Annual, 2018-2022

Period	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Imports	13,165,127.35	16,959,875.06	12,700,943.81	20,843,964.95	25,590,547.41
Exports(fob)	18,532,039.98	19,192,234.12	12,522,684.44	18,907,788.71	26,796,754.86
Balance	5,366,912.63	2,232,359.05	-178,259.36	-1,936,176.24	1,206,207.45
Total Trade	31,697,167.33	36,152,109.18	25,223,628.25	39,751,753.67	52,387,302.27
Crude Oil Exports	15,156,394.70	14,690,021.45	9,444,655.98	14,410,769.08	21,099,177.58
Non_Crude Oil Exports	3,375,645.28	4,502,212.67	3,078,028.46	4,497,019.63	5,697,577.28
Non-Oils Exports	1,191,970.44	2,518,564.26	1,433,402.52	2,141,085.51	2,557,034.55
Exports / Total Trade (%)	58.47	53.09	49.65	47.56	51.15
Crude Oil /Total Exports (%)	81.78	76.54	75.42	76.22	78.74
Non-Oil Export/Total Export (%)	6.43	13.12	11.45	11.32	9.54
% Change Imports	-	28.82	-25.11	64.11	22.77
% Change Exports	-	3.56	-34.75	50.99	41.72

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

Table 336: Imports by Section for The Year 2018-2022

IMPORTS BY SECTION	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
I. Value (cif N million)	-	-	-	-	-
Live animals; animal products	364,981.81	422,943.69	454,519.50	551,225.96	549,643.09
Vegetable products	526,675.65	585,882.70	749,386.85	1,351,406.42	1,313,469.36
Animal and vegetable fats and oils and other cleavage prod.	72,889.74	84,277.11	119,809.03	262,284.39	165,868.28
Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco	529,087.49	676,364.25	594,083.17	903,476.96	976,579.82
Mineral products	3,971,207.40	2,718,829.74	2,965,201.74	6,563,003.47	10,251,333.44
Products of the chemical and allied industries	990,846.32	1,388,030.86	1,456,617.90	1,799,433.24	2,215,190.64
Plastic, rubber and articles thereof	607,207.80	695,205.24	609,211.15	1,161,272.64	1,186,872.71
Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins etc.; saddlery	10,887.13	23,342.73	29,692.97	36,099.36	59,555.08
Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal and articles	22,504.27	39,095.22	51,499.73	59,339.88	105,609.78
Paper making material; paper and paperboard, articles	214,370.71	491,108.51	188,638.80	328,923.40	412,234.11
Textiles and textile articles	168,669.31	220,468.04	182,534.16	278,767.27	365,463.12
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sunshades, whips etc.	31,223.29	39,632.67	23,479.48	25,845.56	25,233.65
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, ceramic	63,032.42	606,902.57	71,439.65	100,988.29	117,187.16
Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals	1,254.34	1,561.41	1,296.49	1,287.98	274,533.66
Base metals and articles of base metals	641,400.17	784,976.55	672,496.87	1,060,164.24	851,393.90
Boilers, machinery and appliances; parts thereof	2,608,882.77	4,541,153.10	3,029,165.92	4,195,174.56	4,336,996.37
Vehicles, aircraft and parts thereof; vessels etc.	2,091,185.02	2,351,983.42	1,149,412.32	1,555,881.21	1,680,757.48
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring appliances	201,567.97	1,209,951.06	263,963.31	446,706.80	522,958.24
Arms and ammunition, parts thereof	1,946.63	12,773.83	29,236.39	72,497.14	28,239.04
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	45,227.52	65,221.36	59,157.36	89,967.33	151,408.92
Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	79.59	171.01	101.05	218.85	19.57
Special items not classified according to kind	-	-	-	-	-
Total	13,165,127.35	16,959,875.06	12,700,943.81	20,843,964.95	25,590,547.41

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 337: Exports by Section, 2018-2022

EXPORTS BY SECTION	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
I. Value (fob N million)	-	-	-	-	-
Live animals; animal products	19,998.50	15,427.65	14,439.20	21,924.07	24,884.69
Vegetable products	176,320.49	155,226.70	189,913.74	259,305.35	316,546.60
Animal and vegetable fats and oils and other cleavage prod.	7,506.30	4,303.33	6,053.52	6,841.11	9,177.66
Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco	180,281.12	174,256.77	169,269.29	345,301.81	405,750.74
Mineral products	17,444,901.24	16,729,111.79	11,120,986.13	16,910,118.79	24,389,951.39
Products of the chemical and allied industries	75,312.34	67,759.28	78,969.11	405,879.49	844,368.25
Plastic, rubber and articles thereof	40,923.71	31,542.86	10,603.82	44,635.11	54,487.43
Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins etc.; saddlery	33,715.00	26,936.48	23,533.98	37,216.48	36,706.92
Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal and articles	6,199.95	1,401.27	545.24	4,554.33	167.23
Paper making material; paper and paperboard, articles	1,569.02	1,281.91	1,076.31	2,165.64	2,620.05
Textiles and textile articles	3,674.05	3,314.29	6,022.89	12,292.47	10,267.73
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sunshades, whips etc.	6,238.00	3,968.46	1,816.92	4,260.92	5,349.31
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, ceramic	2,446.79	3,393.53	1,089.00	22,072.84	75,177.27
Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals	19.36	186.15	779.29	3,560.78	1,812.09
Base metals and articles of base metals	59,174.67	805,330.40	35,616.94	152,238.25	244,617.97
Boilers, machinery and chemical appliances; parts thereof	8,521.57	3,996.42	17,867.09	19,298.42	8,804.42
Vehicles, aircraft and parts thereof; vessels etc.	464,853.72	1,163,672.01	841,996.85	654,167.00	364,783.15
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring appliances	17.85	908.61	2,079.53	1,077.37	771.64
Arms and ammunition, parts thereof	-	-	-	192.64	-
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	366.24	216.22	25.59	685.82	510.35
Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.05	-	-	-	-
Special items not classified according to kind	-	-	-	-	-
Total	18,532,039.98	19,192,234.12	12,522,684.44	18,907,788.71	26,796,754.86

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 338: Imports by Region and Major Trading Partners, 2018 – 2022

Period		Africa				America			
		Total	ECOWAS	Others	Total	USA	Canada	Brazil	Others
2018		467,038.19	74,697.06	392,341.13	1,400,977.31	966,910.25	123,506.05	236,929.80	73,631.21
2019		1,105,778.65	215,792.74	889,985.91	2,282,565.52	1,674,203.29	179,625.58	252,492.82	176,243.82
2020		406,882.65	75,018.47	331,864.18	1,571,578.66	1,026,145.83	135,365.02	283,307.48	126,760.34
2021		551,309.74	82,480.19	468,829.55	2,100,699.74	1,271,602.04	188,407.80	462,900.95	177,788.94
2022		738,257.69	136,034.55	602,223.15	2,494,202.04	1,422,888.41	180,494.57	482,054.40	408,764.67
2018	Q1	101,374.04	17,810.02	83,564.02	281,406.26	191,028.54	16,854.15	61,979.99	11,543.58
	Q2	112,638.06	16,775.01	95,863.05	257,249.66	178,357.52	26,138.65	30,046.79	22,706.70
	Q3	138,696.48	16,908.80	121,787.67	351,616.87	224,221.30	37,533.95	70,767.62	19,093.99
	Q4	114,329.61	23,203.23	91,126.39	510,704.51	373,302.89	42,979.29	74,135.39	20,286.94
2019	Q1	644,113.80	27,709.33	616,404.48	492,951.67	325,296.99	21,670.82	61,798.51	84,185.36
	Q2	241,654.28	146,139.42	95,514.85	544,326.71	422,124.64	35,795.33	53,685.40	32,721.35
	Q3	106,013.90	19,122.90	86,891.01	576,716.75	442,439.84	46,007.94	58,058.84	30,210.13
	Q4	113,996.67	22,821.09	91,175.57	668,570.39	484,341.83	76,151.49	78,950.08	29,126.99
2020	Q1	106,381.93	32,581.16	73,800.77	391,940.19	264,664.81	25,088.64	67,752.14	34,434.59
	Q2	103,201.49	19,797.55	83,403.94	346,561.17	244,905.00	23,459.46	54,869.41	23,327.30
	Q3	91,981.55	8,507.86	83,473.68	398,640.75	246,216.63	38,010.76	68,211.46	46,201.90
	Q4	105,317.69	14,131.90	91,185.79	434,436.56	270,359.39	48,806.15	92,474.47	22,796.83
2021	Q1	95,189.92	12,458.31	82,731.60	429,841.74	291,472.67	33,156.86	76,452.13	28,760.08
	Q2	156,527.59	17,671.92	138,855.67	518,713.94	295,769.13	54,843.74	107,068.97	61,032.10
	Q3	138,120.65	16,588.12	121,532.53	580,443.41	344,003.36	46,137.51	148,353.79	41,948.75
	Q4	161,471.58	35,761.83	125,709.75	571,700.66	340,356.87	54,269.70	131,026.08	46,048.01
2022	Q1	152,612.88	22,371.37	130,241.51	758,080.69	337,331.57	55,841.34	122,207.50	242,700.27
	Q2	244,864.58	32,047.70	212,816.88	628,086.64	400,391.15	33,167.12	129,040.32	65,488.04
	Q3	160,644.13	26,235.30	134,408.83	598,270.04	365,940.44	53,536.50	109,455.22	69,337.89
	Q4	180,136.10	55,380.17	124,755.93	509,764.67	319,225.24	37,949.60	121,351.36	31,238.47

Table 339: Imports by Region and Major Trading Partners, 2018 – 2022

Period		Europe							
		Total	Germany	UK	Netherlands	Italy	France	Spain	Others
2018		5,392,597.50	357,731.50	332,479.25	1,501,640.12	240,961.30	377,569.91	235,765.78	2,346,449.64
2019		5,080,860.88	521,540.90	481,440.11	1,250,516.05	312,384.69	340,811.90	198,143.58	1,976,023.64
2020		4,659,558.71	395,300.58	282,149.18	1,163,118.01	272,050.67	269,948.73	194,120.93	2,082,870.60
2021		8,357,959.39	509,761.11	326,045.52	2,142,110.44	422,857.34	469,707.61	275,668.21	4,211,809.15
2022		10,405,558.10	505,732.57	574,396.35	2,653,529.20	350,117.46	671,005.40	242,554.97	5,408,222.15
2018	Q1	1,486,489.36	76,140.76	57,296.55	426,931.32	38,630.51	113,128.21	75,869.87	698,492.13
	Q2	1,011,388.82	70,995.27	59,536.13	245,056.54	55,774.50	62,188.59	76,988.39	440,849.40
	Q3	1,499,357.45	88,446.04	68,635.51	502,204.24	50,853.44	112,212.07	47,256.72	629,749.42
	Q4	1,395,361.87	122,149.43	147,011.05	327,448.02	95,702.84	90,041.05	35,650.79	577,358.69
2019	Q1	913,449.15	130,416.56	95,338.28	150,716.38	88,343.82	53,269.00	34,595.94	360,769.18
	Q2	1,422,891.81	131,779.68	159,577.95	374,067.80	71,822.21	80,754.28	37,875.74	567,014.14
	Q3	1,194,162.60	125,867.10	115,239.20	265,156.59	89,020.33	57,605.26	93,340.72	447,933.40
	Q4	1,550,357.31	133,477.56	111,284.67	460,575.28	63,198.33	149,183.36	32,331.18	600,306.93
2020	Q1	1,356,187.27	99,193.46	84,032.58	428,014.04	57,727.17	66,953.21	42,830.84	577,435.97
	Q2	718,088.57	90,855.22	49,692.42	154,964.36	43,244.68	38,081.46	40,799.07	300,451.36
	Q3	1,217,289.53	103,976.52	78,659.38	314,635.85	79,018.99	70,991.42	52,830.11	517,177.27
	Q4	1,367,993.33	101,275.38	69,764.80	265,503.76	92,059.83	93,922.64	57,660.92	687,806.00
2021	Q1	2,131,461.20	98,874.77	90,317.96	687,972.18	135,186.81	105,874.66	94,107.12	919,127.70
	Q2	1,701,002.54	128,693.29	75,141.35	484,280.59	58,215.85	99,373.05	52,210.12	803,088.28
	Q3	2,103,082.03	146,370.63	77,377.74	553,341.10	108,828.81	127,417.12	61,196.84	1,028,549.79
	Q4	2,422,413.63	135,822.42	83,208.47	416,516.57	120,625.88	137,042.78	68,154.14	1,461,043.37
2022	Q1	3,281,283.66	112,268.83	153,729.94	880,420.05	118,358.08	275,717.97	90,399.95	1,650,388.84
	Q2	2,718,984.79	126,125.85	127,764.09	738,212.70	62,503.27	85,023.34	51,619.85	1,527,735.69
	Q3	2,394,309.12	153,578.75	178,999.60	669,565.19	96,421.26	134,745.37	49,587.31	1,111,411.65
	Q4	2,010,980.52	113,759.14	113,902.73	365,331.26	72,834.85	175,518.72	50,947.86	1,118,685.97

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 340: Imports by Region and Major Trading Partners, 2018 – 2022

Period		Asia					
		Total	Japan	India	China	Others	Oceania
2018		5,792,203.85	112,002.06	688,644.63	2,555,435.72	2,436,121.44	112,310.50
2019		8,419,927.23	258,053.11	2,041,764.20	4,317,930.80	1,802,179.12	70,742.78
2020		5,968,827.23	140,594.46	1,104,562.38	3,227,000.37	1,496,670.02	94,096.55
2021		9,687,078.21	119,639.41	1,841,064.35	5,155,749.22	2,570,625.23	146,917.87
2022		11,811,940.63	142,064.51	2,028,780.19	5,806,935.97	3,834,159.97	140,588.94
2018	Q1	1,048,043.37	27,308.09	158,045.09	531,501.14	331,189.05	25,970.10
	Q2	1,007,835.07	28,921.77	145,023.78	532,522.53	301,366.99	36,511.17
	Q3	2,198,036.42	23,068.72	154,608.54	591,362.27	1,428,996.88	26,217.98
	Q4	1,538,288.99	32,703.47	230,967.22	900,049.78	374,568.53	23,611.26
2019	Q1	1,635,005.80	42,589.33	242,706.84	979,297.59	370,412.04	18,191.28
	Q2	1,777,778.16	59,106.19	299,792.32	1,020,590.20	398,289.44	20,743.24
	Q3	1,998,452.91	68,975.43	292,021.77	1,221,898.14	415,557.57	23,794.35
	Q4	3,008,690.36	87,382.17	1,207,243.26	1,096,144.87	617,920.07	8,013.91
2020	Q1	1,699,997.25	42,870.61	339,578.98	807,193.08	510,354.57	22,061.22
	Q2	1,238,433.50	31,754.91	211,319.41	693,359.64	301,999.54	26,947.35
	Q3	1,441,474.39	28,350.63	244,570.49	846,696.73	321,856.54	35,206.51
	Q4	1,588,922.09	37,618.31	309,093.50	879,750.92	362,459.37	9,881.47
2021	Q1	2,190,937.73	20,572.10	463,278.23	1,063,165.98	643,921.42	27,757.26
	Q2	2,279,586.87	34,385.64	478,981.39	1,164,889.59	601,330.25	36,503.39
	Q3	2,472,798.04	30,778.11	468,420.73	1,275,038.76	698,560.44	41,417.18
	Q4	2,743,755.57	33,903.56	430,384.00	1,652,654.89	626,813.13	41,240.04
2022	Q1	3,270,771.42	36,073.03	632,448.54	1,507,522.91	1,094,726.93	32,924.87
	Q2	2,765,083.98	38,235.71	459,197.53	1,418,514.32	849,136.42	31,494.17
	Q3	3,145,463.12	32,855.41	568,188.09	1,526,308.43	1,018,111.19	44,845.37
	Q4	2,630,622.11	34,900.35	368,946.02	1,354,590.31	872,185.42	31,324.54

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 341: Exports by Region and Major Trading Partners, 2018 – 2022

Period		Africa				America			
		Total	ECOWAS	Others	Total	USA	Canada	Brazil	Others
2018		2,331,608.40	1,041,085.65	1,290,522.75	2,416,938.62	1,094,529.34	483,146.52	438,217.82	401,044.93
2019		3,922,453.86	2,240,030.56	1,682,423.30	2,048,388.05	1,008,343.29	481,037.24	304,823.13	254,184.39
2020		2,374,887.87	841,332.50	1,533,555.36	850,175.87	382,197.74	287,047.38	53,873.22	127,057.53
2021		2,413,388.75	1,241,507.26	1,171,881.49	2,470,454.90	800,345.22	857,940.64	496,797.45	315,371.59
2022		2,659,045.44	1,746,975.73	912,069.72	3,965,042.78	1,824,760.48	801,290.55	768,913.73	570,078.02
2018	Q1	483,029.18	198,830.09	284,199.09	610,682.17	408,655.10	67,481.15	20,482.43	114,063.49
	Q2	618,345.16	262,493.58	355,851.58	653,256.72	350,450.87	63,976.70	144,445.35	94,383.79
	Q3	714,958.22	340,910.88	374,047.34	727,032.24	201,652.05	199,005.61	226,201.32	100,173.27
	Q4	515,275.84	238,851.09	276,424.75	425,967.49	133,771.32	152,683.06	47,088.72	92,424.38
2019	Q1	936,845.52	300,561.58	636,283.94	405,767.33	120,731.83	109,983.47	83,310.75	91,741.29
	Q2	576,418.03	217,061.58	359,356.45	684,845.51	470,495.40	64,428.55	95,552.66	54,368.91
	Q3	1,459,741.89	1,140,125.80	319,616.09	598,283.99	332,200.15	149,508.27	74,333.33	42,242.24
	Q4	949,448.42	582,281.61	367,166.81	359,491.22	84,915.92	157,116.95	51,626.39	65,831.95
2020	Q1	979,804.74	298,043.25	681,761.49	217,247.30	102,399.93	29,039.00	27,521.84	58,286.52
	Q2	401,388.58	149,034.17	252,354.41	105,771.68	61,160.40	26,561.20	6,546.74	11,503.34
	Q3	442,568.23	188,894.09	253,674.14	150,784.04	48,275.92	95,800.05	35.87	6,672.20
	Q4	551,126.31	205,360.99	345,765.33	376,372.85	170,361.49	135,647.12	19,768.77	50,596.08
2021	Q1	419,687.29	260,040.88	159,646.40	336,221.35	90,427.84	77,162.32	126,813.53	41,817.66
	Q2	543,312.12	374,279.59	169,032.52	805,816.11	256,363.15	355,083.99	48,456.88	145,912.09
	Q3	676,561.50	356,664.98	319,896.52	625,679.01	229,334.32	204,797.41	106,230.58	85,316.71
	Q4	773,827.84	250,521.80	523,306.04	702,738.43	224,219.91	220,896.92	215,296.46	42,325.13
2022	Q1	444,418.14	331,296.00	113,122.14	895,869.48	372,727.72	261,180.04	212,035.11	49,926.61
	Q2	459,632.55	353,938.18	105,694.37	1,195,674.15	661,193.56	229,740.05	118,898.87	185,841.66
	Q3	812,861.33	507,947.35	304,913.98	723,295.42	335,948.24	140,816.00	132,960.42	113,570.76
	Q4	942,133.43	553,794.20	388,339.22	1,150,203.74	454,890.96	169,554.46	305,019.33	220,738.98

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (

Table 342: Exports by Region and Major Trading Partners, 2018 – 2022

Period		Europe							
		Total	Germany	UK	Netherlands	Italy	France	Spain	Others
2018		8,182,666.46	429,085.80	697,228.56	2,038,142.83	637,801.19	1,305,725.91	1,957,501.13	1,117,181.03
2019		7,617,291.12	415,056.11	416,408.25	1,742,592.77	761,747.04	1,270,718.27	1,903,834.18	1,106,934.49
2020		4,868,971.67	116,892.19	310,162.23	1,072,294.57	440,198.57	565,612.78	1,361,963.97	1,001,847.36
2021		7,475,598.97	330,703.38	448,579.86	1,135,125.84	759,172.56	1,190,544.08	2,232,077.65	1,379,395.61
2022		11,742,964.50	340,715.94	533,309.37	2,570,011.02	1,113,387.77	1,544,780.18	3,204,031.12	2,436,729.09
2018	Q1	2,363,497.81	67,927.06	184,067.97	989,639.54	70,164.90	303,219.78	421,885.62	326,592.93
	Q2	1,824,839.74	116,895.35	90,451.88	456,493.69	186,174.62	214,297.85	420,686.15	339,840.21
	Q3	2,033,465.69	105,942.56	206,319.82	276,367.56	157,515.35	500,309.25	522,123.90	264,887.24
	Q4	1,960,863.22	138,320.83	216,388.89	315,642.04	223,946.32	287,899.03	592,805.46	185,860.65
2019	Q1	1,833,424.13	89,905.72	85,276.41	405,384.34	179,823.68	302,331.33	487,117.62	283,585.03
	Q2	1,954,356.36	87,758.40	119,367.69	461,628.89	213,458.78	331,675.48	468,173.88	272,293.23
	Q3	1,861,012.75	66,895.86	109,509.46	519,268.73	199,173.27	265,345.28	454,660.07	246,160.09
	Q4	1,968,497.87	170,496.13	102,254.70	356,310.80	169,291.31	371,366.18	493,882.61	304,896.14
2020	Q1	1,575,660.57	37,263.56	147,679.90	396,931.77	162,307.46	159,574.41	409,371.42	262,532.05
	Q2	978,657.89	37,236.71	29,323.10	245,818.60	62,431.39	120,249.45	310,747.31	172,851.33
	Q3	1,243,265.65	14,506.88	84,772.34	235,047.22	118,409.07	142,221.84	328,468.49	319,839.82
	Q4	1,071,387.55	27,885.04	48,386.89	194,496.98	97,050.65	143,567.09	313,376.76	246,624.16
2021	Q1	1,030,931.28	20,753.39	72,561.13	169,277.44	50,400.44	141,410.74	302,681.60	273,846.55
	Q2	1,808,261.28	64,827.16	181,634.68	297,872.71	69,541.53	200,482.84	513,156.15	480,746.22
	Q3	2,228,017.99	152,914.42	65,736.27	242,121.46	446,036.96	363,299.24	627,007.10	330,902.54
	Q4	2,408,388.42	92,208.41	128,647.78	425,854.23	193,193.64	485,351.26	789,232.80	293,900.30
2022	Q1	3,046,072.37	101,442.68	193,265.64	660,588.99	366,182.44	338,774.09	677,691.56	708,126.97
	Q2	3,280,514.11	60,225.78	152,669.34	914,464.17	260,882.77	285,781.02	1,035,551.03	570,940.00
	Q3	2,619,965.43	42,100.84	126,986.16	420,405.48	212,838.25	430,403.94	873,620.75	513,610.00
	Q4	2,796,412.60	136,946.64	60,388.23	574,552.39	273,484.31	489,821.13	617,167.78	644,052.12

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 343: Exports by Region and Major Trading Partners, 2018 – 2022

Period		Asia						
		Total	Japan	India	China	Others	Oceania	Total
2018		5,397,197.24	174,880.63	3,020,948.72	378,541.60	1,822,826.28	203,629.26	18,532,039.98
2019		5,421,550.33	102,636.54	2,957,817.46	595,989.20	1,765,107.14	182,550.77	19,192,234.12
2020		4,307,663.29	100,540.79	1,880,450.34	633,481.58	1,693,190.58	120,985.75	12,522,684.44
2021		6,386,957.62	153,899.99	3,095,942.66	739,002.75	2,398,112.22	161,388.48	18,907,788.71
2022		8,316,454.60	329,824.63	3,385,960.32	352,432.04	4,248,237.61	113,247.53	26,796,754.86
2018	Q1	1,225,647.23	64,910.31	745,600.50	65,758.70	349,377.72	36,502.32	4,719,358.71
	Q2	1,304,895.21	42,704.20	741,736.98	45,940.06	474,513.97	102,204.10	4,503,540.93
	Q3	1,361,425.71	45,447.87	764,882.13	81,867.43	469,228.27	16,107.29	4,852,989.15
	Q4	1,505,229.09	21,818.26	768,729.11	184,975.41	529,706.31	48,815.55	4,456,151.19
2019	Q1	1,324,819.74	19,883.90	744,984.29	146,484.83	413,466.73	34,474.95	4,535,331.67
	Q2	1,318,103.02	22,687.94	808,675.80	133,884.40	352,854.88	64,142.60	4,597,865.52
	Q3	1,361,320.56	21,788.54	775,695.29	168,270.93	395,565.81	8,107.10	5,288,466.29
	Q4	1,417,307.00	38,276.16	628,462.08	147,349.04	603,219.72	75,826.12	4,770,570.63
2020	Q1	1,291,867.15	31,212.63	637,258.04	127,978.96	495,417.52	45,190.18	4,109,769.94
	Q2	737,404.19	35,813.48	195,550.88	223,622.50	282,417.33	1,730.81	2,224,953.15
	Q3	1,119,517.12	18,830.78	500,626.23	125,095.78	474,964.33	37,329.29	2,993,464.33
	Q4	1,158,874.83	14,683.88	547,015.20	156,784.35	440,391.40	36,735.47	3,194,497.02
2021	Q1	1,191,433.71	60,213.50	515,345.71	199,245.29	416,629.21	6,658.33	2,984,931.95
	Q2	1,839,384.97	23,757.86	947,599.36	185,691.88	682,335.86	22,908.25	5,019,682.72
	Q3	1,480,581.05	26,277.10	758,135.55	109,895.92	586,272.48	125,715.59	5,136,555.15
	Q4	1,875,557.88	43,651.53	874,862.03	244,169.66	712,874.67	6,106.31	5,766,618.89
2022	Q1	2,713,199.71	48,510.06	1,176,768.89	148,984.32	1,338,936.44	2,553.93	7,102,113.63
	Q2	2,426,752.34	109,221.64	1,099,521.49	71,113.73	1,146,895.48	38,313.67	7,400,886.82
	Q3	1,747,484.80	99,948.53	619,224.69	58,620.32	969,691.27	30,539.09	5,934,146.08
	Q4	1,429,017.74	72,144.40	490,445.25	73,713.67	792,714.42	41,840.83	6,359,608.33

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 344: Summary of Imports by Sitc On Yearly Basic From 2018-2022.

Period	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Food & live animals	1,294,276.61	1,493,736.08	1,685,181.23	2,654,288.58	2,626,983.44
Beverages & tobacco	66,039.70	98,394.38	56,148.41	79,417.14	112,970.86
Crude inedible materials	179,087.78	232,973.79	161,277.66	241,863.54	324,298.33
Mineral, fuel etc.	3,903,089.39	2,631,708.09	2,895,774.95	6,459,879.29	10,124,044.17
Oils, fats & waxes	71,804.71	80,059.58	120,216.56	217,299.21	164,152.72
Chemicals & related products	1,498,498.60	1,966,924.77	2,013,771.73	2,865,388.02	3,281,330.58
Manufactured goods	1,063,528.18	1,833,242.38	1,121,645.66	1,760,883.37	1,929,388.80
Machinery & transport equipment	4,703,582.53	7,731,699.52	4,157,705.57	5,725,182.79	5,930,881.77
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	385,219.15	891,109.09	489,221.46	839,748.77	1,096,327.62
Commodities n.e.s.	0.70	27.39	0.58	14.24	169.14
Total	13,165,127.35	16,959,875.06	12,700,943.81	20,843,964.95	25,590,547.41

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

Table 345: Summary of Imports by Sitc on Quarterly Basic For Year 2022

Period	2022			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Food & live animals	636,931.09	686,474.63	694,313.45	609,264.27
Beverages & tobacco	28,249.85	33,522.01	24,884.22	26,314.78
Crude inedible materials	83,276.36	77,622.97	91,852.90	71,546.10
Mineral, fuel etc.	3,503,055.81	2,440,501.20	2,302,615.63	1,877,871.52
Oils, fats & waxes	27,080.59	28,126.49	41,575.94	67,369.70
Chemicals& related products	812,889.62	940,561.99	833,199.61	694,679.37
Manufactured goods	470,713.45	466,079.26	531,427.24	461,168.85
Machinery & transport equipment	1,654,963.67	1,468,936.05	1,523,038.70	1,283,943.36
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	278,492.26	246,688.49	300,581.93	270,564.92
Commodities n.e.s.	20.82	1.09	42.16	105.07
Total	5,900,825.85	5,434,945.34	5,664,296.62	5,362,827.95

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 346: Summary of Imports by Sitc on Quarterly Basic From 2020 -2021.

Period	2020				2021			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Food & live animals	384,814.86	364,894.98	475,505.51	459,965.88	546,637.10	593,545.71	715,592.69	798,513.08
Beverages & tobacco	9,817.55	15,643.08	14,121.62	16,566.16	15,015.27	19,579.08	21,067.39	23,755.40
Crude inedible materials	43,331.99	35,197.06	41,953.20	40,795.41	47,949.64	60,286.36	64,015.13	69,612.41
Mineral, fuel etc.	1,164,133.80	294,679.70	664,394.52	772,566.92	1,700,307.85	1,363,118.83	1,696,318.26	1,700,134.34
Oils, fats & waxes	29,072.69	25,855.04	33,483.95	31,804.87	45,843.65	34,382.36	43,485.95	93,587.26
Chemicals& related products	394,404.36	439,584.90	511,773.09	668,009.38	663,089.37	695,671.54	732,955.46	773,671.65
Manufactured goods	310,574.69	272,672.06	277,284.41	261,114.50	339,015.83	434,611.71	412,865.62	574,390.21
Machinery & transport equipment	1,108,233.20	883,821.66	1,038,020.45	1,127,630.25	1,287,200.11	1,344,085.33	1,454,237.70	1,639,659.65
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	132,184.70	100,883.40	128,055.57	128,097.78	230,128.86	147,052.96	195,322.99	267,243.95
Commodities n.e.s.	0.00	0.18	0.40	0.00	0.17	0.45	0.11	13.52
Total	3,576,567.85	2,433,232.08	3,184,592.73	3,506,551.15	4,875,187.85	4,692,334.32	5,335,861.30	5,940,581.48

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 347: Summary of Imports by Sitc On Quarterly Basic For Year 2018 -2019.

Period	2018 Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2019 Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Food & live animals	294,777.50	313,650.46	336,604.82	349,243.83	352,973.92	391,649.80	376,825.04	372,287.32
Beverages & tobacco	21,047.78	9,157.86	11,391.46	24,442.59	31,275.64	22,359.25	22,543.10	22,216.39
Crude inedible materials	39,079.75	40,032.89	46,840.37	53,134.76	62,412.03	65,294.65	49,339.12	55,927.99
Mineral, fuel etc.	1,269,134.38	745,872.29	1,057,863.04	830,219.68	346,163.34	909,707.17	527,774.75	848,062.83
Oils, fats & waxes	13,904.56	13,105.48	18,847.51	25,947.16	20,626.97	19,375.47	18,652.23	21,404.91
Chemicals& related products	338,711.00	373,394.57	388,329.06	398,063.97	403,373.19	428,184.01	561,380.01	573,987.56
Manufactured goods	224,681.01	262,804.71	290,068.00	285,974.46	841,303.87	315,449.45	344,951.63	331,537.43
Machinery & transport equipment	678,669.39	600,568.19	1,940,178.96	1,484,165.98	1,505,881.16	1,674,384.93	1,842,446.60	2,708,986.82
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	63,277.69	67,036.13	123,801.92	131,103.42	139,701.57	180,989.46	155,205.34	415,212.72
Commodities n.e.s.	0.08	0.19	0.03	0.40	0.01	0.02	22.70	4.66
Total	2,943,283.14	2,425,622.78	4,213,925.19	3,582,296.24	3,703,711.71	4,007,394.20	3,899,140.52	5,349,628.63

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 348: Imports Classified by Broad Economic Categories (Bec), 2018 – 2022

IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
a. Value (₦ million)	-	-	-	-	-
1 Food and Beverage	1,399,980.48	1,649,046.49	1,804,392.20	2,924,630.38	2,864,125.30
11 Primary	730,727.01	811,073.16	928,368.68	1,562,424.97	1,509,637.80
111 Mainly for industry	432,201.21	471,255.94	590,206.13	1,095,732.83	980,198.61
112 Mainly for household consumption	298,525.80	339,817.22	338,162.55	466,692.14	529,439.19
12 Processed	669,253.47	837,973.33	876,023.52	1,362,205.41	1,354,487.50
121 Mainly for industry	309,685.92	393,266.30	495,940.68	827,736.71	843,735.89
122 Mainly for household consumption	359,567.55	444,707.03	380,082.84	534,468.70	510,751.61
2 Industrial Supplies (nec) 1/	2,524,070.17	3,957,602.20	3,090,815.90	4,383,181.27	5,284,803.18
21 Primary	139,324.49	200,066.69	145,411.34	169,476.50	225,017.68
22 Processed	2,384,745.68	3,757,535.50	2,945,404.56	4,213,704.77	5,059,785.50
3 Fuels and lubricants	3,838,500.10	2,560,923.75	2,840,382.54	6,339,830.99	10,002,068.39
31: Fuels and Lubricants, Primary	2,316.88	2,216.13	2,374.46	8,794.82	23,076.67
32: Fuels and Lubricants, Processed	3,836,183.22	2,558,707.62	2,838,008.08	6,331,036.16	9,978,991.72
321 Motor spirit	2,952,549.72	1,712,737.59	2,007,581.43	4,563,500.49	0.00
322 Other	883,633.50	845,970.03	830,426.65	1,767,535.68	9,978,991.72
4 Capital Goods and parts of 2/	3,741,577.27	5,259,918.54	3,012,713.39	4,222,247.49	4,078,340.22
41 Capital goods	3,099,709.01	4,350,407.52	2,108,212.87	2,973,028.73	2,712,518.10
42 Parts and accessories	641,868.25	909,511.02	904,500.51	1,249,218.76	1,365,822.12
5 Transport Equipment and parts	1,075,026.13	2,544,461.30	1,217,935.55	1,676,460.32	1,884,239.86
51 Passenger motor cars	371,984.99	961,982.31	546,794.69	695,400.64	655,691.96
52 Other	331,778.46	946,571.67	414,467.26	611,973.62	803,666.48
521 Industrial	107,366.42	420,404.71	172,398.32	350,872.78	551,413.17
522 Non-industrial	224,412.04	526,166.97	242,068.94	261,100.84	252,253.32
53 Parts and accessories	371,262.69	635,907.32	256,673.59	369,086.06	424,881.42
6 Consumer Goods (nec)	584,411.64	968,510.71	681,565.65	1,222,890.96	1,391,672.07
61 Durable	148,523.42	293,662.97	159,037.04	269,784.59	263,141.44
62 Semi-durable	88,830.93	129,810.23	106,765.65	144,418.64	339,626.97
63 Non-durable	347,057.29	545,037.51	415,762.96	808,687.73	788,903.67
7 Goods not elsewhere specified	1,561.55	19,412.07	53,138.59	74,723.55	85,298.39
Total Imports	13,165,127.35	16,959,875.06	12,700,943.81	20,843,964.95	25,590,547.41

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 349: Imports Classified by Broad Economic Categories (Bec), 2018 – 2022

b. Proportion/Share of Total	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 Food and Beverage	10.6	9.7	14.2	14.0	11.2
11 Primary	5.6	4.8	7.3	7.5	5.9
111 Mainly for industry	3.3	2.8	4.6	5.3	3.8
112 Mainly for household consumption	2.3	2	2.7	2.2	2.1
12 Processed	5.1	4.9	6.9	6.5	5.3
121 Mainly for industry	2.4	2.3	3.9	4.0	3.3
122 Mainly for household consumption	2.7	2.6	3	2.6	2
2 Industrial Supplies (nec) 1/	19.2	23.3	24.3	21.0	20.7
21 Primary	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9
22 Processed	18.1	22.2	23.2	20.2	19.8
3 Fuels and lubricants	29.2	15.1	22.4	30.4	39.1
31 Primary	0	0	0	0	0.1
32 Processed	29.1	15.1	22.3	30.4	39
321 Motor spirit	22.4	10.1	15.8	21.9	0
322 Other	6.7	5.0	6.5	8.5	39.0
4 Capital Goods and parts of 2/	28.4	31.0	23.7	20.3	15.9
41 Capital goods	23.5	25.7	16.6	14.3	10.6
42 Parts and accessories	4.9	5.4	7.1	6.0	5.3
5 Transport Equipment and parts	8.2	15.0	9.6	8.0	7.4
51 Passenger motor cars	2.8	5.7	4.3	3.3	2.6
52 Other	2.5	5.6	3.3	2.9	3.1
521 Industrial	0.8	2.5	1.4	1.7	2.2
522 non-industrial	1.7	3.1	1.9	1.3	1.0
53 Parts and accessories	2.8	3.7	2.0	1.8	1.7
6 Consumer Goods (nec)	4.4	5.7	5.4	5.9	5.4
61 Durable	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0
62 Semi-durable	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3
63 non-durable	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.1
7 Goods not elsewhere specified	0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 350: Summary of Yearly Export In Foreign Trade, 2018 –2022

Period	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Exports	26,796,754.86	18,907,788.71	12,522,684.44	19,192,234.12	18,532,039.98
Agriculture	598,151.71	504,894.89	321,539.25	269,829.29	302,282.14
Raw material	1,027,370.03	505,858.93	118,874.88	117,997.54	137,245.57
Solid mineral	84,173.29	56,075.85	13,342.66	24,788.00	64,412.99
Energy	66,257.30	89,694.94	18,823.05	31,511.59	42,293.80
Manufactured	781,082.23	984,560.98	960,822.68	2,074,437.83	645,735.94
Crude oil	21,099,177.58	14,410,769.08	9,444,655.98	14,690,021.45	15,156,394.70
Other Oil products	3,140,542.73	2,355,934.12	1,644,625.94	1,983,648.41	2,183,674.84
% of Agriculture	2.23	2.67	2.57	1.41	1.63
% Of raw material	3.83	2.68	0.95	0.61	0.74
% Of solid minerals	0.31	0.30	0.11	0.13	0.35
% of Energy	0.25	0.47	0.15	0.16	0.23
% Of manufacturing	2.91	5.21	7.67	10.81	3.48
% of Crude oil	78.74	76.22	75.42	76.54	81.78
% Of other oil products	11.72	12.46	13.13	10.34	11.78

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 351: Quarterly Summary of Export Foreign Trade, 2018 –2022

Period	Exports	Agriculture	Raw Material	Solid Mineral	Energy	Manufactured	Crude Oil	Other Oil Products
2022 Q4	6,359,608.33	170,593.67	210,778.48	21,029.63	18,829.88	311,006.57	4,911,916.56	715,453.55
Q3	5,934,146.08	84,205.12	186,020.54	22,469.52	14,355.23	131,461.27	4,658,301.23	837,333.18
Q2	7,400,886.82	141,766.65	371,095.36	20,986.46	16,053.67	119,533.09	5,907,967.62	823,483.97
Q1	7,102,113.63	201,586.27	259,475.65	19,687.68	17,018.52	219,081.30	5,620,992.17	764,272.03
2021 Q4	5,766,618.89	132,714.65	248,454.43	13,561.55	20,663.59	395,480.86	4,269,363.18	686,380.61
Q3	5,136,555.15	79,414.80	150,524.03	18,314.04	19,281.28	284,991.11	4,026,183.44	557,846.53
Q2	5,019,682.72	165,460.28	63,933.01	14,877.08	25,181.63	140,362.61	4,072,324.47	537,543.65
Q1	2,984,931.95	127,305.17	42,947.47	9,323.17	24,568.44	163,726.40	2,042,897.99	574,163.32
2020 Q4	3,194,497.02	55,778.78	46,891.31	4,499.44	5,064.06	129,049.21	2,521,346.07	431,868.14
Q3	2,993,464.33	60,639.33	11,227.75	5,674.17	4,469.28	133,148.73	2,424,774.05	353,531.03
Q2	2,224,953.15	78,032.56	15,004.10	1,566.39	4,303.02	254,055.88	1,553,939.08	318,052.12
Q1	4,109,769.94	127,088.57	45,751.73	1,602.66	4,986.68	444,568.86	2,944,596.78	541,174.65
2019 Q4	4,770,570.63	68,163.31	21,124.49	1,914.94	5,990.56	509,228.30	3,629,239.19	534,909.84
Q3	5,288,466.29	42,105.51	29,336.45	6,294.62	5,583.78	996,778.49	3,747,760.42	460,607.03
Q2	4,597,865.52	73,472.07	31,124.33	7,591.38	9,314.88	106,103.87	3,936,291.85	433,967.14
Q1	4,535,331.67	86,088.41	36,412.27	8,987.06	10,622.36	462,327.18	3,376,729.99	554,164.41
2018 Q4	4,456,151.19	97,703.88	40,761.55	7,689.23	10,766.72	75,643.76	3,661,415.68	562,170.38
Q3	4,852,989.15	45,422.23	32,181.84	9,679.52	10,151.72	65,795.02	4,146,635.55	543,123.28
Q2	4,503,540.93	85,908.67	31,666.21	20,118.39	10,978.70	69,921.40	3,768,807.96	516,139.60
Q1	4,719,358.71	73,247.37	32,635.97	26,925.85	10,396.66	434,375.77	3,579,535.51	562,241.58

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 352: Percentage Summary of Export Foreign Trade (Quarterly), 2018 –2022

Period	% Of Agriculture	% Of Raw Material	% Of Solid Minerals	% Of Energy	% Of Manufacturing	% Of Crude oil	% Of Other Oil Products
2022 Q4	2.68	3.31	0.33	0.30	4.89	77	11.25
Q3	1.42	3.13	0.38	0.24	2.22	79	14.11
Q2	1.92	5.01	0.28	0.22	1.62	80	11.13
Q1	2.84	3.65	0.28	0.24	3.08	79	10.76
2021 Q4	2.30	4.31	0.24	0.36	6.86	74	11.90
Q3	1.55	2.93	0.36	0.38	5.55	78	10.86
Q2	3.30	1.27	0.30	0.50	2.80	81	10.71
Q1	4.26	1.44	0.31	0.82	5.49	68	19.24
2020 Q4	1.75	1.47	0.14	0.16	4.04	79	13.52
Q3	2.03	0.38	0.19	0.15	4.45	81	11.81
Q2	3.51	0.67	0.07	0.19	11.42	70	14.29
Q1	3.09	1.11	0.04	0.12	10.82	72	13.17
2019 Q4	1.43	0.44	0.04	0.13	10.67	76	11.21
Q3	0.80	0.55	0.12	0.11	18.85	71	8.71
Q2	1.60	0.68	0.17	0.20	2.31	86	9.44
Q1	1.90	0.80	0.20	0.23	10.19	74	12.22
2018 Q4	2.19	0.91	0.17	0.24	1.70	82	12.62
Q3	0.94	0.66	0.20	0.21	1.36	85	11.19
Q2	1.91	0.70	0.45	0.24	1.55	84	11.46
Q1	1.55	0.69	0.57	0.22	9.20	76	11.91

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 353: Percentage Summary of Export Foreign Trade (Quarterly), 2021 -2022

	2022				2021			
	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1
Imports	5,362,827.95	6,343,531.78	6,388,514.17	7,495,673.52	5,940,581.48	5,335,861.30	4,692,334.32	4,875,187.85
Agriculture	444,821.77	512,909.92	464,445.33	443,356.83	667,158.93	482,211.86	408,492.88	409,029.81
Raw Material	559,248.84	649,210.76	696,118.89	538,528.97	543,872.66	523,965.29	492,930.80	365,859.39
Solid Mineral	34,122.71	37,657.30	38,656.24	41,089.67	29,809.68	29,933.75	30,058.49	23,562.05
Energy	0.68	4.28	10.31	8.92	32.65	5.38	0.92	18.89
Manufactured	2,447,764.67	2,849,955.90	2,756,016.52	2,972,375.83	3,000,656.85	2,606,791.83	2,398,243.06	2,378,482.91
Other Oil Products	1,876,869.28	2,293,793.62	2,433,266.87	3,500,313.29	1,700,134.34	1,692,953.19	1,362,608.18	1,698,234.79
% Of Agriculture	8.29	8.09	7.27	5.91	11.23	9.04	8.71	8.39
% Of Raw Material	10.43	10.23	10.90	7.18	9.16	9.82	10.51	7.50
% Of Solid Minerals	0.64	0.59	0.61	0.55	0.50	0.56	0.64	0.48
% Of Energy	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
% Of Manufacturing	45.64	44.93	43.14	39.65	50.51	48.85	51.11	48.79
% Of Other Oil Products	35.00	36.16	38.09	46.70	28.62	31.73	29.04	34.83

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 354: Percentage Summary of Export Foreign Trade (Quarterly), 2019 -2020

	2020				2019			
	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1
Imports	3,506,551.15	3,184,592.73	2,433,232.08	3,576,567.85	5,349,628.63	3,899,140.52	4,007,394.20	3,703,711.71
Agriculture	305,322.29	312,657.22	261,006.80	266,135.19	233,330.20	239,942.55	249,953.45	236,282.18
Raw Material	402,794.03	387,294.25	304,174.80	302,874.79	335,811.12	330,412.32	346,474.27	330,081.99
Solid Mineral	17,563.17	19,108.28	15,783.03	21,099.12	18,487.56	19,875.11	29,111.75	17,810.10
Energy	14.567683	6.366155	7.419908	2.707150	9.730560	28.017430	8.146592	32.139321
Manufactured	2,007,713.75	1,803,744.20	1,557,659.92	1,822,504.85	3,912,209.65	2,779,735.90	2,471,823.89	2,772,946.18
Other Oil Products	773,143.34	661,782.43	294,600.11	1,163,951.19	849,780.36	529,146.63	910,022.70	346,559.11
% Of Agriculture	8.70719615	9.81780855	10.72675330	7.44107757	4.36161493	6.15372909	6.23730626	6.37960510
% Of Raw Material	11.48690030	12.16150010	12.50085460	8.46830819	6.27727917	8.47397834	8.64587434	8.91219454
% Of Solid Minerals	0.50086748	0.60002262	0.64864446	0.58992656	0.34558593	0.50973057	0.72645085	0.48087171
% Of Energy	0.00041544	0.00019991	0.00030494	0.00007570	0.00018189	0.00071855	0.00020329	0.00086776
% Of Manufacturing	57.25608060	56.63971340	64.01608510	50.95680910	73.13049040	71.29099040	61.68157570	74.86938510
% Of Other Oil Products	22.04854010	20.78075550	12.10735770	32.54380290	15.88484770	13.57085300	22.70858960	9.35707583

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

Table 355: Percentage Summary of Export Foreign Trade (Yearly), 2018 -2020

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Imports	25,590,547.40	20,843,965.00	12,700,943.80	16,959,875.10	13,165,127.40
Agriculture	1,865,533.85	1,966,893.49	1,145,121.49	959,508.38	851,624.43
Raw material	2,443,107.46	1,926,628.15	1,397,137.87	1,342,779.71	1,126,901.10
Solid mineral	151,525.92	113,363.97	73,553.60	85,284.53	66,553.36
Energy	24.190271	57.833001	31.060896	78.033903	178.175607
Manufactured	11,026,112.90	10,384,174.60	7,191,622.71	11,936,715.60	7,461,991.13
Other Oil Products	10,104,243.10	6,453,930.51	2,893,477.07	2,635,508.80	4,014,480.73
% Of agriculture	7.28993336	9.43627324	9.01603464	5.65752031	6.46878993
% Of raw material	9.54691365	9.24309818	11.00026810	7.91739150	8.55974327
% Of solid minerals	0.59211675	0.54386951	0.57911917	0.50286058	0.50552766
% Of energy	0.00009450	0.00027746	0.00024456	0.00046011	0.00135339
% Of manufacturing	43.08666300	49.81861500	56.62274260	70.38209640	56.67997680
% Of other oil products	39.48427870	30.96306540	22.78159100	15.53967110	30.49329210

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

Table 356: Ranking Exports by Country Of Destination, 2022

Ranking	Code	Country of Destination	Value (₹)	Crude Oil (₹)	Non Crude Oil Value (₹)	% Share of Total Export
1st	ES	Spain	617,167,778,065.58	383,391,714,128.5	233,776,063,937	9.7
2nd	NL	Netherlands	574,552,388,944.93	517,654,046,669.8	56,898,342,275	9.03
3rd	IN	India	490,445,254,321.86	420,875,901,164	69,569,353,158	7.71
4th	FR	France	489,821,132,785.52	441,731,926,624.5	48,089,206,161	7.7
5th	ID	Indonesia	473,273,406,384.7	462,678,520,532	10,594,885,853	7.44
6th	US	United States	454,890,964,566.32	429,780,822,710.4	25,110,141,856	7.15
7th	BR	Brazil	305,019,329,491.30	240,059,275,937.9	64,960,053,553	4.8
8th	IT	Italy	273,484,309,302.55	0.0	273,484,309,303	4.3
9th	CI	Ivory Coast	273,334,216,690.98	269,170,709,497.6	4,163,507,193	4.3
10th	ZA	South Africa	215,928,283,224.78	214,921,603,726	1,006,679,499	3.4
		% Share of Top ten countries in total Exports	-	-	-	65.54

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

Table 357: Ranking Imports by Country of Destination, 2022

Ranking	Code	Country of Origin	Value (₹)	% Share of Total Imports
1st	CN	China	1,354,590,307,766.00	25.26
2nd	BE	Belgium	585,627,244,105.59	10.92
3rd	IN	India	368,946,022,749.00	6.88
4th	NL	Netherlands	365,278,263,921.00	6.81
5th	US	United States	319,225,242,548.0	5.95
6th	AE	United Arab Emirates	198,529,488,253.00	3.7
7th	MY	Malaysia	181,270,898,616.00	3.38
8th	KR	Korea, South	180,144,410,845.19	3.36
9th	FR	France	175,518,719,186.00	3.27
10th	NO	Norway	146,726,227,960.00	2.74
	% Share of Top ten countries in total imports		-	72.27

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

Table 358: Summary of Nigeria's Merchandise Trade Value (N'billion), 2018-2022

Year		Imports	Exports	Domestic export	Re-exports	Trade balance
2018		13,165	18,532	18,058	474	5,367
2019		16,960	19,192	17,274	1,918	2,232
2020		12,701	12,523	11,664	859	-178
2021		20,844	18,908	18,256	652	-1,936
2022		25,591	26,797	26,447	350	1,206
2018	Q4	3,582	4,456	4,422	34	874
	Q3	4,214	4,853	4,830	23	639
	Q2	2,426	4,504	4,475	28	2,078
	Q1	2,943	4,719	4,330	389	1,776
2019	Q4	5,350	4,771	4,293	477	-579
	Q3	3,899	5,288	4,337	951	1,389
	Q2	4,007	4,598	4,529	69	590
	Q1	3,704	4,535	4,115	420	832
2020	Q4	3,507	3,195	3,076	119	-312
	Q3	3,185	2,993	2,888	106	-191
	Q2	2,433	2,225	2,002	223	-208
	Q1	3,577	4,110	3,698	412	533
2021	Q4	5,941	5,767	5,482	285	-174
	Q3	5,336	5,137	4,957	180	-199
	Q2	4,692	5,020	4,955	64	327
	Q1	4,875	2,985	2,861	123	-1,890
2022	Q4	5,363	6,360	6,160	200	997
	Q3	6,344	5,934	5,909	25	-409
	Q2	6,389	7,401	7,391	10	1,012
	Q1	7,496	7,102	6,986	116	-394

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

CHAPTER 17

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

INTRODUCTION

National accounts are a comprehensive set of financial and economic records that measure the overall economic activity of a country. They provide detailed information about the production, income, consumption, investment, and financial flows within an economy over a specific period, typically a year or a quarter.

The primary aim of national accounts is to track the economic performance of a country and provide a framework for analyzing economic policies. The most widely known national account measure is Gross Domestic Product (GDP), which quantifies the total value of goods and services produced within a country.

Some key components of national accounts include:

- **GDP (Gross Domestic Product):** Measures the total value of goods and services produced in an economy.
- **Gross National Income (GNI):** Total income earned by residents of a country, including income from abroad.
- **Final Consumption Expenditure:** Measures the value of goods and services consumed by households and governments.
- **Gross Capital Formation:** Refers to investments in physical assets like buildings, machinery, and infrastructure.
- **Net Exports (Exports minus Imports):** Measures the value of goods and services traded with other countries.

National accounts are essential for economists, policymakers, and international organizations like the IMF and World Bank to assess the economic health and guide decision-making.

System of National Accounts (SNA)

The System of National Accounts (SNA) is an internationally agreed-upon framework that provides a set of guidelines and standards for the measurement and analysis of a nation's economic activities. Developed and maintained by international organizations such as the United Nations, the International Monetary Fund (IMF), the World Bank, the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), and the Statistical Office of the European Union (Eurostat), the SNA ensures consistency and comparability of economic data across countries.

The SNA has four specific uses

- Monitoring the behaviour of the economy
- Macroeconomic analysis

- iii. Economic policy making and decision taking
- iv. International comparison

International Standard for Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev 4.0 is used with SNA (2008) and Central Products Classification (CPC) ver. 2.0 in order to study transaction of goods and services in detail. ISIC is reviewed periodically and is a standard classification of economic activities e.g., construction while CPC is a standard classification of products e.g., bridges.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Compilation in Nigeria

The GDP measures the final value of the goods and services produced by labor and capital within the geographical boundaries of a country during a specific period of time, normally a year. This simply means that it is a measure of overall economic activity and signals the direction of aggregate economic activity. Estimating the level of GDP is important because it is a key determinant in estimating how much a country can afford to consume, as well as employment levels. There are three procedures for estimating GDP, which includes:

- i. **The Production Approach:** This approach estimates the gross output of each industry within a country and subtracts the corresponding intermediate inputs from other industries to estimate each industry's residual value added. This residual is then summed up across industries in combination with the difference between indirect taxes and subsidies on products.
- ii. **The Expenditure Approach:** This approach captures the final use or demand of the output compiled according to the production approach. GDP here is the sum of consumption expenditures (both government and private), expenditures on investments (otherwise known as Gross Fixed Capital Formation), Changes in Stocks, and Net Exports.
- iii. **The Income Approach:** This approach measures the income earned by various factors of production. It is a sum of compensation to workers, gross operating surplus, gross mixed income, taxes on production (less subsidies), interest and miscellaneous payments and depreciation.

All the three approaches should yield the same GDP estimate. GDP estimates are expressed at current and constant prices. Current prices are prices of the prevailing accounting period. This is also known as nominal GDP. Changes in nominal GDP over time arise from two effects: Price effects (inflation) and Volume effects (changes in quantity of goods and services). The base year provides the mathematical anchor, or the reference point to which future comparisons are made. It is also the year to which the weights relate in the construction of a volume or price index.

GDP measures with the price effect removed are known as volume measures of GDP and changes in volume measures of GDP are referred to as real GDP growth. Volume measures of GDP (real GDP) can be obtained through various methods such as:

- i. **Deflation:** This involves dividing nominal values of the transaction (output, intermediate consumption, final consumption, etc.) by an appropriate price index.
- ii. **Quantity revaluation:** Multiplying base period prices by actual quantity data.
- iii. **Volume extrapolation:** Extrapolating base period values by appropriate quantity indicators.

Table 362 on Gross Domestic Product at Current Basic Prices-Annual (N Billion)/1 shows that 2019 recorded the lowest GDP (114,899,249.90) while 2022 has the highest figure (202,365,026.79).

Table 363 shows the Gross Domestic Product at 2010 Constant Basic Price for Crop Production and Trade in Billion Naira.

Table 359: Gross Domestic Product at Current Basic Prices, 2018-2022 (N ' Million)

ACTIVITY SECTOR	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AGRICULTURE	27,371,295.76	23,952,554.20	27,371,295.76	41,126,058.44	47,944,062.80
1. Crop Production	24,207,797.93	21,096,105.25	24,207,797.93	36,349,406.86	42,677,333.07
2. Livestock	2,048,602.16	1,974,447.76	2,048,602.16	2,249,339.76	2,620,293.32
3. Forestry	272,790.64	257,209.46	272,790.64	296,955.94	348,835.55
4. Fishing	842,105.03	624,791.74	842,105.03	2,230,355.87	2,297,600.85
MINING AND QUARRYING	13,674,382.24	10,481,972.50	13,648,664.47	10,737,582.09	13,648,264.80
5. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas	13,449,591.75	10,355,946.14	13,423,873.98	9,636,017.92	11,972,758.05
6. Coal Mining	9,782.10	9,435.23	9,782.10	16,335.08	22,199.63
7. Metal Ores	10,904.02	7,933.20	10,904.02	17,557.64	23,665.71
8. Quarrying and Other Minerals	204,104.37	108,657.94	204,104.37	1,067,671.45	1,629,641.42
MANUFACTURING	12,455,527.90	10,044,484.95	12,455,527.91	25,725,868.58	42,068,729.35
9. Oil Refining	210,659.34	211,840.22	210,659.34	31,314.05	19,562.63
10. Cement	1,345,750.67	846,353.13	1,345,750.67	5,669,253.05	6,258,967.72
11. Food, Beverage and Tobacco	5,332,358.79	4,568,843.85	5,332,358.79	8,607,658.15	9,358,639.15
12. Textile, Apparel and Footwear	2,965,689.27	2,344,799.63	2,965,689.27	5,402,700.47	5,393,792.75
13. Wood and Wood Products	350,355.36	305,125.83	350,355.36	485,731.58	535,188.59
14. Pulp, Paper and Paper Products	128,587.19	86,192.51	128,587.19	363,931.36	364,688.88
15. Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	279,933.99	225,125.81	279,933.99	604,509.72	669,920.61
16. Non-Metallic Products	590,216.54	418,240.11	590,216.54	1,649,005.37	1,771,514.04
17. Plastic and Rubber products	389,827.61	327,230.57	389,827.61	686,497.25	730,222.46
18. Electrical and Electronics	9,007.81	6,629.76	9,007.81	17,294.84	17,899.34
19. Basic metal, Iron and Steel	282,306.36	243,378.22	282,306.36	470,780.79	528,625.87
20. Motor vehicles & assembly	114,018.88	60,296.77	114,018.88	1,017,481.27	1,061,571.95
21. Other Manufacturing	456,816.09	400,428.53	456,816.09	719,710.68	797,922.89
22. ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	871,553.07	667,917.81	871,553.07	1,739,451.64	1,789,499.77
23. WATER SUPPLY, SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION	211,523.43	163,750.91	211,523.43	511,245.28	635,898.21
24. CONSTRUCTION	6,031,060.77	4,281,776.11	6,031,060.77	16,586,825.59	18,696,808.23
25. TRADE	21,918,444.66	21,573,729.25	21,918,444.66	23,288,431.87	26,607,543.76
26. ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES	1,144,365.87	984,203.20	1,144,365.87	1,490,142.62	1,759,976.34
TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	2,328,367.80	1,787,490.89	2,328,367.79	3,377,516.09	50,287,649.19

ACTIVITY SECTOR	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
27. Road Transport	2,058,938.27	1,564,813.72	2,058,938.27	3,042,845.14	3,876,248.23
28. Rail Transport & Pipelines	343.84	328.51	343.84	334.88	370.08
29. Water Transport	9,858.53	9,429.63	9,858.53	9,405.75	11,544.02
30. Air Transport	149,352.70	105,862.50	149,352.70	206,539.74	268,667.97
31. Transport Services	89,008.40	86,428.79	89,008.40	94,117.18	107,740.02
32. Post and Courier Services	20,866.06	20,627.75	20,866.06	24,273.41	26,818.53
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	13,248,948.76	11,717,555.46	12,979,873.09	334,336.07	415,140.61
33. Telecommunications & Information Services	9,667,307.82	8,558,115.45	9,667,307.82	14,119,354.84	16,778,722.43
34. publishing.	--	-	--	--	37,769.25
35. Motion Pictures, Sound recording and Music production	1,250,181.62	1,249,106.17	1,250,181.62	1,321,380.69	1,586,673.53
36. Broadcasting	2,027,650.08	1,878,101.96	2,027,650.08	2,299,146.99	2,748,508.27
37. ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION	269,075.66	261,086.50	269,075.66	282,208.88	333,842.21
FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE	28,507,075.33	3,835,776.76	3,996,755.06	5,300,708.30	3,082,350.48
38. Financial Institutions	3,449,000.07	3,330,086.95	3,449,000.07	4,752,386.28	6,053,984.51
39. Insurance	547,754.99	505,689.81	547,754.99	548,322.02	647,147.55
40. REAL ESTATE	8,632,817.11	8,591,544.09	8,632,817.11	9,249,648.45	10,243,984.05
41. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	4,862,488.55	4,726,802.85	4,862,488.55	4,812,951.32	5,348,898.74
42. ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT SERVICES	27,594.92	27,030.85	27,594.92	30,121.20	33,755.68
43. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	2,926,094.99	2,921,585.36	2,926,094.99	3,007,985.40	3,333,387.90
44. EDUCATION	2,734,527.11	2,590,856.01	2,734,527.11		2,804,972.12
45. HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES	821,691.13	784,802.80	821,691.13	1,042,919.56	1,192,203.78
46. OTHER SERVICES	4,505,106.46	4,316,714.11	4,505,106.46	4,638,005.82	5,091,462.13
GDP Current Basic Price	127,762,545.58	113,711,634.61	127,736,827.81	173,527,662.34	199,336,043.78
Net Indirect Taxes on Products	1,350,079.64	1,187,615.29	1,350,079.64	2,547,839.52	3,028,983.01
GDP Current Market Price	129,112,625.23	114,899,249.90	129,086,907.45	176,075,501.87	202,365,026.79

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 360: Gross Domestic Product At 2010 Constant Basic Prices, 2018-2022 (N' Million)

Activity sector	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Agriculture	17,544,147.73	27,371,295.76	31,904,140.86	41,126,058.43	19,091,072.82
1. Crop production	15,786,437.68	24,207,797.93	28,296,926.97	36,349,406.86	17,260,752.41
2. Livestock	1,208,128.04	2,048,602.16	2,108,945.03	2,249,339.76	1,247,719.41
3. Forestry	182,747.93	272,790.64	285,878.67	296,955.94	196,357.19
4. Fishing	366,834.08	842,105.03	1,212,390.20	2,230,355.87	386,243.80
Mining and quarrying	6,102,557.77	13,648,664.47	12,769,423.81	10,737,582.09	19,091,072.82
5. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas	6,005,955.74	13,423,873.98	12,400,425.69	9,636,017.92	4,231,903.40
6. Coal mining	6,817.23	9,782.10	12,907.64	16,335.08	8,193.02
7. Metal ores	7,702.90	10,904.02	11,143.37	17,557.64	9,664.28
8. Quarrying and Other Minerals	82,081.90	204,104.37	344,947.11	1,067,671.45	141,664.02
Manufacturing	6,420,590.28	42,632,475.71	51,018,234.34	69,341,965.58	61,666,665.17
9. Oil refining	143,003.37	210,659.34	148,785.07	31,314.05	11,207.01
10. Cement	576,627.31	1,345,750.67	2,241,424.32	5,669,253.05	695,838.61
11. Food, Beverage and Tobacco	2,900,145.02	5,332,358.79	6,382,608.61	8,607,658.15	3,302,657.77
12. Textile, Apparel and Footwear	1,443,029.85	2,965,689.27	3,921,871.11	5,402,700.47	1,285,910.27
13. Wood and Wood Products	201,348.53	350,355.36	433,422.90	485,731.58	195,891.34
14. Pulp, Paper and Paper Products	53,259.90	128,587.19	206,207.71	363,931.36	48,027.97
15. Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	154,932.37	279,933.99	460,435.97	604,509.72	188,648.39
16. Non-metallic products	237,958.11	590,216.54	927,241.20	1,649,005.37	229,707.02
17. Plastic and Rubber products	225,867.53	389,827.61	648,171.43	686,497.25	227,410.14
18. Electrical and Electronics	4,757.11	9,007.81	15,296.49	17,294.84	4,107.37
19. Basic metal, Iron and Steel	168,417.01	282,306.36	452,671.01	470,780.79	163,609.41
20. Motor vehicles & assembly	28,600.15	114,018.88	198,974.65	1,017,481.27	32,031.72
21. Other manufacturing	282,644.02	456,816.09	743,953.57	719,710.68	276,344.82
22. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	289,292.30	871,553.07	1,037,774.37	1,739,451.64	333,391.70
23. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	115,780.10	211,523.43	294,533.89	511,245.28	170,449.89
24. Construction	2,605,287.77	6,031,060.77	8,996,895.18	16,586,825.59	2,638,925.05
25. Trade	11,473,791.00	21,918,444.66	22,509,263.97	23,288,431.87	11,943,701.02
26. Accommodation and food services	620,190.65	1,144,365.87	1,398,702.88	1,490,142.62	544,307.99
Transportation and storage	956,641.32	2,328,367.79	3,052,569.78	3,377,516.10	15,907,120.46
27. Road transport	815,236.49	2,058,938.27	2,727,534.62	3,042,845.14	950,871.02
28. Rail transport & pipelines	181.70	343.84	359.21	334.88	171.76
29. Water transport	4,881.37	9,858.53	10,124.86	9,405.75	5,043.43
30. Air transport	73,813.44	149,352.70	198,618.95	206,539.74	79,542.24

Activity sector	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
31. Transport services	47,598.18	89,008.40	93,525.31	94,117.18	51,145.74
32. Post and Courier Services	14,930.14	20,866.06	22,406.83	24,273.41	16,040.73
Information and communication	8,527,659.33	13,248,948.75	15,694,006.24	18,057,227.99	1,102,814.92
33. Telecommunications & information services	6,602,077.04	9,667,307.82	11,890,912.18	14,119,354.84	10,126,351.67
34. Publishing,	19,661.40	34,733.58	37,121.58	35,136.59	20,174.09
34. Motion Pictures, Sound recording and Music production	727,005.79	1,250,181.62	1,300,830.45	1,321,380.69	796,529.97
36. Broadcasting	1,178,915.10	2,027,650.08	2,173,927.79	2,299,146.99	1,379,986.14
37. arts, entertainment and recreation	156,484.02	269,075.66	291,214.23	282,208.88	167,664.10
Financial and insurance	2,094,676.55	3,996,755.06	4,230,923.86	5,300,708.30	1,547,650.24
38. Financial institutions	1,807,434.28	3,449,000.07	3,645,458.53	4,752,386.28	2,718,364.53
39. Insurance	287,242.27	547,754.99	585,465.33	548,322.02	290,984.99
40. Real estate	4,471,861.75	8,632,817.11	8,997,602.29	9,249,648.45	4,213,070.41
41. Professional, scientific and technical services	2,544,135.68	4,862,488.55	5,017,462.89	4,812,951.32	2,400,315.10
42. Administrative & support services	14,440.88	27,594.92	28,999.17	30,121.20	15,150.11
43. Public administration	1,531,581.82	2,926,094.99	2,896,758.39	3,007,985.40	1,495,125.56
44. Education	1,507,561.07	2,734,527.11	2,969,316.28	2,804,972.12	1,321,112.82
45. Human health and social services	472,701.60	821,691.13	896,192.28	1,042,919.56	529,994.80
46. Other services	2,360,640.98	4,505,106.46	4,734,861.88	4,638,005.82	2,287,164.72

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 361: Implicit Price Deflator, 2018-2022

ACTIVITY SECTOR	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1. Crop production	136.66	153.35	174.87	200.53	214.82
2. Livestock	163.96	169.57	174.29	172.03	181.37
3. Forestry	145.05	149.27	152.49	149.49	153.68
4. Fishing	173.11	229.56	319.84	436.25	580.14
Mining and quarrying	580.92	757.65	821.48	958.31	1,567.51
5. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas	174.40	223.94	197.75	178.46	183.93
6. Coal mining	130.36	143.49	167.34	187.20	211.82
7. Metal ores	130.11	141.56	168.96	186.14	210.71
8. Quarrying and Other Minerals	146.05	248.66	445.31	674.57	961.04
Manufacturing	2,047.77	2,704.07	4,099.99	5,594.54	10,290.99
9. Oil refining	142.25	147.31	151.64	156.10	162.27
10. Cement	153.39	233.38	376.98	557.49	860.78
11. Food, Beverage and Tobacco	162.16	183.87	215.40	240.73	270.68
12. Textile, Apparel and Footwear	165.23	205.52	272.04	323.29	410.78
13. Wood and Wood Products	154.12	174.00	211.19	225.82	251.14
14. Pulp, Paper and Paper Products	167.39	241.43	382.39	521.86	746.58
15. Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	146.19	180.68	296.16	310.67	350.69
16. Non-metallic products	174.92	248.03	383.23	524.32	745.09
17. Plastic and Rubber products	147.11	172.59	279.45	271.87	302.42
18. Electrical and Electronics	144.59	189.35	316.80	343.70	426.24
19. Basic metal, Iron and Steel	143.43	167.62	272.41	263.25	291.95
20. Motor vehicles & assembly	205.47	398.67	679.97	1,608.50	3,206.68
21. Other manufacturing	141.52	161.62	262.32	246.93	267.31
22. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	247.72	301.27	377.05	428.68	510.22
23. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	151.63	182.69	241.20	279.52	340.80
24. Construction	168.18	231.49	339.18	475.33	657.06
25. Trade	186.84	191.03	196.92	201.79	204.99
26. Accommodation and food services	161.49	184.52	219.28	255.60	285.31
Transportation and storage	1,100.93	1,172.85	1,280.83	1,887.85	1,460.49

ACTIVITY SECTOR	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
27. Road transport	219.73	252.56	300.76	335.96	368.44
28. Rail transport & pipelines	185.96	189.23	194.32	196.51	199.34
29. Water transport	198.72	201.96	206.27	209.66	212.82
30. Air transport	173.10	202.34	237.78	286.93	327.77
31. Transport services	185.13	187.00	191.39	192.18	194.24
32. Post and Courier Services	138.29	139.76	150.32	144.26	157.88
Information and communication	660.26	667.04	1,280.83	1,365.49	864.94
33. Telecommunications & information services	144.31	146.43	161.66	155.98	154.38
34. Publishing,	173.83	176.66	184.02	181.80	183.91
34. Motion Pictures, Sound recording and Music production	171.06	171.96	178.56	174.42	175.55
36. Broadcasting	171.06	171.99	180.27	174.42	175.55
37.arts, entertainment and recreation	171.06	171.95	178.73	174.40	175.54
Financial and insurance	373.66	381.51	359.00	348.82	351.09
38. Financial institutions	186.84	190.82	196.96	201.66	204.97
39. Insurance	186.82	190.69	196.76	201.44	204.80
40. Real estate	183.02	193.05	206.07	218.95	228.21
41. Professional, scientific and technical services	186.85	191.13	196.97	201.82	205.08
42. Administrative & support services	186.85	191.09	196.96	201.81	205.10
43. Public administration	186.85	191.05	197.03	201.92	205.01
44. Education	171.81	181.39	195.39	206.14	215.18
45. Human health and social services	165.49	173.83	189.00	196.26	205.04
46. Other services	186.83	190.84	196.83	201.68	204.96
Gdp deflator	166.02	183.01	202.01	217.56	239.70

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 362: Annual Real Contribution & Growth Rate by Sector (%) Year-On-Year, 2018-2022

Contribution to GDP	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Agriculture	25.13	25.16	26.21	25.88	25.58
Industry	22.24	22.25	21.36	20.56	19.02
Services	52.63	52.60	52.44	53.56	55.40
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Rate	2,018.00	2,019.00	2,020.00	2,021.00	2,022.00
Agriculture rate	2.12	2.36	2.17	2.10	1.88
Industry rate	1.87	2.31	-5.85	-0.47	-4.62
Services rate	1.83	2.22	-2.22	5.61	6.66
	2,018.00	2,019.00	2,020.00	2,021.00	2,022.00
Real growth rate at basic price	1.91	2.27	-1.92	3.40	3.10
Real growth rate at market price	1.92	2.21	-1.79	3.65	3.25
Non-oil growth rate	2.00	2.06	-1.25	4.44	4.84
Oil growth rat	0.97	4.59	-8.89	-8.30	-19.22

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 363: Domestic Product by Expenditure and Income at Current Purchasers' Prices, 2018-2022 (N' Million)

COMPONENT	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Final consumption expenditure of household	98,392,125.49	108,085,821.18	106,487,473.27	108,468,242.14	130,077,621.27
Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving household	483,218.73	552,429.43	924,861.46	964,856.99	1,503,756.04
Final consumption expenditure of general government	7,234,455.58	8,115,015.94	13,431,815.36	9,003,970.53	8,812,336.64
Individual Consumption					
Expenditure of general government	1,794,151.57	2,012,700.46	3,414,434.31	2,280,311.94	2,247,284.94
Collective Consumption					
Expenditure of general government	5,440,304.01	6,102,315.48	10,017,381.05	6,723,658.60	6,611,857.76
Changes in inventories	1,026,745.96	1,151,505.62	1,161,391.72	1,280,659.51	1,472,072.28
Gross fixed capital formation	24,550,243.17	35,863,979.28	44,187,032.41	58,293,948.93	65,227,133.31
Exports of goods and services	20,004,454.99	20,711,235.39	13,619,754.07	18,907,788.71	28,870,001.06
Less imports of goods and services	22,604,336.48	28,840,847.47	25,560,009.39	20,843,964.95	33,597,893.81
Expenditure on the gross domestic product	129,086,907.45	145,639,139.38	154,252,318.90	176,075,501.87	202,365,026.79
Compensation of employees	34,355,519.32	38,606,091.57	39,936,735.53	46,111,650.07	52,325,850.46
Operating surplus	86,686,236.26	97,823,051.99	104,084,450.10	117,755,531.33	136,063,613.82
Consumption of fixed capital	5,741,444.33	6,679,212.29	7,150,241.54	8,306,431.09	9,440,600.90
Other taxes on production (net)	953,627.90	1,102,136.22	1,152,643.41	1,354,049.85	1,505,978.59
Gross domestic product at basic prices	127,736,827.81	144,210,492.07	152,324,070.59	173,527,662.34	199,336,043.78
Net taxes on products	1,350,079.64	1,428,647.31	1,928,248.31	2,547,839.52	3,028,983.01
Gross domestic product at market prices	129,086,907.45	145,639,139.38	154,252,318.90	176,075,501.87	202,365,026.79

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 364: Gross Domestic Production by Expenditure and Income At 2010 Constant Purchasers' Prices, 2018-2022 (N' Million)

COMPONENTS	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Final consumption expenditure of household	42,917,905.45	42,462,038.79	42,806,239.47	52,453,031.63	50,316,719.25
Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving household	253,726.73	280,840.70	877,228.38	713,465.79	978,425.39
Final consumption expenditure of general government	3,787,265.18	4,119,906.00	6,656,805.01	4,391,433.43	3,956,290.68
Individual Consumption Expenditure of general government	1,482,972.41	1,021,826.88	1,681,485.81	1,099,777.33	1,009,795.10
Collective Consumption Expenditure of general government	2,304,292.77	3,098,079.12	4,975,319.20	3,291,656.10	2,946,495.58
Changes in inventories	639,613.92	471,874.92	499,902.05	495,259.52	533,465.14
Gross fixed capital formation	10,569,598.94	11,445,864.27	10,581,270.28	10,216,817.35	10,556,643.99
Exports of goods and services	19,752,313.19	22,710,351.03	16,586,876.53	10,278,221.59	17,377,951.03
Less imports of goods and services	7,384,074.78	9,396,781.72	7,207,778.24	5,165,457.92	7,950,550.16
EXPENDITURE ON THE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT at Market Prices	70,536,348.62	72,094,094.00	70,800,543.49	73,382,771.39	75,768,945.32
Compensation of employees	17,984,490.58	19,600,538.66	19,789,351.16	22,495,621.68	23,488,517.77
Operating surplus	47,420,589.91	48,123,714.85	46,646,394.52	45,806,029.68	46,843,372.82
Consumption of fixed capital	3,556,231.18	2,732,791.57	2,697,418.02	3,175,604.40	3,370,452.76
Other taxes on production (net)	838,630.29	930,781.59	881,208.15	916,417.69	937,125.60
Gross domestic product at basic prices	69,799,941.95	71,387,826.67	70,014,371.85	72,393,673.44	74,639,468.94
Net taxes on products	736,406.67	706,267.32	786,171.64	989,097.94	1,129,476.38
Gross domestic product at market prices	70,536,348.62	72,094,094.00	70,800,543.49	73,382,771.39	75,768,945.32

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 365: National Disposable Income and Its Appropriation Current Purchasers' Value, 2018-2022 (N'million)

COMPONENTS	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Compensation of employees	34,355,519.32	38,606,091.57	39,936,735.53	22,495,621.68	23,488,517.77
Operating surplus	86,686,236.26	97,823,051.99	104,084,450.10	45,806,029.68	46,843,372.82
Dometric factor income	121,041,755.58	136,429,143.56	144,021,185.63	68,301,651.36	70,331,890.59
Compensation of employees from and to the rest of the world net	71,444.51	67,316.29	86,087.75	46,141.57	67,181.41
Property and entrepreneurial income from and to the rest of the world (net)	-4,676,576.28	-3,901,433.55	-2,070,642.99	989,097.94	1,129,476.38
Net taxes on products	1,350,079.64	1,428,647.31	1,928,248.31	67,386,075.35	67,809,919.02
National income at market prices	117,786,703.44	134,023,673.62	143,964,878.70	4,204,646.02	5,536,569.62
Other current transfers from the rest of the world net	7,374,975.17	8,093,172.58	6,895,522.76	71,590,721.38	73,346,488.64
National disposable income	125,161,678.61	142,116,846.19	150,860,401.46	52,453,031.63	50,316,719.25
Government final consumption expenditure	7,234,455.58	8,115,015.94	13,431,815.36	713,465.79	978,425.39
Final consumption expenditure of household	98,392,125.49	108,085,821.18	106,487,473.27	4,391,433.43	3,956,290.68
Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving household	483,218.73	552,429.43	924,861.46	3,291,656.10	2,946,495.58
Saving	19,051,878.81	25,363,579.64	30,016,251.37	14,032,790.52	18,095,053.32
Appropriation of disposable income	125,161,678.61	142,116,846.19	150,860,401.46	71,590,721.38	73,346,488.64

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 366: Capital Finance Current Purchasers' Value, 2018-2022 (N'million)

COMPONENTS	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Saving	19,051,878.81	25,363,579.64	30,016,251.37	52,200,827.60	53,663,070.12
Consumption of fixed capital	5,741,444.33	6,679,212.29	7,150,241.54	8,306,431.09	9,440,600.90
Capital transfers from the rest of the world net	-	-	-	-	-
Finance of gross accumulation	24,793,323.14	32,042,791.93	37,166,492.92	60,507,258.69	63,103,671.02
Changes in inventories	1,026,745.96	1,151,505.62	1,161,391.72	1,280,659.51	1,472,072.28
Gross fixed capital formation	24,550,243.17	35,863,979.28	44,187,032.41	58,293,948.93	65,227,133.31
Purchases of intangible assets n,e,c.from the rest of the world net	-	-	-	-	-
Net lending to the rest of the world	-783,665.99	-4,972,692.98	-8,181,931.21	932,650.24	-3,595,534.57
Gross accumulation	24,793,323.14	32,042,791.93	37,166,492.92	60,507,258.69	63,103,671.02

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 367: Capital Finance At 2010 Purchaser's Values, 2018-2022 (N'million)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Exports of goods and services	20,004,454.99	20,711,235.39	13,619,754.07	18,907,788.71	28,870,001.06
Compensation of employees from the rest of the world	76,203.30	79,779.79	98,834.13	99,158.80	112,114.33
Property and entrepreneurial income from the rest of the world	557,252.39	646,979.78	382,131.63	689,777.36	599,407.47
Other current transfers from the rest of the world	7,494,626.54	8,311,424.82	7,059,326.52	7,899,822.59	8,480,814.67
Current receipts	28,132,537.23	29,749,419.78	21,160,046.35	27,596,547.47	38,062,337.53
Imports of goods and services	22,604,336.48	28,840,847.47	25,560,009.39	20,843,964.95	33,597,893.81
Compensation of employees to the rest of the world	4,758.80	12,463.50	12,746.37	14,326.93	15,181.74
Property and entrepreneurial income to the rest of the world	5,233,828.67	4,548,413.33	2,452,774.62	4,276,419.26	6,148,189.50
Other current transfers to the rest of the world	119,651.38	218,252.25	163,803.76	175,136.24	390,628.45
Surplus of the nation on current transactions	169,961.91	-3,870,556.76	-7,029,287.80	2,286,700.09	-2,089,555.97
Disposal of current receipts	28,132,537.23	29,749,419.78	21,160,046.35	27,596,547.47	38,062,337.53

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 368: External Transactions Current Purchasers' Value, 2018-2022 (N'million)

COMPONENTS	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Compensation of employees	19,752,313.19	22,710,351.03	16,586,876.53	18,907,788.71	28,870,001.06
From the rest of the world					
Property and entrepreneurial income	75,277.64	79,560.93	164,098.20	99,158.80	112,114.33
From the rest of the world					
Other current transfers	553,455.18	645,152.59	512,693.02	689,777.36	599,407.47
From the rest of the world	7,401,706.36	8,288,404.03	11,388,244.43	7,899,822.59	8,480,814.67
Current receipts	27,782,752.37	31,723,468.58	28,651,912.18	27,596,547.47	38,062,337.53
Imports of goods and services	7,384,074.78	9,396,781.72	7,207,778.24	20,843,964.95	33,597,893.81
Compensation of employees					
To the rest of the world	1,553.01	12,431.40	20,788.87	14,326.93	15,181.74
Property and entrepreneurial income					
To the rest of the world	1,709,959.53	4,535,917.75	3,896,846.55	4,276,419.26	6,148,189.50
Other current transfers					
To the rest of the world	39,092.70	217,629.36	264,098.02	175,136.24	390,628.45
Surplus of the nation on current					
Transactions	18,648,072.36	17,560,708.35	17,262,400.50	2,286,700.09	-2,089,555.97
Disposal of current receipts.	27,782,752.37	31,723,468.58	28,651,912.18	27,596,547.47	38,062,337.53

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 369: External Transaction At 2010 Purchaser's Values, 2018-2022 (N'million)

COMPONENTS	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Final consumption expenditure of household	229.26	254.55	248.77	206.79	258.52
Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving household	191.05	196.71	105.43	135.24	153.69
Final consumption expenditure of general government	191.05	197.03	201.78	205.01	222.95
Individual Consumption Expenditure of general government	120.98	196.97	203.06	207.34	222.55
Collective Consumption Expenditure of general government	236.09	196.97	201.34	204.26	224.40
Changes in inventories	160.53	262.32	232.32	267.31	288.74
Gross fixed capital formation	232.27	313.34	417.60	570.57	617.88
Exports of goods and services	101.28	91.82	82.11	183.68	199.49
Less imports of goods and services	306.12	306.92	354.62	403.43	423.82
EXPENDITURE ON THE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT at Market Prices	183.01	202.01	217.87	239.94	267.08
Compensation of employees	191.03	197.03	201.81	205.01	222.95
Operating surplus	182.80	203.27	223.14	257.07	290.47
Consumption of fixed capital	161.45	262.32	265.08	267.31	288.74
Other taxes on production (net)	113.71	118.41	130.80	147.79	161.17
Gross domestic product at basic prices	183.00	202.01	217.56	239.70	267.07
Net taxes on products	183.33	202.28	245.27	257.59	268.18
Gross domestic product at market prices	183.01	202.01	217.87	239.94	267.08

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 370: Gross Domestic Product and Expenditure Deflators (2010=100), 2018-2022

COMPONENTS	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Residential buildings	-	-	-	-	-
Non-residential buildings	17,629,387.77	26,298,815.38	33,863,390.59	48,484,933.44	54,652,621.59
Other construction except land improv.	-	-	-	-	-
Land improvement	927,862.51	1,384,148.18	1,790,703.05	2,551,838.60	2,876,453.77
Transport equipment	2,091,185.88	2,351,983.42	2,229,143.70	1,555,881.21	1,680,757.48
Machinery and equipment	2,608,882.77	4,541,153.10	4,882,918.51	4,195,174.56	4,336,996.37
Breeding stock	410,251.74	406,220.20	407,729.43	433,096.35	503,614.44
Research and development	882,672.50	881,659.02	1,013,147.14	1,073,024.77	1,176,689.66
Gross fixed capital formation	24,550,243.17	35,863,979.28	44,187,032.41	58,293,948.93	65,227,133.31
Changes in inventory	1,026,745.96	1,151,505.62	1,161,391.72	1,280,659.51	1,472,072.28
Gross capital formation	25,576,989.13	37,015,484.90	45,348,424.13	59,574,608.45	66,699,205.59

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 371: Composition of Gross Fixed Capital Formation at Current Purchasers' Value, 2018-2022 (N' million)

COMPONENTS	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Residential buildings	-	-	-	-	-
Non-residential buildings	7,615,514.11	7,753,637.52	7,125,429.31	7,379,030.65	7,713,839.18
Other construction except land improv.	-	-	-	-	-
Land improvement	400,816.53	408,086.19	376,728.42	388,370.03	405,991.54
Transport equipment	683,105.60	766,304.27	626,160.98	384,925.96	396,207.88
Machinery and equipment	851,994.65	1,479,582.05	1,367,604.04	1,039,087.46	1,022,023.33
Breeding stock	241,938.94	232,889.85	236,955.19	238,365.84	239,700.93
Research and development	776,229.12	805,364.41	848,392.35	787,037.40	778,881.13
Gross fixed capital formation	10,569,598.94	11,445,864.27	10,581,270.28	10,216,817.35	10,556,643.99
Changes in inventory	639,613.92	471,874.92	499,902.05	495,259.52	533,465.14

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 372: Composition of Gross Fixed Capital Formation At 2010 Purchasers' Value, 2018-2022 (N'million)

COMPONENTS	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Residential buildings					
Non-residential buildings	231.49	339.18	475.25	657.06	708.50
Other construction except land improv.	-	-	-	-	-
Land improvement	231.49	339.18	475.33	657.06	708.50
Transport equipment	306.13	306.92	356.00	403.43	425.54
Machinery	306.21	306.92	357.04	403.43	425.54
Breeding stock	169.57	174.29	172.07	181.37	210.01
Research and development	113.71	112.95	119.42	136.40	151.47
Gross fixed capital formation	232.27	313.34	417.60	570.57	617.88
Changes in inventory	160.53	262.32	232.32	248.42	288.74
Gross capital formation	228.18	312.10	409.24	556.14	601.43

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

CHAPTER 18

BALANCE OF PAYMENT

INTRODUCTION

The Balance of Payments (BoP) is a comprehensive financial statement that records all economic transactions between a country and the rest of the world over a specific period, usually a year or a quarter. It tracks the flow of money into and out of a country and is an important tool for understanding a nation's economic position, particularly in relation to foreign trade and investment. It is a vital tool for monitoring and understanding a country's economic interactions with the world, its trade dynamics, and its financial stability.

The BoP is divided into three main components:

1. **Current Account:** The current account encompasses transactions that involve the exchange of goods, services, income, and unilateral transfers (gifts, aids, etc.) between residents and non-residents. It provides insights into a country's trade balance (exports minus imports), net income from abroad, and net transfers, also it records the flow of goods, services, income, and current transfers.
 - i. **Trade Balance (Goods and Services):** The difference between a country's exports and imports of goods and services.
 - ii. **Income:** Includes earnings on investments (such as interest, dividends) and wages.
 - iii. **Current Transfers:** Includes foreign aid, remittances, and gifts. A surplus in the current account means a country exports more than it imports, while a deficit indicates the opposite.
2. **Capital Account:** The capital account tracks transfers of capital, such as debt forgiveness, donations of capital assets, or the transfer of ownership of fixed assets. It is relatively smaller than the other components and covers non-produced, non-financial assets, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, and other intangible assets. It also includes certain types of transfers of financial assets and liabilities, such as migrants' transfers of capital.
3. **Financial Account:** The financial account measures investment flows between a country and the rest of the world, focusing on:
 - i. **Direct Investment:** Investments in foreign companies or real estate.
 - ii. **Portfolio Investment:** Investments in financial assets such as stocks and bonds.
 - iii. **Reserve Assets:** Central bank assets held in foreign currencies and gold.
 - iv. **Other Investments:** Includes loans, banking capital, and trade credits.

Balancing the BoP

The BoP should, in theory, balance because each transaction has two sides: one involving a debit (outflow of funds) and the other involving a credit (inflow of funds). For example, if a country imports goods, this is a debit in the current account (as money flows out), but it's offset by an inflow of foreign capital or foreign currency in the financial account.

Significance of the BoP

- **Economic Indicator:** The BoP helps policymakers understand a country's external economic standing and its capacity to engage in foreign trade and investment.
- **Exchange Rate Impact:** Persistent deficits or surpluses in the BoP can influence a country's currency value. A current account deficit may put downward pressure on a country's currency, while a surplus may strengthen it.
- **Policy Decisions: Governments** may adjust monetary or fiscal policies to address imbalances in the BoP, such as implementing tariffs or adjusting interest rates.

Governments, policymakers, central banks, investors, and analysts closely monitor the balance of payments to assess a country's economic health, its external competitiveness, and its vulnerability to external shocks. As such, the Balance of Payment serves as a vital tool for understanding a country's economic performance within the global context and formulating appropriate policy responses to maintain stability and promote sustainable growth.

Table 344 provides a detailed breakdown of economic indicators in Naira over a five-year period from 2018 to 2022.

- It highlights the fluctuations and trends observed in various economic sectors in Nigeria over the specified period.
- Current Account:** In 2018, there was a surplus of 2,225,550.65 million, which turned into deficits in subsequent years. Notably, the account improved in 2022, recording a surplus of 433,418.51 million.
- Goods:** In 2018, there was a surplus in the trade of Goods, subsequent years saw significant deficits. Notably, 2022 exhibited a substantial surplus amounting to 2,552,248.76 million.
- Exports FOB (Free on Board):** Exports saw steady growth throughout the years, particularly in the export of crude oil, gas, and non-oil products.
- Imports FOB:** Imports depicted a negative trend, resulting in deficits in trade, especially in the import of crude oil and gas, as well as non-oil products.
- Services (net):** The services sector also experienced deficits over the years, with a slight improvement in 2022 compared to the preceding years.
- Transportation (net):** Both credits (income from transportation services) and debits (payments for transportation services) fluctuated, resulting in deficits in transportation over the years.
- Travel:** Travel expenditures and earnings showed deficits, particularly in personal travel, although there was some improvement in 2022 compared to previous years.

Table 373: Balance of Payments, 2018 – 2022 (N' Million)

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021/2	2022/1
CURRENT ACCOUNT	2,225,551	(4,193,430)	(5,725,301)	(1,331,003)	433,419
Goods	6,254,305	878,664	(5,874,232)	(1,865,725)	2,552,249
Credit	18,707,620	19,910,446	12,873,272	19,166,304	27,328,940
Debit	(12,453,315)	(19,031,782)	(18,747,504)	(21,032,029)	(24,776,691)
Exports fob	18,707,620	19,910,446	12,873,272	19,166,304	27,328,940
Crude oil & gas	17,281,938	16,703,317	11,246,295	16,705,390	24,300,073
Crude oil	15,160,118	14,689,875	9,602,227	14,380,201	21,169,509
Gas	2,121,821	2,013,442	1,644,068	2,325,189	3,130,564
Non-oil and Electricity	1,425,682	3,207,129	1,626,977	2,460,914	3,028,867
Electricity	40,418	43,602	30,176	87,389	66,192
Other Non-oil	1,385,264	3,163,527	1,596,801	2,373,525	2,962,675
Imports fob	(12,453,315)	(19,031,782)	(18,747,504)	(21,032,029)	(24,776,691)
Crude oil & gas	(3,534,396)	(3,378,302)	(2,616,060)	(6,423,844)	(9,517,422)
Non-oil	(8,918,920)	(15,653,480)	(16,131,444)	(14,608,184)	(15,259,269)
Trading Partner Adjustment	-	-	-	-	-
Services(net)	(7,965,086)	(10,345,056)	(5,672,860)	(4,933,028)	(5,938,460)
Credit	1,472,192	1,516,528	1,430,084	1,634,493	2,069,654
Debit	(9,437,279)	(11,861,584)	(7,102,944)	(6,567,521)	(8,008,114)
Transportation(net)	(1,533,937)	(1,513,324)	(1,179,348)	(1,296,570)	(2,888,551)
Credit	406,711	603,116	735,280	925,402	860,804
Debit	(1,940,648)	(2,116,441)	(1,914,628)	(2,221,972)	(3,749,355)
Of which: Passenger	(1,108,250)	(880,609)	(378,084)	(573,836)	(1,203,561)
Credit	4,732	6,824	2,838	3,502	6,335
Debit	(1,112,981)	(887,434)	(380,922)	(577,337)	(1,209,897)
Of which: Freight	(718,168)	(909,048)	(1,246,070)	(1,267,250)	(1,809,018)
Credit	59,679	170,842	274,029	341,311	323,179
Debit	(777,847)	(1,079,890)	(1,520,099)	(1,608,561)	(2,132,197)
Of which: Other	292,481	276,333	444,806	544,515	124,029
Credit	342,301	425,450	458,413	580,589	531,290
Debit	(49,819)	(149,117)	(13,607)	(36,074)	(407,261)
Travel	(2,324,346)	(3,695,384)	(1,874,887)	(1,708,987)	(1,240,443)
Credit	599,650	444,032	112,208	0-	479,480
Debit	(2,923,995)	(4,139,415)	(1,987,095)	(1,813,727)	(1,719,922)
Business travel	(355,564)	(482,997)	(235,714)	(161,571)	(125,586)
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	(355,564)	(482,997)	(235,714)	(161,571)	(125,586)
Personal travel	(1,968,781)	(3,212,387)	(1,639,173)	(1,547,415)	(1,114,857)
Credit	599,650	444,032	112,208	104,741	479,480
Debit	(2,568,431)	(3,656,419)	(1,751,381)	(1,652,156)	(1,594,337)

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Notes: 1revised, 2provisional

*Negative Sign indicates Accretion to Reserves while Positive Sign indicates Depletion of Reserve

Table 374: Balance of Payments, 2018 – 2022 (Million)

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021/2	2022/1
Education related expenditure	(1,309,367)	(1,843,574)	(913,925)	(871,988)	(880,409)
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	(1,309,367)	(1,843,574)	(913,925)	(871,988)	(880,409)
Health related expenditure	(508,070)	(783,060)	(359,267)	(251,558)	(196,526)
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	(508,070)	(783,060)	(359,267)	(251,558)	(196,526)
Other Personal Travels	(151,344)	(585,753)	(365,981)	(423,870)	(37,921)
Credit	599,650	444,032	112,208	104,741	479,480
Debit	(750,994)	(1,029,784)	(478,189)	(528,610)	(517,401)
Insurance services	(101,265)	(265,108)	(180,224)	(212,781)	(250,867)
Credit	68,676	37,462	141,031	76,228	46,942
Debit	(169,941)	(302,570)	(321,255)	(289,009)	(297,809)
Communication services	18,954	28,070	49,604	30,032	32,457
Credit	70,457	64,923	58,516	68,961	111,975
Debit	(51,503)	(36,853)	(8,911)	(38,929)	(79,518)
Construction services	(18,420)	(6,326)	(3,006)	(163)	(195)
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	(18,420)	(6,326)	(3,006)	(163)	(195)
Financial services	(35,882)	78,410	64,418	96,360	158,066
Credit	164,854	209,925	199,150	257,410	341,707
Debit	(200,735)	(131,515)	(134,732)	(161,050)	(183,641)
Computer & information services	(80,127)	(52,260)	(122,187)	(135,508)	(158,446)
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	(80,127)	(52,260)	(122,187)	(135,508)	(158,446)
Royalties and license fees	(77,262)	(77,475)	(90,554)	(103,415)	(107,585)
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	(77,262)	(77,475)	(90,554)	(103,415)	(107,585)
Other business services	(3,864,069)	(4,876,814)	(2,417,343)	(1,681,822)	(1,532,567)
Credit	19,226	15,216	19,008	11,948	34,802
Debit	(3,883,295)	(4,892,031)	(2,436,351)	(1,693,770)	(1,567,369)
Operational leasing services	(289,917)	(343,562)	(237,455)	(137,819)	(67,188)
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	(289,917)	(343,562)	(237,455)	(137,819)	(67,188)
Misc. business, professional, and technical services	(3,574,152)	(4,533,253)	(2,179,888)	(1,544,003)	(1,465,380)
Credit	19,226	15,216	19,008	11,948	34,802
Debit	(3,593,378)	(4,548,469)	(2,198,896)	(1,555,951)	(1,500,182)
Personal, cultural & recreational services	(12,367)	(27,456)	(220)	(1,620)	(7,940)
Credit	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	(12,367)	(27,456)	(220)	(1,620)	(7,940)

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Notes: 1revised, 2provisional, *Negative Sign indicates Accretion to Reserves while Positive Sign indicates Depletion of Reserves

Table 375: Balance of Payments, 2018 - 2022 (N' Million)

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021/2	2022/1
Government Services	63,634	62,612	80,886	81,445	57,612
Credit	142,619	141,853	164,891	189,803	193,945
Debit	(78,985)	(79,241)	(84,006)	(108,358)	(136,334)
Income(net)	(3,438,447)	(2,807,129)	(1,707,277)	(3,510,612)	(5,477,339)
Credit	626,538	710,634	609,520	777,195	710,113
Debit	(4,064,984)	(3,517,763)	(2,316,797)	(4,287,807)	(6,187,452)
Compensation of employees	71,449	67,207	60,929	84,760	96,889
Credit	76,202	79,650	73,700	99,075	112,115
Debit	(4,753)	(12,443)	(12,772)	(14,316)	(15,226)
Investment income	(3,509,895)	(2,874,336)	(1,768,206)	(3,595,372)	(5,574,228)
Credit	550,336	630,985	535,819	678,120	597,998
Debit	(4,060,231)	(3,505,320)	(2,304,025)	(4,273,492)	(6,172,225)
Direct investment	(3,292,041)	(2,725,428)	(1,554,459)	(3,392,953)	(5,106,773)
Credit	136,638	133,842	185,864	236,407	198,298
Debit	(3,428,679)	(2,859,270)	(1,740,323)	(3,629,361)	(5,305,071)
Income on equity	(3,260,984)	(2,681,820)	(1,528,263)	(3,365,442)	(5,079,086)
Credit	135,381	132,414	184,600	234,727	196,483
Debit	(3,396,365)	(2,814,235)	(1,712,863)	(3,600,169)	(5,275,568)
Dividends and distributed branch profits	(3,495,127)	(2,918,686)	(1,882,091)	(3,053,907)	(4,390,870)
Credit	115,922	129,376	110,151	148,278	135,675
Debit	(3,611,049)	(3,048,063)	(1,992,242)	(3,202,185)	(4,526,545)
Reinvested earnings and undistributed branch profit	234,142	236,866	353,828	(311,535)	(688,215)
Credit	19,459	3,038	74,449	86,449	60,808
Debit	214,684	233,828	279,379	(397,984)	(749,023)

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Notes: 1revised, 2provisional

*Negative Sign indicates Accretion to Reserves while Positive Sign indicates Depletion of Reserve

Table 376: Balance of Payments, 2018 – 2022 (N' Million)

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Income on Direct Investment Loans (interest)	(31,057)	(43,608)	(26,196)	(27,511)	(27,687)
Credit	1,257	1,428	1,264	1,680	1,816
Debit	(32,314)	(45,035)	(27,460)	(29,191)	(29,503)
Portfolio investment	(296,802)	(311,333)	15,400	21,986	(23,571)
Credit	75,916	78,637	58,599	79,469	66,639
Debit	(372,718)	(389,970)	(43,198)	(57,483)	(90,210)
Other investment	78,948	162,426	(229,148)	(224,405)	(443,884)
Income on debt (interest)	78,948	162,426	(229,148)	(224,405)	(443,884)
Credit	337,782	418,505	291,356	362,244	333,060
Debit	(258,834)	(256,080)	(520,504)	(586,648)	(776,944)
Current transfers(net)	7,374,779	8,080,091	7,529,068	8,978,363	9,296,969
Credit	7,494,432	8,297,983	7,745,574	9,157,263	9,680,264
Debit	(119,653)	(217,892)	(216,506)	(178,901)	(383,296)
General government	126,699	555,282	1,640,720	1,262,318	1,197,616
Credit	126,699	555,282	1,640,720	1,262,318	1,197,616
Debit	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	7,248,080	7,524,808	5,888,348	7,716,045	8,099,353
Credit	7,367,733	7,742,700	6,104,854	7,894,945	8,482,649
Debit	(119,653)	(217,892)	(216,506)	(178,901)	(383,296)
Workers' remittances	7,336,714	7,200,681	6,068,906	7,850,490	8,432,432
Credit	7,352,641	7,216,000	6,089,121	7,869,936	8,452,277
Debit	(15,927)	(15,319)	(20,214)	(19,447)	(19,846)
Other Transfers	(88,634)	324,127	(180,558)	(134,445)	(333,079)
Credit	15,092	526,701	15,733	25,009	30,372
Debit	(103,726)	(202,573)	(196,292)	(159,454)	(363,450)

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Notes: 1revised, 2provisional

*Negative Sign indicates Accretion to Reserves while Positive Sign indicates Depletion of Reserves

CHAPTER 19

PRICES AND PRICE INDICES

INTRODUCTION

Prices refer to the amount of money required to purchase a good or service in the market. They are the monetary value assigned to products or services and can fluctuate based on supply and demand, production costs, inflation, and other market forces.

While Price Indices are statistical measures that track the relative changes in the price levels of goods and services over time. They are used to measure inflation, cost of living, and the purchasing power of money. Price indices compare the price of a basket of goods and services at different time periods, allowing economists and policymakers to assess economic stability and growth. In other words, it is a measure of how prices change over a period of time.

Key Types of Price Indices:

Consumer Price Index (CPI): Measures the average change over time in the prices paid by consumers for a basket of goods and services, such as food, transportation, and healthcare. It is commonly used to assess inflation and the cost of living.

Producer Price Index (PPI): Tracks changes in the selling prices received by domestic producers for their output. It reflects price changes at the wholesale or producer level before they reach consumers.

GDP Deflator: Measures the changes in prices for all goods and services included in Gross Domestic Product (GDP). Unlike CPI and PPI, it reflects price changes for both consumer goods and capital goods.

Wholesale Price Index (WPI): Measures the price changes of goods at the wholesale level before they reach consumers, often used to predict future consumer price changes.

Price indices are essential tools for adjusting wages, pensions, and contracts to account for inflation and maintaining the real value of money over time.

The conceptual and practical difficulties involved in measuring “Uses” or “Consumption” has made the adoption of the “Acquisition Approach” common for Consumer Price Index (CPI) compilation. Only household expenditures involving monetary transactions are utilized for weight derivation. However, prices can be imputed for non-monetary consumptions like rent for owner-occupied accommodation as well as remuneration in kind and own produce. The CPI statistics cover professionals, self-employed, poor, unemployed and retired people in the country.

Retail prices of consumption goods and services are used in the computation of CPI. As prices of different goods and services do not all change at the same rate, a price index can only reflect their average movement. The CPI changes purely in response to price changes, while the quantities of the goods and services in the basket remain fixed. It is compiled using Laspeyres or Paasche index formula. It should be noted that the Headline Index is made up of the Core Index and Farm Produce items. Processed Foods

are included in both the Core and Food sub-indices. This implies that these sub-indices are not mutually exclusive.

Composition of the Major Index and Sub-Indices

{All Items = Farm Produce + Core index}

{Food = Farm Produce + Processed Foods}

{Core = All Items – Farm Produce}

Commonly purchased goods and services are broken into eight major groups:

1. Food and beverages
2. Housing
3. Clothing
4. Transportation
5. Medical care
6. Recreation
7. Education and Communication
8. Other goods and services

Inflation

It shows an economic situation where there is a general rise in the prices of goods and services continuously. It is the rate at which the general level of prices for goods and services in an economy rises over time leading to a decrease in the purchasing power of money. When there is inflation, the currency loses purchasing power, that is, more currency will be needed to purchase the same quantity of goods and services.

Table 378 shows the monthly Inflation rates from 2018 – 2022. The urban inflation rate in Table 386 to Table 389 show a continuous increase with December 2022 (517.4) highest compared to other months with January 2018 (251.3) recorded lowest, while the rural inflation rate in Table 390 to Table 394 show continuous increase on all items with December 2022 (484.0) highest compared to other years.

Table 377: Monthly Inflation Rates, 2018 – 2022

Month	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
January	15.10	11.37	12.13	16.47	15.60
February	14.30	11.31	12.20	17.33	15.70
March	13.30	11.25	12.26	18.17	15.92
April	12.50	11.37	12.34	18.12	16.82
May	11.60	11.40	12.40	17.93	17.71
June	11.20	11.22	12.56	17.75	18.60
July	11.10	11.08	12.82	17.38	19.64
August	11.20	11.02	13.22	17.01	20.52
September	11.30	11.24	13.71	16.63	20.77
October	11.30	11.61	14.23	15.99	21.09
November	11.30	11.85	14.89	15.40	21.47
December	11.40	11.98	14.80	15.63	21.34

Table 378: Inflation Rate by all Items Food and Weights, 2018- 2019

Year	Month	Monthly	All Items Index				All Items less Farm Produce						Food					
			12-Month Average	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)	12-Month average change (%)	Monthly	12-Month Average	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)	12-Month average change (%)	Monthly	12-Month Average	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)	12-Month average change (%)		
2018	Jan	248.4	236.1	0.8	15.1	16.2	235.4	225.2	0.7	12.1		13.0	263.3		248.2	0.9	18.9	19.6
	Feb	250.3	238.7	0.8	14.3	15.9	237.2	227.3	0.8	11.7		12.7	265.5		251.6	0.8	17.6	19.5
	Mar	252.4	241.2	0.8	13.3	15.6	239.2	229.3	0.8	11.2		12.3	267.9		254.6	0.9	16.1	19.3
	Apr	254.5	243.5	0.8	12.5	15.2	241.3	231.2	0.9	10.9		12.0	270.4		257.5	0.9	14.8	18.9
	May	257.3	245.7	1.1	11.6	14.8	243.6	233.2	1.0	10.7		11.8	273.9		260.3	1.3	13.4	18.4
	June	260.5	247.9	1.2	11.2	14.4	246.1	235.1	1.0	10.4		11.7	278.2		262.9	1.6	13.0	17.7
	July	263.4	250.1	1.1	11.1	13.9	248.1	237.1	0.8	10.2		11.5	282.2		265.6	1.4	12.8	17.1
	Aug	266.2	252.4	1.0	11.2	13.5	250.1	239.0	0.8	10.0		11.3	286.2		268.4	1.4	13.2	16.5
	Sept	268.4	254.6	0.8	11.3	13.2	251.7	240.8	0.6	9.8		11.1	289.0		271.2	1.0	13.3	15.9
	Oct	270.4	256.9	0.7	11.3	12.8	253.7	242.7	0.8	9.9		10.9	291.4		274.0	0.8	13.3	15.4
	Nov	272.6	259.2	0.8	11.3	12.4	255.4	244.6	0.7	9.8		10.7	294.0		276.9	0.9	13.3	14.8
	Dec	274.6	261.6	0.7	11.4	12.1	256.7	246.5	0.5	9.8		10.5	296.4		279.9	0.8	13.6	14.3
2019	Jan	215.7	203.1	1.0	18.7	16.4	210.0	199.3	0.7	17.9		16.0	221.4		208.0	1.3	17.8	15.5
	Feb	218.9	205.9	1.5	17.8	17.0	212.0	201.7	1.1	16.0		16.4	225.8		211.0	2.0	18.5	16.1
	Mar	222.7	208.6	1.7	17.3	17.3	215.0	204.1	1.3	15.4		16.7	230.8		214.0	2.2	18.4	16.6
	Apr	226.3	211.4	1.6	17.2	17.6	218.0	206.4	1.1	14.8		16.8	235.5		217.0	2.0	19.3	17.1
	May	230.5	214.1	1.9	16.3	17.6	220.0	208.5	1.2	13.0		16.6	241.5		220.0	2.5	19.3	17.5
	Jun	234.2	216.8	1.6	16.1	17.6	223.0	210.6	1.3	12.5		16.2	246.3		223.0	2.0	19.9	17.9
	Jul	237.0	219.5	1.2	16.1	17.5	225.0	212.6	1.0	12.2		15.8	250.0		227.0	1.5	20.3	18.2
	Aug	239.3	222.3	1.0	16.0	17.3	227.0	214.7	0.9	12.3		15.4	252.9		230.0	1.1	20.3	18.6
	Sep	241.2	225.0	0.8	16.0	17.2	229.0	216.8	0.8	12.1		14.9	255.1		234.0	0.9	20.3	18.9
	Oct	243.0	227.8	0.8	15.9	17.0	231.0	218.9	0.8	12.1		14.4	257.2		238.0	0.8	20.3	19.1
	Nov	244.9	230.6	0.8	15.9	16.8	233.0	221.0	0.8	12.2		13.9	259.5		241.0	0.9	20.3	19.4
	Dec	246.4	233.4	0.6	15.4	16.5	234.0	223.1	0.5	12.1		13.5	261.0		245.0	0.6	19.4	19.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics)

Notes: ¹Same as Core Inflation²Same as Year-On-Year and Annualized Inflation

Table 379: Inflation Rate by All Items Food And Weights, 2020- 2022

Year	Month	All Items Index														
		Monthly	12-Month Average	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)	12-Month average change (%)	Monthly	12-Month Average	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)	12-Month average change (%)	Monthly	12-Month Average	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)	12-Month average change (%)
2020	Jan	248.4	236.1	0.8	15.1	16.2	235.0	225.2	0.7	12.1	13.0	263.3	248.0	0.9	18.9	19.6
	Feb	250.3	238.7	0.8	14.3	15.9	237.0	227.3	0.8	11.7	12.7	265.5	252.0	0.8	17.6	19.5
	Mar	252.4	241.2	0.8	13.3	15.6	239.0	229.3	0.8	11.2	12.3	267.9	255.0	0.9	16.1	19.3
	Apr	254.5	243.5	0.8	12.5	15.2	241.0	231.2	0.9	10.9	12.0	270.4	258.0	0.9	14.8	18.9
	May	257.3	245.7	1.1	11.6	14.8	244.0	233.2	1.0	10.7	11.8	273.9	260.0	1.3	13.4	18.4
	June	260.5	247.9	1.2	11.2	14.4	246.0	235.1	1.0	10.4	11.7	278.2	263.0	1.6	13.0	17.7
	July	263.4	250.1	1.1	11.1	13.9	248.0	237.1	0.8	10.2	11.5	282.2	266.0	1.4	12.8	17.1
	Aug	266.2	252.4	1.0	11.2	13.5	250.0	239.0	0.8	10.0	11.3	286.2	268.0	1.4	13.2	16.5
	Sept	268.4	254.6	0.8	11.3	13.2	252.0	240.8	0.6	9.8	11.1	289.0	271.0	1.0	13.3	15.9
	Oct	270.4	256.9	0.7	11.3	12.8	254.0	242.7	0.8	9.9	10.9	291.4	274.0	0.8	13.3	15.4
	Nov	272.6	259.2	0.8	11.3	12.4	255.0	244.6	0.7	9.8	10.7	294.0	277.0	0.9	13.3	14.8
	Dec	274.6	261.6	0.7	11.4	12.1	257.0	246.5	0.5	9.8	10.5	296.4	280.0	0.8	13.6	14.3
2021	Jan	361.2	334.2	1.5	16.5	13.6	309.0	291.8	1.4	12.5	11.1	413.8	375.7	1.8	20.6	16.7
	Feb	366.8	338.8	1.5	17.3	14.1	312.8	294.8	1.3	13.0	11.3	421.6	382.0	1.9	21.8	17.3
	Mar	372.5	343.5	1.6	18.2	14.6	316.1	297.8	1.0	13.2	11.6	429.7	388.7	1.9	23.0	17.9
	Apr	376.1	348.3	1.0	18.1	15.0	319.5	301.0	1.1	13.3	11.8	433.9	395.3	1.0	22.7	18.6
	May	379.9	353.2	1.0	17.9	15.5	323.7	304.2	1.3	13.8	12.1	438.5	402.0	1.1	22.3	19.2
	June	384.0	358.0	1.1	17.8	15.9	326.4	307.5	0.8	13.7	12.3	443.4	408.6	1.1	21.8	19.7
	July	387.5	362.8	0.9	17.4	16.3	331.1	311.0	1.4	14.5	12.6	447.2	415.1	0.9	21.0	20.2
	Aug	391.5	367.5	1.0	17.0	16.6	333.4	314.4	0.7	14.0	12.9	451.9	421.5	1.1	20.3	20.5
	Sept	396.0	372.2	1.2	16.6	16.8	337.8	317.9	1.3	14.4	13.1	457.6	427.7	1.3	19.6	20.7

Year	Month	All Items Index														
		Monthly	12-Month Average	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)	12-Month average change (%)	Monthly	12-Month Average	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)	12-Month average change (%)	Monthly	12-Month Average	Month-on change (%)	Year-on change (%)	12-Month average change (%)
	Oct	399.9	376.8	1.0	16.0	17.0	340.5	321.4	0.8	13.8	13.3	461.8	433.7	0.9	18.3	20.8
	Nov	404.2	381.3	1.1	15.4	17.0	344.7	325.0	1.2	14.4	13.5	466.7	439.4	1.1	17.2	20.6
	Dec	411.5	385.9	1.8	15.6	17.0	348.4	328.6	1.1	14.4	13.8	477.0	445.3	2.2	17.4	20.4
2022	Jan	417.6	390.6	1.5	15.6	16.9	352.7	332.3	1.2	14.2	13.9	484.7	451.2	1.6	17.1	20.1
	Feb	424.4	395.4	1.6	15.7	16.7	357.5	336.0	1.4	14.3	14.0	493.8	457.2	1.9	17.1	19.7
	Mar	431.8	400.4	1.7	15.9	16.5	360.5	339.7	0.8	14.1	14.1	503.6	463.3	2.0	17.2	19.2
	Apr	439.4	405.6	1.8	16.8	16.5	364.6	343.4	1.2	14.1	14.1	513.6	470.0	2.0	18.4	18.9
	May	447.2	411.2	1.8	17.7	16.5	371.8	347.5	2.0	14.8	14.2	524.0	477.1	2.0	19.5	18.7
	June	455.4	417.2	1.8	18.6	16.5	377.6	351.7	1.6	15.7	14.4	534.7	484.7	2.1	20.6	18.6
	July	463.6	423.5	1.8	19.6	16.8	384.3	356.2	1.8	16.1	14.5	545.6	492.9	2.0	22.0	18.8
	Aug	471.8	430.2	1.8	20.5	17.1	390.5	360.9	1.6	17.1	14.8	556.4	501.6	2.0	23.1	19.0
	Sept	478.2	437.1	1.4	20.8	17.4	396.9	365.8	1.6	17.5	15.1	564.4	510.5	1.4	23.3	19.4
	Oct	484.2	444.1	1.2	21.1	17.9	400.0	370.8	0.8	17.5	15.4	571.3	519.6	1.2	23.7	19.8
	Nov	490.9	451.3	1.4	21.5	18.4	406.7	376.0	1.7	18.0	15.7	579.3	529.0	1.4	24.1	20.4
	Dec	499.4	458.7	1.7	21.3	18.9	411.9	381.2	1.3	18.2	16.0	590.2	538.5	1.9	23.8	20.9

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Notes:

1 Same as Core Inflation

2 Same as Year-On-Year and Annualized Inflation

Table 380: Composite Consumer Price Index Contd. (Base November 2009 = 100), 2018

Descriptor	2018 January	2018 February	2018 March	2018 April	2018 May	2018 June	2018 July	2018 August	2018 September	2018 October	2018 November	2018 December
All Items (weight = 1000.00)	248.4	250.3	252.4	254.5	257.3	260.5	263.4	266.2	268.4	270.4	272.6	274.6
All Items less Farm Produce (weight = 513.10)	235.4	237.2	239.2	241.3	243.6	246.1	248.1	250.1	251.7	253.7	255.4	256.7
All Items less Farm Produce and Energy (weight = 405.55)	226.1	227.8	229.7	231.9	234.5	237.1	239.0	241.1	242.8	244.8	246.6	247.8
Imported Food (weight = 132.88)	251.5	254.7	257.9	260.9	264.0	267.3	269.1	273.8	277.2	280.6	284.0	287.5
Food (weight = 507.06)	263.3	265.5	267.9	270.4	273.9	278.2	282.2	286.2	289.0	291.4	294.0	296.4
Food & Non-Alcoholic Bev (weight = 518.00)	262.1	264.3	266.6	269.1	272.6	276.9	280.8	284.7	287.6	289.9	292.5	294.9
Alcoholic Beverage, Tobacco and Kola (weight = 10.87)	198.1	199.7	201.3	202.8	204.4	206.3	208.1	209.8	211.5	213.3	215.2	216.9
Clothing and Footwear (weight = 76.50)	241.5	243.4	245.3	247.3	249.3	251.5	253.6	255.7	257.8	259.9	262.1	264.1
Housing Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel (weight = 167.34)	255.9	257.5	259.2	260.9	262.8	264.7	266.6	267.8	269.2	270.4	271.9	273.3
Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance (weight = 50.30)	217.7	219.4	221.1	222.8	224.6	226.5	228.4	229.9	231.7	233.5	235.4	237.1
Health (weight = 30.04)	207.0	208.6	210.3	212.1	214.0	216.0	218.1	219.5	221.0	222.6	224.2	225.8
Transport (weight = 65.08)	234.3	236.4	238.4	240.4	242.6	244.8	247.0	248.5	250.1	251.8	253.6	255.4
Communication (weight = 6.80)	141.7	142.6	143.4	144.2	145.0	145.9	146.8	147.6	148.6	149.5	150.5	151.4
Recreation & Culture (weight = 6.87)	182.1	183.3	184.6	186.0	187.6	189.1	190.7	191.8	192.9	194.1	195.3	196.7
Education (weight = 39.44)	218.7	220.3	222.1	223.9	226.0	228.2	230.3	231.7	233.3	234.9	236.5	238.2
Restaurant & Hotels (weight = 12.12)	190.8	192.3	193.9	195.3	196.9	198.6	200.3	201.6	202.8	204.2	205.6	207.0
Miscellaneous Goods & Services (weight = 16.63)	215.7	217.5	219.2	221.1	223.1	225.1	227.1	228.4	229.8	231.3	232.8	234.4

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 381: Composite Consumer Price Index (Base November 2009 = 100), 2019

Descriptor	2019 January	2019 February	2019 March	2019 April	2019 May	2019 June	2019 July	2019 August	2019 September	2019 October	2019 November	2019 December
All Items (weight = 1000.00)	276.60	278.62	280.81	283.46	286.61	289.69	292.62	295.51	298.59	301.78	304.87	307.47
All Items less Farm Produce (weight = 513.10)	258.75	260.44	261.82	263.65	265.62	267.88	269.95	271.75	274.16	276.19	278.38	280.63
All Items less Farm Produce and Energy (weight = 405.55)	250.10	251.84	253.26	255.00	257.07	259.23	261.48	263.37	265.70	267.90	270.00	272.46
Imported Food (weight = 132.88)	290.92	294.48	298.06	301.76	305.53	309.35	313.24	317.16	321.22	325.30	329.39	333.55
Food (weight = 507.06)	298.85	301.30	303.94	307.40	311.73	315.97	319.94	323.85	328.07	332.44	336.60	339.88
Food & Non Alcoholic Bev (weight = 518.00)	297.33	299.76	302.38	305.80	310.08	314.27	318.19	322.06	326.22	330.54	334.66	337.91
Alcoholic Beverage, Tobacco and Kola (weight = 10.87)	218.63	220.32	221.99	223.79	225.70	227.48	229.20	230.90	232.68	234.49	236.31	238.15
Clothing and Footwear (weight = 76.50)	266.01	267.89	269.82	271.87	274.08	276.32	278.52	280.68	282.96	285.33	287.78	290.27
Housing Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel (weight = 167.34)	274.69	276.10	277.88	279.79	281.79	283.64	285.50	287.28	289.15	291.06	292.87	294.39
Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance (weight = 50.30)	238.78	240.41	242.06	243.80	245.65	247.44	249.26	251.03	252.87	254.76	256.72	258.73
Health (weight = 30.04)	227.33	228.81	230.54	232.37	234.23	236.08	237.79	239.55	241.41	243.34	245.37	247.43
Transport (weight = 65.08)	257.25	259.00	260.79	262.64	264.59	266.54	268.50	270.49	272.55	274.67	276.87	279.06
Communication (weight = 6.80)	152.33	153.24	154.18	155.14	156.17	157.17	158.15	159.16	160.22	161.31	162.45	163.51
Recreation & Culture (weight = 6.87)	197.92	199.14	200.38	201.68	203.06	204.38	205.62	206.94	208.29	209.71	211.20	212.75
Education (weight = 39.44)	239.89	241.55	243.12	244.76	246.50	248.35	250.03	251.71	253.49	255.34	257.22	259.19
Restaurant & Hotels (weight = 12.12)	208.32	209.66	210.96	212.27	213.65	215.01	216.50	217.92	219.47	221.02	222.63	224.27
Miscellaneous Goods & Services (weight = 16.63)	236.03	237.61	239.10	240.68	242.50	244.34	246.15	247.92	249.77	251.69	253.74	255.85

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 382: Composite Consumer Price Index Contd. (Base November 2009 = 100), 2020

Descriptor	2020 January	2020 February	2020 March	2020 April	2020 May	2020 June	2020 July	2020 August	2020 September	2020 October	2020 November	2020 December
All Items (weight = 1000.00)	310.2	312.6	315.2	318.5	322.2	326.1	330.1	334.6	339.5	344.7	350.3	355.9
All Items less Farm Produce (weight = 513.10)	282.9	285.0	287.3	290.0	292.5	295.0	297.2	300.3	303.2	307.0	309.1	312.6
All Items less Farm Produce and Energy (weight = 405.55)	274.6	276.9	279.1	282.0	284.6	287.1	289.3	292.5	295.4	299.3	301.3	304.7
Imported Food (weight = 132.88)	337.8	342.0	346.4	350.8	355.2	359.8	364.5	369.3	374.0	379.0	384.0	389.1
Food (weight = 507.06)	343.2	346.2	349.5	353.6	358.6	363.9	369.5	375.7	382.7	390.2	398.2	406.4
Food & Non-Alcoholic Bev (weight = 518.00)	341.2	344.2	347.4	351.5	356.5	361.7	367.2	373.3	380.3	387.7	395.6	403.6
Alcoholic Beverage, Tobacco and Kola (weight = 10.87)	240.1	242.0	244.0	246.1	248.2	250.4	252.6	254.9	257.3	259.8	262.4	265.0
Clothing and Footwear (weight = 76.50)	292.8	295.0	297.4	300.0	302.6	305.3	308.1	311.0	314.1	317.4	320.9	324.4
Housing Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel (weight = 167.34)	296.1	297.7	299.4	301.5	303.7	305.9	308.3	310.6	313.1	315.7	318.4	321.1
Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance (weight = 50.30)	260.8	263.0	265.1	267.3	269.5	271.8	274.1	276.6	279.2	281.9	284.9	287.9
Health (weight = 30.04)	249.6	251.6	253.6	256.2	259.2	262.3	265.4	268.5	271.8	275.2	278.7	282.2
Transport (weight = 65.08)	281.3	283.4	285.5	288.3	291.3	294.3	297.5	300.8	304.3	307.9	311.7	315.5
Communication (weight = 6.80)	164.6	165.7	166.9	168.1	169.4	170.7	172.1	173.5	175.0	176.5	178.0	179.6
Recreation & Culture (weight = 6.87)	214.4	216.0	217.5	219.1	221.1	223.0	225.0	227.1	229.1	231.3	233.5	235.8
Education (weight = 39.44)	261.2	263.1	265.1	267.2	269.3	271.5	273.7	275.9	278.3	280.8	283.4	286.0
Restaurant & Hotels (weight = 12.12)	226.0	227.8	229.6	231.6	233.5	235.4	237.4	239.5	241.6	243.8	246.1	248.5
Miscellaneous Goods & Services (weight = 16.63)	258.0	260.1	262.1	264.4	266.8	269.3	271.8	274.4	277.1	280.1	283.1	286.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 383: Composite Consumer Price Index Contd. (Base November 2009 = 100), 2021

Descriptor	2021 January	2021 February	2021 March	2021 April	2021 May	2021 June	2021 July	2021 August	2021 September	2021 October	2021 November	2021 December
All Items (weight = 1000.00)	361.2	366.8	372.5	376.1	379.9	384.0	387.5	391.5	396.0	399.9	404.2	411.5
All Items less Farm Produce (weight = 513.10)	316.5	320.3	323.7	326.9	331.0	333.6	338.0	340.6	344.8	347.6	352.0	355.9
All Items less Farm Produce and Energy (weight = 405.55)	309.0	312.8	316.1	319.5	323.7	326.4	331.1	333.4	337.8	340.5	344.7	348.4
Imported Food (weight = 132.88)	394.2	399.4	404.8	410.1	415.5	421.1	426.7	432.5	438.4	444.3	450.4	456.5
Food (weight = 507.06)	413.8	421.6	429.7	433.9	438.5	443.4	447.2	451.9	457.6	461.8	466.7	477.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Bev (weight = 518.00)	411.0	418.7	426.7	430.9	435.4	440.3	444.1	448.8	454.4	458.5	463.4	473.5
Alcoholic Beverage, Tobacco and Kola (weight = 10.87)	268.0	271.0	274.1	277.0	279.7	282.6	285.3	287.8	290.7	293.8	296.9	301.3
Clothing and Footwear (weight = 76.50)	328.1	331.9	335.7	339.6	343.5	347.6	351.8	355.7	359.7	364.0	368.2	373.3
Housing Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel (weight = 167.34)	323.9	326.8	329.8	332.1	334.4	336.9	339.7	342.5	345.4	348.7	352.1	356.7
Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance (weight = 50.30)	291.0	294.2	297.5	300.9	304.3	307.8	311.3	314.5	317.9	321.8	325.6	329.6
Health (weight = 30.04)	285.9	289.7	293.6	296.9	300.2	303.6	307.0	310.1	313.3	316.9	320.4	324.3
Transport (weight = 65.08)	319.4	323.5	327.6	331.2	334.8	338.5	342.3	346.0	349.8	354.2	358.5	363.0
Communication (weight = 6.80)	181.1	182.6	184.1	185.7	187.2	188.8	190.4	192.0	193.6	195.2	196.8	198.5
Recreation & Culture (weight = 6.87)	238.2	240.6	243.1	245.7	248.3	251.0	253.6	256.2	258.7	261.3	264.2	267.6
Education (weight = 39.44)	288.7	291.6	294.5	297.2	299.9	302.9	306.0	309.1	312.3	315.7	319.1	322.9
Restaurant & Hotels (weight = 12.12)	250.9	253.3	255.8	258.3	260.9	263.6	266.3	269.0	271.8	274.7	277.9	281.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services (weight = 16.63)	289.4	292.6	295.9	299.1	302.4	305.7	309.0	312.2	315.5	318.9	322.8	326.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 384: Composite Consumer Price Index Contd. (Base November 2009 = 100), 2022

scriptorN1A1:M14	2022 January	2022 February	2022 March	2022 April	2022 May	2022 June	2022 July	2022 August	2022 September	2022 October	2022 November	2022 December
All Items (weight = 1000.00)	417.6	424.4	431.8	439.4	447.2	455.4	463.6	471.8	478.2	484.2	490.9	499.4
All Items less Farm Produce (weight = 513.10)	360.4	365.2	368.8	373.3	380.3	386.2	393.0	399.2	405.5	409.3	416.2	421.7
All Items less Farm Produce and Energy (weight = 405.55)	352.7	357.5	360.5	364.6	371.8	377.6	384.3	390.5	396.9	400.0	406.7	411.9
Imported Food (weight = 132.88)	462.8	469.3	475.8	482.5	489.2	496.2	503.1	510.1	517.2	524.7	532.5	540.3
Food (weight = 507.06)	484.7	493.8	503.6	513.6	524.0	534.7	545.6	556.4	564.4	571.3	579.3	590.2
Food & Non-Alcoholic Bev (weight = 518.00)	481.2	490.2	499.9	509.8	520.1	530.7	541.5	552.2	560.1	566.9	574.8	585.6
Alcoholic Beverage, Tobacco and Kola (weight = 10.87)	305.7	310.3	315.1	320.2	325.4	330.9	336.4	341.7	344.8	347.9	351.7	355.8
Clothing and Footwear (weight = 76.50)	378.6	384.0	389.7	395.6	401.6	407.8	414.2	420.5	423.9	427.9	433.2	438.9
Housing Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel (weight = 167.34)	361.0	365.4	370.4	375.5	380.7	386.1	391.6	397.0	402.2	407.4	413.1	419.2
Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance (weight = 50.30)	333.6	337.8	342.3	347.0	351.9	357.0	362.1	367.3	371.3	376.0	380.7	385.7
Health (weight = 30.04)	328.3	332.4	336.8	341.3	346.1	351.0	356.0	361.0	366.4	372.1	377.6	383.4
Transport (weight = 65.08)	367.6	372.4	377.9	383.7	389.7	396.0	402.4	409.1	415.4	421.5	428.6	436.2
Communication (weight = 6.80)	200.2	202.0	203.8	205.8	207.8	210.0	212.2	214.4	216.3	218.3	219.5	220.7
Recreation & Culture (weight = 6.87)	271.1	274.7	278.3	282.1	286.1	290.2	294.3	298.4	302.5	306.6	308.1	309.7
Education (weight = 39.44)	326.8	330.9	335.4	339.9	344.8	349.8	355.0	360.1	365.0	370.2	376.2	382.4
Restaurant & Hotels (weight = 12.12)	284.5	288.0	291.7	295.5	299.3	303.3	307.3	311.4	316.0	320.0	324.3	329.3
Miscellaneous Goods & Services (weight = 16.63)	330.9	335.2	339.7	344.4	349.2	354.3	359.4	364.5	369.9	375.3	381.3	387.6

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 385: Urban Consumer Price Index (Base November 2009 = 100)

Descriptor	2018 January	2018 February	2018 March	2018 April	2018 May	2018 June	2018 July	2018 August	2018 September	2018 October	2018 November	2018 December
All Items (weight = 100.00)	251.3	253.4	255.6	257.7	260.6	263.8	267.0	269.7	272.0	274.1	276.4	278.5
All Items less Farm Produce (weight = 552.64)	237.3	239.3	241.3	243.3	245.4	247.9	250.1	252.0	253.5	255.9	257.9	259.5
All Items less Farm Produce. and Energy (weight = 418.67)	226.3	228.3	230.1	232.2	234.5	237.0	239.2	241.3	242.9	245.2	247.2	249.0
Imported Food (weight = 155.45)	254.6	258.0	261.3	264.5	267.9	271.2	274.6	278.0	281.5	285.0	288.6	292.2
Food (weight = 476.88)	262.7	265.0	267.5	270.0	273.7	278.1	282.6	286.5	289.5	292.0	294.7	297.2
Food & Non Alcoholic Bev (weight = 490.59)	261.1	263.4	265.9	268.4	272.0	276.4	280.8	284.6	287.6	290.1	292.8	295.3
Alcoholic Beverage, Tobacco and Kola (weight = 11.19)	192.9	194.5	196.1	197.7	199.4	201.3	203.1	205.0	206.7	208.7	210.6	212.5
Clothing and Footwear (weight = 65.50)	245.7	247.6	249.7	251.9	254.1	256.4	258.7	261.0	263.2	265.6	267.9	270.1
Housing Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel (weight = 191.51)	268.9	270.6	272.4	274.1	276.0	278.0	280.0	281.2	282.7	284.1	285.7	287.2
Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance (weight = 49.81)	218.2	220.0	221.8	223.6	225.5	227.6	229.6	231.3	233.2	235.2	237.1	239.0
Health (weight = 27.40)	210.0	211.6	213.5	215.4	217.4	219.5	221.8	223.4	225.0	226.8	228.5	230.3
Transport (weight = 74.54)	249.2	251.6	254.0	256.3	258.7	261.1	263.6	265.3	267.2	269.2	271.3	273.3
Communication (weight = 10.14)	140.3	141.3	142.1	143.0	143.9	144.8	145.7	146.7	147.7	148.7	149.8	150.8
Recreation & Culture (weight = 7.14)	187.5	188.9	190.4	192.0	193.6	195.3	197.0	198.2	199.4	200.8	202.3	203.7
Education (weight = 40.05)	219.5	221.2	223.1	225.0	227.3	229.7	231.9	233.5	235.2	236.9	238.7	240.5
Restaurant & Hotels (weight = 14.49)	196.1	197.8	199.4	201.1	202.9	204.7	206.5	207.9	209.4	210.9	212.6	214.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services (weight = 17.65)	220.6	222.5	224.5	226.6	228.7	230.8	233.0	234.4	235.9	237.6	239.3	241.1
Month-on (%)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Year-on (%)	15.1	14.3	13.3	12.5	11.6	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4
12-month average (%)	16.2	15.9	15.6	15.2	14.8	14.4	13.9	13.5	13.2	12.8	12.4	12.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 386: Urban Consumer Price Index (Base November 2009 = 100)

Descriptor	2019 January	2019 February	2019 March	2019 April	2019 May	2019 June	2019 July	2019 August	2019 September	2019 October	2019 November	2019 December
All Items (weight = 100.00)	280.6	282.8	285.0	287.9	291.2	294.4	297.6	300.7	304.1	307.6	310.9	313.6
All Items less Farm Produce (weight = 552.64)	261.4	263.3	265.1	267.1	269.3	271.8	274.0	275.9	278.7	280.9	283.3	286.1
All Items less Farm Produce. and Energy (weight = 418.67)	251.0	253.0	254.9	256.8	259.1	261.5	263.9	265.9	268.7	271.0	273.5	276.5
Imported Food (weight = 155.45)	295.9	299.6	303.3	307.2	311.1	315.0	319.0	323.0	327.2	331.4	335.6	339.9
Food (weight = 476.88)	299.8	302.4	305.2	309.0	313.7	318.2	322.6	326.9	331.7	336.7	341.2	344.9
Food & Non-Alcoholic Bev (weight = 490.59)	297.9	300.5	303.2	306.9	311.6	316.0	320.3	324.6	329.3	334.2	338.7	342.3
Alcoholic Beverage, Tobacco and Kola (weight = 11.19)	214.3	216.1	217.9	219.8	221.8	223.7	225.5	227.3	229.2	231.1	233.0	234.9
Clothing and Footwear (weight = 65.50)	272.1	274.1	276.2	278.4	280.8	283.2	285.6	288.0	290.5	293.1	295.8	298.5
Housing Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel (weight = 191.51)	288.6	290.2	292.0	294.0	296.1	298.0	300.0	301.9	303.9	305.9	307.9	309.4
Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance (weight = 49.81)	240.8	242.6	244.4	246.2	248.2	250.2	252.2	254.1	256.2	258.2	260.4	262.5
Health (weight = 27.40)	231.9	233.6	235.5	237.5	239.5	241.6	243.5	245.4	247.4	249.6	251.7	253.9
Transport (weight = 74.54)	275.4	277.4	279.4	281.6	283.9	286.1	288.4	290.7	293.1	295.5	298.0	300.5
Communication (weight = 10.14)	151.8	152.8	153.8	154.9	156.0	157.1	158.1	159.3	160.4	161.6	162.8	163.9
Recreation & Culture (weight = 7.14)	205.1	206.5	207.9	209.3	210.8	212.3	213.8	215.2	216.7	218.2	219.9	221.6
Education (weight = 40.05)	242.3	244.1	245.8	247.5	249.4	251.4	253.3	255.3	257.2	259.3	261.3	263.4
Restaurant & Hotels (weight = 14.49)	215.5	217.0	218.4	219.9	221.5	223.0	224.6	226.2	228.0	229.7	231.5	233.3
Miscellaneous Goods & Services (weight = 17.65)	242.9	244.5	246.2	248.0	250.0	252.1	254.1	256.1	258.2	260.3	262.6	265.0
Month-on (%)	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9
Year-on (%)	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.5	12.6
12-month average (%)	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 387: Urban Consumer Price Index Contd. (Base November 2009 = 100)

Descriptor	2020 January	2020 February	2020 March	2020 April	2020 May	2020 June	2020 July	2020 August	2020 September	2020 October	2020 November	2020 December
All Items (weight = 100.00)	316.5	319.1	321.9	325.3	329.2	333.2	337.5	342.3	347.6	353.1	358.9	364.9
All Items less Farm Produce (weight = 552.64)	288.2	290.5	292.9	295.8	298.3	300.8	303.3	307.2	310.1	313.8	316.5	320.5
All Items less Farm Produce, and Energy (weight = 418.67)	278.5	280.9	283.3	286.3	288.8	291.5	294.0	298.1	300.9	304.8	307.3	311.4
Imported Food (weight = 155.45)	344.3	348.6	353.1	357.6	362.2	366.9	371.7	376.6	381.6	386.6	391.8	397.1
Food (weight = 476.88)	348.6	351.7	355.3	359.8	365.1	370.7	376.6	383.6	391.5	399.7	408.3	417.1
Food & Non Alcoholic Bev (weight = 490.59)	345.9	349.1	352.6	357.1	362.2	367.8	373.6	380.4	388.2	396.3	404.8	413.5
Alcoholic Beverage, Tobacco and Kola (weight = 11.19)	236.9	238.9	241.0	243.2	245.4	247.6	249.9	252.3	254.8	257.3	260.0	262.7
Clothing and Footwear (weight = 65.50)	301.2	303.7	306.2	309.0	311.8	314.8	317.9	321.0	324.6	328.2	332.1	336.1
Housing Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel (weight = 191.51)	311.2	312.9	314.8	317.0	319.2	321.6	324.0	326.5	329.1	331.8	334.5	337.3
Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance (weight = 49.81)	264.7	267.0	269.2	271.6	274.0	276.4	278.9	281.7	284.6	287.5	290.8	294.2
Health (weight = 27.40)	256.2	258.4	260.6	263.4	266.6	269.9	273.2	276.7	280.2	283.9	287.7	291.6
Transport (weight = 74.54)	303.0	305.4	307.8	310.9	314.2	317.6	321.3	325.0	329.0	333.1	337.4	341.8
Communication (weight = 10.14)	165.1	166.3	167.6	168.9	170.4	171.8	173.3	174.8	176.4	178.0	179.7	181.4
Recreation & Culture (weight = 7.14)	223.3	225.1	226.8	228.6	230.7	232.9	235.1	237.3	239.6	242.0	244.5	247.0
Education (weight = 40.05)	265.5	267.6	269.6	271.9	274.2	276.5	278.9	281.4	283.9	286.6	289.4	292.2
Restaurant & Hotels (weight = 14.49)	235.2	237.2	239.2	241.4	243.5	245.6	247.9	250.1	252.5	255.0	257.5	260.2
Miscellaneous Goods & Services (weight = 17.65)	267.4	269.7	271.9	274.3	277.0	279.7	282.5	285.3	288.4	291.6	295.0	298.4
Month-on (%)	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Year-on (%)	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.3	14.8	15.5	16.3
12-month average (%)	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.6	13.9

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 388: Urban Consumer Price Index (Base November 2009 = 100)

Year	Month	All Items	All Items less Farm Produce	All Items less Farm Produce and Energy	Imported Food	Food	Food & Non-Alcoholic Bev.	Alcoholic Beverage, Tobacco and Kola	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel	Furnishings & Household Equipment	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurant & Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Weights		1,000.0	552.6	418.7	155.5	476.9	490.6	11.2	65.5	191.5	49.8	27.4	74.5	10.1	7.1	40.1	14.5	17.7
2021	Jan	370.4	323.3	314.2	402.4	425.1	421.3	265.9	340.2	340.2	297.6	295.5	346.3	183.0	249.6	295.0	262.8	301.9
	Feb	376.3	326.6	317.4	407.8	433.5	429.6	269.1	344.6	343.2	301.1	299.7	351.0	184.6	252.3	298.1	265.5	305.4
	Mar	382.3	330.7	321.4	413.3	442.2	438.2	272.5	348.9	346.2	304.8	303.9	355.7	186.3	255.1	301.2	268.1	309.0
	Apr	386.1	333.6	324.4	418.8	446.7	442.6	275.4	353.0	348.7	308.4	307.5	359.8	188.0	257.9	304.0	270.8	312.5
	May	390.1	338.4	329.6	424.4	451.6	447.5	278.2	357.3	351.2	311.9	311.1	363.8	189.6	260.7	306.9	273.7	316.0
	Jun	394.4	341.8	333.0	430.1	456.9	452.7	281.1	361.9	353.8	315.7	314.7	368.0	191.4	263.7	310.2	276.7	319.6
	Jul	398.2	346.3	337.8	435.9	461.2	456.9	284.0	366.4	356.7	319.4	318.5	372.3	193.1	266.7	313.5	279.6	323.3
	Aug	402.5	349.7	341.1	441.8	466.3	462.0	286.7	370.8	359.7	323.1	321.8	376.6	194.8	269.6	316.9	282.6	326.8
	Sep	407.3	354.2	345.9	447.9	472.6	468.2	289.7	375.1	362.7	326.8	325.2	381.2	196.5	272.4	320.4	285.7	330.5
	Oct	411.5	358.4	350.3	454.0	477.0	472.6	293.0	379.9	366.0	331.0	329.1	386.3	198.3	275.3	324.1	289.0	334.3
	Nov	416.1	362.4	354.0	460.2	482.4	477.9	296.3	384.4	369.5	335.1	332.9	391.2	200.0	278.6	327.8	292.6	338.8
	Dec	423.8	366.8	358.1	466.5	493.7	489.0	300.9	389.9	374.1	339.3	337.0	396.4	201.8	282.3	331.8	296.1	343.2
2022	Jan	430.3	371.1	362.1	473.0	502.3	497.5	305.6	395.4	378.4	343.7	341.2	401.6	203.7	286.1	336.0	299.8	347.9
	Feb	437.4	376.4	367.4	479.7	512.0	507.1	310.4	401.1	382.9	348.2	345.6	407.2	205.6	289.9	340.3	303.5	352.8
	Mar	445.1	381.6	372.3	486.5	522.5	517.4	315.4	407.2	387.9	353.0	350.3	413.6	207.7	293.8	345.1	307.5	357.9
	Apr	453.1	386.4	376.9	493.6	533.3	528.0	320.7	413.5	393.0	358.1	355.2	420.3	209.8	297.9	349.9	311.5	363.1
	May	461.3	393.8	384.4	500.7	544.4	539.0	326.1	420.0	398.2	363.3	360.3	427.3	212.1	302.2	355.2	315.7	368.5
	Jun	469.7	399.2	389.6	507.9	555.8	550.2	331.6	426.6	403.5	368.7	365.4	434.5	214.4	306.6	360.5	320.0	373.9
	Jul	478.2	406.7	396.9	515.0	567.4	561.7	337.2	433.3	408.9	374.2	370.7	441.9	216.7	311.0	365.9	324.3	379.5
	Aug	486.8	412.5	402.2	522.3	578.9	573.1	342.9	440.2	414.4	379.7	376.0	449.4	219.0	315.6	371.4	328.7	385.2
	Sep	493.9	419.6	409.6	529.7	587.9	582.0	346.1	443.9	419.6	384.2	382.2	457.2	221.2	320.2	376.6	333.9	391.3
	Oct	500.5	425.2	414.7	537.4	595.7	589.6	349.5	448.4	424.9	389.6	388.8	465.1	223.4	324.6	382.1	338.5	397.5
	Nov	508.0	433.4	423.2	545.6	604.7	598.4	353.5	454.4	430.7	395.2	395.3	474.0	224.8	326.2	389.4	343.5	404.3
	Dec	517.1	437.5	426.2	553.8	616.7	610.2	357.7	460.8	436.9	400.9	401.9	483.6	226.2	328.0	397.1	348.9	411.4

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 389: Rural Consumer Price Index (Base November 2009 = 100)

Year	Month	All Items	All Items less Farm Produce	All Items less Farm Produce and Energy	Imported Food	Food	Food & Non-Alcoholic Bev.	Alcoholic Beverage, Tobacco and Kola	Clothing and Footwear	Housing Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel	Furnishings & Household Equipment	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurant & Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Weights		1,000.0	480.1	394.6	114.0	532.3	540.9	10.6	85.7	147.2	50.7	32.3	57.2	4.0	6.7	38.9	10.1	15.8
2018	Jan	246.0	233.8	225.9	248.9	264.1	263.1	203.7	237.3	242.7	217.8	204.7	216.1	141.6	177.2	218.0	186.4	211.8
	Feb	247.9	235.4	227.4	252.0	266.3	265.3	205.3	239.1	244.3	219.4	206.2	217.8	142.4	178.3	219.5	187.8	213.4
	Mar	249.9	237.4	229.4	255.0	268.6	267.6	206.8	240.8	246.1	221.1	207.8	219.6	143.1	179.4	221.3	189.3	214.9
	Apr	252.0	239.6	231.8	257.8	271.0	270.0	208.3	242.7	247.6	222.7	209.5	221.3	143.8	180.8	223.0	190.6	216.6
	May	254.7	242.1	234.5	260.8	274.4	273.4	209.8	244.6	249.5	224.4	211.3	223.2	144.6	182.2	224.8	192.1	218.5
	Jun	257.8	244.6	237.1	264.0	278.6	277.5	211.7	246.7	251.5	226.2	213.1	225.2	145.4	183.7	227.0	193.7	220.3
	Jul	260.9	246.6	239.0	267.2	282.7	281.6	213.4	248.6	253.3	228.0	215.1	227.1	146.2	185.1	229.0	195.2	222.2
	Aug	263.4	248.5	241.0	270.4	286.2	285.1	215.1	250.5	254.4	229.4	216.4	228.4	147.0	186.1	230.3	196.3	223.5
	Sep	265.5	250.1	242.8	273.6	288.9	287.8	216.7	252.5	255.7	231.0	217.8	229.8	147.9	187.1	231.8	197.5	224.7
	Oct	267.4	251.8	244.4	276.9	291.2	290.0	218.4	254.5	256.9	232.7	219.2	231.2	148.8	188.1	233.3	198.6	226.0
	Nov	269.5	253.4	246.1	280.2	293.7	292.5	220.2	256.5	258.3	234.4	220.7	232.8	149.6	189.2	234.7	199.8	227.4
	Dec	271.4	254.3	246.9	283.5	296.0	294.8	221.8	258.4	259.6	236.1	222.2	234.4	150.5	190.4	236.3	201.2	228.9

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 390: Rural Consumer Price Index (Base November 2009 = 100)

Descriptor	2019											
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
All Items (weight = 100.00)	273.4	275.3	277.4	279.9	282.9	285.9	288.6	291.3	294.1	297.0	299.9	302.4
All Items less Farm Produce (weight = 480.09)	256.5	258.0	259.1	260.8	262.5	264.6	266.6	268.3	270.4	272.2	274.3	276.1
All Items less Farm Produce and Energy (weight = 394.61)	249.3	250.8	251.9	253.5	255.4	257.3	259.5	261.3	263.2	265.3	267.1	269.1
Imported Food (weight = 114.03)	286.8	290.2	293.7	297.2	300.9	304.6	308.4	312.3	316.2	320.2	324.2	328.2
Food (weight = 532.25)	298.3	300.7	303.2	306.4	310.4	314.5	318.1	321.7	325.4	329.3	333.1	336.1
Food & Non Alcoholic Bev (weight = 540.89)	297.1	299.5	302.0	305.1	309.1	313.1	316.7	320.3	324.0	327.8	331.6	334.6
Alcoholic Beverage Tobacco and Kola (weight = 10.61)	223.5	225.1	226.6	228.4	230.2	231.9	233.6	235.2	236.9	238.6	240.4	242.2
Clothing and Footwear (weight = 85.68)	260.1	261.9	263.7	265.6	267.7	269.7	271.8	273.8	275.8	278.0	280.2	282.5
Housing Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel (weight = 147.16)	260.9	262.2	263.9	265.8	267.7	269.5	271.3	273.0	274.8	276.6	278.3	279.8
Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance (weight = 50.72)	237.7	239.2	240.7	242.4	244.1	245.8	247.5	249.1	250.8	252.5	254.3	256.2
Health (weight = 32.25)	223.6	225.0	226.6	228.3	230.0	231.7	233.2	234.8	236.6	238.3	240.2	242.2
Transport (weight = 57.19)	235.9	237.4	239.0	240.6	242.2	243.9	245.5	247.3	249.0	250.9	252.8	254.7
Communication (weight = 4.01)	151.3	152.2	153.0	153.9	154.8	155.7	156.6	157.5	158.5	159.4	160.5	161.5
Recreation & Culture (weight = 6.65)	191.6	192.7	193.8	195.0	196.3	197.4	198.5	199.7	201.0	202.3	203.6	205.1
Education (weight = 38.93)	237.9	239.5	240.9	242.5	244.1	245.8	247.3	248.8	250.4	252.1	253.8	255.7
Restaurant & Hotels (weight = 10.14)	202.4	203.6	204.8	206.0	207.2	208.4	209.8	211.1	212.5	213.9	215.3	216.8
Miscellaneous Goods & Services (weight = 15.78)	230.4	231.9	233.2	234.7	236.3	238.0	239.6	241.2	242.8	244.5	246.4	248.3
Month-on (%)	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
Year-on (%)	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.4
12-month average (%)	11.5	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 391: Rural Consumer Price Index (Base November 2009 = 100)

Descriptor	2020 January	2020 February	2020 March	2020 April	2020 May	2020 June	2020 July	2020 August	2020 September	2020 October	2020 November	2021 December
All Items (weight = 100.00)	304.9	307.2	309.7	312.7	316.3	320.1	324.0	328.1	332.7	337.7	342.9	348.3
All Items less Farm Produce (weight = 480.09)	278.6	280.4	282.7	285.1	287.7	290.2	292.1	294.6	297.4	301.2	303.0	306.0
All Items less Farm Produce and Energy (weight = 394.61)	271.4	273.6	275.6	278.3	281.0	283.5	285.4	287.8	290.7	294.7	296.3	299.1
Imported Food (weight = 114.03)	332.3	336.5	340.7	345.1	349.4	353.9	358.4	363.1	367.8	372.6	377.5	382.4
Food (weight = 532.25)	339.2	342.0	345.0	348.8	353.6	358.7	364.0	369.5	375.9	382.8	390.2	397.9
Food & Non Alcoholic Bev (weight = 540.89)	337.7	340.5	343.4	347.2	352.0	357.0	362.2	367.8	374.1	380.9	388.2	395.8
Alcoholic Beverage Tobacco and Kola (weight = 10.61)	244.0	245.9	247.9	249.9	251.9	254.0	256.2	258.4	260.8	263.2	265.8	268.3
Clothing and Footwear (weight = 85.68)	284.9	287.0	289.1	291.5	293.9	296.4	299.0	301.7	304.5	307.4	310.5	313.6
Housing Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel (weight = 147.16)	281.4	282.9	284.5	286.5	288.6	290.8	293.1	295.4	297.8	300.4	303.0	305.7
Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance (weight = 50.72)	258.2	260.2	262.3	264.4	266.4	268.6	270.8	273.1	275.5	278.0	280.7	283.5
Health (weight = 32.25)	244.2	246.0	248.0	250.4	253.2	256.1	259.1	261.9	265.0	268.2	271.4	274.7
Transport (weight = 57.19)	256.6	258.5	260.3	262.8	265.4	268.0	270.8	273.7	276.7	279.9	283.1	286.4
Communication (weight = 4.01)	162.5	163.5	164.5	165.6	166.8	168.0	169.3	170.6	171.9	173.3	174.7	176.2
Recreation & Culture (weight = 6.65)	206.5	208.0	209.4	210.9	212.7	214.5	216.3	218.1	220.0	222.0	224.1	226.2
Education (weight = 38.93)	257.5	259.4	261.2	263.2	265.3	267.3	269.3	271.4	273.6	275.9	278.4	280.9
Restaurant & Hotels (weight = 10.14)	218.4	220.1	221.7	223.5	225.2	227.0	228.8	230.7	232.6	234.6	236.7	238.9
Miscellaneous Goods & Services (weight = 15.78)	250.2	252.1	254.0	256.1	258.4	260.6	263.0	265.3	267.8	270.5	273.3	276.2
Month-on (%)	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Year-on (%)	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.7	13.1	13.7	14.3	15.2
12-month average (%)	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.7

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 392: Rural Consumer Price Index (Base November 2009 = 100)

Descriptor	2021 January	2021 February	2021 March	2021 April	2021 May	2021 June	2021 July	2021 August	2021 September	2021 October	2021 November	2021 December
All Items (weight = 100.00)	353.4	358.7	364.2	367.7	371.3	375.1	378.3	382.1	386.3	389.9	394.0	401.0
All Items less Farm Produce (weight = 480.09)	310.8	315.0	317.9	321.3	324.7	326.8	331.1	333.1	337.1	338.6	343.3	346.8
All Items less Farm Produce and Energy (weight = 394.61)	304.6	309.0	311.6	315.4	318.8	320.9	325.5	327.0	331.0	332.4	337.0	340.3
Imported Food (weight = 114.03)	387.4	392.4	397.6	402.8	408.1	413.5	419.0	424.7	430.4	436.3	442.2	448.2
Food (weight = 532.25)	404.9	412.2	419.7	423.7	428.0	432.6	436.0	440.4	445.6	449.5	454.1	463.6
Food & Non Alcoholic Bev (weight = 540.89)	402.8	410.0	417.4	421.5	425.7	430.3	433.7	438.1	443.2	447.1	451.7	461.0
Alcoholic Beverage Tobacco and Kola (weight = 10.61)	271.0	273.8	276.7	279.5	282.2	284.9	287.5	289.9	292.7	295.7	298.5	302.8
Clothing and Footwear (weight = 85.68)	316.9	320.3	323.7	327.3	330.9	334.6	338.5	342.1	345.7	349.6	353.5	358.3
Housing Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel (weight = 147.16)	308.3	311.2	314.2	316.3	318.5	320.8	323.6	326.3	329.2	332.3	335.7	340.3
Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance (weight = 50.72)	286.3	289.3	292.3	295.5	298.7	302.0	305.4	308.2	311.4	315.0	318.6	322.3
Health (weight = 32.25)	278.1	281.7	285.3	288.4	291.5	294.6	297.8	300.7	303.7	307.0	310.4	314.0
Transport (weight = 57.19)	289.8	293.2	296.8	299.8	303.0	306.2	309.4	312.5	315.8	319.6	323.3	327.1
Communication (weight = 4.01)	177.6	179.0	180.4	181.8	183.3	184.7	186.2	187.7	189.1	190.6	192.1	193.7
Recreation & Culture (weight = 6.65)	228.3	230.5	232.8	235.2	237.6	239.9	242.3	244.6	246.9	249.3	251.8	254.9
Education (weight = 38.93)	283.4	286.1	288.9	291.5	294.1	296.9	299.7	302.6	305.6	308.7	311.9	315.5
Restaurant & Hotels (weight = 10.14)	241.1	243.3	245.5	247.9	250.3	252.8	255.3	257.7	260.2	262.9	265.7	268.7
Miscellaneous Goods & Services (weight = 15.78)	279.0	282.0	285.0	288.0	291.0	294.1	297.2	300.2	303.1	306.2	309.6	313.2
Month-on (%)	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.8
Year-on (%)	15.9	16.8	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.2	16.8	16.4	16.1	15.5	14.9	15.1
12-month average (%)	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.5	14.9	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.4

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 393: Rural Consumer Price Index (Base November 2009 = 100)

Descriptor	2022 January	2022 February	2022 March	2022 April	2022 May	2022 June	2022 July	2022 August	2022 September	2022 October	2022 November	2022 December
All Items (weight = 100.00)	406.7	413.2	420.3	427.7	435.2	443.0	451.1	458.9	464.8	470.2	476.3	484.0
All Items less Farm Produce (weight = 480.09)	351.5	355.8	358.0	362.2	368.9	375.3	381.4	388.1	393.8	396.1	401.8	408.6
All Items less Farm Produce and Energy (weight = 394.61)	344.9	349.2	350.6	354.4	361.3	367.7	373.8	380.6	386.2	387.7	393.0	399.9
Imported Food (weight = 114.03)	454.3	460.6	466.9	473.2	479.7	486.4	493.1	499.9	506.8	514.0	521.5	529.0
Food (weight = 532.25)	470.6	479.1	488.4	497.9	507.6	517.8	528.2	538.3	545.4	551.6	558.8	568.8
Food & Non-Alcoholic Bev (weight = 540.89)	468.0	476.5	485.7	495.1	504.7	514.8	525.1	535.2	542.3	548.4	555.5	565.4
Alcoholic Beverage Tobacco and Kola (weight = 10.61)	307.1	311.5	316.2	321.1	326.2	331.6	337.0	342.2	345.0	347.8	351.5	355.4
Clothing and Footwear (weight = 85.68)	363.3	368.4	373.8	379.3	385.0	390.9	396.9	402.7	405.8	409.4	414.0	419.0
Housing Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel (weight = 147.16)	344.6	349.1	354.1	359.3	364.6	370.0	375.6	381.1	386.2	391.4	397.1	403.1
Furnishings & Household Equipment Maintenance (weight = 50.72)	326.1	330.0	334.3	338.8	343.4	348.2	353.1	358.0	361.5	365.7	369.7	374.1
Health (weight = 32.25)	317.8	321.7	325.8	330.0	334.5	339.2	344.0	348.7	353.5	358.6	363.3	368.2
Transport (weight = 57.19)	331.1	335.2	340.0	344.8	349.8	355.3	360.8	366.5	371.6	376.3	381.6	387.6
Communication (weight = 4.01)	195.3	196.9	198.5	200.2	202.1	204.1	206.1	208.1	209.8	211.5	212.5	213.6
Recreation & Culture (weight = 6.65)	258.2	261.5	265.0	268.5	272.2	276.1	279.9	283.7	287.4	291.1	292.5	294.0
Education (weight = 38.93)	319.2	323.0	327.3	331.6	336.1	340.9	345.8	350.6	355.4	360.2	365.1	370.1
Restaurant & Hotels (weight = 10.14)	271.9	275.2	278.6	282.2	285.8	289.5	293.3	297.0	301.2	304.7	308.5	313.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services (weight = 15.78)	316.9	320.6	324.7	328.9	333.2	337.9	342.7	347.3	352.2	356.8	362.2	367.8
Month-on (%)	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6
Year-on (%)	15.1	15.2	15.4	16.3	17.2	18.1	19.2	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.9	20.7
12-month average (%)	16.3	16.2	16.0	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.3	16.6	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 394: Combined Urban and Rural State Consumer Price Index, 2018 – 2022

State	December, 2018		December, 2019		November, 2020		December, 2021		December, 2022	
	Food	All Items	Food	All Items	Food	All Items	Food	All Items	Food	All Items
Abia	297.2	275.1	341.9	313.0	396.8	354.6	475.0	414.3	581.5	499.0
Abuja	295.2	275.1	338.1	302.0	398.4	347.9	471.2	404.7	585.2	486.4
Adamawa	295.5	268.4	341.6	299.2	402.0	347.0	467.7	397.3	572.0	480.0
Akwa Ibom	296.3	270.6	341.7	303.6	406.7	352.7	477.8	410.5	596.2	500.6
Anambra	299.2	278.2	338.9	312.2	407.9	363.8	472.4	419.6	583.5	516.6
Bauchi	278.2	293.8	312.2	338.3	363.8	405.5	419.6	477.7	516.6	591.3
Bayelsa	310.1	282.2	351.2	315.2	413.8	361.7	482.4	418.2	604.1	511.2
Benue	298.9	273.4	341.4	303.3	408.3	355.2	481.8	408.2	591.8	494.9
Borno	293.1	268.1	338.8	297.7	403.1	341.7	467.2	391.4	582.1	469.2
Cross River	295.2	261.1	343.1	290.8	413.1	333.6	493.5	380.1	600.6	461.6
Delta	300.7	265.9	339.0	294.5	406.8	336.9	480.8	388.8	599.6	472.9
Ebonyi	296.5	275.4	341.2	312.7	411.0	360.1	493.9	427.4	623.7	518.8
Edo	295.7	280.7	340.5	314.8	422.7	371.9	478.7	421.9	596.8	512.3
Ekiti	293.9	260.5	336.7	289.4	402.2	330.7	482.2	384.9	596.8	460.3
Enugu	297.2	264.7	342.1	295.9	408.2	338.0	492.5	391.8	601.1	471.8
Gombe	291.9	273.2	339.2	308.6	396.7	356.0	476.7	418.2	593.3	511.7
Imo	296.3	255.5	337.4	283.2	402.0	325.3	472.8	373.7	600.1	454.0
Jigawa	293.3	274.8	333.6	309.5	392.6	356.2	463.2	414.2	564.6	501.7
Kaduna	301.5	282.6	349.9	319.2	415.4	370.9	471.6	423.3	589.0	517.8
Kano	297.0	279.0	344.4	317.0	408.2	365.8	480.3	426.0	596.4	517.6
Katsina	294.4	258.1	333.5	285.6	394.0	327.6	456.2	374.1	565.0	454.2
Kebbi	296.4	283.9	343.3	324.8	413.6	380.8	482.1	440.3	595.8	539.1
Kogi	299.0	287.4	346.9	326.3	427.2	386.4	524.7	457.4	661.2	564.2
Kwara	299.2	342.0	348.0	375.9	425.0	428.2	499.4	481.0	638.7	573.2
Lagos	302.6	287.0	345.8	320.2	408.5	365.2	491.3	427.6	616.3	522.0
Nasarawa	301.1	280.0	346.8	314.6	401.3	361.4	471.5	418.6	581.6	507.4
Niger	293.7	281.1	339.7	318.1	405.9	366.3	472.7	423.2	589.5	518.1
Ogun	296.8	289.9	348.4	327.8	414.9	378.1	488.5	440.9	602.7	529.3
Ondo	298.3	280.1	341.0	312.0	408.0	363.9	485.6	425.8	606.2	520.3
Osun	299.3	278.3	342.1	310.4	409.3	357.1	480.0	413.3	586.7	492.2
Oyo	297.0	284.3	343.6	319.8	410.1	372.3	486.6	437.0	606.6	536.2
Plateau	290.9	277.1	339.6	316.8	410.5	368.7	479.1	426.0	584.8	516.0
Rivers	300.7	273.6	343.7	309.3	409.1	354.6	480.9	412.8	602.2	506.4
Sokoto	291.6	272.1	343.4	311.1	419.7	365.8	482.0	419.7	582.7	502.7
Taraba	296.0	268.3	343.7	305.3	405.8	351.4	477.5	409.0	580.5	486.6
Yobe	300.4	280.6	344.2	316.9	412.8	371.2	475.6	423.1	590.7	516.5
Zamfara	297.4	278.3	339.5	313.6	413.3	369.8	475.7	423.7	585.2	516.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

(Base Period: November 2009 = 100)

Note: Indices may not be used for inter-state price comparison because market baskets differ from state to state

Table 395: Selected Food Prices Watch, 2018

Item Labels	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18
Agric eggs medium size	437.13	519.07	527.32	552.09	548.66	539.75	471.75	474.13	472.73	482.90	477.76	466.97
Agric eggs (medium size price of one)	38.85	41.27	41.21	42.25	41.77	41.38	41.22	41.79	41.17	41.73	42.40	42.58
Beans brown, sold loose	385.53	387.48	395.34	395.19	407.73	418.78	411.02	410.16	416.07	411.05	396.73	386.78
Beans: white, black eye. sold loose	344.52	348.55	357.04	355.32	367.23	369.43	361.33	361.68	362.71	354.22	346.41	344.72
Beef Bone in	1,045.55	1,017.28	1,024.64	980.26	1,011.11	1,034.57	1,028.12	1,061.78	1,027.66	1,003.35	998.67	997.73
Beef, boneless	1,298.70	1,274.71	1,262.51	1,257.73	1,275.77	1,271.54	1,262.73	1,281.02	1,281.64	1,260.59	1,251.45	1,270.81
Bread sliced 500g	313.43	314.17	305.88	306.54	305.98	308.00	305.25	307.97	303.84	299.19	305.48	296.91
Bread unsliced 500g	282.12	284.36	278.61	278.61	278.11	275.60	272.71	278.27	278.57	272.91	277.87	271.14
Broken Rice (Ofada)	413.19	405.69	399.47	400.94	405.03	404.43	403.56	397.29	384.49	370.21	385.61	381.64
Catfish (obokun) fresh	1,014.62	1,037.33	1,008.28	993.54	1,013.11	1,062.43	1,064.74	1,088.95	1,089.25	1,080.38	1,112.09	1,060.83
Catfish: dried	1,852.92	1,857.25	1,793.58	1,753.53	1,779.71	1,770.53	1,792.12	1,807.11	1,766.55	2,362.28	1,814.97	1,808.55
Catfish Smoked	1,540.80	1,896.94	1,524.75	1,514.53	1,520.93	1,527.82	1,504.39	1,512.40	1,499.60	1,482.30	1,490.84	1,519.80
Chicken Feet	850.00	778.64	772.99	758.88	782.55	784.78	930.50	803.03	808.05	775.66	985.33	737.76
Chicken Wings	950.77	954.99	935.83	921.49	925.54	960.56	963.05	992.48	1,012.50	982.51	981.48	943.99
Dried Fish Sardine	1,455.50	1,405.75	1,410.11	1,371.80	1,399.97	1,378.57	1,395.41	1,382.94	1,374.26	1,365.68	1,331.62	1,342.97
Evaporated tinned milk carnation 170g	172.24	166.55	158.51	160.22	165.26	166.23	165.74	162.99	166.28	163.34	162.42	163.28
Evaporated tinned milk(peak), 170g	196.71	191.14	187.61	188.14	192.93	189.93	187.84	184.25	189.29	187.25	187.56	189.98
Frozen chicken	1,547.50	1,548.87	1,544.95	1,537.85	1,536.52	1,537.25	1,541.37	1,533.22	1,534.18	1,558.22	1,551.25	1,625.05
Gariwhite, sold loose	229.26	210.21	209.12	208.21	216.01	216.72	200.67	198.82	195.86	188.39	183.59	166.64
Gariyellow, sold loose	271.35	250.06	243.99	246.50	256.51	259.83	248.72	246.75	253.70	236.26	222.42	195.99
Groundnut oil: 1 bottle, specify bottle	528.59	571.10	585.15	584.47	601.51	612.45	603.58	603.41	608.35	592.51	603.90	585.52
Iced Sardine	861.07	885.14	899.67	907.89	941.45	923.47	940.53	937.22	931.59	916.80	920.98	906.39
Irish potato	232.87	250.93	261.75	282.06	300.58	297.09	296.59	309.50	291.95	300.14	330.10	298.59
Mackerel : frozen	915.27	875.31	915.92	896.40	927.22	908.91	922.91	926.18	944.50	920.99	937.77	934.19
Maize grain white sold loose	190.51	185.20	231.56	173.45	180.50	183.69	179.39	180.09	179.90	171.14	165.03	161.49
Maize grain yellow sold loose	180.00	199.84	193.82	191.05	195.72	197.27	190.44	191.06	189.81	178.38	168.92	160.42
Mudfish (aro) fresh	1,099.77	1,098.63	1,069.90	1,039.02	1,062.74	1,070.62	1,065.56	1,104.81	1,072.12	1,052.07	1,067.10	1,032.24
Mudfish: dried	2,134.65	2,066.03	1,945.30	1,912.69	1,928.19	1,941.91	1,907.21	1,897.08	1,908.02	1,874.37	1,894.29	1,861.66
Onion bulb	248.74	252.03	235.31	234.37	234.04	240.01	246.91	252.09	251.30	232.81	287.66	259.38
Palm oil: 1 bottle, specify bottle	480.92	510.10	492.13	486.84	494.91	499.98	496.43	501.13	501.02	495.07	496.18	474.53
Plantain(ripe)	273.71	257.63	259.83	262.31	273.48	276.60	270.77	275.78	272.60	245.62	254.08	227.28
Plantain(unripe)	248.72	232.19	242.48	235.70	247.09	248.47	248.58	247.06	244.26	226.56	225.54	215.73
Rice agric sold loose	322.81	322.81	326.56	322.54	327.84	331.14	325.13	327.02	328.42	323.27	329.14	321.58

Item Labels	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18
Rice local sold loose	274.66	276.28	283.57	281.51	286.16	280.76	276.29	280.29	277.78	277.87	278.46	280.79
Rice Medium Grained	308.53	314.77	317.17	323.56	325.37	323.12	319.35	322.55	319.46	314.89	318.94	318.00
Rice, imported high quality sold loose	360.76	365.21	363.33	369.35	374.63	373.47	370.79	375.02	371.32	373.04	376.63	370.57
Sweet potato	113.36	126.44	130.30	137.40	150.55	148.68	163.30	167.08	167.28	154.73	147.70	140.70
Tilapia fish (epiya) fresh	864.05	885.65	890.10	889.52	924.12	939.36	935.16	947.79	979.22	923.12	934.07	887.54
Titus: frozen	894.70	901.49	905.76	898.62	921.04	950.28	924.77	946.55	941.50	923.92	1,105.17	926.42
Tomato	271.99	267.10	267.09	289.49	307.14	317.67	336.29	336.65	328.26	306.59	294.36	271.51
Vegetable oil:1 bottle, specify bottle	540.25	549.02	533.45	548.01	553.23	552.08	547.90	540.44	546.85	536.08	536.53	507.83
Wheat flour: prepacked (golden penny 2kg)	655.15	646.00	657.64	649.92	659.51	660.13	657.58	661.06	651.87	656.80	659.65	662.89
Yam tuber	226.51	230.85	254.51	279.61	291.33	285.84	280.83	292.97	280.28	252.21	239.15	212.65

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 396: Selected Food Prices Watch, 2019

Item Labels	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19
Agric eggs medium size	469.86	464.27	459.81	467.18	464.87	495.33	468.31	461.89	456.81	462.46	463.91	457.80
Agric eggs (medium size price of one)	42.18	42.23	41.92	41.95	42.82	39.31	38.38	40.57	41.30	40.51	41.18	40.72
Beans brown, sold loose	382.76	373.91	368.07	372.84	365.32	342.82	327.18	307.27	318.99	308.93	307.30	299.48
Beans:white black eye. sold loose	336.72	338.05	330.76	329.45	329.66	311.40	289.78	273.71	285.74	292.00	284.65	281.60
Beef Bone in	994.20	980.54	980.12	1,025.26	1,023.39	1,003.20	1,009.69	1,007.39	1,021.84	1,025.69	1,026.24	1,045.86
Beef,boneless	1,273.99	1,254.99	1,253.48	1,271.10	1,268.95	1,240.44	1,246.78	1,244.23	1,257.58	1,281.59	1,293.00	1,292.52
Bread sliced 500g	300.61	299.11	299.98	297.87	297.28	292.73	293.49	301.36	302.59	296.56	299.59	304.06
Bread unsliced 500g	272.97	271.74	273.14	271.49	272.09	274.49	271.02	275.40	275.89	278.66	280.51	277.79
Broken Rice (Ofada)	382.15	385.81	382.45	381.13	377.77	373.49	367.44	366.22	370.30	371.89	396.86	406.94
Catfish (obokun) fresh	1,073.51	1,066.39	1,065.14	1,082.01	1,063.03	1,024.68	994.21	1,008.32	1,002.53	1,004.38	1,027.76	1,043.41
Catfish: dried	1,814.67	1,799.35	1,791.90	1,763.61	1,766.55	1,727.36	1,700.51	1,712.11	1,709.80	1,697.55	1,723.23	1,732.45
Catfish Smoked	1,509.19	1,517.84	1,517.26	1,548.23	1,552.13	1,528.98	1,504.20	1,515.95	1,499.70	1,494.81	1,501.28	1,507.39
Chicken Feet	749.53	731.91	727.61	746.28	727.73	693.61	663.03	685.16	670.87	659.60	686.71	699.06
Chicken Wings	961.89	932.32	927.20	947.99	934.05	905.44	877.13	891.87	874.72	880.90	893.00	915.62
Dried Fish Sardine	1,342.79	1,380.38	1,381.40	1,414.37	1,414.49	1,394.73	1,373.11	1,379.51	1,381.57	1,397.91	1,423.23	1,444.94
Evaporated tinned milk carnation 170g	164.39	161.60	161.98	161.68	163.37	156.95	157.14	156.98	159.61	159.51	157.21	157.89
Evaporated tinned milk(peak), 170g	190.68	190.92	188.23	188.18	189.51	188.90	188.59	186.61	186.15	187.44	183.56	184.80
Frozen chicken	1,614.19	1,632.71	1,910.70	1,681.11	1,701.62	1,752.97	1,783.38	1,770.45	1,901.64	1,993.98	2,008.39	1,995.58
Gariwhite,sold loose	165.80	166.61	163.51	163.37	161.55	145.31	151.73	154.10	154.55	162.42	160.06	159.39
Gariyellow,sold loose	191.78	191.06	184.18	182.59	180.75	156.02	154.05	167.34	172.23	175.57	181.32	183.26
Groundnut oil: 1 bottle, specify bottle	588.60	585.69	580.55	578.52	573.40	558.30	545.13	557.44	557.51	562.59	580.03	580.45
Iced Sardine	906.02	911.33	908.81	941.44	925.31	899.83	887.69	907.70	913.41	925.05	956.79	969.60
Irish potato	290.55	284.31	278.92	289.67	288.86	274.10	250.34	271.48	268.57	264.29	289.23	304.46
Mackerel : frozen	933.94	931.39	935.30	958.05	942.42	926.08	911.43	914.58	921.47	938.02	951.67	953.29
Maize grain white sold loose	158.63	155.59	147.83	151.70	149.60	140.41	135.76	138.26	141.75	142.25	149.63	151.88
Maize grain yellow sold loose	159.91	158.29	151.26	155.90	154.37	143.25	140.09	142.00	142.19	138.74	151.65	153.00
Mudfish (aro) fresh	1,054.49	1,014.20	1,015.53	1,037.90	1,026.85	991.45	971.74	979.84	978.23	979.20	1,002.74	1,010.99
Mudfish : dried	1,856.34	1,824.01	1,825.51	1,826.70	1,826.77	1,786.80	1,763.72	1,768.23	1,762.50	1,741.27	1,756.42	1,774.96
Onion bulb	257.99	244.30	231.91	232.30	228.26	208.87	193.56	206.04	203.54	202.88	226.06	240.55

Item Labels	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19
Palm oil: 1 bottle,specify bottle	477.09	462.27	460.32	461.05	456.41	461.52	447.40	454.62	457.49	464.70	466.93	469.43
Plantain(ripe)	229.51	225.98	223.13	228.34	226.34	220.44	217.22	225.04	220.42	208.69	218.01	213.04
Plantain(unripe)	217.37	218.36	212.53	220.91	217.15	207.37	203.44	210.27	204.02	200.11	203.49	204.30
Rice agric sold loose	322.45	316.08	314.88	319.59	321.56	318.26	314.56	310.03	322.10	340.27	384.04	390.18
Rice local sold loose	281.49	281.25	280.80	282.78	278.26	271.10	277.38	272.77	290.16	303.69	344.01	345.94
Rice Medium Grained	317.63	314.53	313.55	316.30	316.94	308.07	305.93	309.27	326.40	339.78	378.50	381.68
Rice,imported high quality sold loose	366.04	364.39	361.90	357.55	361.39	352.83	356.10	356.61	371.13	382.57	445.45	459.90
Sweet potato	139.65	137.46	134.72	141.61	140.83	135.20	137.48	137.61	142.00	138.46	146.58	147.46
Tilapia fish (epiya) fresh	910.91	876.13	876.36	894.12	884.47	845.73	812.22	833.59	813.43	815.55	859.55	884.07
Titus:frozen	935.02	945.71	945.66	974.94	949.22	940.57	927.61	949.05	952.31	956.75	975.39	981.21
Tomato	265.49	256.51	240.30	257.25	249.52	226.07	203.55	223.86	227.50	233.38	251.21	263.90
Vegetable oil:1 bottle,specify bottle	516.72	509.14	506.65	501.09	496.64	495.41	485.05	491.41	486.90	502.34	512.53	516.29
Wheat flour: prepacked (golden penny 2kg)	665.12	664.78	663.90	668.76	668.37	674.83	667.97	663.26	664.02	675.30	673.48	676.20
Yam tuber	211.21	206.49	200.88	222.36	216.03	182.15	170.85	190.04	190.23	179.75	203.20	206.82

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 397: Selected Food Prices Watch, 2020

Item Labels	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20
Agric eggs medium size	454.2	448.3	461.2	476.7	462.5	472.8	474.1	479.0	480.8	487.8	494.7	499.6
Agric eggs (medium size price of one)	40.2	39.3	39.9	41.5	40.8	42.2	42.5	42.8	42.9	43.7	44.8	45.4
Beans brown, sold loose	285.6	276.3	267.8	277.1	277.5	289.9	300.3	305.4	312.7	326.9	334.7	336.2
Beans: white black eye. sold loose	268.8	255.3	241.7	250.3	251.4	259.4	268.4	274.8	284.9	300.4	308.4	309.1
Beef Bone in	1,031.5	1,035.4	1,025.5	1,047.1	1,053.5	1,069.9	1,075.7	1,064.3	1,070.4	1,083.4	1,081.2	1,083.1
Beef, boneless	1,289.8	1,279.6	1,276.1	1,307.7	1,306.5	1,317.0	1,330.8	1,339.7	1,351.7	1,380.1	1,393.8	1,405.7
Bread sliced 500g	302.5	303.1	304.6	316.6	315.0	320.1	318.6	312.7	318.1	322.6	328.5	327.2
Bread unsliced 500g	276.3	275.2	278.8	288.5	285.2	284.5	287.7	284.0	291.0	298.7	307.0	304.5
Broken Rice (Ofada)	409.3	404.3	390.5	408.1	405.6	420.3	426.4	429.8	442.8	452.2	462.5	467.6
Catfish (obokun) fresh	1,025.1	1,022.8	1,027.3	1,048.9	1,044.1	1,058.9	1,061.3	1,056.6	1,053.6	1,063.5	1,066.1	1,068.2
Catfish: dried	1,720.6	1,713.3	1,711.3	1,724.5	1,709.2	1,722.2	1,677.2	1,711.2	1,718.5	1,728.8	1,725.5	1,728.5
Catfish Smoked	1,502.5	1,496.1	1,502.0	1,524.8	1,523.5	1,529.9	1,536.0	1,526.1	1,529.5	1,535.5	1,537.3	1,534.9
Chicken Feet	686.0	684.5	691.7	711.6	701.7	712.2	715.9	724.2	715.4	720.5	729.1	729.5
Chicken Wings	909.3	922.5	920.5	935.6	929.2	948.2	953.9	940.1	962.1	972.3	978.4	977.7
Dried Fish Sardine	1,454.6	1,440.7	1,433.0	1,447.6	1,445.7	1,455.3	1,466.1	1,466.7	1,477.6	1,479.9	1,479.8	1,482.6
Evaporated tinned milk carnation 170g	157.1	150.5	153.4	161.0	161.2	162.9	163.7	162.2	163.8	164.4	166.1	167.5
Evaporated tinned milk(peak), 170g	185.6	183.8	183.1	190.2	190.0	191.7	193.0	194.1	195.6	195.0	197.4	196.7
Frozen chicken	1,983.1	1,948.6	1,941.0	1,958.1	1,944.6	1,950.5	1,955.5	1,948.1	1,932.0	1,933.0	1,937.0	1,939.2
Gariwhite, sold loose	159.6	159.3	164.6	190.2	196.2	214.7	222.5	224.5	235.8	245.0	241.2	238.7
Gariyellow, sold loose	182.2	186.4	192.4	211.8	222.3	241.6	255.1	253.0	263.6	275.0	268.0	263.3
Groundnut oil: 1 bottle, specify bottle	571.9	572.4	583.2	601.0	601.1	620.3	623.1	626.7	633.4	646.0	656.8	664.8
Iced Sardine	964.4	961.2	960.7	987.1	994.5	1,008.2	1,005.5	1,005.6	1,022.7	1,028.5	1,014.9	1,011.8
Irish potato	281.1	286.2	301.2	309.9	304.6	324.8	328.1	320.4	309.1	319.0	319.5	320.0
Mackerel : frozen	946.1	932.2	928.3	953.1	959.2	977.0	989.4	997.0	1,004.6	1,015.1	1,028.0	1,030.6
Maize grain white sold loose	148.9	150.2	150.8	165.8	167.9	178.3	190.0	189.5	197.0	202.2	204.9	205.6
Maize grain yellow sold loose	149.6	151.5	151.0	166.4	169.8	181.9	191.6	192.4	201.3	204.7	204.4	207.5
Mudfish (aro) fresh	1,000.4	993.0	991.4	1,004.2	997.4	1,005.8	1,009.0	1,002.4	1,006.2	1,017.0	1,021.7	1,025.4
Mudfish : dried	1,758.8	1,764.1	1,742.7	1,762.9	1,751.1	1,744.3	1,743.8	1,742.5	1,751.9	1,760.9	1,751.0	1,749.9
Onion bulb	225.8	231.6	236.4	227.6	221.4	233.2	238.7	242.0	244.7	270.6	379.4	372.2
Palm oil: 1 bottle, specify bottle	457.6	457.3	451.4	464.1	463.5	473.8	486.3	499.7	505.3	515.3	542.9	552.2
Plantain(ripe)	206.2	207.8	220.9	236.5	226.4	245.9	245.0	242.8	244.4	240.6	238.9	233.8
Plantain(unripe)	197.1	201.8	218.1	230.2	218.8	238.6	237.2	233.5	236.3	225.8	216.2	213.5

Item Labels	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20
Rice Agric sold loose	382.2	377.7	369.9	393.3	389.8	394.6	406.0	413.1	425.8	434.4	450.1	448.7
Rice local sold loose	338.6	334.1	313.1	342.5	344.9	347.5	363.0	375.1	390.7	400.5	404.6	405.6
Rice Medium Grained	381.4	373.2	368.4	394.6	392.5	400.7	410.7	415.4	423.0	435.0	444.9	443.0
Rice, imported high quality sold loose	453.2	444.0	438.7	471.8	463.2	479.7	490.4	501.7	516.1	530.3	550.0	550.9
Sweet potato	141.2	141.3	149.5	153.9	154.6	171.9	177.2	173.1	165.3	163.5	160.9	155.0
Tilapia fish (epiya) fresh	870.1	863.3	854.9	870.5	861.0	872.9	872.7	855.5	858.5	869.8	869.2	868.9
Titus: frozen	963.0	948.1	960.5	986.9	1,004.7	1,018.8	1,021.1	1,022.7	1,032.8	1,051.4	1,052.3	1,058.0
Tomato	237.2	241.8	255.3	277.0	278.2	294.5	304.0	289.9	286.9	307.6	316.2	310.1
Vegetable oil:1 bottle, specify bottle	515.5	521.0	530.9	551.9	554.8	568.5	576.9	583.8	589.3	603.0	630.9	639.9
Wheat flour: prepacked (golden penny 2kg)	672.8	668.0	674.1	692.6	698.5	707.3	713.0	718.4	730.2	740.9	750.0	749.8
Yam tuber	193.0	189.5	206.1	230.1	236.9	250.7	256.4	256.1	245.6	242.9	236.2	233.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics



CHAPTER 20

PUBLIC FINANCE

INTRODUCTION

Public Finance involves the study of government expenditures, revenues, and economic management. It also includes the study of how governments generate income (through taxes, fees, and borrowing), allocate resources, and manage their spending to achieve economic stability, growth, and equity.

The objective of determining when, how, and why the government should interfere in the existing economy, as well as understanding the possible outcomes of any market adjustments, are the goals of public finance. It also seeks to examine how these government financial initiatives affect individuals and businesses. Numerous fiscal policies that direct the country's economic activities are included in the budget. The revenue, expenses, and public debts (both domestic and external) of the Federal, State, and Local governments make up the public sector indices.

Key Components of Public Finance:

- **Government Revenue:**

Taxes: The main source of government revenue, including income tax, corporate tax, sales tax, etc.

Non-tax Revenues: Includes earnings from government-owned enterprises, fees, fines, and grants.

- **Government Expenditure:**

The act of government transferring money to other economic sectors either in return for products or services is known as Expenditure.

Current Expenditure: Spending on day-to-day government operations (e.g., salaries, subsidies, welfare programs).

Capital Expenditure: Investment in infrastructure projects, education, health services, and defence.

- **Public Debt:**

Refers to the borrowing by governments to finance deficits when expenditures exceed revenues. It is often expressed as ratio of Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

- **Fiscal Policy:**

The use of government spending and taxation to influence the economy. It includes measures to control inflation, unemployment, and stimulate economic growth.

Fiscal Deficit is the difference between the entire amount of taxes, grants, and loan repayments received by the government and the total amount of expenditures and net lending of the government.

- **Public Budget:**

A financial statement detailing the governments expected revenues and planned expenditures for a fiscal period, usually a year.

Public debt represents the total outstanding debt (bonds and other securities) of a country's government.

Public finance plays a crucial role in ensuring efficient resource allocation, maintaining macroeconomic stability, and promoting equitable distribution of wealth.

Table 402 shows that the percentage of non-performing loans was the highest in 2018 at 11.67%, indicating a significant portion of loans were not being repaid during that period.

While in 2022, the percentage of non-performing loans was the lowest at 4.01%, reflecting a considerable improvement in loan performance compared to the other years.

The data indicates a positive trend over the years, with a consistent decrease in the percentage of non-performing loans. The improvement from the highest year in 2018 to the lowest year in 2022 suggests that banks have been effective in managing and reducing non-performing assets, contributing to a more stable and robust financial landscape.

Table 400 shows that in 2021–2022, there was an increase of 3,129,882,358,083.20 in the total monthly cash flow into the federation account. This indicates an approximate growth rate of 33.33%. Potential effects on governmental fiscal policy are suggested by the rise in cash flow. Increased cash flow can have a major effect on the whole economy and may result in more money available for government spending and infrastructure investments.

Table 401 additionally demonstrates that from 2018 to 2022, tax collection shown a steady increase. Its expansion over the years is evident as it has risen from 4,027 billion Naira to 9,620 billion Naira. Over the last five years, the three primary sources of total tax collection have been petroleum profit tax, companies' income tax, and value-added tax (VAT).

Table 405 illustrates the fluctuations in the Nigeria external reserve. According to Table 408, the internally generated revenue grew steadily between 2019 and 2022. Finally, the summary of federal government finances shows that, from 7,813.74 billion in 2018 to 24,431.21 billion in 2022, the total expenditure necessary to keep the government running has been increasing over the study period.

Table 398: None Performing Loans as Percent of All Bank Loans, 2018-2022

Year	%
2018	11.67
2019	6.03
2020	6.02
2021	4.93
2022	4.01

Source: CBN

Table 399: Total Monthly Cash Flow into the Federation Account, 2018 – 2022 (Naira)

Month/Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
January	635,554,476,276.76	660,369,794,301.05	675,354,804,955.05	640,310,531,333.47	692,856,434,629.39
February	647,390,093,834.95	619,858,303,683.07	581,567,544,606.38	605,588,708,293.85	722,383,123,190.95
March	638,097,438,026.60	617,566,061,449.39	780,927,655,358.66	835,329,525,409.56	1,152,808,334,122.86
April	701,023,078,350.23	616,198,518,270.61	606,196,674,629.56	696,355,900,439.56	833,862,236,269.39
May	668,898,431,662.22	679,699,935,812.55	547,309,551,841.46	681,004,190,076.83	904,450,528,353.42
June	821,862,877,603.39	762,597,702,803.41	696,184,434,403.25	970,565,700,784.80	1,220,211,460,667.23
July	714,809,184,659.05	769,525,006,978.38	676,407,599,797.28	824,219,482,472.33	1,257,101,350,104.44
August	741,843,333,870.89	740,879,863,024.83	682,060,468,824.74	769,232,283,625.57	905,531,723,283.78
September	698,711,806,424.05	693,529,576,275.03	639,901,640,717.19	866,237,175,660.75	1,098,183,243,966.42
October	788,138,965,854.11	702,019,411,671.18	604,004,715,230.11	727,366,458,679.04	957,085,852,551.16
November	812,762,185,066.31	650,826,973,663.71	601,111,090,148.60	843,813,244,191.53	1,175,036,751,476.62
December	649,199,580,684.50	716,299,524,314.11	619,344,214,556.17	766,470,364,123.78	1,436,864,884,558.61
TOTAL	8,518,291,452,313.06	8,229,370,672,247.32	7,710,370,395,068.45	9,226,493,565,091.07	12,356,375,923,174.30

Source: office of the Accountant General of the federation (OAGF)

Table 400: Total Annual Taxes Collected by Type, 2017–2022

Tax Type	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
FEDERATION ACCT:					
	Oil Tax				
Petroleum Profits Tax (PPT)	2,467.58	2,114.26	1,516.99	2,008.45	4,209.02
Sub-total	2,467.58	2,114.26	1,516.99	2,008.45	4,209.02
	Non-Oil-Taxes				
Company Income Tax (CIT)	1,340.33	1,604.70	1,275.38	1,747.99	2,649.19
Gas Income	75.99	21.93	134.06	140.10	193.76
Capital Gains Tax (CGT)	12.59	5.98	3.52	17.50	45.57
Stamp Duty (STD)	15.80	18.19	120.16	33.94	53.53
Sub-Total	1,444.71	1,650.80	1,533.12	1,939.52	2,942.05
Total Federal Account	3,912.29	3,765.07	3,664.80	3,947.98	3,664.80
	Other Non-Oil Taxes				
VAT POOL					
Non-Import VAT	859.02	945.46	1,183.45	1,605.17	1,990.02
NCS-Import VAT	249.02	244.52	347.73	467.68	521.50
Sub-Total	1,108.04	1,189.98	15,310,170.00	2,072.85	2,511.52
EDUCATION TAX	203.29	221.06	259.56	189.54	328.67
CONSOLIDATED ACCT:	85.42	70.63	93.37	61.20	37.40
Sub-Total	85.42	70.63	93.37	61.20	37.40
NITDEF	11.85	15.18	18.01	19.31	22.57
Total Non-Oil	2,853.31	3,147.65	3,435.23	4,282.42	5,411.69
Grand Total	5,320.89	4,714.56	4,952.22	6,290.87	9,620.70

Source: Federal Inland Revenue Service (FIRS)

Table 401: International Investment Position, 2018 – 2022 US\$ Million

Type of Asset/Liability	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Net international investment position of Nigeria	-56,209.17	-67,292.08	-73,380.19	-70,150.62	-73,380.19
ASSETS	87,895.76	89,425.52	87,409.39	89,425.52	87,409.39
Direct investment abroad	7,219.75	12,216.86	12,271.32	13,580.81	13,632.42
Equity Capital and Reinvested Earnings	3,245.42	4,617.90	5,180.00	5,640.56	5,687.34
Other Capital	3,974.34	7,598.96	7,091.31	7,940.25	7,945.08
Portfolio investment abroad	1,827.91	1,915.43	2,271.90	2,975.59	3,566.00
Equity Securities	803.56	852.42	1,191.45	1,091.06	986.66
Monetary Authority	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
General Government	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Banks	40.18	42.62	48.25	40.48	37.50
Other Sector	763.38	809.80	1,143.20	1,050.58	949.36
Debt Securities	1,024.35	1,063.01	1,080.45	1,884.53	2,579.14
Bonds and Notes	1,024.35	1,063.01	1,034.90	1,884.53	2,579.14
Monetary Authority	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
General Government	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Banks	126.40	75.09	68.47	602.86	1,272.09
Other Sector	897.95	987.93	966.44	1,260.45	1,266.63
Money Market	0.00	0.00	45.55	21.21	40.41
Monetary Authority	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
General Government	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Sector	0.00	0.00	45.55	21.21	40.41
Financial Derivatives	1.31	2.84	10.63	2,014.00	3,162.27
Monetary Authority	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
General Government	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Banks	1.31	2.84	10.63	2,014.00	3,162.27
Other Sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Assets	36,251.94	37,197.57	36,378.65	45,444.25	52,365.82
Trade Credit	2,498.32	2,360.88	1,266.38	2,128.64	2,187.77
Monetary Authority	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
General Government	1,124.25	1,062.39	569.87	957.89	984.50
Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Sector	1,374.08	1,298.48	696.51	1,170.75	1,203.28
Loans	204.74	377.76	1,913.13	609.37	840.01
Monetary Authority	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Long-term	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Short-term	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
General Government	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Long-term	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Short-term	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Banks	204.74	377.76	1,913.13	609.37	840.01
Long-term	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Short-term	204.74	377.76	1,913.13	609.37	840.01
Other Sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Long-term	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Short-term	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Currency and Deposits	33,548.88	34,458.93	33,199.14	42,706.24	49,338.04
Monetary Authority	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
General Government	2,263.91	1,721.01	1,552.81	1,368.97	690.10
Banks	7,148.46	6,422.62	7,267.97	10,841.18	13,308.14
Other Sector	24,136.51	26,315.30	24,378.36	30,496.09	35,338.99
Reserve Assets	42,594.84	38,092.82	36,476.89	40,230.80	36,608.23
Gold	0.00	1,000.76	1,000.76	1,257.40	1,253.83
Special Drawing Rights	2,085.05	2,072.63	2,121.56	5,317.62	5,021.77
Reserve Position in the Fund (IMF)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Foreign Exchange	40,509.79	35,019.43	33,354.57	33,655.79	30,332.62

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN)

Table 402: International Investment Position, 2018 – 2022

Type of Asset/Liability	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
LIABILITIES	144,104.93	156,717.60	160,789.58	174,396.08	183,810.00
Direct investment in Reporting Economy	80,392.24	84,627.28	87,012.56	87,525.36	88,201.82
Equity Capital and Reinvested Earnings	46,949.07	49,909.94	50,839.80	50,813.61	51,346.86
Other Capital	33,443.17	34,717.34	36,172.76	36,711.75	36,854.96
Portfolio investment in Reporting Economy	29,580.49	32,656.77	27,929.18	32,872.42	36,138.44
Equity Securities	6,121.81	4,591.48	3,899.03	3,748.83	3,806.60
Monetary Authority	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
General Government	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Banks	565.66	424.25	259.76	213.04	178.65
Other Sector	5,556.16	4,167.23	3,639.27	3,555.79	3,627.94
Debt Securities	23,458.68	28,065.28	24,030.15	29,123.58	32,331.85
Bonds and Notes	12,724.08	12,413.05	11,614.65	14,800.32	16,219.20
Monetary Authority	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
General Government	12,724.08	12,413.05	11,614.65	14,800.32	16,219.20
Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Sector	0.00	0.00	41.41	97.73	707.25
Money Market	10,734.59	15,652.23	12,415.50	14,255.53	15,405.40
Monetary Authority	9,373.41	14,623.99	11,928.16	13,143.27	14,087.17
General Government	1,342.09	1,023.59	482.68	1,077.61	1,313.58
Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Sector	19.10	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.65
Financial Derivatives	0.65	0.86	30.21	2,002.70	3,174.86
Monetary Authority	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
General Government	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Banks	0.65	0.86	30.21	2.70	16.47
Other Sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Liabilities	34,131.55	39,432.69	45,817.63	51,995.60	56,295.28
Trade Credit	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Monetary Authority	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
General Government	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Loans	29,105.88	32,267.21	37,634.49	40,009.52	41,884.38
Monetary Authority	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Long-term	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Short-term	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
General Government	14,106.01	16,507.79	22,179.73	23,722.97	24,790.38
Long-term	14,106.01	16,507.79	22,179.73	23,722.97	24,790.38
Short-term	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Banks	4,608.29	5,388.00	4,393.76	5,864.55	6,670.33
Long-term	4,608.29	5,388.00	4,393.76	5,864.55	6,670.33
Short-term	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Sector	10,391.58	10,371.43	11,061.00	10,422.00	10,423.67
Long-term	10,391.58	10,371.43	11,061.00	10,422.00	10,423.67
Short-term	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Currency and Deposits	3,063.65	5,206.19	6,008.25	6,348.63	9,079.83
Monetary Authority	0.00	0.00	0.00	2,000.00	3,000.00
General Government	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Banks	3,063.65	5,206.19	6,008.25	4,348.63	6,079.83
Other Sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SDR Allocations	1,962.03	1,959.29	2,174.88	5,637.45	5,331.07

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN)

Table 403: Sectoral Utilization of Foreign Exchange for Transactions Valid for Foreign Exchange, 2018 – 2022 (US\$ Million)

CATEGORY	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
A. Imports	15,881.57	17,192.86	11,870.44	17,192.86	11,870.44
1. Industrial Sector	7,383.44	7,918.24	5,224.90	7,918.24	5,224.90
2. Food Products	2,116.93	2,209.39	1,837.93	2,209.39	1,837.93
3. Manufactured Products	3,509.95	3,532.29	2,630.91	3,532.29	2,630.91
4. Transport Sector	472.59	679.84	512.98	679.84	512.98
5. Agricultural Sector	296.32	300.00	188.14	300.00	188.14
6. Minerals	158.41	314.04	155.11	314.04	155.11
7. Oil Sector	1,943.93	2,239.06	1,320.47	2,239.06	1,320.47
B. Invisibles	25,479.94	30,524.73	15,991.16	30,524.73	15,991.16
1. Business Services	3,364.16	1,760.87	581.44	1,760.87	581.44
2. Communication Services	207.17	350.44	86.85	350.44	86.85
3. Construction & Related Engineering Services	0.68	22.62	3.13	22.62	3.13
4. Distribution Services	12.02	45.09	11.82	45.09	11.82
5. Educational Services	547.43	210.36	267.84	210.36	267.84
6. Environmental Services	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00
7. Financial Services	19,232.39	26,781.39	14,736.08	26,781.39	14,736.08
8. Health Related & Social Services	637.05	1.02	1.23	1.02	1.23
9. Tourism & Travel Related Services	33.20	88.75	0.28	88.75	0.28
10. Recreational, Cultural & Sporting Services	7.26	0.60	0.33	0.60	0.33
11. Transport Services	1,024.04	1,063.98	198.97	1,063.98	198.97
12. Other Services not Included Elsewhere	414.55	199.59	103.19	199.59	103.19
Total (A + B)	41361.51	47717.59	27861.6	47717.59	27861.6

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN)

Table 404: External Reserves, 2018–2022 (US\$' Million)

Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
January	41,150.28	42,515.66	36,730.57	35,440.88	39,319.72
February	45,276.58	42,328.96	36,599.89	34,461.46	39,668.53
March	46,730.54	44,793.08	33,689.05	35,137.84	39,275.45
April	47,438.22	44,474.29	36,459.48	34,320.73	38,540.45
May	46,923.01	44,898.42	36,203.17	34,180.21	38,600.58
June	47,157.90	44,747.02	35,779.68	32,990.71	39,163.65
July	45,814.20	43,971.93	35,559.80	33,492.40	38,309.17
August	44,606.79	42,062.42	35,511.93	35,979.76	38,353.33
September	42,608.95	40,689.89	35,964.53	41,571.37	37,394.38
October	40,651.23	39,614.80	35,580.48	41,300.11	36,872.09
November	43,348.25	38,799.55	34,938.20	40,478.08	36,900.47
December	42,594.84	38,092.72	36,476.89	40,230.80	36,608.23

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN)

Table 405: External Reserves Adequacy - Months of Import Cover, 2018-2022

Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
January	11.86	7.05	6.87	10.82	8.37
February	14.76	12.61	8.36	8.76	8.59
March	13.10	8.63	7.42	7.04	4.77
April	18.61	9.18	13.05	10.71	9.84
May	14.47	7.40	10.78	9.66	8.26
June	18.45	9.63	8.43	7.10	6.43
July	12.60	8.75	7.97	7.96	7.01
August	8.29	8.40	8.03	7.89	7.97
September	12.44	8.66	8.74	11.38	9.51
October	10.94	5.02	8.12	8.32	7.72
November	11.43	8.21	5.89	6.57	8.36
December	18.06	8.25	8.33	9.40	14.10
Average	13.75	8.48	8.5	8.8	8.41

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN)

Table 406: Capital Importation by Nature of Business, 2020–2022 (US\$ Million)

Nature of Business	2020					2021					2022				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
Agriculture	54.17	48.75	51.71	146.15	300.78	66.40	28.91	32.93	31.67	159.92	1.76	57.41	29.68	6.95	95.80
Banking	2,990.21	140.19	384.40	236.28	3,751.07	703.93	296.51	460.39	237.83	1,698.67	818.84	646.36	368.95	255.45	2,089.60
Brewering	0.00	20.00	1.97	8.40	30.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.07	0.55
Construction	11.67	6.40	2.28	1.64	22.00	1.50	0.00	0.02	0.81	2.33	0.40	4.71	2.71	0.00	7.81
Consultancy	0.68	0.35	1.35	0.29	2.67	0.01	0.03	2.82	0.11	2.97	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.12
Drilling	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	13.99	0.00	0.00	13.99	0.00	1.76	0.00	0.00	1.76
Electrical	4.05	3.80	4.09	0.60	12.54	1.28	0.34	0.29	0.55	2.47	4.08	11.81	4.10	2.96	22.96
Financing	1,332.98	309.48	134.27	117.76	1,894.49	109.23	205.88	469.17	325.55	1,109.83	199.37	197.31	314.90	79.59	791.16
Fishing	0.00	0.10	6.59	0.03	6.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	9.00
I T Services	19.25	0.34	0.46	1.22	21.27	1.60	0.03	4.08	37.70	43.41	0.27	0.72	3.20	1.62	5.81
Marketing	0.08	1.00	0.33	0.32	1.73	0.00	0.02	8.14	0.00	8.16	2.41	2.00	0.00	0.00	4.41
Oil and Gas	10.09	6.55	25.03	11.83	53.51	57.25	11.32	0.94	0.55	70.06	0.61	1.93	1.57	2.26	6.37
Production/Manufacturing	273.97	110.78	400.09	129.05	913.88	182.19	68.03	323.83	203.73	777.78	223.67	233.99	98.22	392.54	948.43
Servicing	42.63	7.20	9.76	8.84	68.44	3.56	5.42	6.32	32.31	47.60	48.45	13.49	55.83	32.78	150.54
Shares	817.38	464.57	283.22	287.04	1,852.20	706.72	194.59	160.91	360.06	1,422.28	149.48	152.41	104.58	62.95	469.42
Hotels	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.63	1.63
Telecommunication	157.48	105.64	101.18	53.17	417.48	56.28	0.34	50.84	645.59	753.04	57.79	153.50	77.26	168.27	456.83
Tanning	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Trading	122.79	68.23	54.24	42.70	287.96	15.93	50.16	210.69	311.18	587.96	65.96	56.56	89.17	53.66	265.35
Transport	16.92	1.55	0.50	0.00	18.97	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	1.32	0.00	0.00	1.32
Weaving	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	5854.38	1294.94	1461.49	1045.32	9656.13	1905.89	875.62	1731.37	2187.63	6700.51	1573.14	1535.35	1159.67	1060.73	5328.88

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN)

Table 407: Internally Generated Revenue (IGR) By State, 2018-2022

STATE	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Abia	14,834,904,447.49	14,769,307,658.56	14,376,871,322.30	19,578,331,591.33	20,108,232,055.98
Adamawa	6,204,876,665.62	9,704,660,185.42	8,329,870,706.65	13,011,611,228.12	13,175,774,969.53
A/ibom	24,210,810,102.72	32,291,014,771.52	30,696,770,278.06	31,396,512,094.84	34,812,381,023.95
Anambra	19,305,267,646.94	26,369,195,864.89	28,009,906,580.48	30,916,674,612.29	33,971,393,160.73
Bauchi	9,690,832,177.58	11,696,955,884.75	12,502,599,363.55	17,902,447,967.63	25,471,119,111.31
Bayelsa	13,636,545,716.78	16,342,762,531.98	12,180,775,243.00	13,273,992,304.00	15,902,659,947.63
Benue	11,215,482,725.16	17,850,480,389.57	10,463,674,280.73	12,601,150,537.45	15,952,846,966.36
Borno	6,524,300,904.06	8,175,248,326.42	11,578,518,120.67	18,738,212,887.22	19,061,946,487.10
C/river	17,552,112,937.09	22,597,063,882.55	16,183,341,456.32	22,912,281,172.17	21,098,947,831.94
Delta	58,439,598,672.31	64,678,796,991.57	59,732,882,662.97	80,203,623,750.20	85,901,607,747.30
Ebonyi	6,144,587,065.65	7,455,294,676.59	13,591,038,584.15	13,752,313,311.33	12,426,178,539.06
Edo	28,425,496,842.23	29,478,406,024.31	27,184,350,734.90	42,427,205,323.29	47,458,128,071.16
Ekiti	6,465,374,250.65	8,546,875,648.24	8,716,460,193.84	13,620,433,128.19	17,029,726,605.18
Enugu	22,145,937,216.00	31,069,466,913.00	23,650,723,357.00	26,717,819,044.60	28,691,843,017.50
Gombe	7,343,549,621.53	6,803,064,814.10	8,537,983,927.43	10,563,680,471.74	13,597,161,181.51
Imo	14,884,271,810.31	16,095,299,620.59	17,081,878,984.93	12,750,370,900.92	19,337,136,489.82
Jigawa	9,246,250,836.03	12,926,658,146.29	8,667,720,607.78	16,492,028,726.60	20,549,414,387.49
Kaduna	29,446,386,924.74	44,956,576,583.38	50,768,523,407.34	52,859,708,980.65	58,094,591,085.91
Kano	44,107,375,284.25	40,593,701,332.48	31,819,816,711.74	40,401,652,527.94	42,509,911,699.94
Katsina	6,961,870,329.00	8,496,742,119.00	11,399,650,509.67	12,039,138,669.26	13,045,383,440.23
Kebbi	4,881,961,005.78	7,367,334,837.13	13,778,260,800.14	9,857,039,462.25	9,146,249,907.83
Kogi	11,334,113,743.55	16,389,026,388.86	17,357,833,531.99	23,405,613,863.00	18,214,434,263.83
Kwara	23,046,944,295.60	30,646,731,408.92	19,604,303,787.64	26,961,014,485.75	35,756,949,370.01
Lagos	382,181,548,627.13	398,732,246,493.38	418,988,587,897.11	753,464,683,707.90	651,145,633,085.30
Nasarawa	7,566,920,656.91	10,858,822,422.98	12,476,738,650.15	20,674,185,462.40	19,277,607,937.43
Niger	10,432,190,956.63	12,765,034,972.30	10,524,281,921.17	16,224,676,971.27	16,930,259,572.87
Ogun	84,554,199,593.67	70,922,590,495.89	50,749,595,850.07	100,733,671,788.55	120,584,157,140.78
Ondo	24,788,059,725.53	30,135,881,918.26	24,848,466,192.88	30,833,972,734.84	32,640,660,900.25
Osun	10,381,663,677.98	17,922,394,523.43	19,668,371,916.01	21,855,392,562.61	24,605,340,053.84
Oyo	24,635,074,074.49	26,746,460,235.93	38,042,733,036.47	52,088,670,955.37	62,246,150,460.36
Plateau	12,726,479,548.41	16,480,111,593.83	19,122,375,801.59	21,426,017,408.05	15,927,001,738.99
Rivers	112,780,373,912.23	140,398,744,302.70	117,189,729,245.29	123,347,774,975.90	172,823,232,535.44
Sokoto	18,762,009,020.05	19,005,093,541.11	11,796,827,128.19	23,762,999,758.13	23,617,172,198.73
Taraba	5,968,809,583.11	6,533,106,447.27	8,114,973,143.14	9,625,942,713.78	10,238,110,125.95
Yobe	4,382,259,456.05	8,444,634,099.09	7,779,631,175.54	8,460,647,979.74	10,456,776,796.18
Zamfara	8,206,695,592.14	15,416,043,399.76	18,499,252,091.61	18,980,641,201.87	19,439,732,224.09
Total	1,103,415,135,645.40	1,259,661,829,446.05	1,214,015,319,202.50	1,895,786,762,263.80	1,925,612,626,650.76

Sources: Federal Ministry of Finance, Office of the Accountant General of the Federation & Central Bank of Nigeria

Table 408: Summary of Federal Government Finances, 2016 – 2022 (N' Billion)

Item	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total Federally Collected Revenue	9,551.67	10,262.33	9,276.07	10,342.98	12,586.53
Oil Revenue	5,545.75	5,536.66	4,732.50	4,116.39	4,641.97
Non- Oil Revenue	4,005.91	4,725.66	4,543.56	6,226.59	7,944.56
Federation Account	3,179.00	3,078.45	2,534.14	5,044.90	5,626.70
Fed Govt Retained Revenue	4,185.64	4,894.04	3,983.14	2,647.34	2,838.16
Total Expenditure	7,813.74	9,714.65	10,231.73	19,965.04	24,431.21
Recurrent Expenditure ¹	5,675.19	6,997.19	8,188.81	13,563.77	15,553.55
Capital Expenditure ²	1,682.10	2,289.00	1,614.89	4,712.81	6,335.58
Transfers	456.46	428.46	428.03	1,688.46	2,542.07
Current Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	-1,489.54	-2,103.16	-4,205.67	-4,100.26	-5,375.61
% of GDP	-1.15	-1.44	-2.68	-2.36	-2.70
Overall Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	-3,628.10	-4,820.61	-6,248.59	-7,119.25	-9,319.55
% of GDP	-2.81	-3.31	-4.00	-4.10	-4.68
Nominal GDP	129,086.91	145,639.14	154,252.32	173,527.66	199,336.04
Financing:	3,628.10	4,820.61	6,248.59	7,918.60	10,369.72
Foreign (net)	1,073.30	0.00	0.00	1,624.83	542.07
Domestic (net)	2,554.80	4,820.61	6,248.59	6,293.77	9,827.65
Banking System (net) of which:	0.00	0.00	0.00	550.98	1,409.38
CBN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	550.98	1,409.38
Non-Bank Public	668.79	912.82	2,057.54	2,895.49	3,654.12
Privatization Proceed	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Funds ³	1,886.01	3,907.79	4,191.04	2,847.30	4,764.14

Sources: Federal Ministry of Finance, Office of The Accountant General of the Federation & Central Bank of Nigeria

Notes: ¹includes Interest Payments on Debt Service, Other Transfers and Extra-Budgetary Items

²includes Capital Repayments on Debt Service, Other Transfers and Net Lending

³includes Public, Special and Trust Funds, Treasury Clearance Funds, Excess Reserves, FG's Contribution to The External Creditors' Fund Etc

Minus (-) Denotes Increase; Plus (+) Denotes Decrease

⁴provisional

Table 409: Federal Government Recurrent Expenditure, 2018-2022 (N' Billion)

Function	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Administration	1,584.06	2,105.20	2,294.72	2,168.45	2,456.33
1. General administration	652.26	847.57	923.88	875.96	992.24
2. Defence	442.15	588.99	642.01	612.53	693.85
3. Internal Security	489.65	668.63	728.83	679.96	770.24
4. National Assembly					
Social and Community Services	1,083.73	1,393.56	1,519.02	1,438.07	1,628.99
5. Education	465.30	593.33	646.75	620.59	702.98
6. Health	296.44	388.37	423.33	386.24	437.52
7. Other social and community services	321.99	411.86	448.94	431.24	488.49
Economic Services	372.55	479.03	522.15	495.32	561.08
8. Agriculture	53.99	70.27	76.60	72.27	81.87
9. Construction	150.17	189.09	206.11	192.86	218.47
10. Transport & Communication	30.47	40.75	44.42	41.70	47.24
11. Other economic services	137.91	178.91	195.02	188.48	213.51
Transfers	2,634.86	3,019.41	3,852.93	5,043.30	6,355.90
12. Public debt servicing	2,161.37	2,454.07	3,264.90	4,221.65	5,656.58
13. Pensions and gratuities	197.77	307.38	359.60	356.12	387.32
14. Contingencies/subventions	275.71	257.96	228.43	465.53	312.00
15. Other/Other CFR charges	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL*	5,675.20	6,997.20	8,188.81	9,145.15	11,002.31

Sources: Federal Republic of Nigeria Official Gazettes and the various states' official Gazettes

Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN)

Note: *Excludes Interest Payments on Debt Service, Other Transfers and Extra- Budgetary Items

Table 410: Federal Government Capital Expenditure 2018-2022 (N'Billion)

Year	Administration	% of Total	Economic Services	% of Total	Social Community Services	% of Total	Transfers	% of Total	Total	% of GDP
2018	446.25	26.53	753.49	44.79	203.42	12.09	278.94	16.58	1,682.10	1.30
2019	591.26	25.83	994.19	43.43	264.69	11.56	438.86	19.17	2,289.00	1.57
2020	417.14	25.83	701.40	43.43	186.74	11.56	309.61	19.17	1,614.89	1.05
2021	635.73	25.20	1,102.47	43.71	303.66	12.04	480.61	19.05	2,522.47	1.45
2022	789.81	25.20	1,369.66	43.71	377.26	63.18	597.09	19.05	3,133.82	1.57

Sources: Federal Ministry of Finance, Office of The Accountant-General of The Federation

Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN) Note: ¹Revised

²Provisional

Table 411: Federal Government's Domestic Debt Outstanding, 2018 – 2022 (N' Billion)

Year	Treasury Bills	FGN Bonds ¹	Treasury Certificates	Promissory Note	Treasury Bonds	Development Stocks	Total
2018	2,735.97	9,334.74	-	331.27	150.99	-	12,774.41
2019	2,651.51	10,524.16	-	732.62	125.99	-	14,272.64
2020	2,720.44	11,830.26	-	971.66	100.99	-	16,023.89
2021	3,786.14	13,963.22	-	762.54	75.99	-	18,587.89
2022	4,422.72	16,421.56	-	530.03	50.99	-	21,425.30

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria and Debt Management Office

Notes: 1 issuance of FGN Bonds Commenced in 2003

Table 412: Holdings of Federal Government's Domestic Debt Outstanding, 2018– 2022 (N' Billion)

Year	CBN	Deposit Money Bank	Sinking Fund	Non-Bank Public	Total
2018	2,032.28	5,040.81	108.44	5,592.88	12774.41
2019	1,899.45	5,571.88	96.71	6,704.60	14272.64
2020	2,564.71	7,090.90	100.99	6,267.29	16023.89
2021	2,421.42	9,687.49	61.70	7,071.95	19242.56
2022	3,506.28	11,004.65	47.87	7,651.57	22210.36

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria and Debt Management Office

Note: Revised² Provisional

Table 413: Nigeria's External Debt Outstanding, 2018–2022 (N' Billion)

Years	Multilateral	Paris Club	London Club	Promissory Notes	Bilateral	Euro Bond	Diaspora Bond	Others	Total
2018	3,381.40	-	-	-	949.15	3,336.58	92.10	0.00	7759.23
2019	4,127.28	-	-	-	1,254.26	3,543.08	97.80	0.00	9022.42
2020	6,832.72	-	-	-	1,546.63	4,140.84	114.30	71.13	12705.62
2021	7,704.86	-	-	-	1,844.43	5,933.98	123.90	248.06	15855.23
2022	9,061.36	-	-	-	2,272.89	7,005.61	0.00	362.39	18702.25

Sources: Central Bank of Nigeria and Debt Management Office

Note: Revised² Provisional

Table 414: Summary of State Governments' and Federal Capital Territory Finances, 2018-2022 (N' Billion)

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total Revenue	3753.38	3636.5	3656.7	4867.51	6239.6
(I) Federation Account ¹	2,273.58	2,144.90	1,929.20	1,809.49	2,426.32
(Ii) Value Added Tax	533.74	564.40	699.40	964.11	1,171.36
(Iiii) Internal Revenue	755.70	773.80	764.90	1,621.43	1,897.38
(Iv) Grants	35.09	78.10	73.40	333.79	431.36
(V) Stabilization Funds Receipts	1.04	1.00	6.10	2.72	0.00
(Vi) Share of Excess Oil Revenue	27.19	28.30	80.00	0.00	0.00
(Vii) Exchange Gain/NNPC Refund/SURE P	86.19	39.00	82.00	35.97	76.51
(Viii) Budget Augmentation	0.00				
(Ix) Others	40.84	6.90	21.60	64.03	137.71
Recurrent Expenditure	3,252.24	3,283.10	3,607.30	3,179.63	3,477.22
Current Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	501.14	353.40	49.40	1,687.88	2,762.38
Capital Expenditure	1,207.36	1,220.20	1,155.80	2,500.64	3,982.43
Extra-Budgetary Expenditure⁴	0.00				
Total Expenditure	4,459.60	4,503.30	4,763.10	5,680.27	7,459.66
Overall Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	-706.22	-866.80	-1,106.40	-812.77	-1,220.05
Financing	706.22	866.80	1,106.40	811.96	1,220.05
(A) Internal Loans ²	482.45	536.90	620.70	547.89	1,395.20
(B) External Loans	88.08	112.90	-2.10	1.23	31.85
(C) Opening Cash Balance		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(D) Other Funds ³	135.69	217.00	487.80	262.85	-207.00

Sources: Central Bank of Nigeria/Offices of The Accountant General of the States and Federal Capital Territory (FCT)

Note: F.C.T. Finances Are Included as from 1990

¹statutory Allocations (Gross)²internal Loans Include Capital Receipts for 1986-1989³positive (+) Sign Connotes Decrease While Negative (-) Sign Connotes Increase in Other Funds⁴ Includes Contribution to External Debt Fund and Other Deductions at Source⁵provisional

"-." Indicates "Not Available"

Table 415: Summary of Local Governments' Finances, 2018 – 2022 (N' Billion)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
CURRENT REVENUE	1,724.72	1,722.26	1,636.26	1,835.45	2,086.35
(i) Federation Account ³	1,243.14	1,221.74	999.00	981.75	1,077.51
(ii) State Allocation	16.05	18.35	20.19	9.33	34.30
(iii) Value Added Tax	366.29	395.11	479.96	658.16	802.50
(iv) Internally Generated Revenue	32.50	32.60	29.34	63.78	46.22
(v) Excess Crude	13.13	13.99	47.22	10.00	0.00
(vi) Budget Augmentation & SURE-P	0.00				
(vii) Exchange Gain & Non-Oil Excess revenue	41.62	19.43	34.83	64.68	80.16
(vii) Grants & Others ⁴	11.98	9.84	9.35	47.75	45.67
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	1,405.20	1,405.84	1,347.57	1,536.06	1,656.61
Current Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	319.52	316.42	288.69	299.39	429.74
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	319.77	316.69	289.18	286.77	259.85
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	1,724.97	1,722.53	1,636.75	1,822.83	1,916.46
Overall Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	-0.25	-0.27	-0.49	12.62	169.89
FINANCING	0.25	0.27	0.49	-12.62	-169.89
(a) Loans	4.86	5.68	5.89	3.09	14.18
(b) Opening Cash Balance	-1.15	-1.85	-2.10	3.62	36.13
(c) Other Funds ⁵	-3.46	-3.56	-3.30	-19.33	-220.20

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Notes: Local Government Survey Commenced in 1993¹ revised 2provisional, ⁴include Stabilization Fund and Gen. Ecology, ⁵positive (+) Sign Connotes Decrease While Negative (-) Sign Connotes Increase in 'Other Funds'.

Table 416: Local Governments' Total Outstanding Debts¹, 2018-2022 (N' Million)

State	No of LGs	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Abia	17.00	414.94	0.00	300.00	0.00	0.00
Adamawa	21.00	7,162.26	49.07	7,377.87	4,710.11	876.82
Akwa Ibom	31.00	250.52	195.74	0.00	0.00	0.18
Anambra	21.00	641.99	0.00	0.00	118.04	0.00
Bauchi	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	340.20	0.00
Bayelsa	8.00	25,666.37	7,990.58	3,469.77	5,219.22	4,996.11
Benue	23.00	15,068.42	9,437.18	1,787.22	1,821.46	3,264.23
Borno	27.00	114.17	0.00	0.00	56.86	50.04
Cross River	18.00	1,129.80	0.52	511.74	661.87	2.39
Delta	25.00	2,021.62	34.32	101.86	89.26	89.13
Ebonyi	13.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Edo	18.00	2,271.51	163.22	1,161.38	1,667.57	2,158.02
Ekiti	16.00	7,518.01	3,712.16	8,844.92	96.28	1,618.79
Enugu	17.00	0.00	21.84	152.98	136.09	1,668.75
Gombe	11.00	272.01	0.00	194.74	25.55	17.66
Imo	27.00	803.78	224.43	0.00	0.00	12.85
Jigawa	27.00	798.42	11.65	11.44	123.94	213.84
Kaduna	23.00	3,590.99	100.58	0.00	2,269.80	149.00
Kano	44.00	593.07	153.20	992.16	168.74	37.53
Katsina	34.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kebbi	21.00	6,813.36	2,090.44	1,790.32	2,117.84	6,731.59
Kogi	21.00	6,082.32	473.97	0.00	0.00	479.35
Kwara	16.00	3,080.75	1,037.98	760.05	0.00	88.48
Lagos	20.00	4,549.50	572.05	1,907.21	947.90	972.26
Nasarawa	13.00	38,571.21	307.03	684.16	1,139.36	821.51
Niger	25.00	519.68	141.17	60.00	0.00	0.00
Ogun	20.00	1,399.40	137.69	137.69	137.69	137.69
Ondo	18.00	4,450.61	422.65	1,209.60	373.90	10,950.68
Osun	30.00	3,482.45	406.15	305.31	182.91	205.00
Oyo	33.00	12,553.25	110.30	190.45	3,091.47	263.06
Plateau	17.00	4,640.74	1,293.50	197.84	436.84	225.13
Rivers	23.00	0.00	0.00	25.57	25.57	0.00
Sokoto	23.00	0.00	0.00	8.15	0.00	2.00
Taraba	16.00	20,506.74	2,596.57	1,116.35	1,090.05	2,762.95
Yobe	17.00	365.49	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zamfara	14.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FCT	6.00	3,886.80	1,641.10	0.00	0.00	1,632.45
Total	774	179220.18	33325.12	33298.8	27048.49	40427.46

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria Annual Survey

Table 417: Domestic Debt of State Governments N' Billion 2018-2022

State	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Abia	67.017	68.762	89.139	95.213	103.710
Adamawa	89.659	102.413	98.900	99.547	124.001
Akwa Ibom	198.663	237.341	230.807	214.609	219.265
Anambra	33.491	33.917	59.976	55.716	77.488
Bauchi	92.367	101.424	102.818	97.513	143.638
Bayelsa	130.043	147.930	144.129	154.611	146.371
Benue	97.348	98.731	126.126	128.349	141.294
Borno	68.382	83.600	89.049	95.629	96.136
Cross River	167.956	166.954	163.162	159.818	197.210
Delta	228.806	233.893	248.451	154.613	304.246
Ebonyi	55.597	46.738	44.214	42.160	76.497
Edo	86.820	95.691	80.789	78.899	110.592
Ekiti	118.011	86.912	84.723	106.392	117.148
Enugu	55.032	61.025	68.089	69.170	91.856
Gombe	63.338	84.010	84.969	69.131	139.323
Imo	98.782	164.436	150.197	205.189	204.224
Jigawa	35.163	34.611	30.970	31.356	43.952
Kaduna	84.637	78.898	68.754	61.711	83.295
Kano	117.082	107.754	116.935	111.896	122.362
Katsina	30.853	66.164	48.031	66.676	62.375
Kebbi	67.442	69.265	56.811	52.328	61.310
Kogi	84.922	132.465	68.093	70.660	93.622
Kwara	59.136	63.046	63.633	93.373	109.382
Lagos	530.244	444.227	508.779	658.960	807.209
Nasarawa	85.363	56.512	59.390	54.097	71.438
Niger	41.831	60.614	66.777	83.400	95.591
Ogun	98.717	142.289	153.491	232.622	270.450
Ondo	49.124	67.502	74.663	63.812	77.150
Osun	148.101	138.654	134.111	134.701	148.367
Oyo	91.516	91.568	94.496	142.562	161.181
Plateau	100.367	134.014	137.780	150.496	149.013
Rivers	225.592	266.936	266.936	225.505	225.505
Sokoto	38.605	47.710	42.363	71.290	90.595
Taraba	61.509	82.321	106.045	93.185	87.960
Yobe	27.773	28.977	54.866	82.461	90.776
Zamfara	59.900	70.841	98.018	99.940	112.197
FCT	164.245	108.170	69.532	50.654	81.022
Total	3853.436	4106.315	4186.011	4458.244	5337.751

Source: Debt management Office

CHAPTER 21

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

INTRODUCTION

Financial Institutions are organizations that provide financial services to individuals, businesses, and governments. These institutions facilitate the flow of money within the economy by offering various services such as deposits, loans, investments, insurance, and currency exchange. They play a crucial role in the financial system by acting as intermediaries between savers and borrowers, and they help in the efficient allocation of resources. They serve as the cornerstone of an economy that encompasses a variety of financial services, industries, and business operations including those carried out by investment dealers, banks, trust companies, insurance companies, and brokerage businesses. Financial institutions are essential for economic development, as they provide the infrastructure for individuals and businesses to save, borrow, invest, and manage financial risks.

Types of Financial Institutions:

- **Commercial Banks:**
 - Provide a wide range of services, including accepting deposits, offering loans, and facilitating payment systems (e.g., checking accounts, savings accounts, mortgages, personal and business loans).
- **Investment Banks:**
 - Specialize in helping companies raise capital by underwriting and issuing securities. They also provide advisory services for mergers, acquisitions, and other financial transactions.
- **Central Banks:**
 - Regulate the banking system and control monetary policy within a country. They manage currency, interest rates, and the money supply. The central bank also acts as a lender of last resort to commercial banks. An example is the Federal Reserve in the U.S. or the European Central Bank (ECB).
- **Credit Unions:**
 - Member-owned cooperative institutions that provide financial services similar to commercial banks, often with lower fees and interest rates. They focus on serving their members rather than maximizing profit.
- **Insurance Companies:**
 - Offer risk management services by providing coverage for various types of risks, such as life, health, property, and casualty insurance. They collect premiums and, in return, pay out claims in the event of losses.

- **Pension Funds:**

- Manage and invest the contributions of individuals to provide retirement income. Pension funds pool money and invest it in financial markets to grow the funds over time.

- **Mutual Funds:**

- Pool money from multiple investors to invest in a diversified portfolio of stocks, bonds, and other securities. They provide individual investors access to professionally managed portfolios.

- **Brokerage Firms:**

- Facilitate the buying and selling of financial securities such as stocks, bonds, and commodities on behalf of their clients. They may also provide financial advice and wealth management services.

- **Microfinance Institutions:**

- Provide small loans and other financial services to individuals and small businesses, particularly in developing countries, where access to traditional banking services may be limited.

- **Savings and Loan Associations (S&Ls):**

- Specialize in accepting savings deposits and providing mortgage loans, focusing on homebuyers and homeowners.

Functions of Financial Institutions:

- **Mobilizing Savings:** Collecting funds from savers and making them available for investments.
- **Providing Credit:** Lending money to individuals and businesses to support consumption and investment.
- **Risk Management:** Offering insurance and hedging services to mitigate financial risks.
- **Payment Services:** Facilitating transactions, payments, and money transfers both domestically and internationally.
- **Investment:** Managing and growing clients' funds through investments in various asset classes.

In order to safeguard consumers and manage the flow of money into the market, financial institutions are subject to regulation. It is important to note that the Nigerian Financial System's top regulatory body is the Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN). Although it was founded in 1958, it didn't start operating until July 1st, 1959. The CBN Decree (Act) No. 24 of 1991 (amended in 1997, 1998, 1999, and 2007) and the Banks and Other Financial Institutions Decree (Act) No. 25 of 1991 (amended in 1997, 1998, 1999, 2002, and 2004) serve as the legal foundation for the Central Bank's authority. These regulations supersede the CBN Act of 1958 and the Banking Decree of 1969. The CBN has additional freedom under the present law to regulate and oversee the banking industry and other financial institutions, which up until now were free to operate without being subject to any regulations.

Understanding the various sorts of institutions and the functions they perform is essential if one wants to determine which financial institutions are most suited to meet a certain requirement.

Deposit Money Banks (Commercial Banks)

Deposit Money Banks (also known as Commercial Banks) are financial institutions that have the duties of taking public deposits and disbursing loans for investments with the intention of making a profit. At the retail and commercial levels, they provide fundamental investment products such as savings accounts, current accounts, certificates of deposit (CDs), personal and home loans, credit cards, and business banking accounts. Table 388 shows that as of the end of December 2022, the net domestic credit was 66.39 trillion, up from 48.76 trillion at the end of 2021. In the distribution of sectors, N5.56 trillion was the largest credit allocation for the oil industry during the review period, while N4.70 trillion was allocated to the manufacturing sector. The data pertaining to all payment channels in Table 394 and 395 indicates that online transfers accounted for the bulk of the transactions, there were 14.06 billion online transactions valued N783.86 trillion as of December 2022.

A total of 206,285 loans totalling N32.98 billion were disbursed under the agriculture credit guarantee scheme fund during the review period, according to Table 426. Table 433 illustrates some of the variations in commercial bank loans to SMEs during the study period. It indicates a general increase trend from Q1 2021 to Q2 2022, followed by a decline in the last quarter of 2022.

Credit Unions

A credit union is a particular kind of financial institution that offers conventional banking services. Its members founded, own, and run the credit union. They are therefore not-for-profit organizations with tax-exempt status. It is a non-profit cooperative whose members have access to low-interest borrowing from pooled deposits. Additionally, it provides credit cards, online financial services, consumer and business loans, certificates of deposits, and other banking services. Credit unions' main duties include promoting saving and frugal living while also giving customers credit at low interest rates. Because there are few or no widely available statistics on credit union operations, there aren't any in this publication.

Merchant Banks

A merchant bank is a type of financial institution that provides financial counselling, fund-raising services, and loan underwriting to big businesses and high-net-worth individuals. Merchant Banks do not offer services to the general public, normal banking services like checking accounts, or take deposits, in contrast to retail or commercial banks. Discount Houses currently take the place of Merchant Bank.

A Merchant Bank is a financial Institution that conducts underwriting loan services, gives financial advice and fund-raising 3services for large corporations and high net worth individuals. Unlike retail or commercial banks, Merchant Banks do not provide services to the general public and they also do not provide regular banking services like checking accounts and do not take deposits. Presently Merchant

Bank has been replaced with Discount Houses.

Microfinance Banks (MFB)

Microfinance Banks are financial entities that have been granted permission by the Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN) to provide financial services to people and small companies who do not have access to



traditional banking and related services. Microcredit, the offering of modest loans to Small and Medium Sized Enterprises (SMEs), savings, and payment systems are all examples of microfinance.

Bureau De Change

A Bureau De Change (BDC) is a financial organization that has been granted a license in Nigeria to conduct small-scale foreign exchange services and whose main purpose is to do such activity independently. Because there are little or no readily available statistics on bureau de change operations, there aren't any in this publication.

Primary Mortgage Companies

A corporation that originates or finances mortgage loans for residential or commercial property is known as a primary mortgage company. While the majority of mortgage lenders focus on serving individual consumers, some only offer lending solutions for commercial real estate.

Insurance

Insurance is a form of financial protection in which, in exchange for a fee, one party undertakes to compensate another party in the case of a certain loss, damage, or injury. It is a type of risk management that is primarily used to mitigate the risk of a contingent or uncertain loss. The National Insurance Commission (NAICOM) oversees the industry, and as part of its regulatory and supervisory instruments to improve compliance, the commission yearly issues insurance policy standards. Table 458 shows that, in contrast to its 2021 performance of N631.41 billion, the Nigerian Insurance Market recorded N1.76 trillion Naira in gross premium income in 2022. Table 420 also shows that the industry's gross claim was N247.2 billion, which is a roughly 35% increase over the previous year's record of N323.4 billion.

Table 418: Banking Sector Credit to Private Sector), 2018 -2022

Quarter-Year	Agriculture	Industry				Services					Services			Others	Total Credit
		Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Oil & Gas	Power and Energy	Construction	Trade/General Commerce	Government	Real Estate	Finance, Insurance and Capital Market	Education	Oil & Gas	Power and Energy		
2018	610.15	20.69	2,230.15	3,548.97	403.38	614.51	1,076.72	1,362.58	622.78	1,106.42	57.25	1,096.55	309.12	2,074.93	15,134.20
2019	772.38	11.31	2,622.54	3,416.25	373.22	723.15	1,247.37	1,539.22	604.97	1,272.06	58.38	1,162.53	298.23	3,086.14	17,187.77
Q1 2020	853.27	10.98	2,992.19	3,601.61	393.38	803.11	1,272.83	1,519.93	651.63	1,315.35	71.40	1,255.21	311.94	3,434.40	18,487.23
Q2	903.70	11.96	3,069.48	3,615.53	395.85	859.16	1,232.41	1,503.19	666.73	1,369.87	68.52	1,327.96	317.08	3,476.45	18,817.90
Q3	932.76	11.46	3,032.69	3,738.68	416.00	940.54	1,265.07	1,596.65	673.62	1,401.60	73.00	1,383.32	316.69	3,581.34	19,363.43
Q4	1,049.68	11.88	3,191.37	3,930.14	443.37	965.19	1,343.59	1,774.03	654.72	1,464.01	80.21	1,254.30	319.85	3,891.15	20,373.49
Q1 2021	1,111.15	21.64	3,337.32	3,993.65	457.97	1,001.61	1,335.90	1,878.46	644.78	1,515.52	73.18	1,291.99	332.56	4,019.35	21,015.09
Q2	1,154.69	23.43	3,678.22	3,993.91	482.30	1,096.19	1,376.32	2,025.71	663.39	1,467.20	77.98	1,333.88	340.98	4,181.10	21,895.31
Q3	1,237.76	20.12	3,767.11	4,129.64	500.33	1,101.00	1,564.45	2,167.71	680.63	1,389.14	87.96	1,328.37	343.49	4,484.40	22,802.10
Q4	1,457.82	23.64	4,089.29	4,206.51	522.20	1,069.50	1,708.38	2,348.89	684.87	1,701.02	82.69	1,465.75	338.94	4,678.69	24,378.19
Q1 2022	1,604.72	20.82	4,224.53	4,151.20	541.10	1,079.24	1,782.60	2,437.78	675.69	1,800.37	83.02	1,534.28	270.22	5,076.81	25,282.36
Q2	1,630.38	32.57	4,535.19	4,284.67	562.19	1,177.24	1,913.39	2,389.88	706.19	2,050.19	80.14	1,653.91	273.89	5,556.55	26,846.40
Q3	1,658.04	33.60	5,095.64	4,597.58	581.66	1,169.97	2,006.80	2,234.73	691.41	2,404.84	92.84	1,807.24	288.05	5,541.88	28,204.27
Q4	1,812.47	30.09	5,566.43	4,706.14	607.05	1,164.60	2,214.41	2,306.31	640.74	2,683.84	94.41	1,908.38	297.41	5,458.60	29,445.87

Table 419: Banking Sector Credit To Private Sector Sectoral Share As Of Total Credit, 2018 -2022

Quarter-Year	Agriculture	Industry				Services					Services			Others	Total Credit
		Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Oil & Gas	Power and Energy	Construction	Trade/General Commerce	Government	Real Estate	Finance, Insurance and Capital Market	Education	Oil & Gas	Power and Energy		
2018	4.03	0.14	14.74	23.45	2.67	4.06	7.11	9.00	4.12	7.31	0.38	7.25	2.04	13.71	100.00
2019	4.49	0.07	15.26	19.88	2.17	4.21	7.26	8.96	3.52	7.40	0.34	6.76	1.74	17.96	100.00
Q1 2020	4.62	0.06	16.19	19.48	2.13	4.34	6.88	8.22	3.52	7.11	0.39	6.79	1.69	18.58	100.00
Q2	4.80	0.06	16.31	19.21	2.10	4.57	6.55	7.99	3.54	7.28	0.36	7.06	1.68	18.47	100.00
Q3	4.82	0.06	15.66	19.31	2.15	4.86	6.53	8.25	3.48	7.24	0.38	7.14	1.64	18.50	100.00
Q4	5.15	0.06	15.66	19.29	2.18	4.74	6.59	8.71	3.21	7.19	0.39	6.16	1.57	19.10	100.00
Q1 2021	5.29	0.10	15.88	19.00	2.18	4.77	6.36	8.94	3.07	7.21	0.35	6.15	1.58	19.13	100.00
Q2	5.27	0.11	16.80	18.24	2.20	5.01	6.29	9.25	3.03	6.70	0.36	6.09	1.56	19.10	100.00
Q3	5.43	0.09	16.52	18.11	2.19	4.83	6.86	9.51	2.98	6.09	0.39	5.83	1.51	19.67	100.00
Q4	5.98	0.10	16.77	17.26	2.14	4.39	7.01	9.64	2.81	6.98	0.34	6.01	1.39	19.19	100.00
Q1 2022	6.35	0.08	16.71	16.42	2.14	4.27	7.05	9.64	2.67	7.12	0.33	6.07	1.07	20.08	100.00
Q2	6.07	0.12	16.89	15.96	2.09	4.39	7.13	8.90	2.63	7.64	0.30	6.16	1.02	20.70	100.00
Q3	5.88	0.12	18.07	16.30	2.06	4.15	7.12	7.92	2.45	8.53	0.33	6.41	1.02	19.65	100.00
Q4	6.16	0.10	18.90	15.98	2.06	3.96	7.52	7.83	2.18	8.96	0.32	6.48	1.01	18.54	100.00

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Table 420: Net Domestic Credit, 2018-2022

Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Jan	25,964,493.11	28,652,344.40	36,297,245.03	42,492,010.49	50,088,061.91
Feb	27,097,901.65	30,520,863.14	37,132,194.11	43,091,736.20	50,707,660.59
Mar	26,440,662.05	31,736,895.75	38,431,948.11	43,503,924.95	52,787,060.85
Apr	27,262,815.60	32,891,837.79	39,603,928.78	44,134,011.03	54,296,180.59
May	25,235,877.12	32,194,612.34	38,913,828.54	44,669,259.81	56,506,223.69
Jun	25,086,874.73	32,341,481.45	38,453,939.57	44,219,415.30	57,448,240.49
Jul	25,497,325.35	33,433,375.77	39,849,571.53	44,985,372.12	59,959,367.27
Aug	24,691,470.05	34,273,009.90	38,792,303.90	46,009,146.00	61,168,905.59
Sep	26,408,425.68	35,938,328.72	39,429,671.22	46,941,916.24	63,341,597.62
Oct	26,894,678.47	34,937,934.20	39,537,142.13	47,566,565.62	63,481,231.66
Nov	26,075,984.10	35,513,084.66	40,194,156.06	48,413,289.10	64,166,739.86
Dec	27,574,319.41	36,178,344.82	41,383,172.98	48,760,641.75	66,398,287.74

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Table 421: Deposit Money Banks' Loans and Advances 2018-2022

YEAR	CBs	MBs	DMBs
2018	13,779.50	185.79	13,965.28
2019	15,748.33	247.51	15,995.85
2020	18,122.51	326.15	18,448.66
Q1	16,575.20	256.43	16,831.63
Q2	16,880.78	266.16	17,146.94
Q3	17,261.28	277.46	17,538.75
Q4	18,122.51	326.15	18,448.66
2021	21,643.52	472.07	22,115.59
Q1	18,725.46	335.89	19,061.35
Q2	19,624.90	322.54	19,947.45
Q3	20,610.10	349.46	20,959.56
Q4	21,643.52	472.07	22,115.59
2022	26,019.84	623.39	26,643.23
Q1	22,585.30	445.63	23,030.94
Q2	23,853.61	532.34	24,385.95
Q3	24,968.70	568.04	25,536.74
Q4	26,019.84	623.39	26,643.23

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

*Provisional

Table 422: Data on All Payments Channels, 2021

Month	CHEQUES		NEFT		ATM		POS		INTERNET (WEB) TRANSFERS	
	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)
January	1,048,741	767,064,890,621.32	11,804,582	4,778,828,615,455.32	97,305,936	1,024,541,269,604.72	166,546,211	1,306,011,995,358.90	245,939,129	20,480,213,444,020.70
February	1,050,767	842,205,247,977.60	5,513,569	4,408,432,981,418.98	99,492,521	995,870,866,432.25	168,162,994	1,387,850,662,288.30	240,201,836	19,844,420,979,351.30
March	1,367,709	1,016,308,184,644.42	7,465,864	5,298,530,733,247.97	113,416,056	1,286,272,079,630.23	195,177,520	1,723,696,485,727.94	286,516,077	23,679,121,362,036.00
April	1,171,876	919,223,168,161.22	6,126,969	4,875,866,021,506.32	173,830,583	2,451,759,115,384.82	197,585,215	1,708,364,929,575.99	276,249,811	22,820,089,494,983.30
May	994,766	730,869,624,817.20	6,562,764	5,316,094,371,743.06	110,145,410	1,393,295,574,690.90	201,456,699	1,877,007,490,610.45	290,062,796	22,252,629,155,861.70
June	1,047,114	801,492,453,839.30	6,164,525	5,721,458,751,222.47	105,435,133	1,442,948,325,914.97	208,950,835	1,955,258,574,674.01	297,191,137	24,895,373,960,317.90
July	1,440,468	629,301,360,136.37	7,291,786	5,668,828,149,506.27	119,350,555	1,530,336,320,280.20	244,538,092	2,318,350,662,648.89	305,040,327	24,153,586,502,939.80
August	1,038,553	1,527,664,764,698.93	6,349,677	5,747,577,854,003.02	110,232,180	1,677,401,426,942.34	247,788,465	2,016,175,175,484.76	306,338,258	26,684,465,932,624.30
September	1,090,684	767,281,277,835.04	7,351,146	5,601,879,835,207.79	140,863,068	1,889,941,312,387.52	262,255,605	2,089,077,451,129.97	307,895,096	24,655,566,405,772.10
October	879,744	615,629,552,430.50	6,150,342	5,629,743,480,125.51	121,355,023	1,738,040,079,115.87	267,763,607	2,167,178,103,053.21	324,040,915	25,434,370,314,012.90
November	1,055,111	840,551,448,705.70	48,241,101	8,586,244,060,142.11	94,749,555	2,028,010,303,058.05	158,622,266	1,131,714,999,657.87	330,653,198	27,328,407,947,991.30
December	824,836	640,281,057,391.64	6,997,227	5,017,730,796,143.88	81,639,010	1,703,436,869,401.38	189,031,282	1,454,637,396,775.58	401,851,209	31,533,890,690,458.20

Source: NIBSS, Switches, MMOs



Table 423: Data on All Payments Channels, 2021

Month	RTGS TRANSFERS		USSD TRANSFERS		MOBILE APP TRANSFERS (Not Mobile Money)		DIRECT DEBITS		MMOs	
	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)
January	162,844	34,353,351,226,461.60	40,888,497	408,622,183,153.02	51,487,915	3,460,514,241,343.93	6,743,740	1,196,789,016,784.38	33,787,950	695,390,045,131.92
February	68,828	38,815,509,369,073.50	43,517,250	428,111,619,598.65	52,475,162	3,457,038,313,326.39	7,772,300	1,624,896,946,865.89	36,213,873	1,174,655,372,692.48
March	89,499	62,346,408,021,329.60	49,853,357	492,824,589,733.48	62,240,363	4,125,814,560,664.06	9,192,316	1,944,841,089,157.52	42,984,180	849,453,762,475.71
April	77,892	47,319,457,961,575.40	44,186,360	437,851,729,323.28	59,012,427	3,866,519,411,084.90	7,349,550	1,543,633,434,936.59	44,724,829	850,197,229,438.73
May	70,254	60,683,533,839,400.40	44,609,397	429,016,605,600.57	60,584,703	3,805,101,177,590.80	9,025,903	1,856,031,037,240.29	47,735,597	904,219,111,607.68
June	81,126	46,665,414,613,085.70	41,144,331	392,701,378,074.60	63,603,650	3,975,184,266,401.59	9,768,308	2,045,726,996,014.00	82,942,398	925,685,010,777.86
July	80,156	45,130,916,417,316.70	43,997,915	423,562,912,868.19	69,864,003	4,129,533,513,389.55	12,173,867	2,503,395,925,666.97	123,892,003	1,104,595,920,714.42
August	81,447	51,907,620,933,894.30	42,237,829	387,746,586,614.72	69,174,687	4,141,087,307,614.14	8,676,992	2,425,246,402,396.63	207,984,088	2,105,584,477,173.16
September	84,500	47,881,403,667,173.30	40,506,448	383,282,629,638.51	70,644,974	4,764,969,265,082.47	7,017,718	1,706,320,320,397.20	124,942,096	1,328,336,000,715.56
October	71,231	39,390,735,769,359.40	41,762,860	371,831,238,304.87	63,582,750	3,341,672,164,729.74	7,100,549	2,023,467,781,524.44	137,132,173	1,461,787,028,472.04
November	87,306	57,892,495,509,134.90	40,964,423	373,449,479,470.31	66,891,412	4,938,921,137,979.04	7,707,172	2,275,869,129,322.19	143,253,058	1,630,715,485,817.88
December	87,032	55,819,160,939,785.90	38,099,372	365,188,881,085.70	74,217,844	4,226,802,573,789.94	5,632,162	1,179,943,611,200.42	167,347,319	2,156,031,614,933.79

Source: NIBSS, Switches, MMOs.

NONE PERFORMING LOANS AS PERCENT OF ALL BANK LOANS, 2018-2022

Table 424: Data on All Payments Channels, 2020

Month	CHEQUES		NEFT		ATM		POS		INTERNET (WEB)	
	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)
January	2,230,233	1,708.54	9,085,293	26,202.50	168,525,739	1,552.84	41,305,041	313.43	317,065,090	35,404.58
February	2,105,497	1,551.04	15,428,670	19,697.36	167,770,512	1,551.69	46,071,669	326.03	335,699,754	34,896.61
March	2,131,385	1,583.24	32,263,400	21,579.03	190,234,195	1,754.26	52,249,019	368.86	478,339,263	27,842.07
April	436,487	442.22	14,438,449	17,609.93	115,518,329	991.97	40,859,206	272.05	376,054,999	18,783.79
May	1,110,144	865.87	16,113,062	22,725.60	135,857,274	1,268.87	48,371,074	358.10	438,264,450	24,498.04
June	1,453,864	1,222.64	10,389,408	19,214.99	151,026,271	1,480.47	49,421,986	364.76	507,471,371	29,772.00
July	1,606,750	1,241.54	15,659,835	21,125.69	170,348,417	1,656.06	53,904,356	416.73	572,794,427	32,737.20
August	1,639,303	1,266.88	11,895,860	24,386.54	191,354,683	1,747.96	50,663,508	386.35	613,377,643	33,671.26
September	1,763,477	1,317.20	12,355,048	31,065.39	168,325,956	1,650.08	58,052,877	404.90	408,568,313	34,460.46
October	1,546,352	1,128.04	12,475,912	30,853.92	151,924,854	1,486.96	68,411,116	460.95	680,837,930	34,494.67
November	1,941,501	1,460.67	11,108,450	28,952.46	158,259,049	1,553.25	68,537,758	480.55	747,664,285	39,132.53
December	2,058,560	1,630.02	23,673,566	36,281.71	145,075,140	1,505.24	77,900,738	574.37	798,947,734	46,645.99

Source: NIBSS, Switches, MMOs

Table 425: Data on All Payments Channels, 2020

Month	RTGS TRANSFERS		USSD TRANSFERS		MOBILE APP TRANSFERS (Not Mobile Money)		DIRECT DEBITS		MMOs	
	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)	Volume	Value (N'B)
January	528,190	50,967.95	31,218,559	332.55	28,275,606	2,380.54	176,543	143.56	63,474,587	657.22
February	797,900	46,545.15	32,361,793	331.51	28,804,913	2,207.63	192,288	177.25	46,226,661	676.64
March	782,573	51,094.95	36,184,122	366.13	30,188,292	2,017.06	272,883	187.50	49,986,907	769.95
April	666,507	37,820.80	29,544,362	287.15	22,775,442	1,591.36	214,361	123.22	48,145,746	897.37
May	708,721	31,091.10	35,331,227	362.09	31,264,261	2,684.65	174,313	356.84	49,288,992	851.85
June	6,703,459	44,289.06	38,217,906	390.50	32,184,648	2,644.35	163,642	312.70	58,592,101	1,293.77
July	640,186	39,050.46	45,330,508	462.02	37,190,277	3,068.39	239,378	141.68	66,850,754	1,498.30
August	475,074	38,025.70	44,782,913	443.62	38,395,033	2,784.26	322,945	323.64	67,180,176	2,783.42
September	683,939	38,984.53	43,450,932	424.87	36,473,773	3,095.03	287,140	168.24	66,912,707	1,205.94
October	384,950	32,426.28	43,224,858	604.59	38,072,806	2,968.42	325,557	177.45	74,843,927	1,387.30
November	353,669	37,076.79	47,425,591	475.68	39,973,333	3,328.33	271,149	170.77	77,318,921	1,500.36
December	735,364	43,454.53	54,931,020	551.41	46,117,044	3,622.25	330,396	151.53	90,139,553	1,933.58

Source: NIBSS, Switches, MMOs

Note: November 2018 figures are provisional

*NAPS effective October 2018, data for NAPS will comprise of NEFT/NAPS/PMS

Table 426: Share Of E-Payment Channels, Volume 2020-2022

Categories	2020	2021	2022
CHEQUES	11,612,206.00	18,257,340.00	16,907,129.00
ATM	968,433,479.00	1,599,187,337.00	1,506,991,903.00
POS	382,845,859.00	2,743,555,841.00	3,885,782,065.00
ONLINE TRANSFERS	3,432,692,730.00	10,321,579,925.00	14,063,927,436.00
NEFT TRANSFERS	125,272,977.00	172,792,505.00	88,468,437.00
RTGS TRANSFERS	11,083,961.00	1,042,115.00	288,216.00
USSD TRANSFERS	292,969,790.00	552,911,557.00	516,080,595.00
MOBILE APP TRANSFERS	249,076,106.00	831,540,636.00	1,861,362,934.00

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN)

Table 427: Share Of E-Payment Channels, Value 2020-2022

Categories	Value (N Billion)		
	2020	2021	2022
CHEQUES	9,113.31	15,606.00	15,250.00
ATM TRANSACTIONS	12,004.00	21,230.00	32,648.00
POS	2,806.00	24,455.00	41,035.80
ONLINE TRANSFERS	235,617.00	545,039.00	783,860.02
RTGS TRANSFERD	338,885.00	588,206.00	73,706.47
NEFT TRANSFERS	172,541.00	410,171.00	477,366.94
USSD TRANSFERS	2,975.57	5,179.80	4,494.44

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN)

Table 428: Share of Categories Of E-Payment Channels, 2020-2022

Year	2020		2021		2022	
	Vol	Val (N'Bil)	Vol	Val (N'Bil)	Vol	Val (N'Bil)
CHEQUES	11,612,206.00	9,113.31	18,257,340.00	15,606.00	16,907,129.00	15,250.00
ATM	968,433,479.00	12,004.00	1,599,187,337.00	21,230.00	1,506,991,903.00	32,648.00
POS	382,845,859.00	2,806.00	2,743,555,841.00	24,455.00	3,885,782,065.00	41,035.80
ONLINE TRANSFERS	3,432,692,730.00	235,617.00	10,321,579,925.00	545,039.00	14,063,927,436.00	783,860.02
NEFT TRANSFERS	125,272,977.00	338,885.00	172,792,505.00	588,206.00	88,468,437.00	73,706.47
RTGS	11,083,961.00	172,541.00	1,042,115.00	410,171.00	288,216.00	477,366.94
USSD TRANSFERS	292,969,790.00	2,975.57	552,911,557.00	5,179.80	516,080,595.00	4,494.44
MOBILE TRANSFERS	249,076,106.00	19,377.84	831,540,636.00	53,208.27	1,861,362,934.00	111,122.11

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN)

Table 429: Distribution of Loans Under The Agriculture Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund, 2017 - 2022

YEAR	CATEGORY	VOLUME	VALUE (N' THOUSANDS)	PERCENT VOLUME (%)	PERCENT VALUE (%)
2017	N100,000 And below	26,825.00	1,686,836.50	65.31	28.34
	Above N100,000	14,250.00	4,264,972.53	34.69	71.66
2018	N100000 And below	17,898.00	1,295,762.96	58.47	29.60
	Above N100000	12,714.00	3,081,863.33	41.53	70.40
2019	N100,000 And below	16,862.00	1,083,193.54	58.34	26.61
	Above N100,000	12,041.00	2,986,838.93	41.66	73.39
2020	N100000 And below	18,232.00	1,306,127.29	60.24	30.22
	Above N100000	12,035.00	3,015,536.56	39.76	69.78
2021	N100000 And below	15,511.00	1,316,774.56	49.09	29.60
	Above N100000	16,080.00	4,469,955.35	50.90	70.40
2022	N100,000 And below	17,271.00	1,355,585.57	39.39	15.98
	Above N100,000	26,566.00	7,125,989.21	60.60	84.01

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Table 430: Remittance in Us \$ Millions 2018 -2022

Remittance	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
INWARD REMITTANCE	24,061.65	23,549.34	17,001.76	19,483.40	20,127.61
OUTWARD REMITTANCE	67.67	90.60	92.10	82.54	82.40

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Table 431: Money Market Interest Rates, 2018 -2022 (%)

Period			Deposit Money Banks			
	Monetary Policy Rate	Treasury Bill Rate	Deposit Rates (Period Weighted Average)			
			3 Months	6 Months	12 Months	Over 12 Months
2018	14.00	9.80 - 14.55	9.70	10.48	10.31	8.85
2019	13.50	4.00 - 15.00	8.90	10.07	10.15	9.67
2020	11.50	0.03 - 6.31	4.65	4.95	6.51	8.67
Q1	13.50	2.39 - 6.31	6.06	7.00	8.21	8.74
Q2	12.50	1.91 - 4.05	5.45	5.72	7.48	8.76
Q3	11.50	1.10 - 3.39	4.02	4.33	5.39	8.55
Q4	11.50	0.03 - 2.09	3.05	2.74	4.96	8.63
2021	11.50	0.03 - 10.0	4.40	4.65	6.25	7.49
Q1	11.50	0.03 - 8.0	3.05	2.80	4.94	8.70
Q2	11.50	1.98 - 10.0	4.96	5.14	6.54	7.94
Q3	11.50	2.5 - 10.0	4.65	5.83	6.72	5.62
Q4	11.50	2.45 - 6.39	4.94	4.82	6.79	7.71
2022	16.50	1.60 - 14.84	6.19	6.42	6.62	4.80
Q1	11.50	1.60 - 7.69	4.41	4.53	5.82	5.17
Q2	13.00	1.70 - 10.25	4.55	4.97	5.30	4.27
Q3	15.50	2.40 - 10.00	6.99	7.48	7.15	4.94
Q4	16.50	2.00 - 14.84	8.79	8.68	8.22	4.71

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Notes: ¹Treasury Certificates started in 1968 and terminated in 1995

... Means not applicable

Table 432: Weighted Average Deposit and Lending Rates Of Commercial Banks, 2018 -2022

Period	Savings	Prime ¹	Maximum
2018	4.07	19.33	28.16
2019	3.95	15.53	30.57
2020	3.22	12.32	28.64
Q1	3.89	13.26	28.98
Q2	3.77	12.42	28.69
Q3	3.32	11.81	28.41
Q4	1.92	11.78	28.48
2021	1.69	11.48	28.06
Q1	1.84	11.20	28.53
Q2	1.83	11.40	e28.69
Q3	1.64	11.64	27.70
Q4	1.45	11.70	27.31
2022	2.34	12.34	28.37
Q1	1.26	11.80	29.36
Q2	1.34	12.03	27.59
Q3	2.81	12.29	27.99
Q4	3.94	13.25	28.53

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria.

Notes: 1Formerly referred to as First Class Advances

Universal Banking was adopted in 2001, hence Commercial & Merchant Banks became Deposit Money Banks (DMBs) Effective March 2014, DMBs Numbers are in compliance with IFRS as reported in FinA stop gap

Table 433: Selected Financial Ratios of Commercial Banks (%), 2018 -2022

Period	Liquidity Ratio ¹	Cash Reserve Ratio ²		Cash Reserve Ratio ²		Loan-to-Deposit Ratio ³
	Actual	Prescribed Minimum	Prescribed	Prescribed (Public Sector Funds)	Actual	Prescribed Maximum
2018						
Q1	54.26	30.00	22.50	22.50	67.43	80.00
Q2	58.13	30.00	2,205.00	22.50	64.60	80.00
Q3	66.38	30.00	22.50	22.50	65.17	80.00
Q4	65.04	30.00	2,205.00	22.50	60.16	80.00
2019						
Q1	64.10	30.00	22.50	22.50	59.52	80.00
Q2	64.90	30.00	22.50	22.50	57.64	80.00
Q3	70.40	30.00	22.50	22.50	62.14	80.00
Q4	103.90	30.00	22.50	22.50	60.10	80.00
2020						
Q1	78.04	30.00	27.50	27.50	58.39	80.00
Q2	65.11	30.00	27.50	27.50	61.97	80.00
Q3	61.79	30.00	27.50	27.50	62.43	80.00
Q4	65.45	30.00	27.50	27.50	59.12	80.00
2021						
Q1	64.99	30.00	27.50	27.50	58.39	80.00
Q2	63.88	30.00	27.50	27.50	61.97	80.00
Q3	61.03	30.00	27.50	27.50	62.43	80.00
Q4	54.88	30.00	27.50	27.50	59.12	80.00
2022						
Q1	55.82	30.00	27.50	27.50	58.81	80.00
Q2	54.22	30.00	27.50	27.50	60.23	80.00
Q3	56.69	30.00	27.50	27.50	64.79	80.00
Q4	53.01	30.00	27.50	27.50	62.95	80.00

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Notes: ¹Liquidity ratio is the ratio of total specified liquid assets to total current liabilities²Cash reserve ratio is the ratio of cash reserve requirement to total deposit liabilities³Loan-to-Deposit ratio is the ratio of total loans and advances to total deposit liabilities

Effective March 2014, DMBs Numbers are in compliance with IFRS as reported in FinA stop gap

Table 434: Number of Deposit Money Banks Branches In Nigeria (By States) And Abroad, 2017 – 2022

State		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of Banks		26.00	27.00	29.00	30.00	32.00	32.00
Branches Abroad ²		2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Number of Deposit Money Banks Branches in Nigeria by State ¹	Abia	137.00	135.00	135.00	128.00	125.00	125.00
	Abuja (FCT)	437.00	382.00	390.00	396.00	358.00	400.00
	Adamawa	64.00	66.00	60.00	59.00	55.00	55.00
	Akwa-Ibom	114.00	88.00	102.00	101.00	91.00	95.00
	Anambra	214.00	209.00	227.00	208.00	196.00	205.00
	Bauchi	47.00	55.00	47.00	44.00	40.00	45.00
	Bayelsa	39.00	35.00	35.00	38.00	30.00	37.00
	Benue	71.00	78.00	65.00	64.00	53.00	64.00
	Borno	61.00	58.00	56.00	51.00	44.00	51.00
	Cross-River	79.00	72.00	75.00	82.00	79.00	83.00
	Delta	205.00	183.00	183.00	177.00	167.00	173.00
	Ebonyi	36.00	59.00	42.00	40.00	39.00	41.00
	Edo	188.00	159.00	177.00	174.00	151.00	155.00
	Ekiti	92.00	76.00	77.00	85.00	64.00	107.00
	Enugu	162.00	127.00	148.00	165.00	156.00	162.00
	Gombe	37.00	65.00	34.00	25.00	34.00	32.00
	Imo	100.00	99.00	94.00	106.00	106.00	108.00
	Jigawa	36.00	43.00	34.00	30.00	33.00	31.00
	Kaduna	173.00	169.00	157.00	147.00	136.00	148.00
	Kano	179.00	195.00	161.00	161.00	156.00	164.00
	Katsina	55.00	52.00	47.00	50.00	48.00	49.00
	Kebbi	35.00	49.00	61.00	38.00	38.00	37.00
	Kogi	82.00	70.00	71.00	69.00	58.00	63.00
	Kwara	84.00	100.00	85.00	84.00	75.00	78.00
	Lagos	1,686.00	1,478.00	1,624.00	1,568.00	1,387.00	1,602.00
	Nasarawa	49.00	67.00	52.00	54.00	49.00	53.00
	Niger	86.00	64.00	71.00	70.00	60.00	70.00
	Ogun	172.00	153.00	169.00	188.00	153.00	191.00
	Ondo	120.00	120.00	112.00	125.00	101.00	127.00
	Osun	108.00	86.00	99.00	111.00	95.00	113.00
	Oyo	237.00	195.00	223.00	237.00	210.00	237.00
	Plateau	67.00	75.00	83.00	81.00	84.00	80.00
	Rivers	319.00	275.00	301.00	291.00	256.00	290.00
	Sokoto	52.00	60.00	47.00	45.00	43.00	46.00
	Taraba	27.00	39.00	30.00	28.00	28.00	29.00
	Yobe	31.00	27.00	29.00	29.00	31.00	31.00
	Zamfara	31.00	38.00	34.00	34.00	32.00	33.00
TOTAL		5714	5301	5437	5385	4861	5410

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria/Nigerian Deposit Insurance Corporation

Notes: ¹This includes branches and cash centers of Commercial, Merchant and Non-Interest Banks.²Some bank branches became subsidiaries

Table 435: Deposits and Loans of Rural Branches Of Commercial Banks (N' Million), 2018 - 2022

Year/Quarter	Deposits	Loans
2018		
Q1	195,249.22	44,873.64
Q2	215,415.34	49,509.03
Q3	215,776.72	200,381.36
Q4	308,851.85	200,066.33
2019		
Q1	286,778.44	199,812.21
Q2	298,814.59	200,762.23
Q3	360,323.54	201,566.27
Q4	354,860.53	202,587.81
2020		
Q1	288,836.91	118,703.94
Q2	489,385.26	95,150.20
Q3	406,114.50	100,710.64
Q4	351,498.98	107,522.39
2021		
Q1	333.42	129.46
Q2	410.21	133.35
Q3	462.48	128.82
Q4	427.45	119.85
2022		
Q1	621.22	125.10
Q2	483.84	127.72
Q3	447.23	122.39
Q4	521.21	111.17

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria/Nigerian Deposit Insurance Corporation

Table 436: Commercial Banks' Loans to Small Scale Enterprises¹: 2018 - 2022

Period	Commercial Banks Loans to Small Scale Enterprises (N' Million)	Commercial Banks Total Credit to Private Sector (N' Million)	Commercial Banks Loans to Small Scale Enterprises as Percentage of Total Credit (%)
2019			
Q1	63,456.19	15,554,214.95	0.41
Q2	71,573.25	15,461,318.86	0.46
Q3	95,644.16	16,526,954.11	0.58
Q4	123,932.10	17,436,986.42	0.71
2020			
Q1	50,848.78	18,526,550.82	0.27
Q2	45,648.83	18,513,871.22	0.25
Q3	58,328.83	19,432,401.35	0.30
Q4	62,510.17	19,818,375.38	0.32
2021			
Q1	66.45	18,594.64	0.36
Q2	68.39	19,576.00	0.35
Q3	68.99	20,470.91	0.34
Q4	83.74	22,026.37	0.38
2022			
Q1	89.04	22,055.31	0.40
Q2	96.61	24,233.23	0.40
Q3	98.74	25,367.71	0.39
Q4	93.45	26,177.15	0.36

Source: Computed from Deposit Money Banks' Returns

Notes: This table contains revise

¹The abolition of mandatory banks' credit allocations of 20% of its total credit to small scale enterprises wholly owned by Nigerians took effect from October 1, 1996

Small Scale Enterprises started in 1992

Table 437: Number of Development & Specialised Banks/Institutions, 2016-2022

Banks / Institutions	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
DEVELOPMENT BANKS	5	6	6	6	6	6
Educational Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0
Urban Development Bank	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nigerian Export and Import Bank	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bank of Industry	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nigeria Agric. Credit Dev. Bank	1	1	1	1	1	1
Federal Mortgage Bank	1	1	1	1	1	1
SPECIALISED BANKS:	987	987	987	909	909	909
Community Banks (Microfinance Banks)	987	987	987	909	909	909
Peoples Bank (Branches)	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPECIALISED FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS:	235	250	226	206	207	207
Finance Houses	66	70	60	79	79	100
Insurance Companies (Reporting)	49	60	47	58	58	61
Discount Houses	0	0	0	0	0	0
Primary Mortgage Institutions	82	82	82	32	33	33
National Economic Reconstruction Fund (NERFUND)	1	1	1	1	1	1
National Social Insurance Trust Fund (NSITF)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nigeria Deposit Insurance Company (NDIC)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Securities and Exchange Commission (NSE)	1	1	1	1	1	1
National Insurance Commission (NAICOM)	1	1	1	1	1	1
National Pension Commission (PENCOM)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pension Fund Administrators	21	21	21	21	21	21
Pension Fund Custodians	4	4	4	4	4	4
Closed Pension Fund Administrators	7	7	6	6	6	6

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Note: Community Banks Transformed to Microfinance Banks in December 2006

Table 438: Transactions at The Nigerian Stock Exchange, 2018-2022

Year	Number of Deals						Value N' Million)					
	Govt.	Industrial Loan	Second Tier Securities	Bond	Equities	Total	Govt.	Industrial Loan	Second Tier Securities	Bond	Equities	Total
2018				859	874,342	875,711	0	0	0	6.1014463	925.28	931.48
2019				662	1,155,019	1,156,830	0	0	0	1.3481267	1,028.17	1,086.18
2020				1,051	1,057,867	1,060,017	0	0	0	3.5263000	916.12	953.87
2021				1,051	1,099	1,057,867	1,060,017	0	0	0	3.53	34.22
2022				933	1,323	1,066,703	1,068,959	0	0	0	3.90	0.21

Source: Nigerian Stock Exchange

Notes: Industrial Loans Figure For 1961-1986 Includes Equities

Table 439: All Share Index On The Nigerian Stock Exchange, 2018-2022

Month	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
January	44,343.65	30,557.20	26,842.07	42,412.66	46,624.67
February	43,330.54	31,721.76	26,216.46	39,799.89	47,394.53
March	41,504.51	31,041.42	21,300.47	39,045.13	46,842.86
April	41,268.01	29,159.74	23,021.01	39,834.42	49,638.94
May	38,104.54	31,069.37	25,267.82	38,437.88	52,990.28
June	38,278.55	29,966.87	24,479.22	37,640.75	51,817.59
July	37,017.78	29,851.29	24,693.73	38,547.08	50,370.25
August	34,848.45	27,525.81	25,327.13	39,219.61	49,836.51
September	32,766.37	27,630.56	26,831.76	40,221.17	49,024.16
October	32,466.27	26,355.35	30,530.69	40,038.60	43,839.08
November	30,874.17	27,002.15	35,042.14	43,248.05	47,660.04
December	31,430.50	26,842.07	40,270.72	42,716.44	51,251.06

Source: Nigerian Stock Exchange

Note: All Share Index Started in January, 1985

Table 440: Total Annual Market Capitalization on The Nigerian Stock Exchange, 2018-2022

Year	Government Stocks/Securities	Debt/Bonds	ETF	Equities	Total
2018	9,920.63	256.56	6.13	11,720.72	21,904.04
2019	12,559.23	355.82	6.58	12,968.59	25,890.22
2020	16,994.14	507.76	24.51	21,056.76	38,589.58
2021	19,026.10	718.30	7.35	22,302.75	42,054.50
2022	22,156.22	1,058.50	8.42	27,965.74	51,188.87

Source: Nigerian Stock Exchange

Note: Exchange Trust Fund (ETF) is an investment instrument introduced in 2011

Table 441: Nigerian Stock Exchange Market Capitalization - Equities Only, 2018-2022

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
2018	15,895.88	15,549.79	14,992.96	14,948.51	13,802.61	13,866.42	13,409.71	12,722.38	11,962.26	11,852.70	11,271.48	11,720.72
2019	11,394.93	11,829.53	11,672.10	10,958.72	13,684.62	13,205.54	13,154.61	13,391.01	13,450.44	12,829.67	13,032.66	12,968.59
2020	14,857.09	13,657.60	11,100.80	11,997.47	13,168.40	12,769.81	12,881.71	13,212.92	14,024.53	15,957.90	18,309.61	21,056.76
2021	22,186.54	20,847.20	20,428.62	20,847.20	20,034.73	19,621.45	20,083.59	20,434.05	20,955.51	21,938.48	22,566.78	22,296.84
2022	25,124.35	25,543.07	25,253.47	26,760.86	28,567.59	27,935.36	27,162.64	26,880.19	26,451.40	23,877.97	25,959.14	27,915.07

Source: Nigerian Stock Exchange

Table 442: Value of Money Market Instruments Outstanding As At End-Period, 2019-2022 (N' Billion)

Period	Treasury	Treasury	Development	Certificates	Commercial	Bankers	FGN Bonds	Total
	Bills	Certificates	Stocks	Of Deposits	Papers	Acceptances		
2019	2,651.51	0.00	0.00	59.69	7.23	3.27	10,524.16	13,245.86
2020								
Q1	2,651.51	0.00	0.00	70.19	18.61	8.80	10,559.55	13,308.67
Q2	2,760.44	0.00	0.00	73.31	30.84	5.53	11,241.30	14,111.42
Q3	2,720.44	0.00	0.00	73.69	44.23	6.32	11,652.12	14,496.80
Q4	2,720.44	0.00	0.00	73.69	27.81	11.14	11,830.26	14,663.34
2021								
Q1	2,604.81	-	-	73.69	26.88	10.27	12,465.27	15,180.92
Q2	2,991.87	-	-	79.85	28.00	11.82	13,245.27	16,356.81
Q3	3,493.22	-	-	80.31	31.24	13.25	13,463.34	17,081.35
Q4	3,786.14	-	-	82.46	16.58	18.10	13,963.22	17,866.50
2022								
Q1	4,408.16	-	-		21.13	21.32	14,240.97	18,691.59
Q2	4,504.80	-	-		63.66	23.08	15,194.10	19,785.64
Q3	4,542.78	-	-		64.41	22.89	15,780.02	20,410.10
Q4	4,422.72	-	-		28.51	25.36	16,421.56	20,898.15

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Note: ¹revised, ²provision

Table 443: Treasury Bills Issues, Subscriptions And Allotments¹, 2019-2022 (N' Billion)

Period	Allotments						Total
	Issues	Total	Central	Commercial	Discount	Non-Bank	Allotments
		Subscriptions	Bank	Banks	Houses	Public ²	
2019							
Q1	961.49	2,716.85	73.45	460.36		427.68	961.49
Q2	512.35	1,436.78	0.00	358.95		153.40	512.35
Q3	1,000.51	2,434.83	0.00	474.32		526.20	1,000.51
Q4	716.25	3,020.41	0.00	562.14		154.11	716.25
2020							
Q1	922.29	1,777.46	0.00	588.40		333.89	922.29
Q2	593.39	1,126.70	0.00	428.85		164.54	593.39
Q3	1,003.05	1,794.78	0.00	642.67		360.38	1,003.05
Q4	864.41	3,232.83	0.00	753.59		110.82	864.41
2021							
Q1	4,135.48	8,217.96	133.25	3,039.62		962.61	4,135.48
Q2	738.00	1,262.20	0.00	549.27		188.73	738.00
Q3	927.62	1,839.03	0.00	705.13		222.49	927.62
Q4	1,523.32	2,807.29	133.25	970.50		419.57	1,523.32
Q4	946.54	2,309.44	0.00	814.73		131.81	946.54
2022							
Q1	4,675.86	9,113.46	0.00	3,078.42		1,597.44	4,675.86
Q2	1,337.60	2,732.81	0.00	1,139.04		198.56	1,337.60
Q3	1,077.98	1,930.37	0.00	712.04		365.94	1,077.98
Q4	1,407.35	1,831.80	0.00	520.55		886.80	1,407.36
Q4	852.93	2,618.48	0.00	706.78		146.14	852.93

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Notes: 1 Table Presents Revised Template and Data.

Table 444: Value of Money Market Instruments Outstanding As At End-Period, 2019-2022 (N' Billion)

Period	Treasury	Treasury	Development	Certificates	Commercial	Bankers	FGN Bonds	Total
	Bills	Certificates	Stocks	Of Deposits	Papers	Acceptances		
2019	2,651.51	0.00	0.00	59.69	7.23	3.27	10,524.16	13,245.86
2020								
Q1	2,651.51	0	0	70.19	18.61	8.80	10,559.55	13,308.67
Q2	2,760.44	0	0	73.31	30.84	5.53	11,241.30	14,111.42
Q3	2,720.44	0	0	73.69	44.23	6.32	11,652.12	14,496.80
Q4	2,720.44	0	0	73.69	27.81	11.14	11,830.26	14,663.34
2021								
Q1	2,604.81	-	-	73.69	26.88	10.27	12,465.27	15,180.92
Q2	2,991.87	-	-	79.85	28.00	11.82	13,245.27	16,356.81
Q3	3,493.22	-	-	80.31	31.24	13.25	13,463.34	17,081.35
Q4	3,786.14	-	-	82.46	16.58	18.10	13,963.22	17,866.50
2022								
Q1	4,408.16	-	-		21.13	21.32	14,240.97	18,691.59
Q2	4,504.80	-	-		63.66	23.08	15,194.10	19,785.64
Q3	4,542.78	-	-		64.41	22.89	15,780.02	20,410.10
Q4	4,422.72	-	-		28.51	25.36	16,421.56	20,898.15

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Note: 1revised, 2provision

Table 445: Treasury Bills Issues, Subscriptions and Allotments¹, 2019-2022

Period	Allotments						Total
	Issues	Total	Central	Commercial	Discount	Non-Bank	Allotments
		Subscriptions	Bank	Banks	Houses	Public ²	
2019							
Q1	961.49	2,716.85	73.45	460.36		427.68	961.49
Q2	512.35	1,436.78	0.00	358.95		153.40	512.35
Q3	1,000.51	2,434.83	0.00	474.32		526.20	1,000.51
Q4	716.25	3,020.41	0.00	562.14		154.11	716.25
2020							
Q1	922.29	1,777.46	0.00	588.40		333.89	922.29
Q2	593.39	1,126.70	0.00	428.85		164.54	593.39
Q3	1,003.05	1,794.78	0.00	642.67		360.38	1,003.05
Q4	864.41	3,232.83	0.00	753.59		110.82	864.41
2021							
Q1	4,135.48	8,217.96	133.25	3,039.62		962.61	4,135.48
Q2	738.00	1,262.20	0.00	549.27		188.73	738.00
Q3	927.62	1,839.03	0.00	705.13		222.49	927.62
Q4	1,523.32	2,807.29	133.25	970.50		419.57	1,523.32
Q4	946.54	2,309.44	0.00	814.73		131.81	946.54
2022							
Q1	4,675.86	9,113.46	0.00	3,078.42		1,597.44	4,675.86
Q2	1,337.60	2,732.81	0.00	1,139.04		198.56	1,337.60
Q3	1,077.98	1,930.37	0.00	712.04		365.94	1,077.98
Q4	1,407.35	1,831.80	0.00	520.55		886.80	1,407.36
Q4	852.93	2,618.48	0.00	706.78		146.14	852.93

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Notes: 1 Table Presents Revised Template and Data.

Table 446: Holdings of Treasury Bills Outstanding, 2018 – 2022

Period	Holders			
	Total Outstanding ¹	Central Bank including Rediscounts	Deposit Money Banks ¹	Non-Bank public ²
2018				
Q1	3,499.26	98.09	912.75	2,488.41
Q2	3,030.99	119.37	775.70	2,135.91
Q3	2,814.01	147.71	1,345.84	1,320.46
Q4	2,788.00	205.28	1,262.32	1,320.39
2019	2,651.51	319.94	1,131.99	1,199.58
2020	2,720.44	865.98	925.76	919.06
2021	3,786.14	821.24	1,493.34	1,471.56
2022	4,422.72	1,700.90	1,394.87	1,326.95

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN) and Debt Management Office (DMO)

Notes: Table presentation is modified

¹Including holdings by all types of banks and discount houses.

²includes all other categories of holders: statutory boards, corporation, savings- type institutions, local governments, government parastatals, companies, individualistic

³ Revised

Table 447: Savings Statistics – Cumulative, 2017- 2022

Period	Savings and Time Deposit with Comm. Bank	National Provident Fund	Federal Savings Bank	Federal Mortgage Bank	Premium Bonds, Savings Cert. & Savings Stamps	Life Insurance Funds	Other Deposit Institutions ¹	Total Savings	GDP at Current Basic Prices	Total Savings as Ratio of GDP at Current Basic Prices
2017	14,464.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,464.64	114,899.25	12.59
2018	16,053.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,053.43	129,086.91	12.44
2019	18,229.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,229.53	145,639.14	12.52
2020	21,990.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,990.48	154,252.32	14.26
2021	25,589.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,589.29	176,075.50	14.53
2022	30,240.02							30,240.02	202,365.03	14.94

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Note: 1 consists Peoples Bank, Community Banks and Non-Interest Banks

2 Provisional / Effective March 2014, DMBS Numbers Are in Compliance with IFRS As Reported in Fina Stop Gap.

Table 448: Selected Financial Deepening Indicators, 2017 - 2022

Year	Money Supply ² (M2) (N' Billion)	Credit to Private Sector ² (CPS) (N' Billion)	GDP at Current Basic Prices (N' Billion)	Financial Deepening	
				(M ₂ /GDP) (%)	(CPS/GDP) (%)
2017	28,604.47	22,459.18	114,899.25	24.90	19.55
2018	29,774.43	22,646.33	129,086.91	23.07	17.54
2019	34,257.90	25,676.87	145,639.14	23.52	17.63
2020	36,038.01	29,030.01	154,252.32	23.36	18.82
2021	40,370.41	32,845.67	176,075.50	22.93	18.65
2022	48,462.07	38,952.43	202,365.03	23.95	19.25

Source: Central Bank of Nigeria

Table 449: Gross Premium Income: Non-Life & Life Businesses: 2017-2022

Year	Fire	Gen.Accident	Motor	Marine & Aviation	Oil & Gas	Miscellaneous	Life Business	Industry Total
2017	41,433.00	27,678.00	45,084.00	16,916.00	67,521.00	21,167.00	152,560.00	372,358.00
2018	45,036.60	28,782.71	40,149.33	26,472.04	82,236.87	22,733.62	180,799.76	426,210.93
2019	52,968.00	34,878.00	43,879.00	27,928.00	94,705.00	26,988.00	226,883.00	508,230.00
2020	47,888.00	36,587.63	47,515.23	33,107.78	91,877.70	25,735.09	231,876.15	514,587.85
2021	68,116.52	41,088.72	57,297.24	47,326.82	114,416.82	37,550.96	265,618.64	631,415.72
2022	231,784.60	120,748.32	159,748.35	129,987.54	343,215.45	101,254.30	766,745.30	1,762,874.54

Source: National Insurance Commission

Table 450: Sequence of Net Premium Income: Non-Life & Life Businesses: 2018 – 2021

Year	Fire	General Accident	Motor	Marine & Aviation	Oil & Gas	Miscellaneous	Life Business	Industry Total
2018	23,233.37	19,498.10	36,875.09	14,740.78	40,200.31	14,421.85	166,526.37	315,495.87
2019	27,107.00	21,653.00	41,453.00	16,609.00	37,587.00	13,992.00	207,976.00	366,377.00
2020	21,412.00	24,992.04	45,069.04	16,028.05	32,637.94	15,986.03	212,436.19	368,561.28
2021	35,564.00	26,847.45	53,277.32	27,027.58	40,695.59	20,268.40	238,622.90	442,303.20

Source: National Insurance Commission

Table 451: Retention Ratios For Non-Life & Life Businesses: 2018– 2021

Year	Life Insurance (%)	Life Insurance (%)
2018	60.7	92.1
2019	56.0	92.0
2020	55.0	91.6
2021	55.7	89.8

Source: National Insurance Commission

Table 452: Net Claims Paid - Non-Life Businesses: 2018 –2022

Year	Motor	Marine & Aviation	Oil & Gas	Miscellaneous	Life Business	Industry Total
2018	17,344.02	7,128.17	17,122.68	4,773.46	117,322.10	64,062.93
2019	17,725.00	7,492.00	11,924.00	3,456.00	88,595.00	67,340.00
2020	17,647.62	5,784.63	16,469.29	4,473.24	116,943.20	74,412.92
2021	21,641.03	5,606.40	13,080.82	8,841.34	150,361.70	91,817.35

Source: National Insurance Commission

Table 453: Gross Claims/Gross Premium Income - Non-Life & Life Businesses 2016–2021

Year	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross Claims	252,190	225,171	247,235	323,805
Gross Premium	426,211	508,230	514,588	631,416
Claims ratio (%)	59.2	44.3	48.0	51.3

Source: National Insurance Commission

Table 454: Consolidated Balance Sheet of Insurance Activities (General & Life Business) 2018-2022

ITEMS	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Liquid Assets	144.12	191.59	269.04	269.40	295.47
Cash in Hand	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Bank Balances	144.12	191.59	269.04	269.40	295.47
Other Balances	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Deposit Retained By Ceding Companies	611.53	953.33	1,230.48	1,239.63	1,355.23
Statutory Deposits	16.52	72.25	22.62	25.47	25.77
Government Bonds	0.14	14.34	24.20	2.62	9.00
Listed Ordinary Shares	521.39	866.74	1,178.22	1,211.54	1,320.45
Unlisted Ordinary Shares	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Listed Debentures	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Unlisted Debentures	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Short Term Investments	73.49	0.00	5.44	0.00	0.00
Other Investments	101.70	66.24	79.85	86.83	98.65
Shares in related companies	83.27	52.74	67.46	68.76	72.87
Loans to related companies	8.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	10.26	13.49	12.39	18.07	25.77
Current Assets	181.89	168.50	205.98	277.13	319.42
Outstanding Premium Due from:	14.38	16.77	22.88	33.89	42.68
Related Companies	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Directors	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Company Staff	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Agent and Broker	6.90	15.28	20.86	22.02	40.16
Individuals	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	7.48	1.49	2.02	11.87	2.52
Amount due from Insurers	5.75	115.23	0.00	0.00	0.00
Amount due from Reinsurers	122.86	7.29	160.52	203.69	229.98
Interest, Dividends & Rents	20.47	29.21	22.02	39.55	46.76
Sundry Debtors	18.42	0.00	0.55		
Fixed Assets	222.21	236.79	232.22	268.87	252.22
Real Estate	130.59	134.43	131.64	144.35	126.12
Equipment	87.71	93.10	84.98	102.61	101.81
Other Assets	0.51	2.30	6.64	11.89	14.23
Goodwill	3.40	6.96	8.96	10.02	10.06
Preliminary Expenses	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Assets	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Loan to Directors	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mortgage Loan on Real Estate	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Loan to Policy Holders	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Loan to Others	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL ASSETS	1261.45	1616.45	2017.57	2141.86	2320.99

Source: National Insurance Commission

Table 455: Consolidated Balance Sheet Of Insurance Activities (General & Life Business) 2018-2022

ITEMS	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
LIABILITIES					
Capital	393.49	477.27	580.66	693.12	700.70
Issued and Paid-Up Capital	202.20	233.71	316.43	396.80	408.61
Share Premium Account	79.92	98.97	85.20	99.37	74.16
Reserves	111.37	144.59	179.02	196.94	217.92
Contingency Reserves	91.12	113.57	125.99	141.21	157.49
Capital Reserves	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Reserves	20.25	30.72	53.03	55.73	60.43
Balance of Profit & Loss Appropriation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Current Liabilities	106.96	126.46	91.54	95.37	123.84
Amount due to Insurers	0.00	0.49	0.00	0.00	0.00
Amount due to Reinsurers	0.14	0.00	52.28	0.03	0.48
Amount due to Agents and Brokers	54.27	65.09	5.09	66.76	107.87
Amount due to Policy Holders	0.68	59.91	1.21	0.00	0.00
Amount due to Related Companies	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Creditors	51.86	0.97	32.95	28.58	15.48
Insurance Funds	707.27	920.23	1,247.62	1,222.87	1,353.76
Life Funds	580.69	771.13	1,079.66	1,011.13	1,140.36
Pension Fund	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Deposit Administration Fund	126.58	75.84	167.96	211.73	213.40
Outstanding Claims Reserves	0.00	73.25	0.00	0.00	0.00
Short Term Borrowing	17.41	17.58	15.47	20.04	18.31
Secured	17.41	17.58	15.47	20.04	18.31
Unsecured	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Long Term Borrowing	15.10	19.03	18.16	19.37	21.12
Secured	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Unsecured	0.00	5.51	0.00	0.00	0.00
Taxation	15.10	13.53	18.16	19.37	21.12
Other Liabilities	21.23	55.88	64.13	91.10	103.26
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1261.45	1616.45	2017.57	2141.86	2320.99

Source: National Pension Commission

CHAPTER 22

POWER, POLITICS AND DECISION MAKING

INTRODUCTION

The relationship between power, politics, and decision-making is deeply intertwined and crucial for understanding how decisions are made and implemented in various contexts, including governments, organizations, and social systems.

- **Power:**

- Power refers to the ability to influence or control the actions of others. It can be derived from various sources, such as authority, wealth, expertise, or position.

- **Forms of Power:**

- Legitimate Power: Based on formal authority or position (e.g., a CEO or elected official).
- Coercive Power: Derived from the ability to punish or threaten (e.g., legal penalties or disciplinary actions).
- Reward Power: Based on the ability to provide rewards or benefits (e.g., promotions, bonuses).
- Expert Power: Based on specialized knowledge or expertise (e.g., a renowned scientist or consultant).
- Referent Power: Based on personal traits or charisma that inspire admiration and loyalty (e.g., influential leaders or celebrities).

- **Politics:**

- Politics involves the activities, actions, and strategies used to gain and maintain power, influence, and control within a group, organization, or country. It encompasses the processes of negotiation, persuasion, and coalition-building.

- **Political Dynamics:**

- Strategic Interests: Individuals or groups engage in politics to advance their interests, gain support, or challenge opponents.
- Negotiation and Compromise: Political processes often require negotiation and compromise to reach agreements and make decisions that accommodate various interests.
- Power Struggles: Political activities can involve power struggles between different groups or individuals seeking to influence decision-making.

- **Decision-Making:**

Decision-making is the process of selecting among alternatives to achieve a desired outcome. It involves assessing options, evaluating consequences, and choosing the best course of action.

Role of Politics in Decision-Making:

Politics affects decision-making by involving negotiations, lobbying, and advocacy to align various interests and secure support for specific outcomes. Political considerations can shape decisions based on the balance of power and the need to build coalitions.

Impact of Decision-Making on Power and Politics:

Decisions can alter the distribution of power by changing policies, structures, or resources. Effective decision-making can enhance an individual's or group's influence, while poor decisions can lead to power shifts and political challenges.

Nigeria runs a Federal Republic system of government where the president act as the Head of State and Government. The elected president is recognized by having a popular vote across the country, he must have at least one-quarter of the vote cast during the election and not less than two-thirds of all the States in the Federation including the Federal Capital Territory Abuja.

General election in Nigeria is usually conducted every four years as stated in the country's constitution. Also, it is a formal group decision-making process by which people chooses individuals to hold public offices. All citizen age 18 and above can elect his or her choice of leaders through an electoral process currently, the system of National Election is conducted by the Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC).

Since May 1999, The Federal Republic of Nigeria has been practicing the presidential system of Government involving three arms: The Executive, Legislative and Judiciary. Also, there are three tiers of government, namely; Federal, State and Local, each of which is headed by an elected Executive: President, Governor and Chairman respectively. Similarly elected are members of the National Assembly, State Houses of Assembly and the Local Councils. The National Assembly is constituted of 109 Senate members and 360 House of Representatives members. The legislatures at all tiers have the primary responsibilities of making laws and exercising oversight functions over the respective executives. The Judiciary is the arm of government with the responsibility to apply the laws to specific cases and settle all disputes. It is the most important organ of the government because it acts as their protector against the possible excesses of legislative and executive organs of the government.

Under the present system, there have been six General Elections. (1999, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2015 and 2019) conducted by the Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC).

Table 456: Delimitation Data by Geo-Political Zone

S/N	State	No. of LGAs	No. of RAs	No. of PUs	No. of Reg. Voters	No. of PVCs Collected
1	North-Central	121	1,398	15,981	13,366,070	11,567,813
2	North-East	112	1,210	16,459	11,289,293	10,456,852
3	North-West	186	2,003	29,552	20,158,100	18,231,193
4	South-East	95	1,246	15,549	10,057,130	8,590,420
5	South-South	123	1,408	17,760	12,841,279	11,733,862
6	South-West	137	1,544	24,672	16,292,212	12,814,246
Total		774	8,809	119,973	84,004,084	73,394,386

Source: Independent National Electoral Commission

Table 457: Off-Cycle, Court-Ordered and Bye-Elections, 2019-2022

S/N	Year	Governorship	Senatorial District	Federal Constituency	State Constituency
1	2019	2	2	1	3
2	2020	2	7	13	29
3	2021	1	0	2	6
4	2022	2	0	3	4
TOTAL		7	9	19	42

Source: Independent National Electoral Commission

Table 458: Number of Voters on Senators who Held Office During the 2019-2020 Term by State

State	NO. OF REGD. VOTERS			VALID VOTES	REJECTED VOTES	% VOTERS TURNOUT
	M	F	TOTAL			
Abia	971,205	961,687	1,932,892	323,291	21,180	20.2%
Adamawa	1,075,265	897,818	1,973,083	811,534	49,222	44.7%
Akwa Ibom	1,108,091	1,011,636	2,119,727	578,775	26,365	32.8%
Anambra	1,125,828	1,232,168	2,447,996	605,734	19,301	28.3%
Bauchi	1,412,898	1,049,945	2,462,843	1,024,307	37,648	43.8%
Bayelsa	498,790	424,392	923,182	321,767	14,089	37.3%
Benue	1,305,893	1,174,238	2,480,131	728,912	34,960	32.9%
Borno	1,344,769	971,187	2,315,956	919,786	35,419	42.6%
Cross River	772,395	754,894	1,527,289	421,901	24,145	30.5%
Delta	1,462,558	1,382,716	2,845,274	829,762	52,492	32.8%
Ebonyi	660,659	799,274	1,459,933	359,131	20,263	28.1%
Edo	1,159,325	1,051,209	2,210,534	560,711	38,517	28.1%
Ekiti	449,178	460,789	909,967	381,132	12,577	44.0%
Enugu	896,317	1,047,699	1,944,016	421,014	30,049	23.4%
Gombe	743,238	601,618	1,394,393	554,203	26,446	43.6%
Imo	804,460	589,933	2,272,293	511,586	31,191	28.8%
Jigawa	1,124,937	1,147,356	2,111,106	1,106,244	43,678	55.7%
Kaduna	1,094,332	1,016,774	3,932,492	1,663,603	45,402	45.5%
Kano	2,316,210	1,796,282	5,457,747	1,891,134	73,617	37.7%
Katsina	3,035,683	2,422,064	3,230,230	1,555,473	63,712	50.7%
Kebbi	1,649,766	1,580,464	1,806,231	756,605	47,150	46.3%
Kogi	985,834	820,397	1,646,350	521,016	32,480	34.8%
Kwara	825,663	820,687	1,406,457	459,676	26,578	34.9%
Lagos	734,061	672,396	6,570,291	1,089,567	67,023	19.0%
Nasarawa	3,556,294	3,013,997	1,617,786	580,778	18,621	40.7%
Niger	845,931	771,855	2,390,035	851,937	45,039	38.4%
Ogun	1,390,483	999,552	2,375,003	564,256	41,682	26.3%
Ondo	1,174,442	1,200,561	1,822,346	555,994	30,833	33.0%
Osun	925,892	896,454	1,680,498	714,682	17,200	43.8%
Oyo	797,953	882,545	2,934,107	836,531	54,549	32.4%
Plateau	1,455,911	1,478,196	2,480,455	1,034,853	28,009	44.3%
Rivers	1,257,251	1,223,204	3,215,273	642,165	24,420	21.1%
Sokoto	1,724,513	1,490,760	1,903,166	871,891	54,049	50.1%
Taraba	1,096,234	806,932	1,777,105	712,877	28,687	42.6%
Yobe	970,266	806,839	1,365,913	559,365	26,772	44.0%
Zamfara	813,722	552,191	1,717,128	578,439	18,785	35.9%
Fct	929,192	787,936	1,344,856	423,951	27,457	35.0%
Total	44,405,439	39,598,645	84,004,084	27,324,583	1,289,607	35.7%

Source: Independent National Electoral Commission

Table 459: Total Votes Scores by Major Political Parties by State and Party on Presidential Election (2019)

State	APC	LP	APGA	YPP	PDP	PPA	TOTAL
Abia	85,058	92	9,638	720	219,698	195	315,401
Adamawa	378,078	61	159	109	410,266	1,170	789,843
Akwa Ibom	175,429	42	61	118	395,832	432	571,914
Anambra	33,298	52	30,034	4,091	524,738	544	592,757
Bauchi	798,428	41	149	112	209,313	544	1,008,587
Bayelsa	118,821	54	53	50	197,933	98	317,009
Benue	347,668	594	4,582	557	356,817	425	710,643
Borno	836,496	61	187	78	71,788	261	908,871
Cross River	117,302	29	43	217	295,737	404	413,732
Delta	221,292	110	145	497	594,068	382	816,494
Ebonyi	90,726	96	222	192	258,573	734	350,543
Edo	267,842	54	143	531	275,691	461	544,722
Ekiti	219,231	28	39	68	154,032	253	373,651
Enugu	54,423	27	1,618	1,379	355,553	373	413,373
Gombe	402,961	41	124	39	138,484	407	542,056
Imo	140,463	337	10,880	676	334,923	253	487,532
Jigawa	794,738	65	140	67	289,895	630	1,085,535
Kaduna	993,445	55	749	196	649,612	764	1,644,821
Kano	1,464,768	118	549	200	391,593	1,012	1,858,240
Katsina	1,232,133	45	331	61	308,056	512	1,541,138
Kebbi	581,552	63	228	53	154,282	1,273	737,451
Kogi	285,894	68	318	87	218,207	436	505,010
Kwara	308,984	56	89	140	138,184	531	447,984
Lagos	580,825	110	499	5,733	448,015	759	1,035,941
Nasarawa	289,903	67	1,523	44	383,847	242	575,626
Niger	612,371	90	389	113	218,052	835	831,850
Ogun	281,762	205	222	553	194,655	1,180	478,577
Ondo	241,769	1,437	90	1,224	275,901	588	521,009
Osun	347,634	33	73	189	337,377	703	686,009
Oyo	365,229	360	197	1,608	366,690	1,600	735,684
Plateau	468,555	51	160	442	548,665	483	1,018,356
Rivers	150,710	293	614	415	473,971	205	626,208
Sokoto	490,333	90	313	84	361,604	1,454	853,878
Taraba	324,906	27	1,071	80	374,743	619	701,446
Yobe	497,914	28	226	36	50,763	406	549,373
Zamfara	438,682	44	738	44	125,423	315	565,246
Fct	152,224	50	255	1,083	259,997	339	413,948
Total	15191847	5074	66851	21886	11262978	21822	26570458

Source: Independent National Electoral Commission

Table 460: Result of Presidential Election, 2019

SN	NAME OF CANDIDATE	GENDER	PARTY	VOTES RECEIVED
1	OSITELU ISAAC BABATUNDE	M	A	19,219
2	ABDULRASHID HASSAN BABA	M	AA	14,380
3	OMOYELE SOWORE	M	AAC	33,953
4	CHIKE UKAEGBU	M	AAP	8,902
5	SHIPI MOSES GODIA	M	ABP	4,523
6	NWOKEAFOR IKECHUKWU NDUBUISI	M	ACD	11,325
7	EZEKWESILI OBIAGELI KATRYN	F	ACPN	7,223
8	MAILAFIA OBADIAH	M	ADC	97,874
9	YABAGI SANI YUSUF	M	ADP	54,930
10	NWACHUKWU CHUKS NWABUIKWU	M	AGA	4,689
11	CHIEF UMENWA GODWIN	M	AGAP	3,071
12	OBAJE YUSUFU AMEH	M	ANDP	3,104
13	DUROTOYE ADETOKUNBO OLUFELA	M	ANN	16,779
14	SHITTU MOSHOOD ASIWAJU	M	ANP	3,586
15	FASUA TOPE KOLADE	M	ANRP	4,340
16	IBRAHIM ALIYU HASSAN	M	APA	36,866
17	BUHARI MUHAMMADU	M	APC	15,191,847
18	SHITU MOHAMMED KABIR	M	APDA	26,558
19	GBOR JOHN WILSON TERWASE	M	APGA	66,851
20	YUSUF MAMMAN DANTALLE	M	APM	26,039
21	OBINNA UCHECHUKWU IKEAGWUONU	M	APP	3,585
22	DARA JOHN	M	ASD	2,146
23	ANGELA JOHNSON	F	AUN	1,092
24	DAVID ESOSA IZE-IYAMU	M	BNPP	1,649
25	ABAH LEWIS ELAIGWU	M	CAP	1,111
26	OJINIKI GEFF CHIZEE	M	CC	2,391
27	ETIM EMMANUEL ISHIE	M	CNP	1,874
28	UKONGA FRANK	M	DA	2,769
29	AWOSOLA WILLIAMS OLUSOLA	M	DPC	5,242
30	OSAKWE FELIX JOHNSON	M	DPP	14,483
31	OKOTIE CHRISTOPHER OGHENEORIE	M	FRESH	4,554
32	REV. (DR) ONWUBUYA	M	FJP	4,174
33	AKHIMIEN DAVIDSON ISIBOR	M	GDPN	41,852
34	EKE SAMUEL CHUKWUMA	M	GPN	4,924
35	ALBERT OWURU AMBROSE	M	HDP	1,663
36	MADU NNAMDI EDOZIE	M	ID	1,845
37	CHUKWU-EGUZOLUGO SUNDAY CHIKENDU	M	JMPP	1,853
38	FAGBENRO-BYRON SAMUEL ADESINA	M	KP	1,911
39	KRIZ DAVID	M	LM	1,438
40	MUHAMMED USMAN ZAKI	M	LP	5,074
41	ADESANYA-DAVIES MERCY OLUFUNMILAYO	F	MAJA	2,651
42	BASHAYI ISA DANSARKI	M	MMN	14,540
43	SANTURAKI HAMISU	M	MPN	2,752
44	RABIA YASAI HASSAN CENGIZ	F	NAC	2,279

SN	NAME OF CANDIDATE	GENDER	PARTY	VOTES RECEIVED
45	ADEMOLA BABATUNDE ABIDEMI	M	NCMP	1,378
46	SALISU YUNUSA TANKO	M	NCP	3,799
47	A. EDOSOMWAN JOHNSON	M	NDCP	1,192
48	AKPUA ROBINSON	M	NDLP	1,588
49	COM. ISHAKA PAUL OFEMILE	M	NEPP	1,524
50	DR ASUKWO MENDIE ARCHIBONG	M	NFD	4,096
51	ATUEJIDE EUNICE UCHE JULIAN	F	NIP	2,248
52	IKE KEKE	M	NNPP	6,111
53	MAINA MAIMUNA KYARI	F	NPC	10,081
54	IBRAHIM USMAN ALHAJI	M	NRM	6,229
55	MOSES AYIBIOWU	M	NUP	5,323
56	FELIX NICOLAS	M	PCP	110,196
57	ABUBAKAR ATIKU	M	PDP	11,262,978
58	AMEH PETER OJONUGWA	M	PPA	21,822
59	VICTOR OKHAI	M	PPC	8,979
60	MAJOR HAMZA AL MUSTAFA	M	PPN	4,622
61	GBENGA OLAWIPO-HASHIM	M	PT	2,613
62	ISRAEL NONYEREM DAVIDSON DR.	M	RAP	2,972
63	OSUALA CHUKWUDI JOHN KENNEDY	M	RBNP	1,792
64	NSEHE NSEOBONG	M	RP	2,388
65	DONALD DUKE	M	SDP	34,746
66	DA-SILVA THOMAS AYO	M	SNC	28,680
67	AHMED BUHARI	M	SNP	3,941
68	BALOGUN ISIAKA ISHOLA	M	UDP	3,170
69	MARK EMMANUEL AUDU	M	UP	1,561
70	INWA AHMED SAKIL	M	UPN	1,631
71	NWANGWU UCHENNA PETER	M	WTPN	732
72	ALI SOYODE M.	M	YES	2,394
73	MOGHALU KINGSLEY BOSAH CHIEDU	M	YPP	21,886

Source: Independent National Electoral Commission

Table 461: Summary Result of Governorship Election, 2019

S/N	STATE	CONSTITUENCY	CODE	NO OF LGAs	NO OF RAS	NO OF PUS	PARTY
1	ABIA	GOVERNOR	AB	17	184	2,675	PDP
2	ADAMAWA	GOVERNOR	AD	21	226	2,609	PDP
3	AKWA IBOM	GOVERNOR	AK	31	329	2,980	PDP
4	BAUCHI	GOVERNOR	BA	20	212	4,074	PDP
5	BENUE	GOVERNOR	BN	23	276	3,688	PDP
6	BORNO	GOVERNOR	BO	27	312	3,932	APC
7	CROSS RIVER	GOVERNOR	CR	18	193	2,283	PDP
8	DELTA	GOVERNOR	DT	25	270	3,624	PDP
9	EBONYI	GOVERNOR	EB	13	171	1,785	PDP
10	ENUGU	GOVERNOR	EN	17	260	2,958	PDP
11	GOMBE	GOVERNOR	GM	11	114	2,218	APC
12	IMO	GOVERNOR	IM	27	305	3,523	APC
13	JIGAWA	GOVERNOR	JG	27	287	3,527	APC
14	KADUNA	GOVERNOR	KD	23	255	5,101	APC
15	KANO	GOVERNOR	KN	44	484	8,074	APC
16	KATSINA	GOVERNOR	KT	34	361	4,901	APC
17	KEBBI	GOVERNOR	KB	21	225	2,398	APC
18	KWARA	GOVERNOR	KW	16	193	1,872	APC
19	LAGOS	GOVERNOR	LA	20	245	8,462	APC
20	NASARAWA	GOVERNOR	NS	13	147	1,495	APC
21	NIGER	GOVERNOR	NG	25	274	3,185	APC
22	OGUN	GOVERNOR	OG	20	236	3,213	APC
23	OYO	GOVERNOR	OY	33	351	4,783	PDP
24	PLATEAU	GOVERNOR	PL	17	207	2,631	APC
25	RIVERS	GOVERNOR	RV	23	319	4,442	PDP
26	SOKOTO	GOVERNOR	SO	23	244	3,035	PDP
27	TARABA	GOVERNOR	TR	16	168	1,912	PDP
28	YOBE	GOVERNOR	YB	17	178	1,714	APC
29	ZAMFARA	GOVERNOR	ZM	14	147	2,516	PDP

Source: Independent National Electoral Commission

Table 462: Number of Voters on Governors who Held Office During The 2019 – 2022 by State

STATE	NO. OF REGD. VOTERS			VALID VOTES	REJECTED VOTES	% VOTERS TURNOUT
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Abia	971,205	961,687	1,932,892	433,315	11,061	23
Adamawa	1,075,265	897,818	1,973,083	871,307	79,790	46
Akwa Ibom	1,108,091	1,011,636	2,119,727	696,245	15,792	34
Anambra	1,215,828	1,232,168	2,447,996	No Election	No Election	
Bauchi	1,412,898	1,049,945	2,464,843	1,038,369	21,822	43
Bayelsa	498,790	424,392	923,182	499,551	6,333	55
Benue	1,305,893	1,174,238	2,480,131	890,954	15,268	34
Borno	1,344,769	971,187	2,315,956	1,266,967	22,060	56
Cross River	772,395	754,894	1,527,289	522,309	11,499	35
Delta	1,462,558	1,382,716	2,845,274	1,154,188	24,147	41
Ebonyi	660,659	799,274	1,459,933	482,018	10,984	34
Edo	1,159,325	1,051,209	2,210,534	No Election	No Election	
Ekiti	449,178	460,789	909,967	No Election	No Election	
Enugu	896,317	1,047,699	1,944,016	470,927	7,314	25
Gombe	743,238	601,618	1,394,393	608,846	14,384	45
Imo	804,460	589,933	2,272,293	714,355	25,130	33
Jigawa	1,124,937	1,147,356	2,111,106	1,139,054	24,152	55
Kaduna	1,094,332	1,016,774	3,932,492	1,889,714	31,515	49
Kano	2,136,210	1,796,282	5,457,747	2,191,535	50,861	41
Katsina	3,035,683	2,422,064	3,230,230	1,683,045	37,593	53
Kebbi	1,649,766	1,580,464	1,806,231	793,434	20,696	45
Kogi	985,834	820,397	1,646,350	610,744	13,770	38
Kwara	825,663	820,687	1,406,457	453,433	9,994	33
Lagos	734,061	672,396	6,570,291	977,476	21,239	15
Nasarawa	3,556,294	3,013,997	1,617,786	670,879	10,521	42
Niger	845,931	771,855	2,390,035	900,871	19,609	39
Ogun	1,390,483	999,552	2,375,003	680,947	20,969	30
Ondo	1,174,442	1,200,561	1,822,346	No Election	No Election	
Osun	925,892	896,454	1,680,498	No Election	No Election	
Oyo	797,953	882,545	2,934,107	916,860	20,685	32
Plateau	1,455,911	1,478,196	2,480,455	1,159,954	16,188	47
Rivers	1,257,251	1,223,204	3,215,273	1,102,823		34
Sokoto	1,724,513	1,490,760	1,903,166	1,036,332		55
Taraba	1,096,234	806,932	1,777,105	909,716		51
Yobe	970,266	806,839	1,365,913	546,391		40
Zamfara	813,722	552,191	1,717,128	792,938		46
FCT	929,192	787,936	1,344,856	No Election	No Election	
Total	44,405,439	39,598,645	84,004,084	28,045,497	511,376	

Source: National Assembly Statistical Information

Table 463: Total Votes Scores by Major Political Parties by State and Party (2019)

State	APC	LP	APGA	YPP	PDP	PPA	TOTAL
	85,058	92	9,638	720	219,698	195	315,401
Abia	378,078	61	159	109	410,266	1,170	789,843
Adamawa	175,429	42	61	118	395,832	432	571,914
Akwa Ibom	33,298	52	30,034	4,091	524,738	544	592,757
Anambra	798,428	41	149	112	209,313	544	1,008,587
Bauchi	118,821	54	53	50	197,933	98	317,009
Bayelsa	347,668	594	4,582	557	356,817	425	710,643
Benue	836,496	61	187	78	71,788	261	908,871
Borno	117,302	29	43	217	295,737	404	413,732
Cross River	221,292	110	145	497	594,068	382	816,494
Delta	90,726	96	222	192	258,573	734	350,543
Ebonyi	267,842	54	143	531	275,691	461	544,722
Edo	219,231	28	39	68	154,032	253	373,651
Ekiti	54,423	27	1,618	1,379	355,553	373	413,373
Enugu	402,961	41	124	39	138,484	407	542,056
Gombe	140,463	337	10,880	676	334,923	253	487,532
Imo	794,738	65	140	67	289,895	630	1,085,535
Jigawa	993,445	55	749	196	649,612	764	1,644,821
Kaduna	1,464,768	118	549	200	391,593	1,012	1,858,240
Kano	1,232,133	45	331	61	308,056	512	1,541,138
Katsina	581,552	63	228	53	154,282	1,273	737,451
Kebbi	285,894	68	318	87	218,207	436	505,010
Kogi	308,984	56	89	140	138,184	531	447,984
Kwara	580,825	110	499	5,733	448,015	759	1,035,941
Lagos	289,903	67	1,523	44	383,847	242	575,626
Nasarawa	612,371	90	389	113	218,052	835	831,850
Niger	281,762	205	222	553	194,655	1,180	478,577
Ogun	241,769	1,437	90	1,224	275,901	588	521,009
Ondo	347,634	33	73	189	337,377	703	686,009
Osun	365,229	360	197	1,608	366,690	1,600	735,684
Oyo	468,555	51	160	442	548,665	483	1,018,356
Plateau	150,710	293	614	415	473,971	205	626,208
Rivers	490,333	90	313	84	361,604	1,454	853,878
Sokoto	324,906	27	1,071	80	374,743	619	701,446
Taraba	497,914	28	226	36	50,763	406	549,373
Yobe	438,682	44	738	44	125,423	315	565,246
Zamfara	152,224	50	255	1,083	259,997	339	413,948
FCT	85,058	5,074	66,851	21,886	11,262,978	21,822	26,570,458

Source: National Assembly Statistical Information

Table 464: Percentage Distribution of the 108 Senatorial Seats by Political Parties In The 36 States And FCT, 2015 - 2019

State	No. of Senatorial Seats	APC		PDP	
		No.	%	No.	%
Abia	3			3	100
Adamawa	3	3	100		
Akwa Ibom	3	1	33	2	67
Anambra	2	1	50	1	50
Bauchi	3	3	100		
Bayelsa	3			3	100
Benue	3	2	67	1	33
Borno	3	3	100		
Cross River	3	1	33	2	67
Delta	3	1	33	2	67
Ebonyi	3			3	100
Edo	3	1	33	2	67
Ekiti	3			3	100
Enugu	3			3	100
Gombe	3	2	67	1	33
Imo	3			3	100
Jigawa	3	3	100		
Kaduna	3	2	67	1	33
Kano	3	3	100		
Katsina	3	3	100		
Kebbi	3	3	100		
Kogi	3	3	100		
Kwara	3	3	100		
Lagos	3	3	100		
Nasarawa	3	2	67	1	33
Niger	3	3	100		
Ogun	3	2	67	1	33
Ondo	3	3	100		
Osun	3	2	67	1	33
Oyo	3	3	100		
Plateau	3	1	33	2	67
Rivers	3			3	100
Sokoto	3	3	100		
Taraba	3			3	100
Yobe	3	2	67	1	33
Zamfara	3	3	100		
FCT	1			1	100
Total	108	66	61	42	39

Source: National Assembly Statistical Information

Table 465: Number Occupying Principal Positions at The National Assembly (Senate), by Position, and Sex 2018

Type of Office	2018	
	M	F
Senate President	1	0
Deputy Senate President	1	0
Senate Minority Leader	1	0
Deputy Senate Majority Leader	1	0
Senior Minority Leader	1	0
Deputy Minority Leader	1	0
Senate Chief Whip	1	0
Deputy Senate Chief Whip	1	0
Senate Minority Chief Whip	1	0
Deputy Senate Minority Chief Whip	0	1
Committee Chairmen	60	5
Total	69	6

Source: National Assembly (NASS)

Table 466: Number Occupying Principal Positions at The National Assembly (House of Representatives) by Sex, 2018

Type of Office	2018	
	M	F
Speaker House of Representatives	1	0
Dep. Speaker House of Representatives	1	0
House Leader	1	0
Deputy House Leader	1	0
Minority Leader	1	0
Deputy Minority Leader	1	0
Chief Whip	1	0
Deputy Chief Whip	1	0
Minority Whip	1	0
Deputy Minority Whip	0	1
Committee Chairmen	89	8
Total	98	9

Source: National Assembly (NASS)

Table 467: Number of Seats Held in National Assembly by State and Sex, 2018

State	Senate			House of Representatives		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
Abia	3	0	3	6	2	8
Adamawa	2	1	3	8	0	8
Akwa-Ibom	3	0	3	9	1	10
Anambra	1	1	2	9	2	11
Bauchi	3	0	3	12	0	12
Bayelsa	3	0	3	4	1	5
Benue	3	0	3	10	1	11
Borno	2	1	3	9	1	10
Cross River	3	0	3	8	0	8
Delta	3	0	3	7	3	10
Ebonyi	3	0	3	6	0	6
Edo	3	0	3	8	1	9
Ekiti	1	2	3	6	0	6
Enugu	3	0	3	7	1	8
Gombe	3	0	3	4	2	6
Imo	3	0	3	10	0	10
Jigawa	3	0	3	11	0	11
Kaduna	3	0	3	16	0	16
Kano	3	0	3	24	0	24
Katsina	3	0	3	15	0	15
Kebbi	3	0	3	8	0	8
Kogi	3	0	3	9	0	9
Kwara	3	0	3	5	1	6
Lagos	2	1	3	23	1	24
Nasarawa	3	0	3	5	0	5
Niger	3	0	3	10	0	10
Ogun	3	0	3	9	0	9
Ondo	3	0	3	9	0	9
Osun	3	0	3	8	1	9
Oyo	2	1	3	14	0	14
Plateau	3	0	3	7	1	8
Rivers	3	0	3	10	3	13
Sokoto	3	0	3	11	0	11
Taraba	3	0	3	6	0	6
Yobe	3	0	3	5	1	6
Zamfara	3	0	3	7	0	7
FCT	1	0	3	2	0	2
Total	101	7	108	337	23	360

Source: National Assembly, Abuja



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2024