

2024

Nigeria Time Use Survey Report

Wet and Dry Season



Acronyms

NTUS	Nigeria Time Use Survey
ICATUS	International Classification of Activities for Time Use Statistics
SNA	System of National Accounts
Non-SNA	Non-System of National Accounts
CAPI	Computer Assisted Personal Interview
NBS	National Bureau of Statistics
SDG	Sustainable Development Goals
SIGI	Social Institution and Gender Index
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
GHS	General Household Survey
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
EA	Enumeration Area
NPC	National Population Commission
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division.
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification.



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FOREWORD

Nigeria is a nation endowed with vast human and natural resources. Yet one of the most fundamental aspects of human development, how people spend and allocate their time, has long remained underexplored. Time is a finite resource that shapes productivity, social well-being, and economic growth. Understanding how Nigerians use their time is therefore critical for designing policies that address labour, education, health, gender equality, and poverty reduction.

In recognition of this need, the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), with the support of UN Women, undertook the Nigeria Time Use Survey (NTUS) 2024. Conducted in four states—Borno, Cross River, Kaduna, and Lagos—the survey marks Nigeria’s first stand-alone effort to capture daily patterns of time use. While not nationally representative, it provides important insights into the realities of everyday life across diverse socio-economic and cultural contexts.

The findings highlight the unequal burden of unpaid domestic and care work, which falls disproportionately on women, and reveal how time is divided among productive work, learning, leisure, and personal care. By making visible the often-overlooked contributions that sustain households and communities, this report provides evidence to inform more inclusive and gender-responsive policies. It also advances Nigeria’s commitments under the Sustainable Development Goals, particularly SDG Indicator 5.4.1 on unpaid care and domestic work.

The NTUS is more than a statistical exercise; it is a tool for action. It offers policymakers, researchers, and development practitioners a foundation for designing interventions that reduce inequalities, recognize unpaid work, and promote shared prosperity.



On behalf of the National Bureau of Statistics, I express my gratitude to our technical team, our partners, and the households that participated in this pioneering survey. Their contributions have made this milestone possible. As Nigeria works toward expanding this effort to the national level, time-use data will remain an indispensable instrument for evidence-based policymaking and inclusive development.

Prince Semiu Adeyemi Adeniran

Statistician-General of the Federation & Chief Executive Officer

National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

September 2025

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) expresses its profound appreciation to all who contributed to the successful conduct of the 2024 Nigeria Time Use Survey (NTUS).

Conducted in four states—Borno, Cross River, Kaduna, and Lagos- this survey represents a pioneering effort to generate reliable data on how Nigerians allocate their time across work, care, learning, and leisure.

We are particularly grateful to UN Women for their technical and financial support, which made this survey possible. Their commitment to advancing gender-responsive statistics and promoting evidence-based policymaking is deeply acknowledged.

Special recognition goes to the dedicated staff of NBS, whose leadership and hard work ensured the success of this exercise. We acknowledge the contributions of Directors, most importantly, the Project Director, project coordinators, and heads of units, along with our field officers, enumerators, supervisors, editors, monitors, and data processors, whose



professionalism guaranteed the quality and credibility of the data. We are equally grateful to the households and respondents across the four states who generously shared their time and experiences with us.

We also appreciate the technical input of colleagues from the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics, whose expertise enriched the process.

This survey provides critical insights into time allocation and unpaid work, particularly the disproportionate burden borne by women. With sustained collaboration and support from stakeholders and development partners, we look forward to scaling this effort into a full National Time Use Survey that will strengthen Nigeria's capacity to monitor progress toward national priorities and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

Executive Summary

The Nigeria Time Use Survey (NTUS) 2024 marks a significant milestone as

the country's first stand-alone effort to systematically measure how individuals



allocate their time across paid and unpaid work, personal care, and leisure activities. The exercise provides robust empirical evidence to inform gender-sensitive policy design, development planning, and the implementation of global and national commitments, particularly to Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 5.4.1 on unpaid care and domestic work.

The International Classification of Time Use Statistics (ICATUS) 2016 was followed to make the time use statistics comparable and standard. The NTUS employed a three-stage stratified sampling design, covering a total of 3,600 households and yielding data from 6,431 individuals aged 15 years and above. Data was collected through a face-to-face personal interview using Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI) devices.

The survey revealed that 28.1% of participating households were located in rural areas, while 71.9% were in urban areas. Across the studied states, the household headship breakdown showed that 81.9% of households were headed by males while 18.1% were headed by females. Furthermore, among households headed by females, 81.0% were situated in urban areas, while 19.0% were in rural areas. Similarly,

households headed by males, 69.9% live in urban areas and 30.1% live in rural areas.

On average, people aged 15 years and above spent 12.5% of their day (3 hours) on unpaid domestic and care work. Disaggregated by sex, women dedicated 21.0% of their day (5 hours) to unpaid domestic and care work, while men spent 4.1% of their day (roughly 1 hour). The gender disparity is pronounced across both urban and rural areas. Rural women spent higher proportion of time (24.1% - almost 6 hours) on unpaid domestic and care work, compared to rural men (3.7% - less than an hour). Similarly, urban women spent more time (19.8% - almost 5 hours) than urban men (4.3% - one hour). These differences highlight deeply rooted gender roles and unequal distribution of unpaid work within households, which shows that women consistently spent more time on unpaid domestic and care work than men among the studied states.

The result further reveals that, women spent 5.9% of their day compared to 1.2% by men in unpaid care services. Also, in unpaid domestic work, women spent higher time 15.1% compared to men with 2.9%. In all, women spent five times the hours that men spent on unpaid domestic and care work in the four surveyed states. This pattern was



held across urban and rural locations and across wealth quintiles.

The data shows level of participation of men and women in broad activities. Men participated more in SNA productive activities (80.3%) than women with 73.7%. In contrast, women engaged more in non-SNA activities (97.1%) than men with 66.6%. The participation rate in learning was more for men with 15.2%, while women had 10.5%. The trend remains the same in both urban and rural areas.

There exists a significant disparity in the time spent by men and women on SNA and non-SNA productive activities. While men spent more time than women on SNA activities, the reverse is the case for non-SNA activities. For instance, men spent 372.6 minutes on SNA activities, and women spent 234 minutes on the same activity. On the other hand, men spent 79.3 minutes on non-SNA activity while women spent 314.3 minutes.

In addition, women and men spent slightly different amounts of time on learning activities. Men spent 46.1 minutes, and women spent 31.5 minutes. Even though men and women spent a significant proportion of their time on other non-productive activities such as sleeping, relaxing, socializing, religious activities, etc., time spent on them was still higher for men.

In conclusion, Time Use Survey 2024 offers a disaggregated portrait of how individuals allocate their time in the four (4) studied states, with a special focus on unpaid care and domestic work. The results emphasize the need for targeted investments in care infrastructure, gender equality reforms, and policies that recognize and redistribute unpaid work. The integration of time-use statistics into Nigeria's regular statistical reporting will enhance the country's ability to monitor progress on inclusive development and gender equality.



A photograph of two women in traditional Nigerian attire, including wide-brimmed straw hats and patterned dresses, working with cassava. One woman is cutting a piece of cassava on a wooden table, while the other is holding a piece. The background is a lush green outdoor setting with trees and foliage. A large white number '1' is overlaid on the left side of the image.

1

Introduction

*Understanding Time to Empower Lives:
Nigeria's First Stand-Alone Time Use Survey*

“The 2024 Nigeria Time Use Survey (NTUS) provides vital insights into how men and women spend their time across paid and unpaid work, care duties, and leisure—highlighting gender disparities and informing national policy. Conducted by NBS in

”

1. Introduction

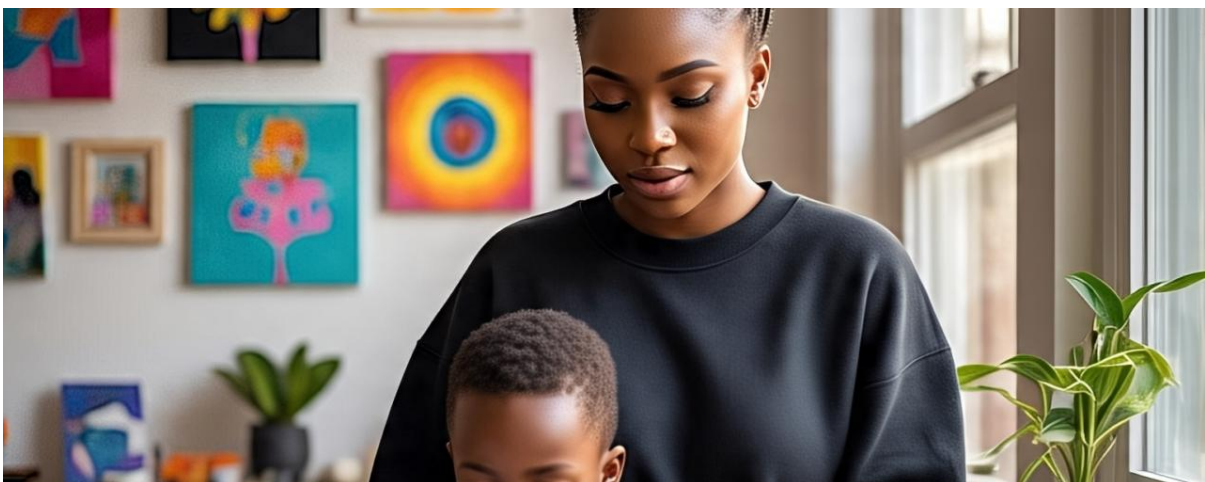
1.1 Background

At the global level, it has been widely recognized that a proper recognition and valuation of unpaid household service work would allow for a better assessment of the economic and social impacts of policy options (Gronau, 1980). Time use surveys shed light on unpaid care work, a significant yet often overlooked and undervalued aspect of daily life that tends to be invisible in decision-making processes. The data collected provides crucial evidence to support advocacy efforts based on the 5R Framework for Decent Care Work (ILO, 2015), which aim to recognize the value of unpaid care work, reduce and redistribute its burden; reward paid care workers by promoting decent employment opportunities; and ensure representation, social dialogue, and collective bargaining rights for care workers.

Time Use Survey is of great importance in Nigeria considering the demographic and economic characteristics of the nation. The Nigerian economy is heavily endowed with mineral resources and is a known agrarian society. Time Use Survey provides comprehensive and detailed information on how individuals spend their time on different activities over a specified period, typically covering 24 hours of a day. Time use statistics are quantitative summaries of time spent by women and men and therefore are useful in measuring

dimensions of gender equality and human well-being.

The National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) successfully conducted a pilot Time Use Survey in 1998. The Bureau was unable to conduct a stand-alone Nigeria Time Use Survey (NTUS) due to limited resources; however, Time Use data has been collected as a module within broader surveys such as the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), the General Household Survey (GHS), and the Feed the Future survey.



Time Use Survey (TUS) is the main statistical source of information on how women and men use their time between paid and unpaid work, including unpaid domestic and care work activities, study, personal care, family tasks, and leisure activities (SDG Indicator 5.4.1- Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work). Time-use data typically captures detailed and comprehensive information about individuals' daily activities—offering a level of specificity and completeness that is rarely achieved through other data collection methods (UN, 1997). The existing data (MICS6, NLFS 2023, etc.) shows that women in Nigeria often engage more in informal, low-paying, and unpaid work; hence, the need for Time Use Survey.

The 2024 Nigeria Time Use Survey (NTUS) is the first stand-alone survey dedicated to

understanding how Nigerians allocate their time between work and leisure. It offers valuable insights into their well-being and participation in value-adding economic activities. NBS in collaboration with the UN Women conducted the NTUS in four States: Cross River, Lagos, Borno, and Kaduna, capturing data across the country's two main seasons: the Dry and Wet seasons. The survey highlights gender disparities in access to economic opportunities and helps identify key barriers to women's empowerment and development. To enhance women's access to productive assets and employment, it is crucial to understand how they allocate their time across various productive activities—both paid and unpaid. Time Use Survey data is important to show how activity choices are affected and determined by different circumstances and responsibilities.



Realizing the importance of gender equality and women's empowerment, the United Nations (UN) has set the target in the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) 5.4: "Recognize and value unpaid care and domestic work through the provision of public services, infrastructure, and social protection policies and the promotion of shared responsibility within the household and the family as nationally appropriate." For evidence-based information, Indicator 5.4.1 specifically requires "Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work, by sex, age, and location." Time use data, therefore, can be useful in estimating the burden of women's unpaid work and help to develop analyses to better design and adopt necessary laws, policies, and programs to promote women's empowerment within the households, workplace, and society.

The Social Institutions and Gender Index (SIGI) 2021 regional report for Africa observed that, despite wide gender variations across the continent, women in Africa suffer the highest levels of discriminatory practices in the world. Traditional gender roles continue to dominate at the family level, resulting in the unequal distributions of unpaid care work. This impacts negatively on women's

participation in the labour force, whereas it is recognized that women in Africa do more unpaid domestic and care work than men. In terms of economic empowerment, men dominate traditional working sectors of construction, mining, and transport among the remunerated sectors (OECD Development Centre, 2021).

The conventional system of national accounts and labour statistics is designed to measure the market economy, with the exclusion of unpaid household service work. This leads to an underestimation of the national income and results in biases in various areas of economic analysis. Walker and Gauger (1973) argued that conventional statistics understate the economic contribution of women, given that they perform about two-thirds of all housework.

Statistics produced from the survey show the activities individuals engage in, how much time is spent doing each of the paid and unpaid activities, and the context in which they are undertaken. The time use statistics are usually disaggregated by sex, age group, rural/urban, and other population groups. It is useful in improving labour force statistics and in the estimation of national income. The statistics will enable the valuation of unpaid non-SNA work and estimates of overall well-being, thereby



providing a more complete picture of the total economy (consisting of paid and unpaid work). They will also provide indicators of global commitments, including the Sustainable Development Goals, and

will be useful in drawing policy guidelines for gender equality, poverty reduction, employment generation, and welfare promotion for inclusive growth.



1.2 Survey Aims and Objectives

The main objective of the NTUS is to measure the participation of women, girls, men, and boys in unpaid domestic and care work and average total workload (average time spent on unpaid and paid work).

The specific objectives are:

- i. To develop nationally representative estimates of the amount of time people spend on unpaid, non-market work, which includes the provision of services to the household and family members (e.g., care of the elderly and children, unpaid domestic service producing activities of the household members, and volunteering).
- ii. To provide information on the amount of time people spend in other activities, such as religious activities, socializing, exercising, and relaxing.
- iii. To provide data for the development of a multi-level nested disaggregation analysis to leave no one behind by leveraging the socio-demographic and socio-economic characteristics of respondents.
- iv. To provide data for the development of satellite accounts for households in the System of National Accounts (SNA).

1.3 Rationale for Undertaking the 2024 Nigeria Time Use Survey

- i. The Nigerian Government remains committed to expanding social protection programmes and interventions for women and children across the country, with greater emphasis on conflict-affected areas. Data from a time use survey would provide an evidence-based approach for more effective programme designs and reaching those who are most affected by the compounding effects of time and income poverty.
- ii. TUS in Nigeria will help to demonstrate, using quantitative data, the disparities that exist



- between men and women, rural and urban, and states in terms of hours devoted to various types of activities, including economic, educational, and leisure activities.
- iii. Women in rural areas and with a low level of education are mostly affected by time and income poverty, engaging mainly in the informal sector, often unpaid subsistence farming. Recognizing these disparities that continue to plague the social and economic landscapes of the country is the first step in combating gender inequality and improving the status of women in Nigeria.
 - iv. The availability of national time-use data would also facilitate comparisons of time-use patterns in Nigeria with patterns in other countries.
 - v. This survey will provide information for the construction of a satellite account for the National Accounts in Nigeria.
 - vi. The inclusion of time-use measurement in the statistical calendar of the country would in the long run, permit analysts to monitor changes in non-market production and leisure time when assessing changes in quality of life.
 - vii. Time Use Survey in Nigeria would provide robust data for policymakers for informed decisions on the economic and social well-being of different groups in the household.
 - viii. In addition to filling national information needs, Nigeria Time Use Survey data can be used to support advocacy of various agencies, including UN Women on Women's economic empowerment, Civil Society Organizations, and support for other UN Women thematic areas.

1.4 Report Structure

This report is divided into five (5) major chapters. Chapter One provides an overview of the survey, including its aims and objectives, the rationale for conducting the Time Use Survey, and definitions of key

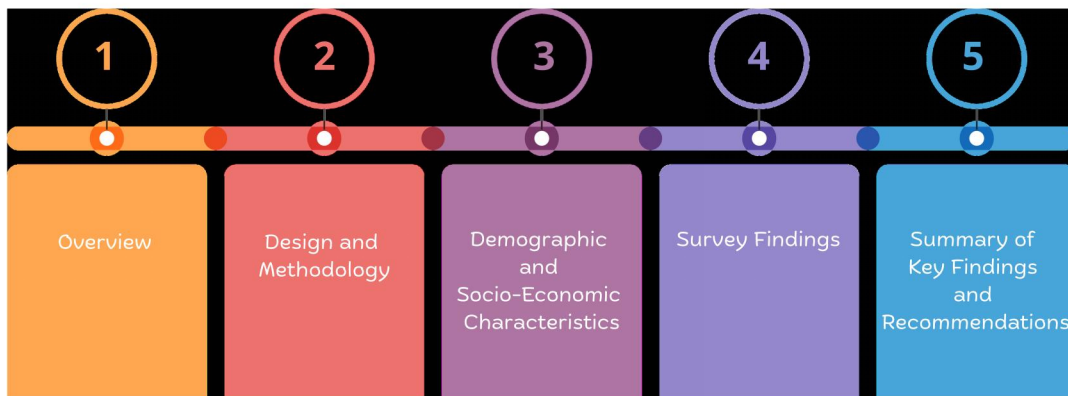
concepts and terms. Chapter Two outlines the survey design and methodology, covering aspects such as sample size and allocation, data weighting, response rates, and data processing procedures.



Chapter Three presents the demographic and socio-economic characteristics of the respondents, including household composition, age and sex distribution, wealth quintiles, and participation in economic activities. Chapter Four focuses on the survey findings, detailing the time

spent on unpaid work, average time allocated to various activities, participation rates, and time use across specific activity categories.

Finally, Chapter Five summarizes the key findings of the survey and provides recommendations based on the results.



1.5 Concepts and Definitions

Concepts	Definitions
Time Use Survey	<i>A Time Use Survey (TUS) is a statistical tool used to measure how individuals allocate their time in terms of the number of minutes or hours within a 24-hour period. It records the duration and type of activities people engage in, such as paid employment, household and family care, personal care, volunteer work, social interactions, travel, and leisure.</i> <i>A classical examples of such activities on which a person may spend time includes: eating, travelling (walking, driving a car or riding a motor bike), unpaid child care (for example, supervising and feeding), working in a formal sector job (whether as employee or employer, in the public or private sector), doing unpaid 'economic' work (such as fetching</i>



Concepts	Definitions
	<i>water or collecting firewood, or working, unpaid in the family business), and housework (cleaning the house, preparing meals, caring for children).</i>
<i>Average Time Spent</i>	<i>The average time spent in an activity can be computed in reference to the whole population of the category, or in reference to the population involved in the activity. Therefore, the participation rate of the population is required for each activity and two series of tables are presented:</i> <i>1. Average time spent per day, population, and</i> <i>2. Average time spent per day, persons who did the activity.</i> <i>Basic statistics on time use take the form of estimates of the average time spent per day on different types of activities by people in a particular category. The category could be men, women, girls and boys in a certain age group, from rural or urban areas, employed and unemployed, and so on. To arrive at an accurate average, time use data should cover weekends and weekdays, as well as different seasons of the year.</i>
<i>Target Population/Respondent to the Diary Questionnaire</i>	<i>Target population is defined as all people living in households who were aged 15 years and older. This excludes persons who lived in group quarters such as military camps, boarding schools, etc.</i>
<i>Time Slot:</i>	<i>A time slot in the context of TUS refers to; A one-hour interval during a 24-hour period in respect of which respondents reported one or more activities.</i>
<i>Simultaneous Activities</i>	<i>Simultaneous activities are activities undertaken by one person at the same time and place. For instance: cooking and listening to the radio at home at the same time, cleaning the house and caring for children at the same time, etc.</i>



Concepts	Definitions
<i>System of National Accounts (SNA)</i>	<i>The System of National Accounts (SNA) is the internationally agreed framework for estimating the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) of a country. Growth in GDP is used as the main indicator of how well or how poorly an economy is performing. Nigeria is currently using the System of National Accounts of 2008 (SNA'2008). As most statistical data eventually finds its way into national accounts, it is important to have an internationally agreed set of standards that govern the compilation of macro-economic aggregates. SNA'2008 provides such a comprehensive framework of accounts with common definitions and concepts to describe the economy of a country.</i>
<i>SNA Production</i>	<i>Activities within the System of National Accounts (SNA) production boundary comprise production of goods and services supplied or intended to be supplied to units other than their producers, own-account production of all goods retained by their producers, own-account production of housing services by owner-occupiers and of domestic and personal services produced in a household by paid domestic staff. SNA production excludes all household activities that produce domestic or personal services for own final consumption within the same household except the services produced by employing paid domestic staff.</i>
<i>Non-SNA Production (extended SNA)</i>	<i>Non-SNA production within the general production boundary includes domestic and personal services produced and consumed within the same household including cleaning, servicing and repairs; preparation and serving of meals; care, training and instruction of children; care of the sick, infirm and elderly; transportation of members of the household or their goods; as well as unpaid volunteer services to other households, community, neighbourhood associations and other associations.</i>
<i>Non-productive Activities</i>	<i>An activity is considered non-productive if it cannot be delegated to someone else, in line with the "third person rule". Activities performed</i>



Concepts	Definitions
	<i>for personal maintenance and care, such as eating, drinking, sleeping, or exercising, are non-productive. Similarly, activities associated with socializing and entertainment, such as participation in sports, hobbies, and games, and the use of mass media, are considered non-productive activities.</i>
<i>Productive Work</i>	<i>An activity is said to be productive if its performance can be delegated to another person and yield the same desired result. As such, all productive activities fall within the general production boundary.</i>
<i>Reproductive Work</i>	<i>Reproductive work includes activities such as rearing and caring for children; caring for the elderly, ill, disabled, and other household members; caring unpaid for non-family members; and cooking, cleaning, and fetching water and fuel. These activities constitute production, but are not included in the calculation of gross domestic product.</i>
<i>Care of Children and Adults</i>	<i>This refers to time spent to care for or help any child (under age 18) or adult in the household, regardless of the physical or mental health status of the person. Childcare and adult care is defined under two categories - primary and secondary.</i>
<i>Primary Childcare</i>	<i>This refers to time spent directly and exclusively on a child while not being engaged in any other activity (e.g. housework, watching television). These activities include time spent providing physical care, reading to and playing with children, changing diapers, taking care of children's health needs, dropping off, picking up, and waiting for children, assistance with homework, etc. Primary adult care refers to time spent directly helping and caring (dressing, bathing, grooming, etc.) for a sick, elderly or disabled relative or other adult. Also included is help given directly to these dependent adults with housekeeping tasks such as cleaning, laundry, shopping, and meal preparation.</i>



Concepts	Definitions
<i>Secondary Care of Children and Adults</i>	<i>This implies having responsibility for their well-being and being available to them while engaged in other primary activities. For example, your child may be doing homework or watching television, and a disabled or sick parent may be reading in the next room while you are doing dishes. Therefore, secondary childcare or adult care overlaps with other activities.</i>
<i>Employment Status</i>	<i>Employed people include all those who reported they were engaged in at least one economic activity over the 7 days before the date of the interview. A person is considered to have worked if the person was self-employed or had been engaged in paid work, whether in the formal or in the informal sector, whether full-time or part-time. A person is considered to have worked if he or she is learning a trade while working in an establishment as well as if he or she is working in a family business without collecting any pay.</i> <i>The specific economic activities which were prompted for in NTUS were:</i> <i>• running any kind of business, big or small, for themselves;</i> <i>• helping in a family business without pay;</i> <i>• doing any work on a household farm;</i> <i>• fishing or hunting for wild animals for food or sale;</i> <i>• doing domestic work for another household for payment in cash or in kind; and</i> <i>• doing any other work for wage, salary, piecework pay, commission or payment in kind.</i> <i>A person is considered unemployed if during the reference period (one week preceding the interview), he or she was without work, was available to work and was actively looking for work; had not actively looked for work in the past 4 weeks but was on temporary layoff and was available for work; had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had a new job to start in four weeks or less from the reference period and was available for work.</i>



Concepts	Definitions
<i>Unemployment Rate</i>	<i>It is obtained by dividing the number of unemployed by the economically active population, which is the sum of the employed and unemployed.</i> <i>It is defined as the share of the labour force not employed but actively searching for and available for work</i>
<i>Household</i>	<i>A household consists of a person or a group of persons, whether related or not, living together in the same housing unit (dwelling), who usually share the same housekeeping arrangements and are catered for as one unit. And recognizing one person as head.</i>
<i>Head of Household</i>	<i>The head of household is the person whose authority is recognized by all other members of the household. Only one person may be considered as the head of a household.</i>
<i>Structure/Dwelling</i>	<i>A structure is a free-standing building for a residential or commercial purpose. It may have one or more rooms in which people live. It may, for example, be an apartment building, a house, or a thatched hut.</i>
<i>Dwelling Unit</i>	<i>A dwelling unit is a room or group of rooms occupied by one or more households. For instance, there could be one dwelling unit in a thatched hut, but there may be about 20 dwelling units in an apartment building or six dwelling units in a compound. A dwelling unit may usually be distinguished from the next dwelling unit by a separate entrance.</i> <i>Economically not active persons, comprises of persons who are neither engaged nor available to be engaged in the production of economic goods and services during the survey reference period such as elderly or old age, students, pregnant, sick, disabled too young etc.</i>
<i>Wealth Quintile</i>	<i>Is a way of categorizing population into groups based on their wealth. It helps researchers understand the distribution of wealth within a society and how different groups fare, in terms of various social and</i>



Concepts	Definitions
	<i>economic indicators.</i>





2 Survey Design & Methodology

Robust Methodology for Credible Insights

“ The 2024 Nigeria Time Use Survey employed a rigorous three-stage stratified sampling across Borno, Cross River, Kaduna, and Lagos, covering 3,600 households in both dry and wet seasons. With high response rates and gender-balanced data collection, the survey provides nationally representative insights. ”

2. Survey Design and Methodology

2.1 Sample Size and Allocation

The sample for the Time Use Survey (TUS) was designed to produce representative estimates for four selected states in Nigeria—Borno, Cross River, Kaduna, and Lagos—across two seasonal rounds (dry and wet seasons). In each state, 60 Enumeration Areas (EAs) were selected; 30 EAs during the dry season and 30 EAs

during the wet season, allowing for seasonal analysis of time-use patterns

From each selected EA, 15 households were sampled, resulting in 900 households per state and 3,600 households in total across the four states. This allocation provided enough sample to enable disaggregation by season and by key demographic characteristics within each state.



2.2 Sampling Techniques and Stages of Selection



The TUS employed a three-stage stratified sampling design to ensure representativeness and efficiency in data collection. The techniques used at each stage are as follows:

- **Stage 1: Selection of Enumeration Areas (EAs)**

A total of 60 EAs were selected in each state using Probability Proportional to Size (PPS) sampling. The size measure was based on the number of households in each EA from the updated digitized Enumeration Area Demarcation (EAD) conducted by the National Population Commission (NPC) in 2023. This method ensures that larger EAs have a proportionally higher chance of being selected, preserving representativeness.

- **Stage 2: Selection of Households**

In each selected EA, 15 households were drawn using Systematic Random

Sampling. A household listing operation was first carried out to update the number of households in the EA. Based on this list, the sampling interval was calculated and used to systematically select households.

- **Stage 3: Selection of Individuals**

Within each sampled household, two eligible individuals aged 15 years and above were selected using the Kish Grid Sampling Method. This approach ensured gender balance by selecting one male and one female respondent per household, unless only one gender was available. The Grid method promotes randomness while enabling balanced representation in line with time-use survey standards.

2.3 Sampling Frame

The sampling frame for the TUS was the master sample frame maintained by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS). This frame was developed from the 2023 digitized Enumeration Area Demarcation (EAD) conducted by the National

Population Commission (NPC) as part of the preparations for the national population and housing census.

The frame provided a reliable and up-to-date listing of EAs, including geospatial and



household count data, from which the survey sample was drawn.

2.4 Data Weighting

Two sets of sampling weights were computed to ensure that survey estimates accurately reflect the population:

- **Seasonal Weights:** Developed separately for dry and wet seasons, these incorporate the probability of selection at each sampling stage and adjust for non-response.
- **Combined Weights:** A composite weight was created for pooled

analysis across seasons, properly balancing the dry and wet season contributions.

In addition, post-stratification adjustments were applied using external population totals to align the sample with known distributions by age group and gender. This improves precision and reduces bias in the final estimates.

2.5 Response Rates

The survey achieved high response rates across both rounds and states. Detailed field supervision and effective interviewer training contributed to minimizing non-response. Replacement of household took

place at all the state both in wet and dry season but individuals were not replaced. Final response rates were incorporated into the weight calculations and will be reported in the appendix of the full report.

Survey Response Rate by State and Season			
Household			
State	Expected	Covered	Response rate
Borno	900	900	100.0
Kaduna	900	900	100.0
Cross River	900	900	100.0
Lagos	900	895	99.4
Wet Season	1800	1795	99.7
Dry Season	1800	1800	100.0
Total	3600	3,595	99.9
Individual			



Survey Response Rate by State and Season			
Borno	1800	1,659	92.2
Kaduna	1800	1,675	93.1
Cross River	1800	1,543	85.7
Lagos	1800	1,554	86.3
Wet Season	3600	3,223	89.5
Dry Season	3600	3,208	89.1
Total	7200	6,431	89.3

2.6 Time Use Survey Pilot

The Nigeria Time Use Survey was piloted in two states (Cross River and Kaduna) in preparation for the main survey to perfect plans, programs, and procedures for executing the main survey, to test the adequacy of the survey instruments, the data processing arrangement, and the logistics arrangement

The frame of the digitized list of enumeration areas in the country was used during the conduct of this study.

Four (4) enumeration areas were canvassed in each of the states for the pilot exercise, making a total of eight (8) EAs covered in the two states

Eligible household members 15years and above were interviewed, and a Kish Grid was used to select eligible one (1) male, one (1) female in a household. Where eligible members are of the same sex, they were both interviewed. In a situation where the

household has less than two (2) eligible members, only the eligible household member was interviewed.

Pilot training was carried out for seven days. One team per state, comprising four members, namely one (1) team lead & three (3) teammates.

Each team completed four (4) Enumeration Areas in six (6) days. Fifteen (15) HHs were covered in each EA, making a total of 120HH for the 2 states. Fieldwork lasted for 7 days.

The data was transmitted electronically online (real-time), data quality check and data editing were carried out daily. Data cleaning, validation, table generation, and analysis followed after the completion of the fieldwork.



The result from the pilot exercise was used to improve the questionnaire and programming structure.

2.7 Survey Instruments and Equipment

The survey instruments that were used are: Paper Questionnaires (Household, Individual, and Time use dairy) for training, List of Selected Households, Manual of Instruction, while a Digitalized map

(KMZ/KMLfile) and the Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI) devices are equipment used for both wet and dry seasons.

2.8 Main Survey Data Collection and Field Personnel

Computer-assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI) devices were used for the main survey Fieldwork. One team worked per state, each state team comprised of five (5) members (one (1) team lead & four (4) teammates.

Each team covered sixty (60) Enumeration Areas, fifteen (15) HHs covered in each EA, making a total of 3600 HHs for the 4 states for both wet and dry seasons.



2.9 Survey Organization

The survey was implemented by the National Bureau of Statistics in collaboration with the United Nations Women. The overall coordination on all

aspects of the survey was carried out by the National Bureau of Statistics Directorate Members and the Technical Working Committee.

2.10 Data Processing

The data processing activities for the mapping and listing exercise, main survey was executed using the census and survey processing software (CSPPro) to develop the application for the listing data collection and main survey.

During the data collection, Google Maps was used to trace the location of the Enumeration area (EA). While Google Earth was then used to trace the boundaries of

the Enumeration area to avoid overcoverage and under coverage or wrong EA. The software used supported the proper mapping procedure of identifying interviewers capturing data outside the EA boundaries.

Face-to-face interviews were conducted using the computer-assisted personal interviewing (CAPI) device.

2.11 Data Quality

A team responsible for data quality protocols was established for real-time online data checks, comprising:

- A data administrator who ensured the connectivity of the CAPI devices to the server, monitored downloading and uploading of data to and from enumerators in the field.

The administrator also ensured the smooth running of the server.

- CAPI Managers ensured the proper working condition of all tablets linked to the server, proffers solution to any breakdown in



communication to any of the devices.

- HQ Supervisors aggregate the data daily and check for errors from the fieldwork. They generate an error report, which they sent to data editors to verify the true status of the error from the enumerators. They provide remote support and monitor field work via reports, etc.
- Data Editors are responsible for checking error reports generated

from the HQ supervisors and communicating with the enumerators for any corrections or clarifications.

- IT Coordinators are the senior management staff whose key responsibility is to coordinate the entire activities of the data management process and ensure the smooth workflow of the system.

2.12 Data cleaning and analysis

A data cleaning team was also set up, which cleaned the data in CPro, SPSS, and Stata prior to its analysis

Cleaning of the data was done by comparing the entries in the other common modules (household characteristics, education, housing, labour), and correction

for errors on the activities' (ICATUS) codes was done by cross checking with the descriptions provided by the interviewers such that the coded activities were compared and corrected where a wrong code was assigned to a particular description.





3

Demographics & Socio-Economic Characteristics

Understanding Households: Demographic Realities and Time Use Inequalities

“ Household composition, wealth status, and access to basic amenities reveal sharp urban-rural divides and gendered patterns of time use. Female-headed households are largely urban, poorer households dominate rural areas, and access to electricity, clean water, and cooking fuel varies widely. These demographic realities shape how

”

3. Demographics and Socio-Economic Characteristics

3.1 Introduction

This chapter provides highlights from the NTUS tables and an overview of the basic characteristics, which include age, sex, marital status, household size, household composition, and the wealth quintile of the surveyed respondents.

Conducted as a stand-alone survey in four states (Borno, Kaduna, Cross river and Lagos), the NTUS offers a precise

understanding of household composition, household sizes and access to basic services, which helped us gain a deeper understanding of how Nigerians allocate their time and how policy interventions can support more effective time use and develop appropriate interventions aimed at reducing the unpaid domestic and care work.

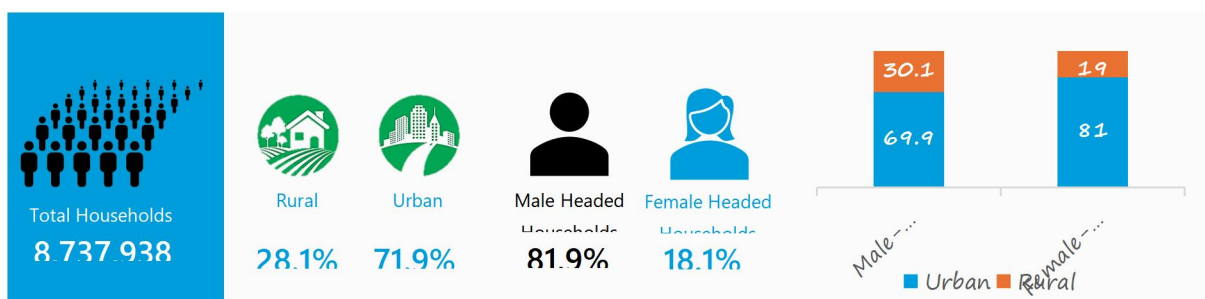
3.2 Household Composition

To better understand gender dynamics within Nigerian households, this section speaks to household headship, household size, sector, and wealth quintile.

3.2.1 Household headship

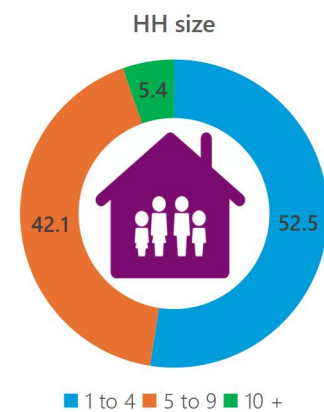
The result shows that a significant proportion of surveyed households (81.9%) were male-headed, while female-headed households were 18.1%. A higher population of both male and female-headed households resides in the urban area, with 71.9%. However, a notable observation is that female-headed

households are predominantly urban (81.0%) compared to male-headed households (69.9%). This urban concentration of female-headed households suggests unique time use dynamics. These households are likely to experience higher engagement in informal urban labour markets, such as petty trading and services.



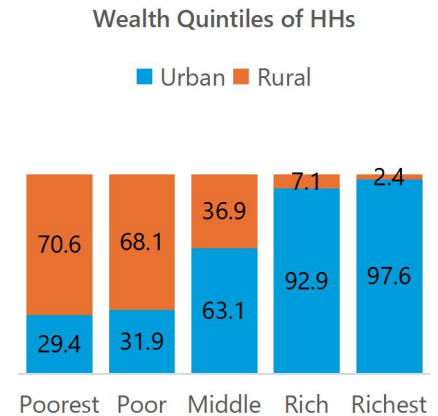
3.2.2 Household Size

As regards Household Size and implications for Time Allocation, the household size reveals a clear gradient in the overall and urban-rural distribution. Households with 1-4 members overall made up 52.5%, 5-9 members 42.1% while 10 and above members were 5.4%. In Urban area, small households (1-4 members) are predominant (78.3%), suggesting nuclear family structures or single-person households. In such households, individuals may have more control over their time and greater engagement in formal employment or education. The Medium-sized households (5–9 members) also remain majorly urban (67.5%), but with unpaid work such as childcare, housework, and food preparation. Large households (10+ members) are predominantly rural (53.3%). These households are often extended family systems, with multiple dependents and a high reliance on shared labour. This translates into significant time spent on subsistence agriculture, caregiving, and household chores.

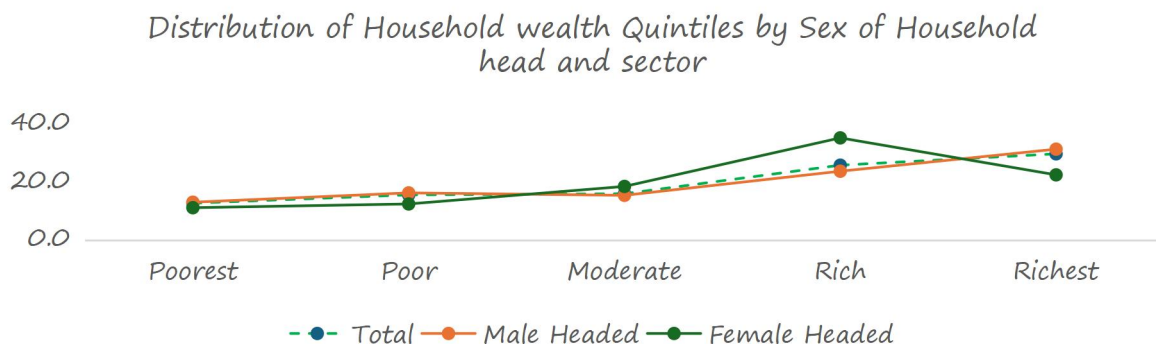


3.2.3 Wealth Quintile

The percentage distribution of individuals in the rich and richest wealth quintiles is 25.8% and 29.7%, respectively, with the majority (92.9, & 97.6%) living in urban areas. On the other hand, the poorest make up 12.8% of the population, with a higher proportion living in rural areas (70.6%), and 29.4% in urban areas. Also, those in the middle quintile accounted for 16.0%, of which 63.1% dwell in urban areas, while the remaining 36.9% reside in rural areas.

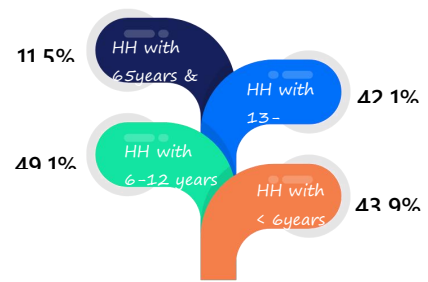


The households are concentrated in the upper wealth quintiles, with male-headed households dominating the richest group (31.3%). In contrast, female-headed households cluster in the "rich" category (35.2%) but remain underrepresented among the wealthiest (22.5%). Female-headed households make up a much smaller share overall, indicating potential disparities in achieving the highest wealth levels.



3.2.4 Dependency

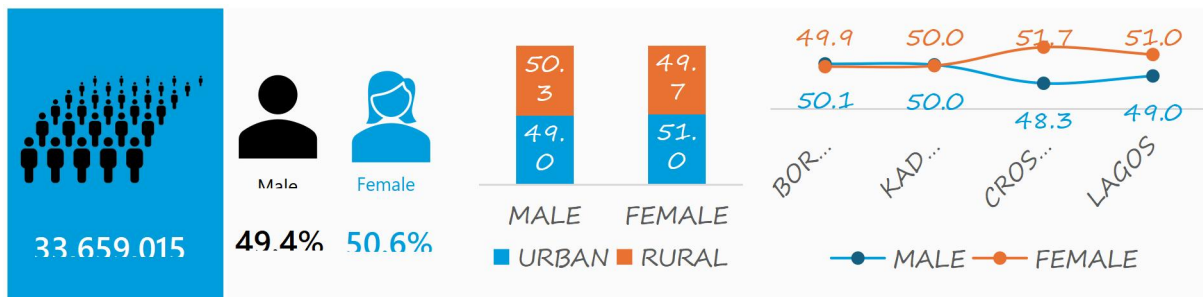
The survey shows that households with children aged 6-12 years were the most common (49.1%), followed by those with young children under 6 years (43.9%). Households with teenagers (13-18 years) made up 42.1%, while those with elderly members (65+ years) had the smallest share at 11.5%.

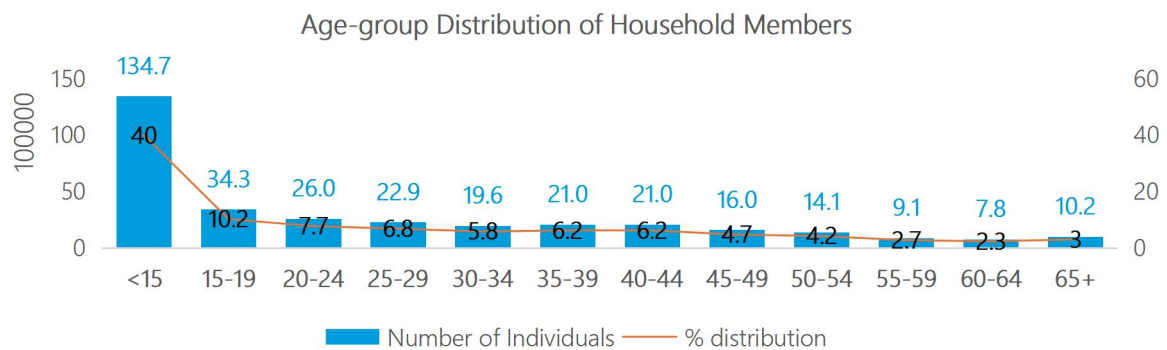


3.3 Age and Sex Distribution

The data reveals that 49.4% of the population is male and 50.6% are female. In urban areas, females outnumber males, with 51.0% against 49.0%, while rural areas have a slightly higher percentage of males (50.3%) compared to 49.7% females. Looking at age distribution, for household members less than 15 years, the males constitute 51.4% of the population, while females make up 48.6%. Among individuals aged 15-19 years, males accounted for 50.5% and females constituted 49.5%.

Among the age groups 20-24 to 40-44, the percentage of females was higher, while males were more from the age group 45-49 to 65 and above. Across the four surveyed states (Borno, Kaduna, Cross River, and Lagos), there was no significant difference in the percentage of males and females in Kaduna and Borno states, whereas, the percentage of males is lower than that of females in Lagos and Cross River states, with (49.0%, 51.0%) and (48.3%, 51.7%), respectively.





3.4 Marital Status

Statistics from the survey illustrate that, out of 20,496,114 (population age 15 years and above), 58.5% were married/ cohabiting, the proportion of the unmarried accounted for 33.7%, 5.8% were widowed, while separated and divorced were less than 2.3%. The proportion of Married/cohabiting and Unmarried individuals that dwell in urban

areas is 54.7% and 36.8%, while rural areas accounted for 67.9% and 25.8% respectively.

The data also indicates that the highest proportion of Married/cohabiting females fall within the age group of 30-34, 35-39, and 40-44 years, with 85.3%, 87.1%, and 78.2% respectively. Similarly, the proportion of Unmarried females aged 15-19 accounted for 78.6%.

Marital

Gender



33.7%

Unmarried



58.5%

Married/
Cohabiting



5.8%

Widowed



2.1%

Separated/
Divorced





4 Survey Findings

Unequal Hours: Gender Gaps in Unpaid Work and Time Use

4. Survey Findings

4.1 Introduction

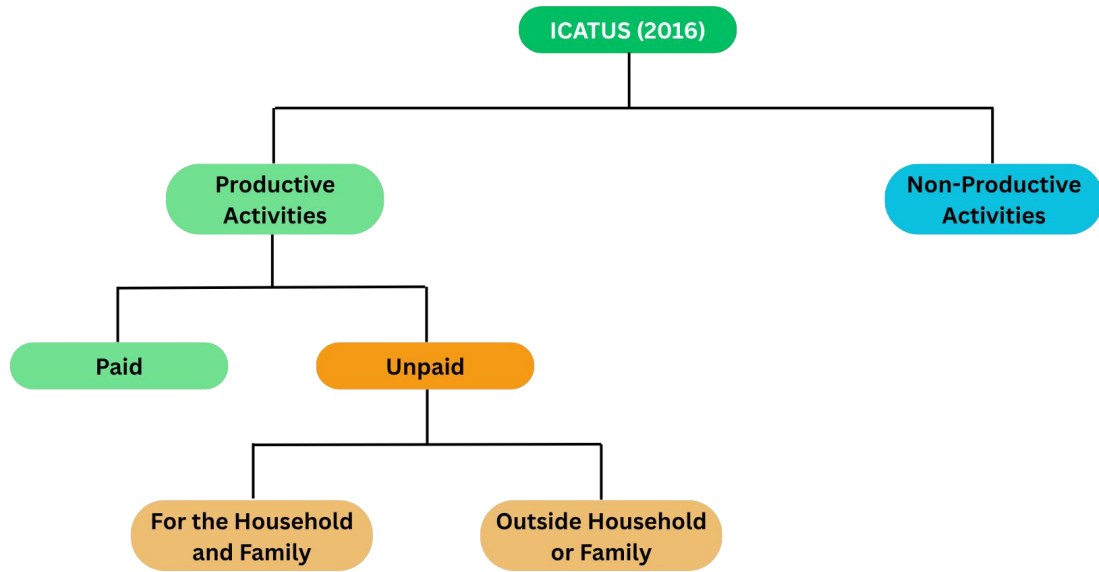
The key survey findings on how women and men allocate and spend their time over a 24-hour period for the population aged 15 years and above are presented in this chapter. Analysis of the time use activities and the presentation of the findings were carried out with reference to the United Nations Guide to Producing Statistics on Time Use (United Nations, 2005). The activities being considered here are divided into nine categories under the guidelines of the International Classification of Activities for Time-Use Statistics (ICATUS) 2016. It is a three-level hierarchical classification (composed of major divisions, divisions, and groups) that considers all possible activities undertaken by the general population during the 24 hours of a day. The aim is to develop a framework that can be used to

produce meaningful and comparable statistics on time use (UNSD, 2017).

Activities are further categorized as either productive or non-productive (personal activities) from an economic point of view. Productive activities are divided into two, namely, System of National Accounts (SNA) productive activities and non-SNA productive (also known as extended SNA) activities. SNA productive activities are economic activities as defined by the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC Rev. 4), and they are within the SNA production boundary. Non-SNA productive activities are outside the SNA production boundary but within the general production boundary (United Nations, 2005).



Basic ICATUS and Sub-Division of Activities

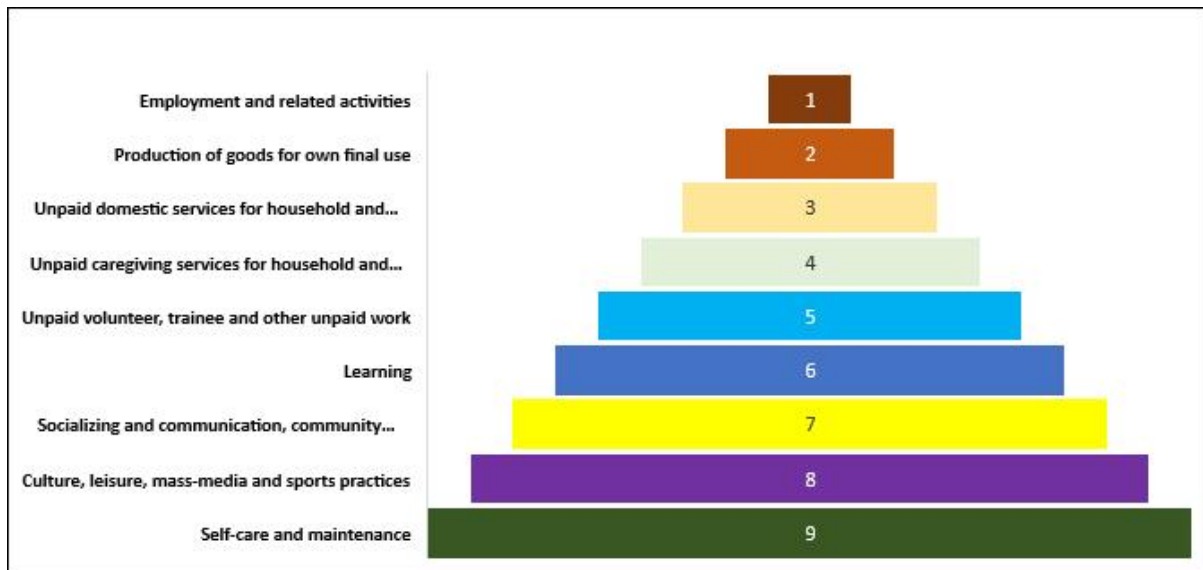


Source: (ICATUS) 2016

The four general categories, SNA, Non-SNA, Learning, and Other Non-productive Activities, are the basis for the analysis. The ICATUS 2016 1-digit classification, which corresponds to nine categories (shown in Figure 4.2), is also used to offer information on time spent by major divisions. The four broad groups are formed by further bundling the nine major subcategories as follows: Major Divisions 1 through 2

comprise SNA productive activities, Major Divisions 3 through 5 comprise non-SNA productive activities, Major Division 6 comprises learning activities, and Major Divisions 7 through 9 comprise Non-Productive activities. The study also includes data on the amount of time spent on disaggregated activities (ICATUS 2016 -2-tier classification).





Findings on this survey are based on key specific time use measures, which include average time spent on specific activities by the survey population; participation rate or

proportion of persons in the survey population who participated in the activities, and the average time spent on them by those who were involved in the activities.

4.2 Time Spent on Unpaid Domestic and Care Work

Achieving SDG 5.4.1, which focuses on recognizing and valuing unpaid care and domestic work, requires key ingredients such as formulating the right policies and

legislative frameworks, investing in care infrastructure and services, and support for caregivers, etc. Therefore, to achieve gender equality and empowerment of



women and girls, unpaid domestic and care work must be recognized, its burden must be reduced and redistributed among men and women, boys and girls. Unpaid domestic and care work refers to activities involving the provision of unpaid services for own final use by members of a household or family members (United Nations, 2005). Unpaid domestic activities include food preparation, dishwashing, cleaning and upkeep of the home, laundry, ironing, gardening, fetching water, pet care, shopping, etc, while unpaid caregiving services refer to childcare, caring for the sick, elderly, or household and family

members with disabilities, among others. These activities are classified under major divisions three and four in the ICATUS (2016), as unpaid domestic services and unpaid caregiving services for household and family members, respectively.

The indicator is calculated by dividing the daily average number of hours spent on unpaid domestic and care work by 24 hours. The daily number of hours spent on relevant activities is obtained by dividing the total number of hours spent by the population on relevant activities by the total population (regardless of whether they participated in the activity).

4.2.1 Proportion of time spent per day on Unpaid Domestic and Care work by Sex, Sector, and States

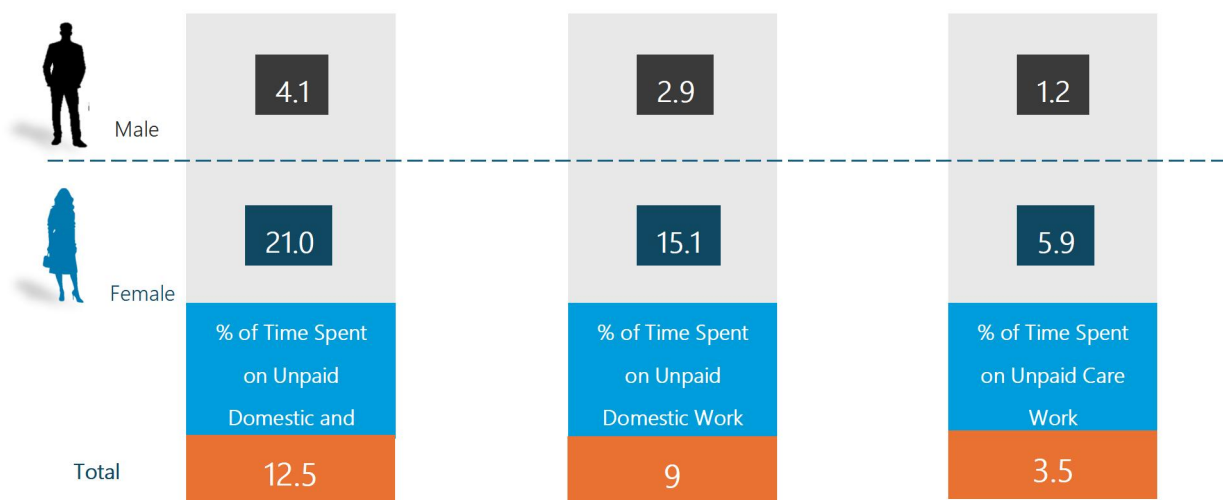
Findings reveal that women bear the brunt of the disproportionate burden of unpaid domestic and care work by spending significantly more time compared to men. On average, people aged 15 years and above (women and men) spent 12.5% of their day (3 hours) on unpaid domestic and care work. Disaggregating by sex, women dedicated 21% of their day (5 hours) to unpaid domestic and care work, while men spent 4.1% of their day (roughly 1 hour). As

regards the Unpaid care giving services, women spent 5.9% of their day compared to 1.2% that men spent, and for unpaid domestic work, women spent a higher time (15.1% for women and 2.9% of their day for men). In all, women spent five times the hours that men spent on unpaid domestic and care work in the four surveyed states. This unequal distribution in time usage between men and women on unpaid domestic and care work highlights the



burden of unpaid domestic and care work responsibilities that women shoulder. The trend also holds for both rural and urban areas, where men spent less time on unpaid work compared to women. Notably, men and women spent more time in unpaid domestic services than in unpaid care giving services. Women in rural areas spent more time (16.2 % of their day) in domestic

work than their counterparts in urban areas (14.7 % of their day). However, men in urban areas devoted more time (3.1%) than those in rural areas (2.4%) to the same activity. For unpaid care work, men in the rural and urban areas spent relatively the same proportion of their time, whereas rural women spent a higher time (7.9%) compared to 5.0% spent by urban women.



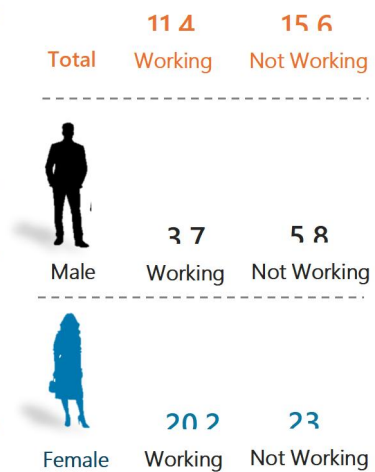
Time spent on unpaid domestic and care work also varies among the surveyed states; men in Cross River spent the most time on unpaid domestic and care work (5.6% of their day) while their counterparts in Borno dedicated the least time (2.4%). As for the women, those in Borno state spent the highest time (25.1% of their day) while

Lagos women spent the least (17.7%) on the same activity. Additionally, men in Cross River State and women in Borno State spent the longest time in unpaid domestic work, with 4.5% and 19.7% respectively. Regarding unpaid care work, men and women in Kaduna state spent most time (1.7 % for men and 9.0% for women).



4.2.2 Proportion of time spent per day on Unpaid Domestic and Care work by Sex, Working Status, and Sector

On average, people aged 15 years and older who are not working spent a higher proportion of time (15.6% of their day) than people who are working (11.4%). Specifically, men and women who are not working committed 5.8% and 23% of their day, while those who are working spent 3.7% and 20.2% respectively on unpaid domestic and care work. As regards the area of residence (sector), men and women in the rural areas who are not working spent 18.5% of their day, which is more than 14.5% spent by those in the urban areas. Also, men and women in the rural areas who are working spent more time (12.4%) than those in urban areas (11.0%). Irrespective of their working status, women dedicate more time to unpaid domestic and care work than men, both in rural and urban areas.



Among working individuals in the states, men in Cross River state spent the most time (5.2%), while those in Borno state spent the least (2.1%) on unpaid domestic and care work. Additionally, women who are working in Borno state spent the highest time (24.4%), while those in Lagos state spent the least (16.8%) on the same activity. For the non-working category, women spent at least 20% of their day in unpaid domestic and care work in all the states, with those in Borno state ranking the highest (26.3%). Time spent on this activity by men ranges from 3.6% to 8.7%.

4.2.3 Proportion of time spent per day on unpaid domestic and care work by population age 15 years and above by sex and Age group.

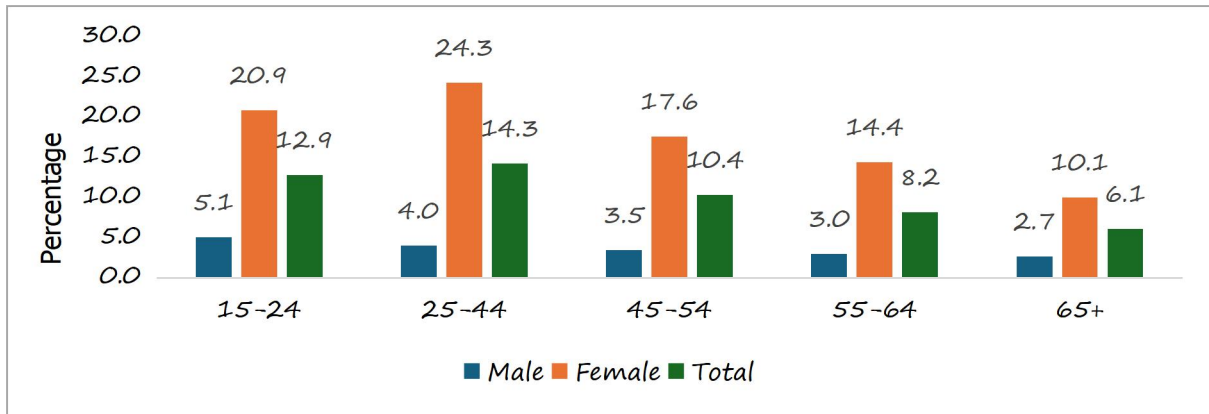
Findings show that, on average, people in the age group 25-44 spent the highest time (14.3% of their day) on unpaid domestic and care work, followed by those in the age

group 15-24 (12.9%), meanwhile, those in the age group 65+ spent the least time (6.1%). Furthermore, women within the age group 25-44 spend most time, 24.3% of



their day (roughly 6 hours) in unpaid domestic and care work; conversely, in the men category, age group 15-24 devoted more time, 5.1% (about 1.5 hours) on the

same activity. From the age 45 and above, there is a decline in time spent in unpaid domestic and care work for both men and women.



4.3 Average Time Spent on Various Activities by the Population Aged 15 Years and Above

This section provides information on the average time spent per day on various activities by the population aged 15 years and above. To obtain the average time, the

total time is divided by the total reference population, regardless of whether the individuals performed the activity or not.

4.3.1 Average time spent in minutes per day on Broad activities by Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and Sector

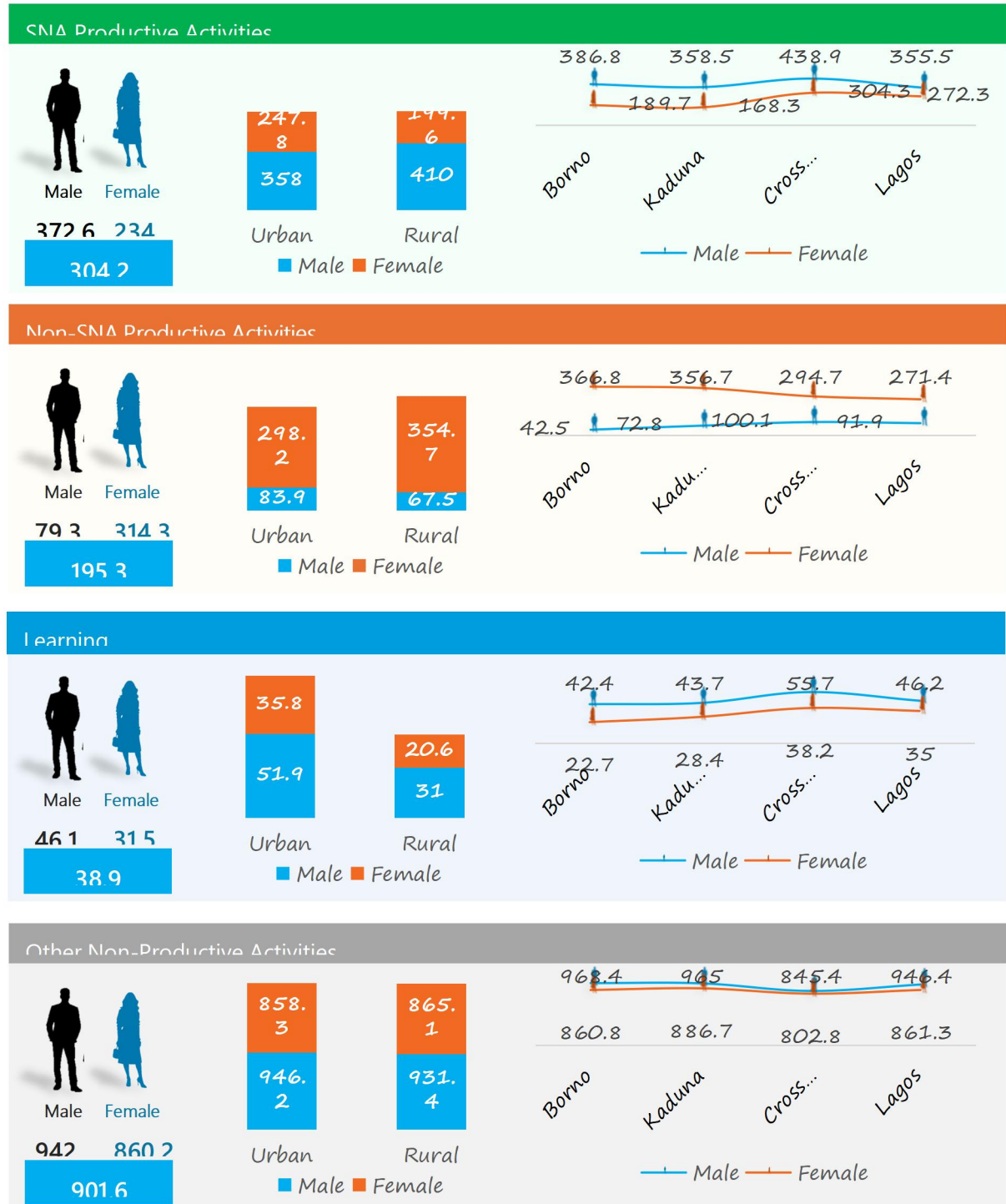
There exists a significant disparity in the amount of time spent by men and women on SNA and non-SNA productive activities. While men spent more time than women on SNA productive activities, the reverse is the case for non-SNA productive activities.

For instance, men spent 372.6 minutes on SNA productive activities, and women spent 234 minutes on the same activities. On the other hand, men spent 79.3 minutes on non-SNA productive activities while women spent 314.3 minutes.



In addition, women and men spent slightly different amounts of time on learning activities. Men spent 46.1 minutes, and women spent 31.5 minutes. Even though men and women spent a significant

proportion of their time on other non-productive activities such as sleeping, relaxing, socializing, religious activities, etc., the time spent on them was still higher for men.



Regardless of where individuals reside, men spent more time on SNA productive activities than women, while women spent more time on non-SNA productive activities than men. There are differentials in time spent on SNA productive activities by area of residence. Men in rural areas spent 410 minutes compared to women (199.6 minutes). Similarly, men in urban areas spent 358 minutes while women spent 247.8 minutes. Concerning time spent on non-SNA productive activities in the rural areas, men spent 67.5 minutes, as against 354.7 minutes spent by women. Meanwhile, in the urban areas, men and women spent 83.9 and 298.2 minutes, respectively.

The pattern is similar across the studied states. Men and women in Cross River state spent the highest time (438.9 and 304.3 minutes, respectively) on SNA productive activities, whereas men in Lagos state and women in Kaduna state spent the least time, with 355.5 and 168.3 minutes, respectively.

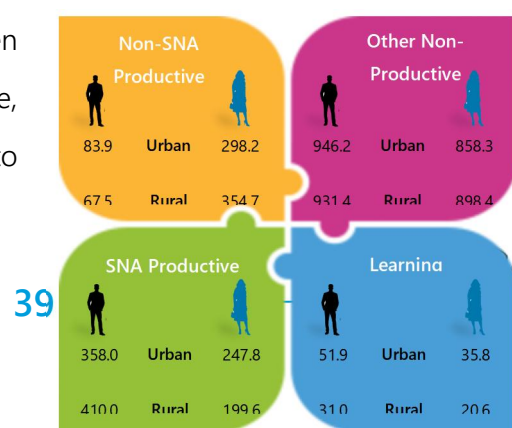
On non-SNA productive activities, women in Borno state spent the longest length of time (366.8 minutes), followed by Kaduna state (356.7 minutes).

Furthermore, men devoted more time to learning activities in the four states. Time spent on other non-productive activities, such as self-care, leisure, culture, among others, was higher for men compared to women in all studied states.

4.3.2 Average time in minutes spent per day on Broad Activities by Population age 15 years and above, Sex and selected background characteristics

Area of Residence (Sector)

Men in urban areas spent 358 minutes, while women spent 247.8 minutes on SNA activities. Furthermore, men in rural areas spent 410 minutes compared to



women (199.6 minutes) in the same activity. For non-SNA activities, men in rural areas spent 67.5 minutes to 354.7 minutes, spent by women. Similarly, men in urban areas spent 83.9 minutes compared to 298.2 minutes spent by women.

Men in urban areas spent more time on learning than those in rural areas. The majority of people in urban and rural areas spent a considerable proportion of their time on "other non-productive activities."

Age Groups

Men and women aged 30-59 spent most of their time on SNA productive activities, with 450.4 and 298.5 minutes, while those aged 15-17 spent the least time, 199.1 minutes and 136.4 minutes, respectively.

Non-SNA productive activities; men aged 18-24 and women aged 25-29 spent more time (121.9 and 386.4 minutes respectively). Women in all age categories spent more time than men in non-SNA productive

activities. Persons aged 15-17 years spent the highest time on learning. Elderly women and men dedicated least time to learning, though the amount of time spent by men, 2.2 minutes, is higher than women (0.3 minutes). Elderly women and men spent a significant amount of time on other non-productive activities, with elderly men spending 1,124.5 minutes and elderly women spending 1,075 minutes.

Marital Status

All men, except those who were divorced, spent more time on SNA productive activities than women. Separated men and divorced women spent most of their time (440.2 and 389.2 minutes) on SNA activities. Time spent on non-SNA activities was least among the married/cohabiting men (57.4

minutes) but highest among the divorced men (144.5 minutes). Unmarried men and women committed (101.1 and 115.5 minutes) to learning activities. Time spent on other non-productive activities was higher among the widows/widowers, with men spending



1,029.9 minutes and women (964.1 minutes) on the same activity.

Household Size

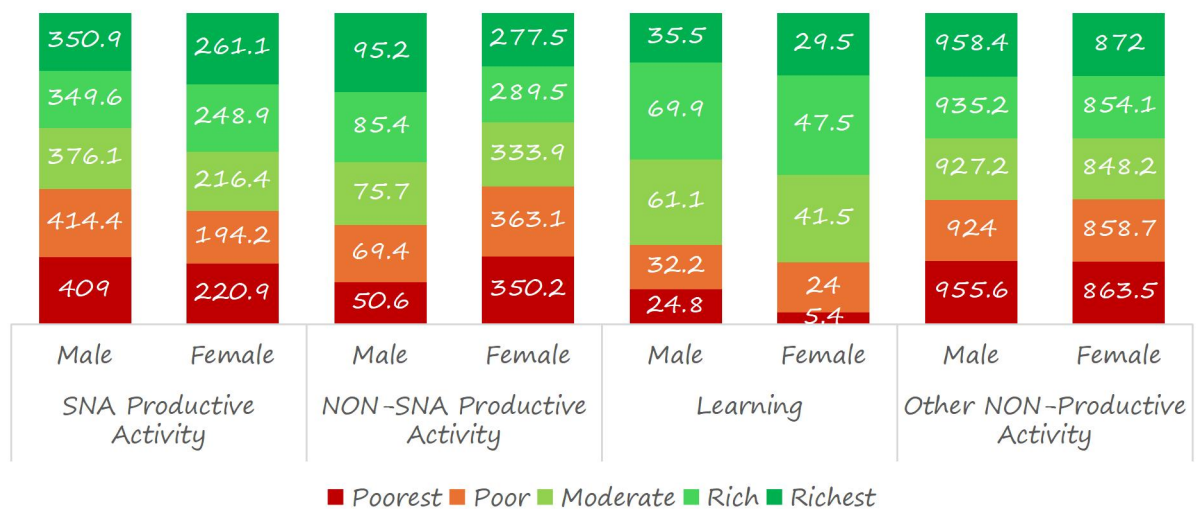
When considering time spent on activities by household size, men in households with 1-4 members spent the most time (378.2 minutes) on SNA productive activities while women spent 241 minutes. Regarding non-SNA activities, men in households with 1-4

members spent 83.7 minutes compared to 288 minutes for women. In households with 10 or more members, women spent the most time (364 minutes) while men spent 64.9 minutes on non-SNA activities.

Wealth quintile

The highest time on SNA productive activities was spent by the poor men (414.4 minutes) and the richest women (261.1 minutes). Whereas, the richest men and the poor category of women spent more time

on non-SNA activities with 95.2 and 363.1 minutes, respectively. Irrespective of their wealth status, men and women spent at least 13 hours per day on Other non-Productive activities.

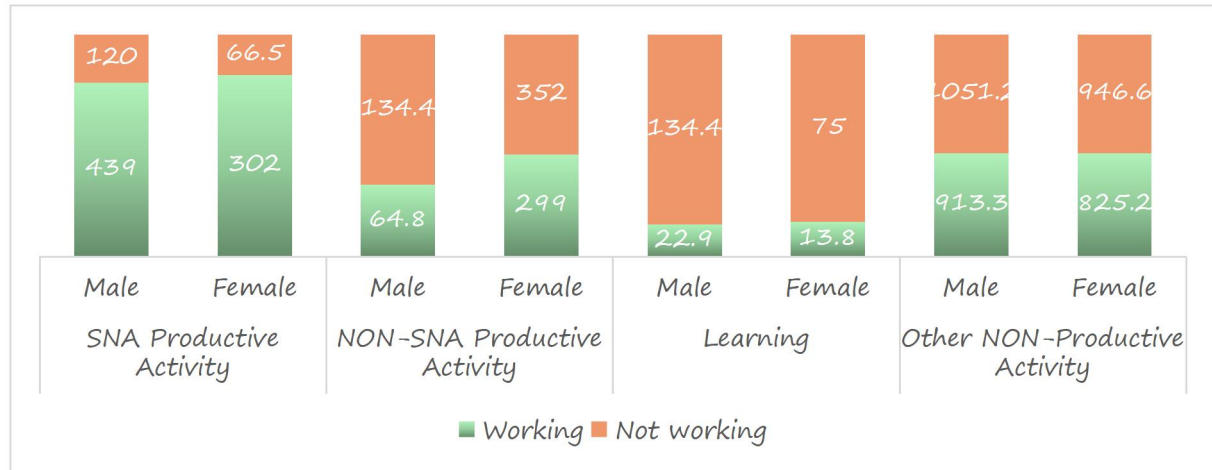


Employment Status



On employment, 'working' men and women spent more time with 439 and 302 minutes on SNA productive activities; however, they spent less time on non-SNA productive, learning, and other non-productive

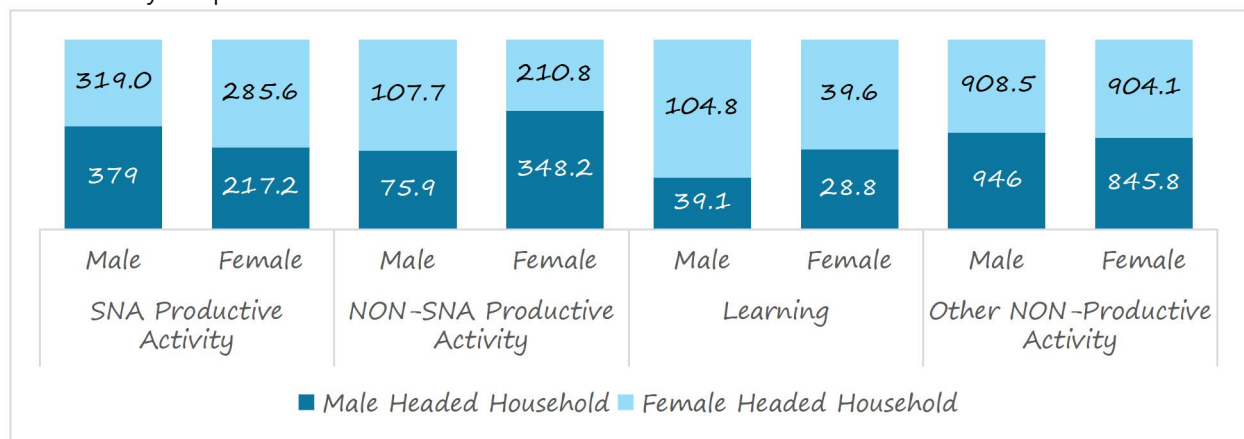
activities compared to individuals 'not working'. For those who are 'not working', men and women spent more time on other non-productive activities with 1,051.2 and 946.6 minutes, respectively.



Household Headship

Men in male-headed households spent more time (379 minutes) on SNA productive activities than men in a female-headed households (319 minutes), whereas, women spent less time (217.2 minutes) in a male-headed households compared to the time they spent in female-headed

households (285.6 minutes) on the same activities. Among men, time spent on 'learning' (104.8 minutes) in a female-headed household was more than twice the time they spent in male-headed households (39.1)..



Household Composition



In the 'Couples with children' categories, Men spent more time on SNA productive activities (384.1 minutes) compared to other household compositions, whereas, for women, those in 'household head with children' spent the most time (310.7 minutes) on the same activity. For the non-SNA activities, men living as 'household

head with children' spent the highest time (111.9 minutes), while women living as 'couple with children' spent the most time with 368.7 minutes. Men and women living as 'couples' dedicated most time to Other non-productive activities with 1,005.1 and 975.3 minutes respectively.

4.3.3. Average time in minutes spent per day by activity by Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and by Sector

Overall, men spent higher time on 'Employment and related activities' and 'Production of goods for own final use' (339.1 and 33.5 minutes) than women (203.5 and 30.5 minutes), whereas, time spent by women on 'Unpaid domestic services' and 'Unpaid care-giving services for household and family members' (218.3 and 83.6 minutes) was more than time spent by men (42.4 and 17.7 minutes). Although men also spent higher time than women on 'Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work', 'Learning', 'Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practices', and 'Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices', the difference in time spent between men and women was more pronounced in 'Socializing and communication, community participation

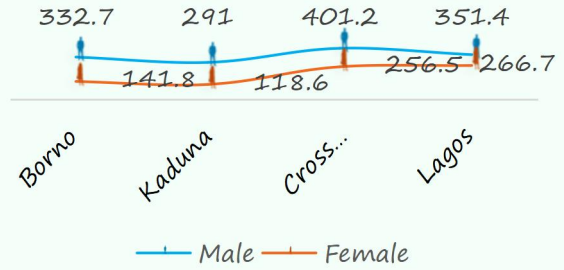
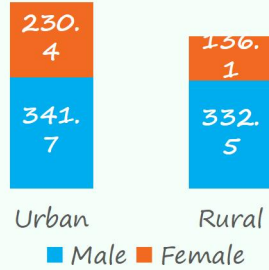
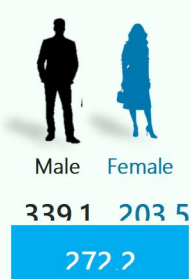
and religious practices' where men spent 254.6 minutes and women spent 206.4 minutes. The pattern holds for people in the urban and rural areas. Men and women dedicated at least 530 minutes per day to self-care and maintenance.

Across area of residence, men and women in the urban areas spent the most time (341.7 and 230.4 minutes) than those living in the rural areas (332.5 and 136.1 minutes), on the other hand, men and women in the rural areas dedicated more time in "Production of goods for own final use' and 'Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members' Time spent on 'Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work' and 'learning' was more for men and women in the urban areas compared to those in the rural areas.

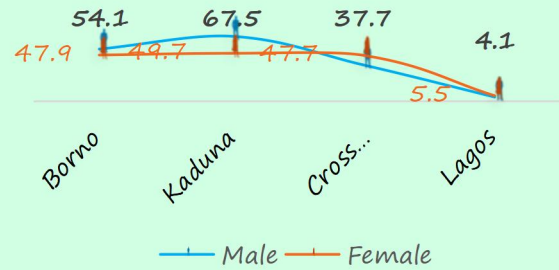
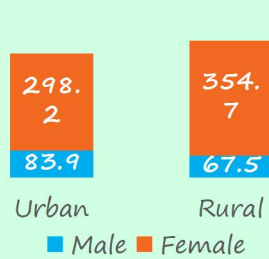
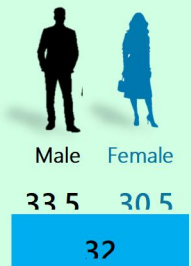


SNA Productive Activities

Employment and related Activities

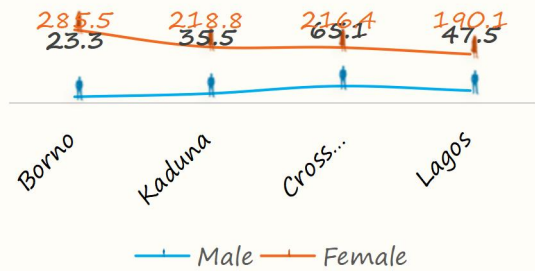
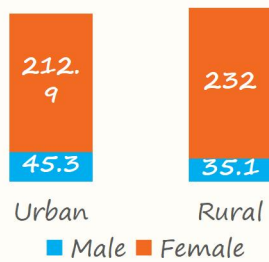
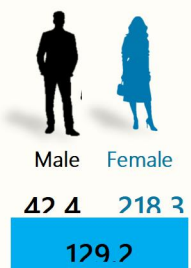


Production of Goods for Own Final use

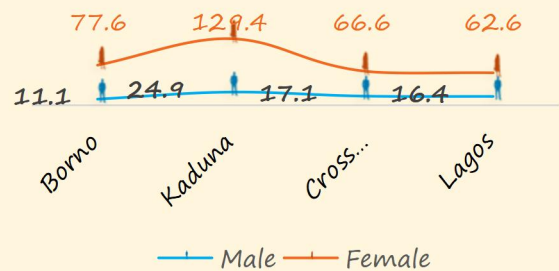
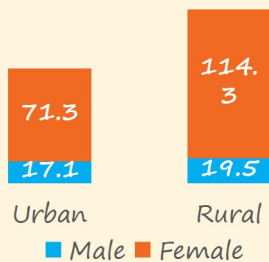
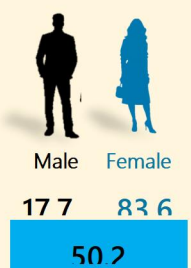


Non-SNA Productive Activities

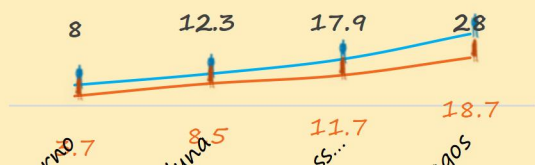
Unpaid domestic services for household and family members

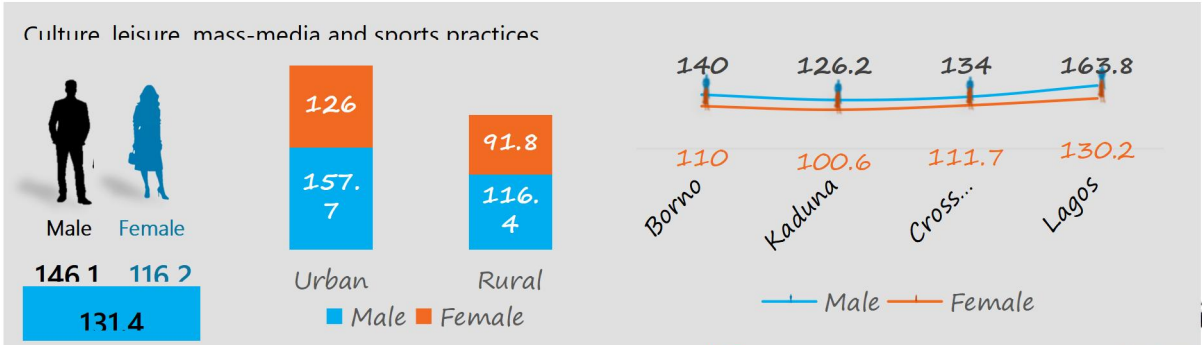
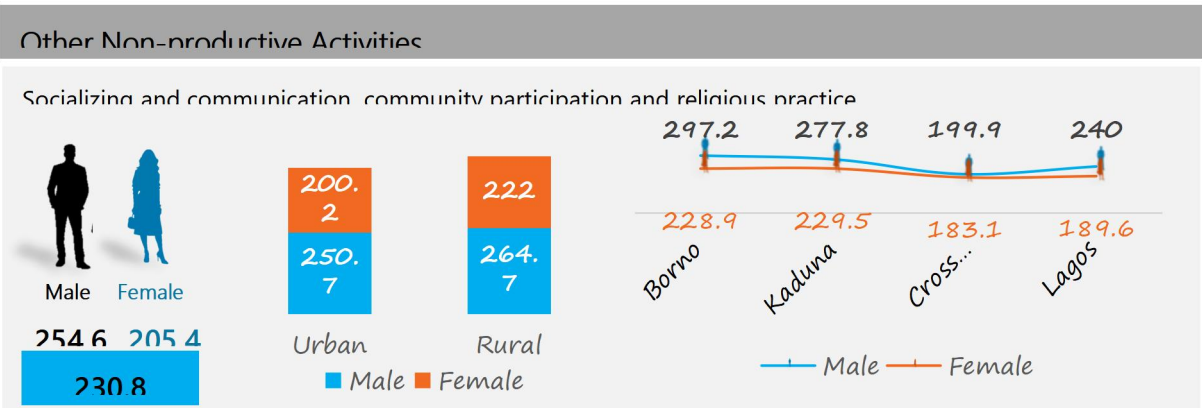
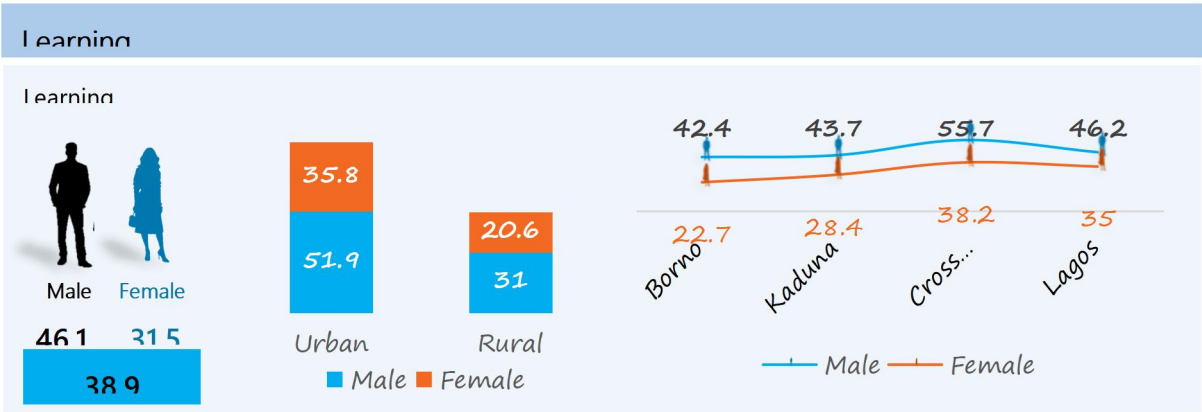


Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members



Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work





4.3.4 Average time in minutes spent per day on activities by Major divisions, Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and the Studied states

Across the surveyed states, men in Cross River State spent more time than men in the other three states in Employment and related activities, Unpaid domestic services for household and family members, and Learning activities. For the women, those in Borno State spent the highest time than women in all other states in Unpaid

domestic services for household and family members, with 285.5 minutes. Women in Lagos State spent more time (266.7 minutes) than women in other states in Employment and related activities, but spent less time (5.5 minutes) in Production of goods for own final use. Men in Borno State put in the most time in Socializing and



communication, community participation, and religious practice.

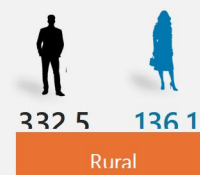
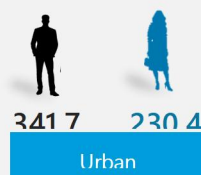
4.3.5 Average time in minutes spent per day on activities by Major Divisions, Sex, and selected background characteristics

Area of Residence

Time spent on employment and related activities varies by location and gender: In the urban areas, men spent 341.7 minutes, while women spent 230.4 minutes. However, in rural areas, men spent 332.5 minutes and women spent 136.1 minutes. Women in

unpaid care-giving services (114.3 minutes). Also, women in urban areas spent a considerable time on unpaid domestic services and unpaid care-giving services with 212.9 and 71.3 minutes, respectively. Both women and men in urban and rural

Time Spent on
Employment and
Related Activities (in



Age Groups

Time spent on 'Employment and related activities' peaked in the 30-59 age group for both males and females, with males in this age group spending 425.1 minutes and females 271 minutes. Notably, younger individuals in the age group 15-17 spent significantly less time on employment and related activities, with males and females spending 141 and 91.9 minutes respectively.

Females across all age groups spent more time on unpaid domestic services for household and family members compared to males, with the highest time spent by females in the 25-29 age group (232.2 minutes). Additionally, elderly individuals (60+ age group) spent more time on self-care and maintenance, with males spending



598.7 minutes and females 631.4 minutes, indicating a shift in priorities with age.

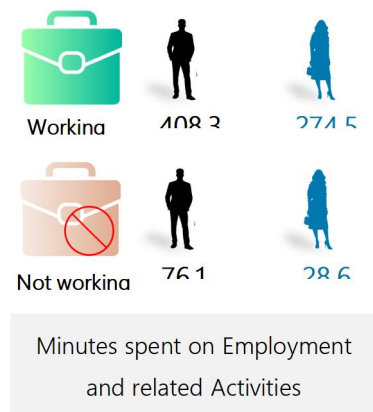
Marital Status

Analysis by marital status shows that men in the 'Separated category' and women in the 'Divorced category' spent the highest amount of time, 412.9 minutes and 372 minutes in employment and related activities. Men and women in the Unmarried category spent the least time, 265.6 minutes and 168 minutes, respectively, on the same activity. Time spent on unpaid

domestic services for household and family members was highest (245.7 minutes) among women in the Married/Cohabiting category, while widows/widowers spent the highest time (36.2 minutes) on 'production of goods for own final use'. Men and women spent quality time in self-care and maintenance, irrespective of marital status.

Employment Status

Working men spent 408.3 minutes on 'Employment and related activities' compared to the time spent (76.1 minutes) by their counterparts who are 'not working'. On the other hand, working women spent 274.5 minutes compared to 28.6 minutes for 'not-working' women on the same activity. On unpaid domestic services for household and family members, 'not-working' women spent more time (230.7 minutes) as against working women with 213.3 minutes. Men and women who are 'not working' spent more time on learning (134.4 and 75.0 minutes) compared to working men and women, with 22.9 and 13.8 minutes, respectively.



Wealth quintiles

The wealth quintile of households reveals significant disparities in time allocation. Men, irrespective of wealth quintile, spent

higher time than women on 'Employment and related activities'. Men spent almost twice the time spent by women on



'Employment and related activities' in most categories, with the highest time spent among men in the poor households (353.2 minutes). In contrast, women of every wealth level spent a higher time on domestic services than their male counterparts, with 242.2 minutes for the poorest, 245.2 minutes in the poor quintile, 226.5 minutes in the moderate, while the

rich and the richest spent 205.5 and 196.7 minutes, respectively. A similar pattern was witnessed on 'Unpaid caregiving services' where women spent roughly three times than that of men. Individuals in the poorest households spent more time on the 'Production of goods for own final use', with 76.7 minutes per day.



Men, irrespective of wealth quintile, spent higher time than women on employment and



Household Size

The average time spent by household size reveals that individuals in the smallest household (1-4 members) spent the highest time on 'Employment and related activities' (285.9 minutes), while households (10+ members) spent the least time, with 219.5 minutes per day. In contrast, individuals in the largest households (10+ members)

spent more time on the production of goods for own final use (47.9 minutes) and 'Unpaid domestic services' (131.6 minutes) per day, compared to smaller households. Women in households (10+ members) spent more time on unpaid caregiving services (107.5 minutes).

Household Headship

Men in male-headed households devoted more time to 'Employment and related activities' (346.4 minutes) compared to men in female-headed households (278.3 minutes). In contrast, women in female-headed households spent more time on these activities (254.6 minutes) than women in male-headed households (186.8 minutes). As regards 'Unpaid domestic services', men in female-headed households spent more

time (53.2 minutes) than men in male-headed households (41.1 minutes), but women in male-headed households spent more time (237.2 minutes) compared to women in female-headed households (160.6 minutes). Men and women in female-headed households spent more on 'Learning' compared to those in male-headed households.

4.3.6: Average time spent in minutes per day by division activities, Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and Area of residence

In the four studied states, as well as in urban and rural areas, the data reveal that men spent a longer time than women in 'employment in corporations, government, and non-profit institutions', 'household enterprises to produce goods for own final use', and 'employment in household enterprises to provide services'.

However, women spent more time (13.4 minutes) supplying water and fuel for their household for own final use than men, with 9.1 minutes. Women devoted a significant length of time to food and meal preparation and management at 130.9 minutes, while men used 11.7 minutes. For the urban area, women spent 125.6 minutes while men spent 13.1 minutes, and for rural



144.2 minutes were spent by women as compared to 8.2 minutes for men. On the other hand, men spent more than twice the amount of time women spent in 'agriculture, forestry, fishing, and mining for own final use'. On childcare and instruction to children, women spent more than one hour, while men spent about a quarter of an hour on the same activity. Men devoted more

time to formal education, 'socializing and communication, community participation and religious practices' than women.

Across the four studied states and area of residence, the time spent on sleep and related activities for women was found to be slightly higher than that of men, whereas, for personal hygiene, the time spent by men was a little more than that of women.

4.4 Participation Rate

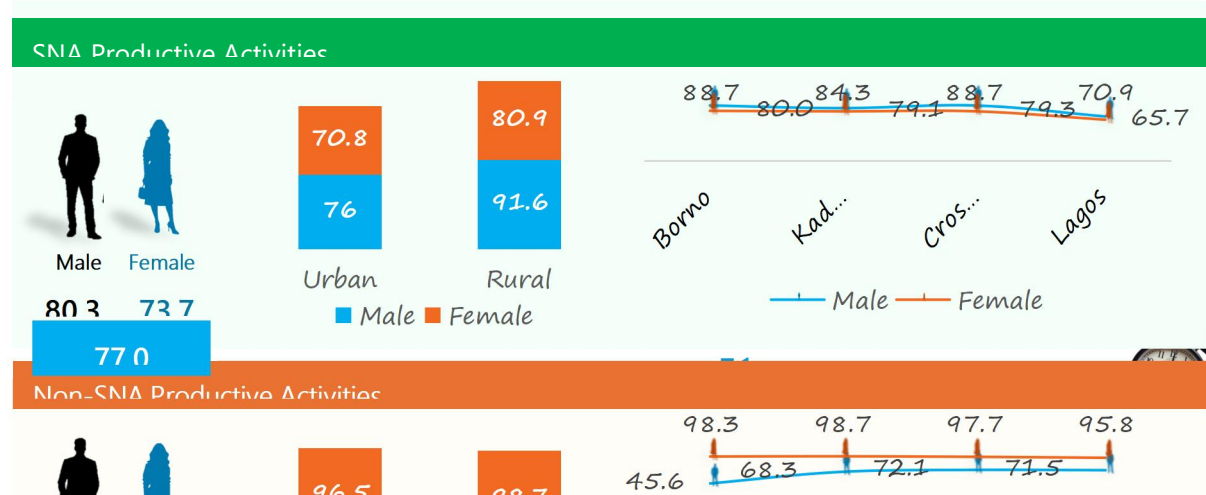
This section provides insights into the participation rates of the population aged 15 years and above, calculated as the share of the survey population age 15 years and above who participated in a given activity.

4.4.1 Participation rate in Broad Activities by Population Aged 15 years and above by Sex, Area of Residence and Studied states

The data shows a notable difference in how men and women allocate their time. Men engaged more in SNA productive activities with 80.3% participation rate than in non-SNA activities with 66.6%. In contrast, women participated more in non-SNA productive activities (97.1%) than in SNA productive activities (73.7%). Participation

rate in learning was more for men with 15.2%, while women had 10.5%. The trend remains the same in both urban and rural areas.

All the surveyed respondents participated fully in other non-productive activities, such as relaxing, watching TV and self-care activities.



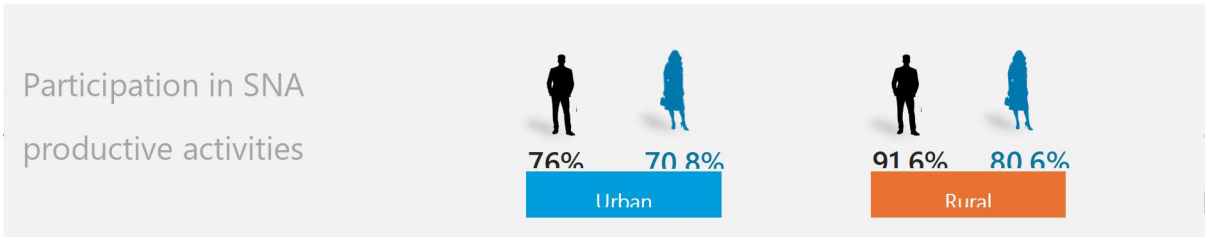


4.4.2 Participation rate in Broad Activities by Sex and selected background characteristics

Residence

Regardless of place of residence, men and women in rural areas (91.6% and 80%) participated more in SNA activities than those in urban areas (76% and 70.8%). Women were more involved in non-SNA activities with 96.5% and 98.7% than men

who reported 68.1% and 62.9% in the urban and rural areas respectively. Men residing in both rural and urban areas also participate more in learning than their female counterparts.



with 87.7% for women and 80.9% for men. Also, Women in all age groups dominated the non-SNA activities, with the total participation rate of 97.1% compared to men that recorded 66.6%. Across the age

45.2 %) followed by the older male and female aged 18-24, while the Elderly persons 60+ had the least participation for men and women with 3.8% and 0.5% respectively.

Marital status



In all the categories, divorced men had the highest participation rate in SNA activities followed by the married/cohabiting but participation rate ranges from 62.8% to 87.3% for women. In addition, women made up at least 89.7% of those who participated in non-SNA activities in all

Employment Status

Findings shows that participation rate for men and women who are 'working' almost doubles those 'not working' in SNA activities. Men 'not-working' had higher participation rate in non-SNA activities (77.9%) than those 'working' (63.6%),

marital arrangements, with divorced men having the highest participation rate at 76.5%. Men and women in the 'unmarried' category engaged more in learning activities than others at 28.9% and 32.9% respectively.

whereas, participation rate was almost the same among women regardless of their employment status. In learning, men and women who are not working (38.2% and 22.6%) participated more than those that are working (9.1% and 5.7%).

Wealth Quintiles

Men had higher participation rate than women across all wealth quintile with men in the poor category being the most involved in SNA productive activities at 92.7%. On the other hand, women (poorest

and poor) were more involved in non-SNA productive activities having the highest participation rate of 98.9% each compared to men (richest) with 72.3% participation rate.

Household Size.

Participation rate by men and women in SNA productive activities increases as household size increases. In the households with 10 or more members, men and women had the highest participation rate of 87.9% and 79.7% respectively. In non-SNA

activities, women in the household size 1-4 were more involved at 96.5% and 70.2 % for men. The pattern holds for the other household sizes. Men, regardless of household sizes, took part more than women in learning activities.



Household Headship

Concerning SNA Productive activities, men in male-headed households had a higher participation rate (81.1%) than men in female-headed households (73.7%). Participation is almost the same for women living in either male or female-headed households.

For non-SNA productive activities, men in female-headed households slightly participated more (69.9%) than those in male-headed households (66.2%), on the other hand, women in male-headed households had a higher participation rate of 98.3% when compared to their counterparts in the female-headed households (93.5%).

Household Composition

Aside from those in the 'household head with children' category, men had higher participation rates than women across all household composition categories. Men in 'couple with children' households (82.4%) and women in 'household head with children' (77.1%) were the most involved in SNA productive activities. Women

participated more in non-SNA productive activities for all categories of household composition than men, with women in 'one-person household' had the least participation of 92.9%. In learning, the highest participation rate (30.1%) was reported among men in 'household head with children'.

4.4.3: Participation rate in activities by Major Divisions by Population age 15 Years and above, Area of Residence and Studied states

Across the four states, there was a higher proportion of men (70.6%) that participated in Employment and related activities compared to 57.4% women. Similar pattern was noticed in both urban and rural areas. On the other hand, women were more involved in the Production of goods for own final use. For non-SNA productive

activities, women's participation in unpaid domestic work for households and family members is almost double that of men (96.2% and 50.9% respectively), this is consistent in both urban and rural areas. The same pattern is observed in Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members. The participation rate for



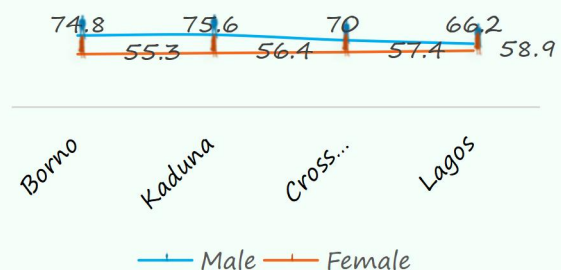
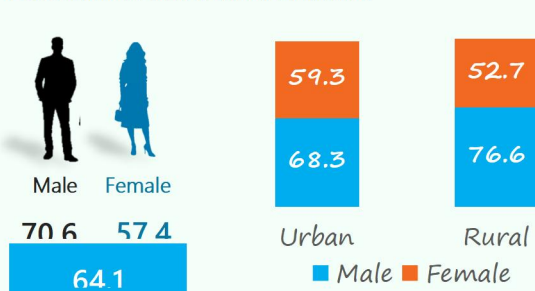
women in 'Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work' stood at 10.2% whereas for men, it was 10.8%. Participation in learning activities was slightly higher among men (15.2%) than women (10.5%). Furthermore, 9 out of every 10 men and women were engaged in Socializing and communication, community participation, and religious practices. Men and women participated fully in Self-care and maintenance.

Men's participation rate in 'Employment and related activities' in the studied states exceeded 70.0% except in Lagos state, where the participation rate was 66.2%. Conversely, men had a lower participation rate in 'Production of goods for own final use' compared to women. Over 90.0% of women engaged in 'Unpaid domestic

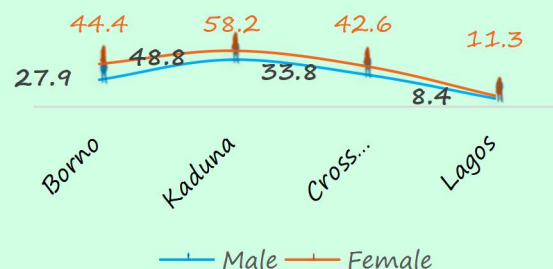
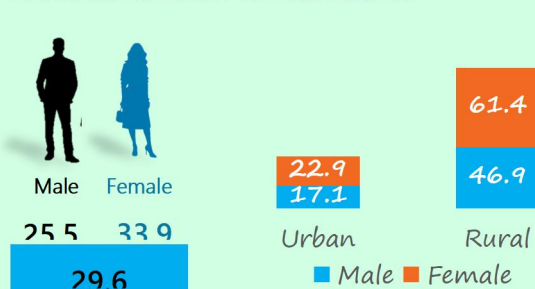
services for their households and family members'. Kaduna and Borno states recorded the highest proportion of women who were involved in Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members at 69.2% and 68.4% respectively. Meanwhile, Lagos state recorded 47.6% and Cross-River had 46.4%. Participation of men and women in 'Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work' was below 14.0%. Men had a higher participation rate in learning than women; meanwhile, in Kaduna State, men and women participated most (18.9% and 11.9%). More than 90% of men and women engaged in 'Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practices', likewise in 'Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices'.

SNA Productive Activities

Employment and related Activities

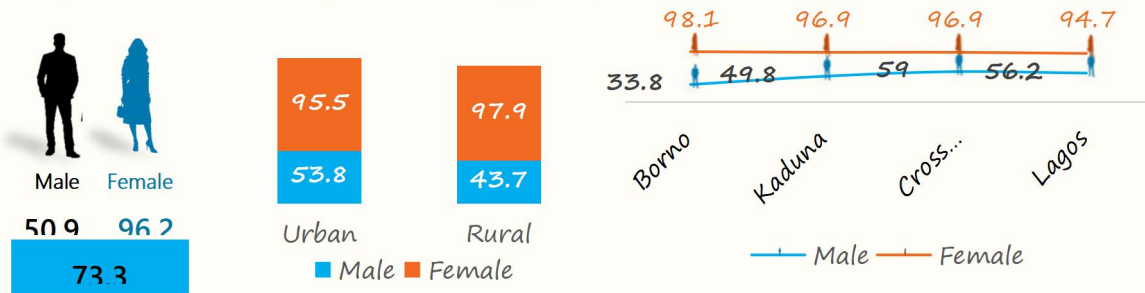


Production of Goods for Own Final use

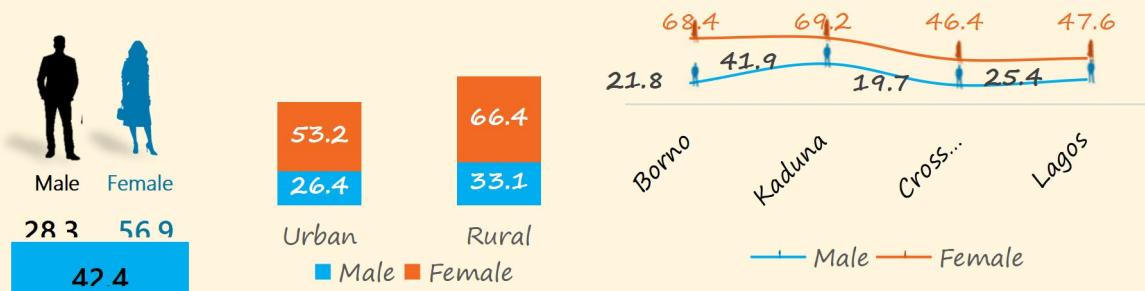


Non-SNA Productive Activities

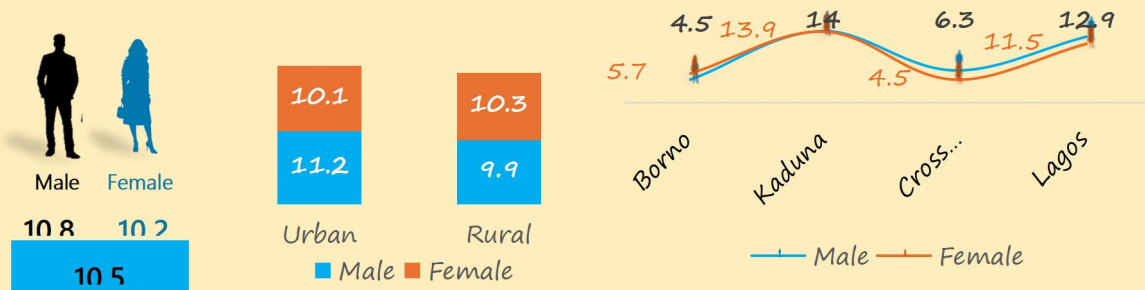
Unpaid domestic services for household and family members



Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members



Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work



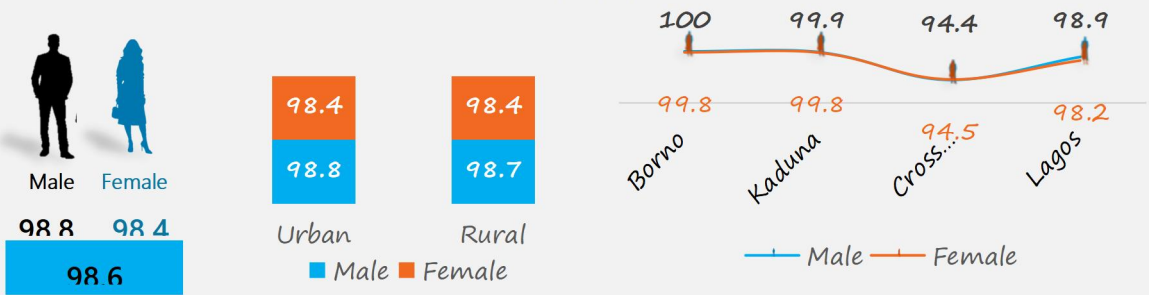
Learning

Learning

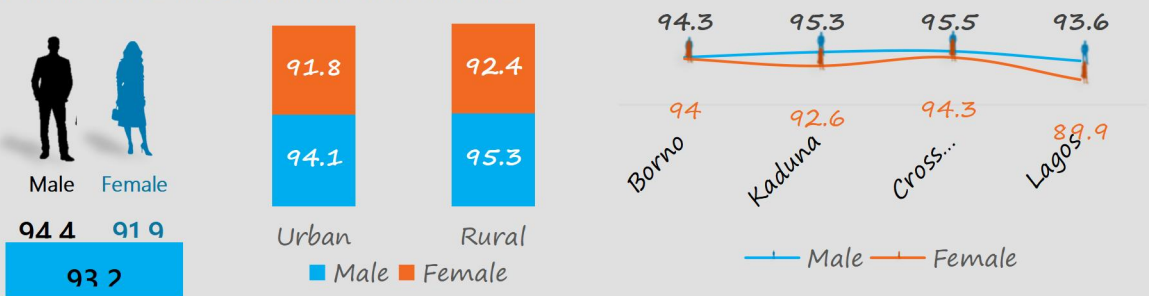


Other Non-productive Activities

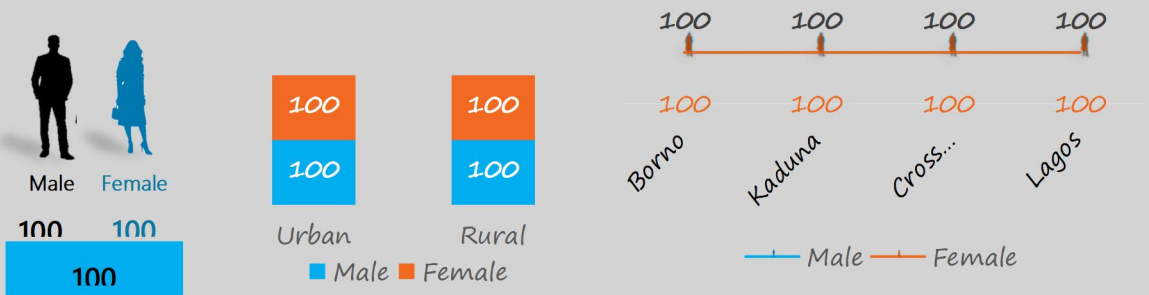
Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice



Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices



Self-Care and Maintenance

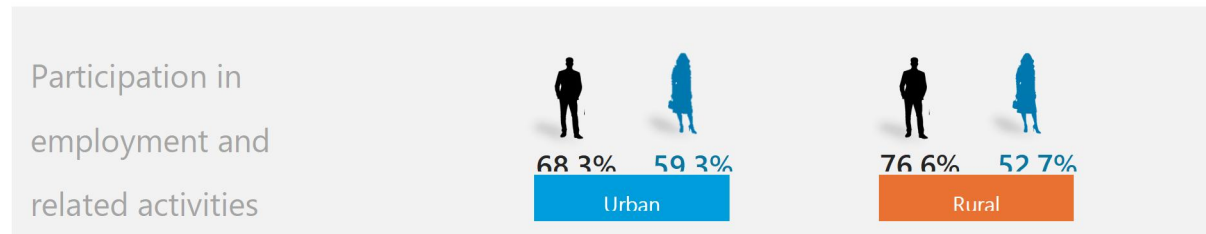


4.4.4 Participation rate in activities by Major Division, Population Age 15 years and above by Sex and selected background characteristics

Residence

Men in both urban and rural areas have higher participation rate (68.3% and 76.6%) than women (59.3% and 52.7%) in employment and related activities. Men and women in rural areas (54.2%) were more involved in the production of goods for own final use than those in the urban areas with 20.0%. Although women engaged

more in Unpaid domestic work and Unpaid caregiving services, those in rural areas participated more in Unpaid caregiving services (66.4%) than those in urban areas with 53.2%. The participation rate by men and women in urban and rural areas was low in 'Unpaid trainee and other unpaid work', ranging from 9.9% to 11.2%.



Age group

Participation rate in employment and related activities was higher among people aged 30-59, men participated more, with 83.2% compared to women with 70.3%. The least participation occurred among young individuals aged 15-17 (46.3%) for male and 32.8% for female, they were mostly involved in the production of goods for own final use, though females had higher participation rate of 55.3% as against the males (49.8%). For all age groups, women participation rate was higher than men in

'Unpaid domestic services and unpaid care services', although participation rate in the care services was less compared to the domestic services. Adults aged 30-59 had highest involvement in Unpaid caregiving services with 36.5% for male and 61.4% for female. Male and female aged 15-17 participated most in Unpaid domestic services (72.3% and 97.5%) and in learning activities with 51.8% and 45.2% respectively, meanwhile age 60 and above had the least



participation at 3.8% for male and 0.5% for female.

Marital status

Participation rate varies among men and women of different marital status and activities. For employment-related activities, the divorced men and women had the highest participation with 85.3% and the least was found among the unmarried people (51.5%). Men who are divorced (76.5%) and married/cohabiting women (98.3%) were most involved in Unpaid domestic services. Furthermore,

married/cohabiting individuals (39.6% men and 72.4% women) are more involved in Unpaid caregiving services. Unmarried men and women were more involved in 'Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work' with 14.6% and 17.2% respectively. Divorced men and women show the highest rate of participation in Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices.

Employment status

Participation in employment-related activities was higher among men and women who are working with 83.3% for men and 73.3% for women. Women engaged more in the production of goods for own final use than men, regardless of whether they are working or not. Participation rate for women who are 'working' and those who are not was almost

the same in 'Unpaid domestic services for household and family members' (96.5% and 95.4%). Men and women who are not working participated better in 'Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work' with 14.7% and 17.2% respectively, than their counterparts who are 'working' whose participation rate was 8.3% each.

Wealth Quintile

Participation rate in employment and related activities was high among men who are from poor households (77.1%) and women from the richest households (61.0%).

Participation in 'Production of goods for own final use' is skewed towards lower groups in the wealth quintile and least among the men and women in the richest



households, with 9.2% and 9.8% respectively. In unpaid domestic services for household and family members, the participation rate for women was at least

90.0% while it ranged from 40.5% to 57.9% for males. Participation in 'Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work' was generally low.

Household size

High participation rate of above 70.0% was recorded for men in employment and related activities across all household sizes, but for women, only those in the household size 10+ had participation rate exceeding 60.0%. Men and women in the household sizes 10+ recorded the highest participation

rate in production of goods and services for own final use with 38.6% and 50.3% respectively. Participation in unpaid domestic services was high (96.0% and above) for women across all household sizes, but for men, those in the household size 1-4 participated more with 58.0%.

Household headship

Men in male-headed households had higher participation in 'Employment and related activities' (72.2%) than men in female-headed households (57.0%). In contrast, women in female-headed households had higher participation (59.9%) than those in male-headed households (56.6%) on the same activities. Regarding 'Unpaid care for household and family

members', men and women in the male-headed households participated more (29.5% and 65.3%) compared to their participation in female-headed households with 17.9% and 31.3% respectively. Similarly, men and women in female-headed households engaged more in 'learning' activities than those in male-headed households.

Household composition.

Analysis of participation rate by household composition shows that men in 'couples only' (74.2%) and women in 'household head with children' (64.9%) are mostly engaged in employment and related

activities. For 'Production of goods for own final use', men in household heads with children (31.1%) and women in couple with children (37.2%) had higher participation rate compared to all other categories.



Women's participation rate in 'Unpaid domestic services for household and family members' exceeded 90% for all categories.

Men, on the other hand, showed highest participation rate of 80.2% in 'one-person' household.

4.4.5 Participation rate in Division activities by Population age 15 years and above by Sex and Area of residence

Overall, men were more involved in 'Employment in corporations, government and non-profit institutions' (13.3%) than women (7.8%), as well as in Employment in household enterprises to produce goods (29.6% men and 24% women), whereas, women involvement in 'Employment in households and household enterprises' to provide services were slightly higher (36.8 %) than men (36.2%). Women in rural area had higher participation rate (39.5%) in 'Employment in households and household enterprises to provide services' than their counterparts in urban areas (30.2%). For 'production of goods for own final use', women had higher participation in 'making and processing goods' (6.6% compared to 1.9% of men). The proportion of women who engaged in 'Cleaning and maintaining of own dwelling and surroundings' is more

than thrice that of men in all the four states and in rural and urban areas. More women (27.2%) than men (19.6%) were involved in 'Supplying water and fuel for own final use'. Most women (91.1%) were engaged in 'food and meal management', compared to 17.0% of men. Also, women who were involved in 'Childcare and instruction' were more than double that of men, both at rural (22.2% men, 49.7% women) and urban areas (28.6% men, 63.5% women). Participation rate in 'mass media' was higher among men (56.8%) than women (42.2%). Both men and women were deeply involved in religious activities. 'Sleeping and related activities', 'eating and drinking' and 'personal hygiene' were among the topmost three activities under self-care that more than 90.0% of men and women participated in.



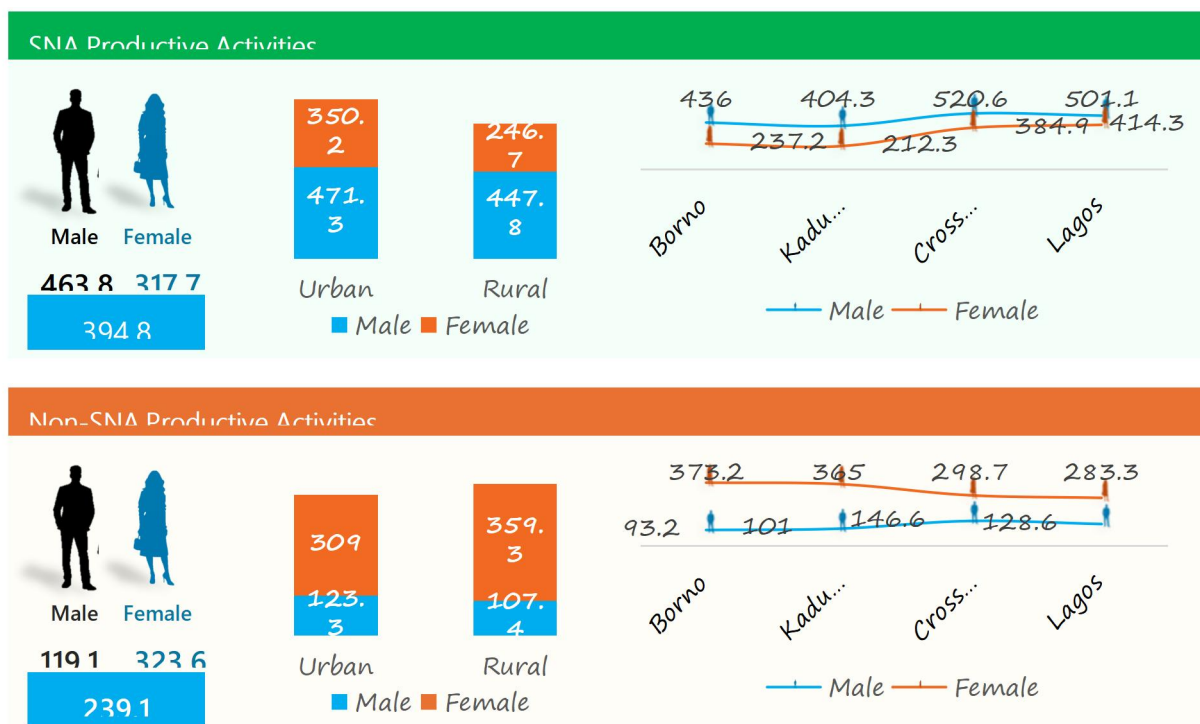
4.5 Time spent on specific activities by those who participated in the Activities

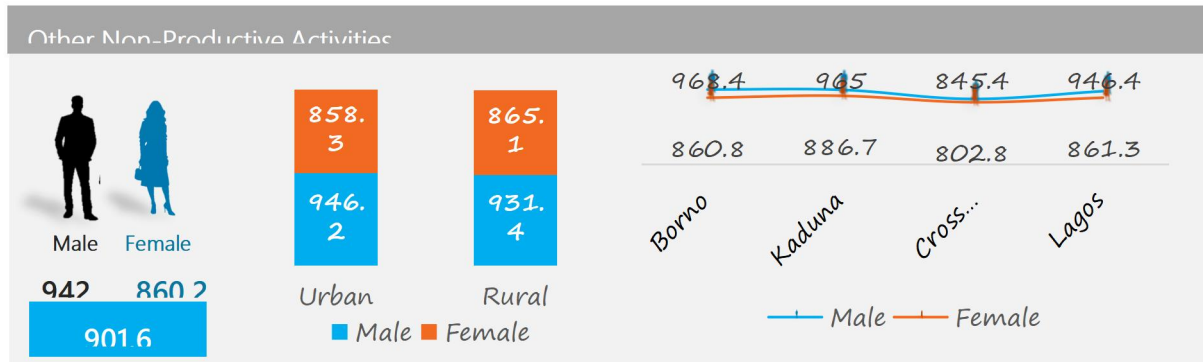
This section provides information on the average time per day spent on some specific activities and those that engaged in them.

4.5.1 Time spent per day on broad activities by persons involved 15 years and above by Sex and Area of residence

The time spent on SNA productive activities by men (463.8 minutes) was more than that spent by women (317.7 minutes). On the contrary, time spent by women on non-SNA productive activities (323.6 minutes) was almost thrice the time spent by men (119.1 minutes). Men also spent more time than women in learning (303.9 minutes as against 298.7 minutes) and in other non-productive activities (942 minutes

compared to 860.2 minutes). In both urban and rural areas, men spent more time on SNA productive activities than women. However, Women spent more time than men in non-SNA productive activities in urban and rural areas. Men and women in urban areas spent an average of 323.2 minutes in learning compared 234.8 minutes in the rural areas.





4.5.2 Time spent on broad activities by those who Participated age 15 years and above by Sex and Studied States

Men in Borno state spent the most time on SNA activities (520.6 minutes), while those in Kaduna state spent the least (404.3 minutes). For women, time spent on SNA activities is highest in Lagos state (414.3 minutes) and lowest in Kaduna state (212.3 minutes). Regarding non-SNA activities, men from Cross River state and women

from Borno state dedicated the most time (146.6 and 373.2 minutes).

Men and women from Cross River state spent the most time on learning, followed by those from Lagos state. Generally, both men and women across the four states spent considerable time in other non-productive activities.

4.5.3 Time Spent on Broad Activities by persons involved aged 15 years and older and by Background Characteristics

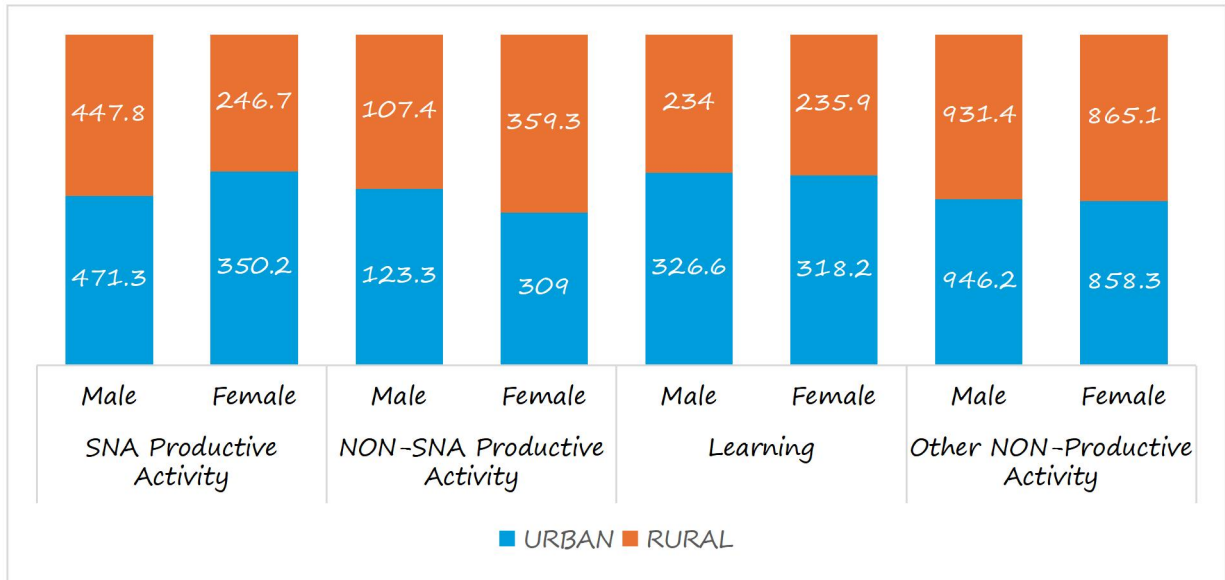
Area of Residence

Men and women in the urban areas spent more time on SNA productive activities than their colleagues in the rural areas, but for non-SNA productive activities, women in the rural areas spent 359.3 minutes while

men spent 107.4 minutes. Men and women in the rural areas spent relatively same time in learning, whereas in the urban areas, men spent 326.6 minutes compared to women (318.2 minutes). In both urban and



rural areas, men spent more time on non-productive activities than women.



Age Group

Throughout the different age groups, men consistently dedicated the most time to SNA productive activities than women, whereas women spent more time on non-SNA productive activities than men. Male and female in the age group 15-17

dedicated highest time to learning (406.3 minutes and 359.3 minutes respectively) followed by age group 18-24. Notably, elderly people 60+ spent the least time on learning activities, with 57.7 minutes for men and 60 minutes for women.

Marital Status

Men in the 'separated' group and women in the 'divorced' category spent highest time on SNA productive activities at 542.8 minutes and 445.7 minutes respectively. In all categories of marriage, women spent higher time than men on non-SNA activities.

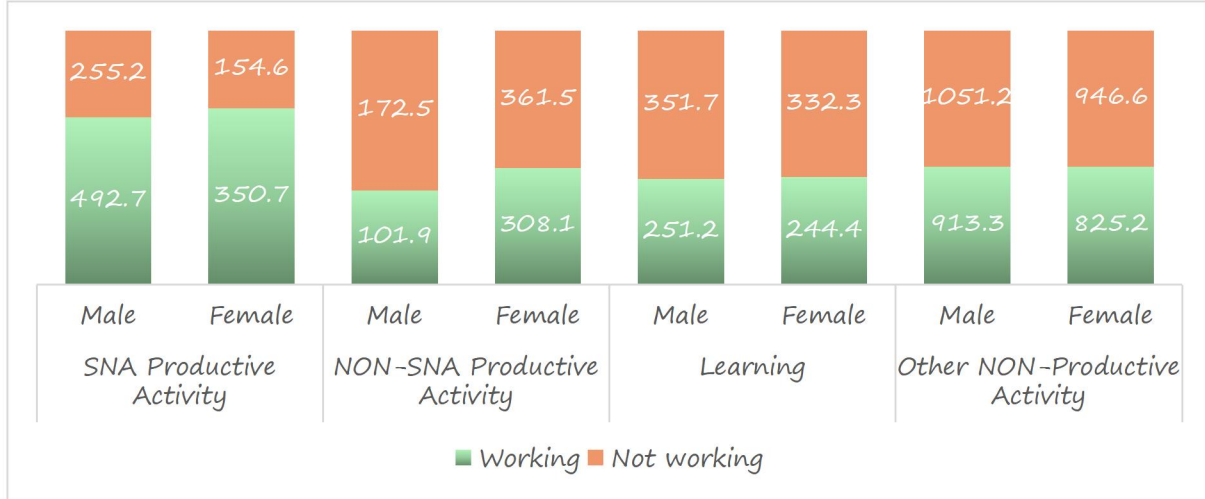
Time committed to learning by 'unmarried' men and women was highest compared to other categories. Men and women in 'Widow/widower' households spent 1,029.9 and 964.1 minutes in 'other non-productive activities' which was the highest.

Employment Status



'Working' men and women spent more time on SNA productive activities than those 'not working'. On the other hand, women that are not-working spend more

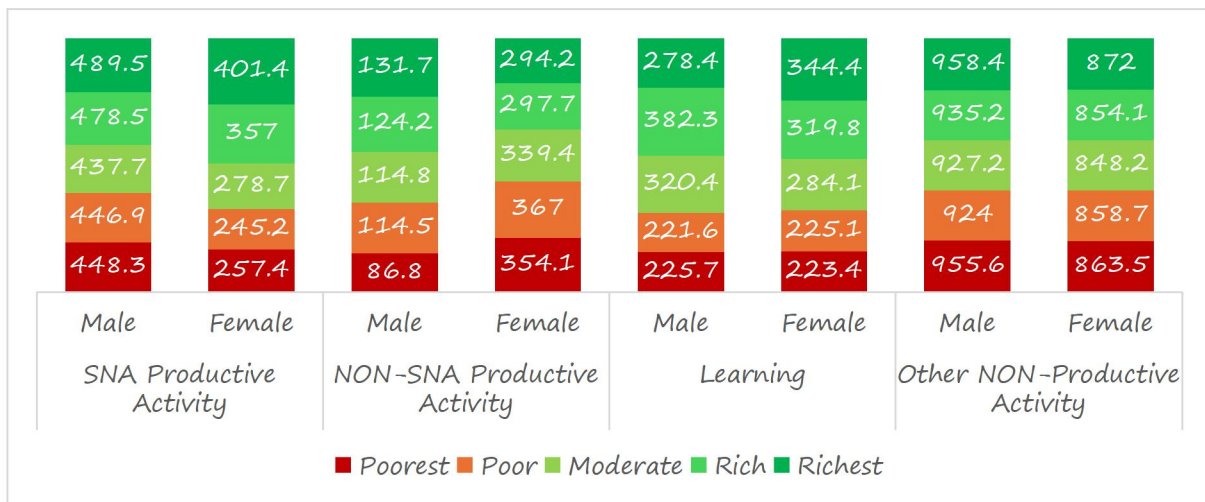
time on non-SNA productive activities. Individuals not working spend more time in learning and other non-productive activities than individuals working.



Wealth Quintile

In all categories of the wealth quintile, individuals in the 'richest' households spent the most time on SNA productive activities, 489.5 minutes for men and 401.4 minutes for women. Women in the 'poorest' households utilize longest time (354.1

minutes) in non-SNA productive activities. Men in 'moderate' households and women in 'richest' households committed highest time (382,3 and 344.4 minutes) to learning. Almost every individual took part in other non-productive activities.



Household Size

Men and women in the household size (1-4) members spent highest time (478.6 and 378.4 minutes) on SNA productive activities. Regardless of household size categories, women consistently spent more time than men on non-SNA productive activities, the highest time occurred within household of

size 10+ with 366.6 minutes. Time spent on learning vary among men and women and in different household sizes. Men in the household size (5-9) and women in the household size (1-4) dedicated the highest time to learning (344.2 and 314 minutes) respectively).

Household Headship

Men living in the male-headed households spent higher time (467.1 minutes) in SNA productive activities than those living in the female-headed households (432.6 minutes), in contrast, women in female-headed households spent higher time (388.6

minutes) than women in male-headed households (294.6 minutes) on the same activities. Men and women living in the female-headed households spent more time in 'learning' than those living in the households having male as their head.

Household Composition

Men living alone (one person household) and women living as 'household head with children' spent highest time on SNA productive activities with 473.6 and 404.6.2 minutes respectively. As for non-SNA productive activities, men living as 'head of household with children' and women living

in 'couple with children' spent most time (166.1 and 372.8 minutes). Although all categories spent substantial time on other non-productive activities, men and women living as 'couples' recorded the highest time (1,005.1 and 975.3 minutes) on 'self-care and maintenance'.

4.5.4 Time spent per day on Major Divisions by Persons Involved age 15 years and above by Sex and Area of Residence

Overall, men spent significantly more time (480.2 minutes) than women (354.6 minutes)

in 'Employment and related activities'. Similarly, men were more engaged in



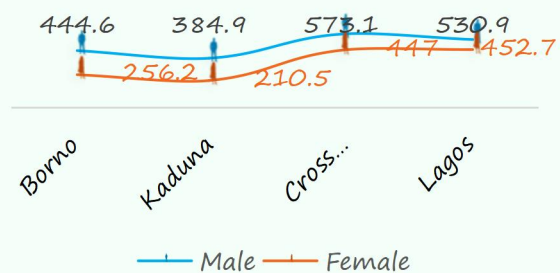
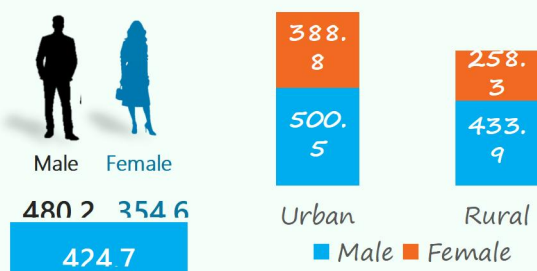
'Production of goods for own final use' thus highlighting a gender gap in labor force participation. Conversely, women spent more time in 'Unpaid domestic services for household and family members' with 227 minutes, which is nearly three times the amount of time spent by men (83.3 minutes). Women also spent higher time (146.8 minutes) on 'Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members' as against 62.7 minutes spent by men. Men tend to spend more time in 'Socializing and communication, Community participation and religious practices' than women with 257.8 and 209.7 minutes respectively.

Disaggregated by area of residence, men in urban areas spent more time (500.5 minutes) in 'Employment and related activities' than those in the rural areas with 433.9 minutes, this also applies to the

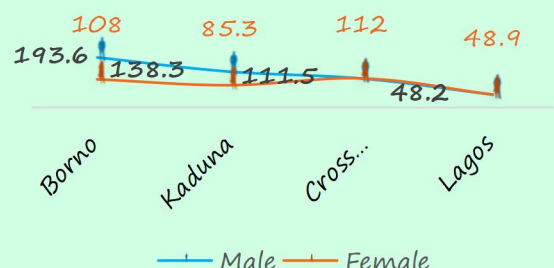
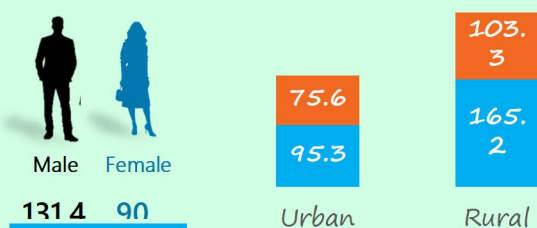
women. In 'Production of goods for own final use', men and women in rural areas spent more time (165.2 and 103.3 minutes) compared to those in urban areas (95.3 and 75.6 minutes). Women in rural areas spent more time (172.3 minutes) in 'Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members' than those in the urban areas (134.1 minutes). In addition, men and women in rural areas spent more time in 'Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practices' than their counterparts in urban areas. Meanwhile, men and women living in urban areas allocate more time (167.6 and 137.3 minutes) to 'Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices' than those in the rural areas with 121.1 and 99.4 minutes respectively. Time spent on 'Self-care and maintenance' by urban and rural residents was at least 500 minutes.

SNA Productive Activities

Employment and related Activities

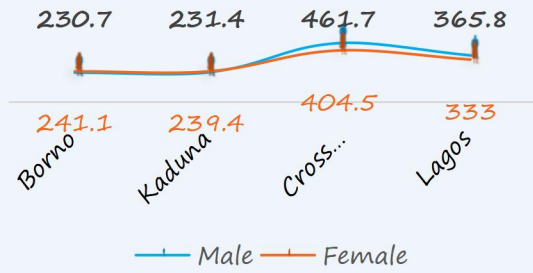
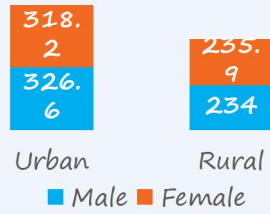
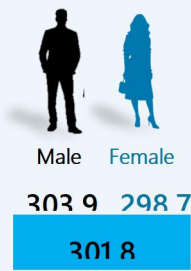


Production of Goods for Own Final use



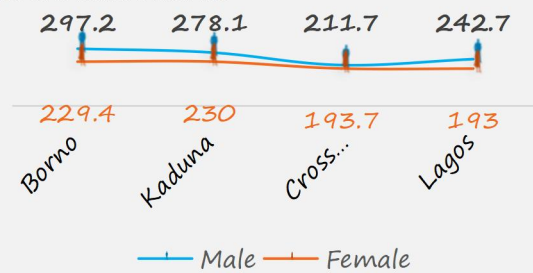
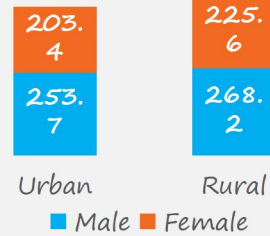
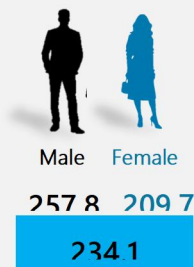
Learning

Learning

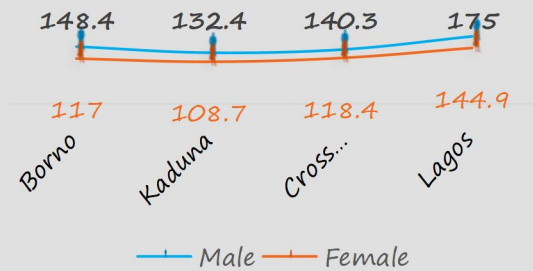
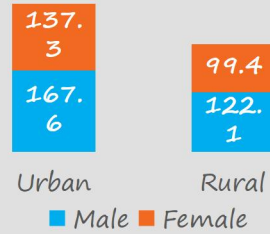
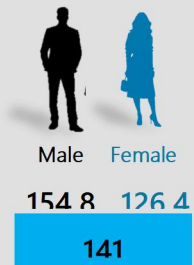


Other Non-productive Activities

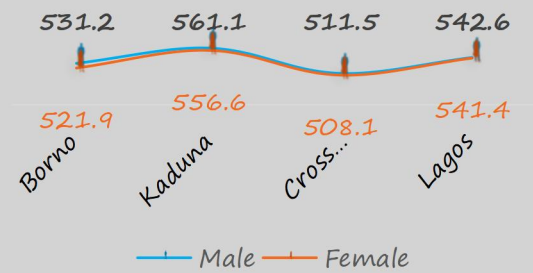
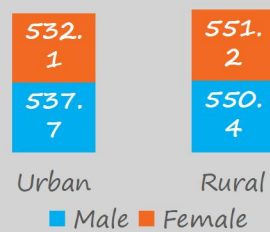
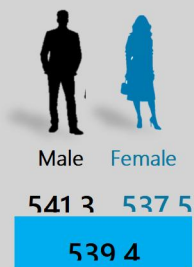
Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice



Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices



Self-Care and Maintenance



4.5.5. Time Spent on Division activities by Persons Involved Age 15 years and above by Sex and Studied States

Across the four states, men from Cross River State spent more time (573.1 minutes) on 'Employment and related activities', followed by Lagos State with 530.9 minutes, while men from Kaduna State spent least time (384.9 minutes). Women from Borno State committed highest time (291.0 minutes) to 'Unpaid domestic services for household and family members', while women from Lagos State spent the least time (200.7 minutes) on the same activity. Men and women from Cross River State devoted most time (284.2 and 260.4 minutes) to 'Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work', while those from

Kaduna State spent the least time (88.1 and 61.2 minutes) on the same activity. In 'Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice' men in Borno State dedicated highest time (297.2 minutes) while those from Cross River State used the least (211.7 minutes). Time spent in 'Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices' was highest among men and women from Lagos state with 175.0 and 144.9 minutes respectively. Generally, men and women across all states spent in excess of 500 minutes in 'self-care and maintenance'.

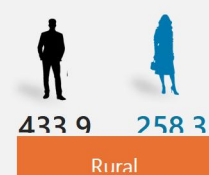
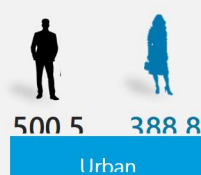
4.5.6 Time spent on activities by Major division by those who Participated in them age 15 years and above and by selected background characteristics

Area of Residence

Men and women in urban areas spent more time (500.5 and 388.8 minutes) per day on 'Employment and related activities' compared to those in the rural areas with 433.9 and 258.3 minutes respectively. In 'Production of goods for own final use', men and women in rural areas spent more time (165.2 and 103.3 minutes) compared to those in urban areas (95.3 and 75.6

minutes). Women in rural areas spent more time in 'Unpaid domestic services' and 'Unpaid caregiving services' (237.1 and 172.3 minutes) than urban women for same activities with 222.8 and 134.1 minutes respectively. Men in the urban areas spent more time in 'Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work' and in 'learning' than those in the rural areas, likewise the women.

Time Spent on
Employment and
Related Activities (in



Age Group

Results show that men and women aged 30-59 dedicated most time (510.7 and 385.4 minutes) to 'Employment and related activities' while those in the age category 15-17 spent the least time (304.4 and 280.4 minutes).

Women across most age groups spent more time on 'Unpaid domestic services' and 'Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members'. Women

aged 25-29 committed the highest time (238 and 198.7 minutes) to these activities. Men and women aged 15-17 spent more time (406.3 and 359.3 minutes) in 'learning' than other age groups. Although, everybody spent considerable length of time in 'Self-care and maintenance', older persons (60+) used the most time with 598.7 minutes for men and 631.4 minutes for women.

Marital Status

In the 'Separated' category, men and women spent highest time in 'Employment and related activities' with 560.7 and 461.3 minutes respectively. while, men in 'Divorced' category (348.6 minutes) and women in 'Married/cohabiting' spent the least time (327.6 minutes). Regarding 'Unpaid domestic services for household and family members', married/cohabiting

women spent highest time (250 minutes), whereas, among men, those in 'Divorced' group dedicated longest time (188.9 minutes). Unmarried individuals prioritized 'Learning' while the widow/widower allocated highest time to 'Self-care and maintenance' (655.5 for men and 588.3 minutes for women).

Wealth Quintiles



Men in the 'richest' category and women in the 'rich' group dedicated highest time to 'Employment and related activities' with 516 and 419.2 minutes respectively, whereas, men and women in the 'poorest' households spent most time (185.7 and 110.4 minutes) on 'Production of goods for own final use'. Furthermore, men in the 'richest' household and women in poor

households spent highest time 89.1 and 251.9 minutes respectively on 'Unpaid domestic services for household and family members'. Men committed more time to 'Socializing and communication, Community participation and religious practices' than women across all wealth quintiles.

Employment Status

On 'Employment and related activities' men and women who are 'Working' spent more time (489.9 and 355.1 minutes) compared to those 'not working' (342.1 and 343.2 minutes). In addition, there was no much difference in the time spent on 'Production of goods for own final use' by men who are 'working' and those who are 'Not working', on the other hand, women that are 'not working' spent more time (100.4) than those that are 'Working' (85.0) minutes. Women who are 'Not working' spent more time

(241.8 minutes) in 'Unpaid domestic services' than those 'Working' (221 minutes). In 'Unpaid care giving services for household and family members', women that are 'Not working' spent 163.0 minutes while those that are 'Working' used 139.9 minutes. Men and women 'Not working' spent higher time (278.1 and 235.9 minutes) in 'Socializing and communication, community participation, and religious practices' than those 'Working' (252.4 and 199.1 minutes).

Household Headship

Findings show that men and women in a female-headed households spent more time (487.9 and 425.4 minutes) on 'Employment and related activities' than those living in male-headed households (479.5 and 330.1 minutes).

Concerning 'Production of goods for own final use', men in the male-headed households spent 132.2 minutes as against men in the female-headed households that spent 126.6 minutes. In contrast, women in the male headed-households spent less



time (85.7 minutes) when compared with time spent by women in the female-headed household (105.7 minutes) on the same activities.

Household Size

Men across the categories of household sizes spent more time on 'Employment and related activities' than women, also on 'production of goods for own final use'. For instance, in the lowest household size (1-4), men spent 500.5 minutes while women spent 388.1 minutes). On the other hand, Women dedicated more time to 'Unpaid

On 'Unpaid domestic services for household and family members', women in male-headed households spent higher time (242.6 minutes) compared to women in female-headed households (175.9 minutes).

domestic services' and 'Unpaid caregiving services'. Men and women in household size (10+ members) spent more time than other categories in 'Socializing and communication, community participation, and religious practices', while men spent 292.0 minutes, women spent 235.8 minutes.

Household Composition

Men spent more time in 'Employment and related activities' than women irrespective of the categories of household composition. This pattern is also observed in the 'Production of goods for own final use'. The allocation of time to 'Unpaid domestic services for household and family members'

was higher for women in 'Couple with children' (246.6 minutes) when compared to women across all the categories of household composition. Similarly, on the same activity, time spent by men in 'one person household' (109.1 minutes) was the highest among men in all the groups.

4.5.7 Time spent in minutes on Division activities by Major Division by those who participated age 15 years and above by Sex and Area of Residence.

Men and women spent most time on 'Sleep and related activities' (398.5 and 408.3 minutes), 'Unpaid trainee work and related activities' (310.5 and 308.1 minutes),

'Employment in household and household enterprises providing services' (308.5 and 226.9 minutes).



In urban and areas, men spent more time in 'Employment in corporations, government and non-profit institutions' with 279 and 205.3 minutes respectively compared to women (264.1 urban and 178 minutes rural). The pattern is similar for 'Employment in households and household enterprises to provide services', and in 'Employment in households and household enterprises to produce goods'.

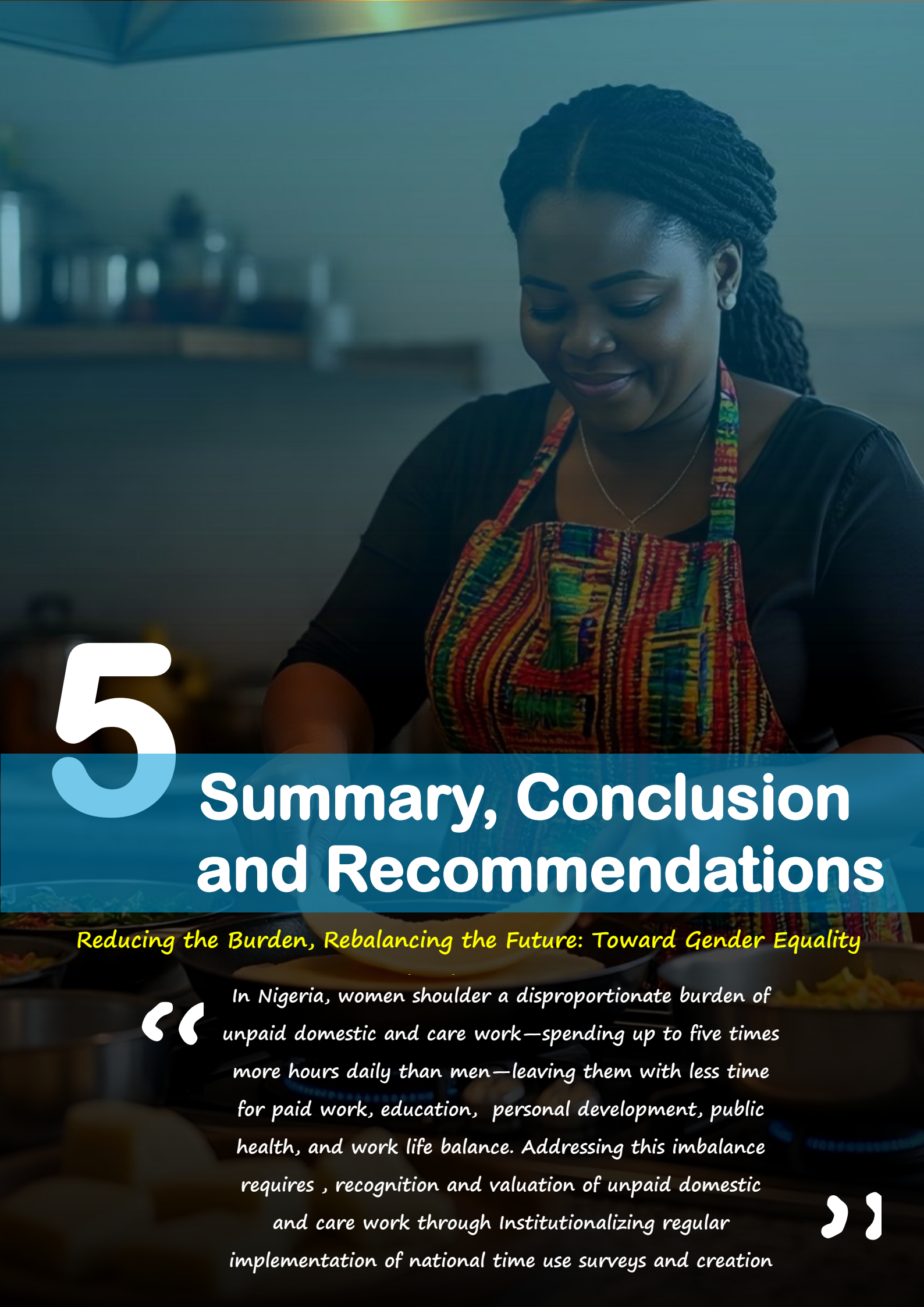
Overall, women spent double the time that men spent on 'Food and meal preparation' and 'Childcare and Instruction' in both urban and rural areas.

Women care more for 'dependent adults' than men in both urban (39.0 minutes for men and 55.0 minutes for women) and rural areas (69.1 minutes for men and female 71.2 minutes for women).

Meanwhile, in 'Formal education', men in urban areas spent 283.2 minutes as against the time spent by women (254.8 minutes), while in rural areas men spent 203.8 minutes compared to 215.2 minutes spent by women.

Time spent on 'Sleep and related activities' by men and women in rural areas (401.6 and 416.6 minutes) was higher than those in the urban areas (405 and 397.3 minutes).



A woman with dark hair in braids, wearing a black top and a vibrant, multi-colored patterned apron, is smiling and looking down at something in her hands, likely food. The background is a blurred kitchen setting.

5

Summary, Conclusion and Recommendations

Reducing the Burden, Rebalancing the Future: Toward Gender Equality

“ In Nigeria, women shoulder a disproportionate burden of unpaid domestic and care work—spending up to five times more hours daily than men—leaving them with less time for paid work, education, personal development, public health, and work life balance. Addressing this imbalance requires , recognition and valuation of unpaid domestic and care work through Institutionalizing regular implementation of national time use surveys and creation

”

5. Summary, Conclusion and Recommendations

5.1. Summary of Major Findings

This study is to assess the participation of women, men, girls, and boys in unpaid domestic and care work, as well as to estimate the average total workload (the average time spent on both unpaid and paid work) in Nigeria. It was conducted in four states, mainly Borno, Kaduna, Cross River, and Lagos.

Other specific objectives of the survey are to develop overall representative estimates of the amount of time people spend on unpaid, non-market work, which includes the provision of services to the household and family members (e.g., care of the elderly and children, and unpaid domestic services), volunteering, and to provide information on the amount of time people spend in other activities, such as religious activities, socializing, exercising, and relaxing, to provide data for the development of a multi-level nested disaggregation analysis, to leave no one behind by leveraging the socio-demographic and socio-economic characteristics of respondents, to provide data for the development of satellite accounts, and to measure the contribution of household production to the National Accounts.

These data are intended to support evidence-based policy formulation and the

design of targeted interventions. The method used to collect time-use data in this survey is the retrospective time diary. This approach enables respondents to report all activities undertaken within every one-hour period over 24 hours of a single day, including the beginning and ending times for each activity. The information is typically reported at 1-hour (60-minute) intervals, which allows the respondent to report at their convenience. Time diaries are perceived to be cost-effective to implement and to provide accurate estimates of how people spend their time. One of the drawbacks of the prospective diary method ('over-kill') is that using fixed intervals (e.g., 60-minute or even the 10-minute slots used in HETUS) may lead respondents to confuse or merge simultaneous or very short activities, such as taking care of children while cooking. This method of data collection could also be problematic when the literacy level of respondents is low. Yet, many researchers consider the diary to be



the 'gold standard' for collecting time-use data.

5.1.1 Proportion of Time Spent on Unpaid Domestic and Care Work by Sex and Area of Residence (SDG Indicator 5.4.1)

In analyzing the time spent in unpaid domestic and care work, persons aged 15 years and above spent an average of 12.5% of their day (equivalent to 3 hours) on unpaid domestic and care work. These include activities such as cooking, cleaning, and caring for children, the elderly, or ill household members (work that is essential but not compensated in the labour market). Women across the studied states spent a significantly greater share (21.0% of their day), which is equivalent to 5 hours on unpaid domestic and care work, compared to 4.1% (about an hour) for men. This means that, on average, the time women dedicate to unpaid domestic and care work responsibilities is five times that of men. The gender disparity is pronounced across both urban and rural areas. Rural women spent a higher proportion of time (24.1% - almost 6 hours) than rural men (3.7% - less than an hour) on unpaid domestic and care work. Similarly, urban women spent 19.8% (almost 5 hours) while urban men spent (4.3% - one

hour). These differences highlight deeply rooted gender roles and unequal distribution of unpaid domestic and care work responsibilities within households. The result further reveals that in all the studied states, women consistently spent more time on unpaid domestic and care work than men. These findings are critical in the context of Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 5, which focuses on achieving gender equality and empowering all women and girls. Specifically, Target 5.4 aims to recognize and value unpaid domestic and care work through the provision of public services, infrastructure, and social protection policies, and the promotion of shared responsibility within the household and the family as nationally appropriate. SDG Indicator 5.4.1 requires the use of time-use data to measure the proportion of time spent on unpaid work by sex, age, and location. The NTUS highlights entrenched gender roles in domestic responsibilities, with strong rural-urban differences.



5.1.2 Time Use Patterns by Broad Activities

Having analyzed the data from the survey, insights show how individuals aged 15 years and above allocate their time (daily) across various activities, following the ICATUS framework.

The overall participation rate in SNA productive activities (which include paid work and market-based production) was 77.0 % across the states studied. Men reported a higher participation rate (80.3%) compared to women (73.7%). Men also spent significantly more time on an average of 6.2 hours (372.6 minutes) per day, compared to women's 3.9 hours (234 minutes). This pattern was observed across the four states surveyed, reflecting gendered differences in access to paid employment or the nature of work available to men and women. For Non-SNA productive activities, mainly unpaid domestic and caregiving work, women's participation was extremely high (97.1%), compared to 66.6% for men. Women in the studied states devoted an average of 5.2

hours (314.3 minutes) daily to these activities, while men spent only about 1.3 hours (79.3 minutes). This stark contrast highlights the unequal distribution of unpaid care and domestic responsibilities, which is a key barrier to women's economic empowerment in Borno, Cross-River, Kaduna, and Lagos State. In learning activities, participation was modest (15.2% for men and 10.5% for women). On average, men spent 46.1 minutes, and women 31.5 minutes per day. Though the difference is not as large as in productive activities, it still indicates gender gaps in educational engagement or access, particularly among adults. Regarding other non-productive activities (which include self-care, socializing, rest, and leisure), all individuals participated, with men averaging 942 minutes and women 860.2 minutes per day. These activities took up the largest portion of the day for both sexes, underscoring the role of daily routines outside economic and educational domains.

5.1.3 Time Use Patterns by Major Divisions

In addition, the pattern of time use in broad activities was analyzed across major divisions and disaggregated by sex. Findings revealed that a higher proportion

of men (70.6%) than women (57.4%) were engaged in 'Employment and related activities', while a greater proportion of women (33.9%) than men (25.5%)



participated in the 'Production of goods for own final use'. On average, men spent more time (339.1 minutes) than women (203.5 minutes) on 'Employment and related activities', which is more than 50% of the time spent by their female counterparts. In addition, women spent more time per day in 'Unpaid domestic services for household and family members' than men, and a similar pattern was evident in 'Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members'. Participation in learning activities was slightly higher among men (15.2%) than women (10.5%), and in terms of time spent, men spent more time (46.1 minutes) compared to women (31.5 minutes) on the

same activity. In activities such as 'Socializing and communication, community participation, and religious practices', both sexes had a high participation rate; however, men spent more time (254.6 minutes) than women (206.4 minutes). Similarly, in 'Culture, leisure, mass media, and sports, male participation stood at 94.4% while female participation was 91.9%. Men spent 146.1 minutes per day compared to 116.2 minutes for women. All individuals, regardless of sex, participated in self-care and maintenance activities, indicating no major gender difference in personal care routines. Activities such as sleeping, eating, and hygiene accounted for over one-third of the day.

5.1.4 Time Use Patterns by Division activities

In employment-related activities, including work in corporations, household enterprises, and service provision, male participation exceeded female participation. For the production of goods in household enterprises, men were more engaged with 29.6% than women with 24% and 36.2% of men as against 36.8% of women for production of services. For production of goods for own final use, women had higher participation in making and processing goods (6.6% compared to 1.9% of men), yet

men spent more time on these activities per day (102.9 minutes against 97.1 minutes for women). Similarly, more women (27.2%) than men (19.6%) were involved in 'Supplying water and fuel for own final use', but men spent slightly less time overall. Gender disparities were more pronounced in unpaid domestic and caregiving services. Most women (91.1%) were engaged in food and meal management, compared to only 17% of men. Women spent over 11 times more (131 minutes) than men (12 minutes)



on this task on average. Similarly, for cleaning and maintenance of the dwelling, 71% of women participated compared to 20% of men, and women spent more time daily (32.7 minutes compared to 7.2 minutes for men). In childcare and instruction, more than half of the women (53.6%) were involved, compared to 24% of men. Women spent 76.3 minutes on average per day on childcare, over five times the time men spent (13.2 minutes). In terms of care for dependent adults, both male and female participation was low, with 2.3% and 2.5%, respectively. In other non-

productive activities, participation rates were generally equal across genders, though men spent more time on leisure-related tasks. Participation rate in mass media was higher among men (56.8%) than women (42.2%). Self-care and maintenance activities such as sleep, eating, and hygiene showed near-equal participation, with all individuals engaging in these activities. The average time spent on sleep was around 402 minutes, with negligible difference between sexes. Men spent 79 minutes on Personal hygiene compared to time spent by women (72 minutes) per day.

5.1.5. Socio-economic Characteristics of Time Use

Using a multidimensional lens of background characteristics—including household size, household composition, sector, age, sex, religion, marital status, and wealth quintile—gendered time-use pattern was examined across the studied states. The findings underscore persistent gender disparities shaped by both structural and cultural factors. The study shows that household size directly affects women's engagement in paid work. In households with 1–4 members, men spent 378.2 minutes on paid (SNA) activities, while women spent 241 minutes. In larger households (10+ members), women's time

dropped significantly to 182.4 minutes, compared to 337.3 minutes for men. This suggests that as caregiving responsibilities increase, especially in larger households, women's ability to participate in paid work declines. In 'Couple with children' households, men worked 384.1 minutes, while women worked 216.7 minutes. In 'Couples' households, women's time in paid work was similarly constrained (225.9 minutes) while men spent 368.9 minutes. Religion appeared to play a critical role in shaping women's time use. Among Christians, men spent 374.4 minutes and women 268.5 minutes in paid work.



However, among Muslims, men spent 370.7 minutes, while women spent only 196.1 minutes. Also, in traditional religion, men and women spent 374.8 and 274.2 minutes respectively, highlighting a sharp gender divide. Rural women often participate more in agricultural activities, increasing their time spent on paid work; however, this does not lessen their burden of unpaid domestic tasks. Urban women, while benefiting from infrastructure such as water supply and electricity, still spend a disproportionate amount of time on housework due to persistent gender norms. Men in rural areas tend to work longer in paid labor compared to urban men. Younger men (aged 15–24) typically spend more time on learning activities. In contrast, young women, particularly those who are mothers, struggled to balance education with household responsibilities. As individuals age, women tend to shift more quickly from learning to caregiving and domestic work, while men increasingly move into formal labor markets. Women in the 'Rich' and 'Richest' wealth quintile had

more time for paid work while those in the 'Poorest' and 'Poor' quintile are disproportionately hindered in their economic engagement. In informal (cohabiting) unions, gender gaps in educational participation were stark; cohabiting men spent up to 25 times more time learning than their female counterparts. Wealthier men reported more time in paid work and self-development. Women in poorer households bore the greatest unpaid work burdens. Even in affluent households with appliances and help, women still lag in paid work, showing that access alone does not neutralize gender norms.

Overall, the data shows significant gender inequalities in the division of labour, with men spending more time in employment and women bearing a disproportionate share of unpaid domestic and caregiving responsibilities. Despite similar involvement in self-care and maintenance, women's daily time burden is heightened by their dual role in both productive and unpaid non-productive tasks.

5.2 Conclusion

After examining the Proportion of Time Spent on Unpaid Domestic and Care Work

by Sex and Area of Residence (SDG Indicator 5.4.1), the results revealed that



women spend a significantly greater share (21.0%) of their day on unpaid domestic and care work, compared to 4.1% for men. This means that, on average, women dedicate five times more time to these unpaid responsibilities than men. The gender disparity is pronounced across both urban and rural areas. Rural women spend the highest proportion of time (24.1%) on unpaid work, followed by urban women (19.8%). In contrast, urban men spend the least amount of time (4.3%), closely followed by rural men (3.7%). These differences highlight deeply rooted gender roles and unequal distribution of unpaid work within households.

By way of policy implication, it was observed that the gender gap in time allocated to unpaid work and market work among women and men in general is huge also that geographic location also affects time use decisions, examining urban and rural residents. This implies that there is less time available to women for personal activities and leisure as well as time for learning. As a result, concerted efforts should be made to redistribute these time differences among women and men for gender equality to be achieved. Furthermore, from the result of time use patterns by broad activities, the

participation rate in SNA productive activities was 77.0 % across the four states. Men reported a higher participation rate (80.3%) compared to women (73.7%). Men also spent significantly more time on an average of 6.2 hours (372.6 minutes) per day, compared to women's 3.9 hours (234 minutes). The magnitude and persistence of the gender gaps in time use patterns as shown in the survey are, to some extent, a reflection of entrenched social norms. Irrespective of the region or income level, men dedicate more time to market work, and women allocate more time to unpaid domestic activities. This means that men have the tendency to contribute more to the GDP than women. Deliberate efforts should be made to bring about gender balance concerning time use patterns.

In addition, the findings revealed that a higher proportion of men (70.6%) than women (57.4%) were engaged in employment and related activities, while a greater proportion of women (33.9%) than men (25.5%) participated in the production of goods for own final use.

This suggests that the actual distribution of responsibilities within households also reinforces gender differences in time use. Women worked fewer hours in paid jobs compared to men and may be willing to



accept lower-quality jobs because of the costs associated with entering the labour market. For instance, a fixed schedule or full-time job may require adjustments in the distribution of household activities, and for women with children, it may involve costs such as sending children to day care. A low-quality job in the informal sector or self-employment often provides working flexibility that formal employment may not offer, thus facilitating Labour market entry

and exit. More importantly, gender differences in time use can be a driving force of gender gaps in access to economic opportunities and, ultimately, a constraint for development. Evidence has shown that breaking out of this trap requires targeted policies to lift the constraints on women's time, increase their access to productive assets, and correct market and institutional failures.

5.3 Limitations

While the Time Use Survey provides critical insights into how individuals allocate their time across productive and non-productive activities, some limitations were identified. These limitations are important to acknowledge as they present areas for improvement in the design and implementation of the forthcoming national survey.

i. Geographic Representation

Although the study covered selected states, the sample estimates were not nationally representative. This restricts the generalization of findings and limits comparative analysis across Nigeria's diverse geo-political zones, cultural contexts, and socio-economic environments.

ii. Secondary Activities

Data on secondary(simultaneous) activities was not properly captured.

iii. Fieldwork Challenges

They include; difficulty in accessing some enumeration areas in some states, security challenges and refusal.

These limitations highlight the need for an expanded national survey that will address the aforementioned challenges, which will be essential for generating reliable, gender-sensitive, and policy-relevant data that can support more effective social, economic, and labour planning in Nigeria as well as international comparability



5.4 Recommendations

- i. Institutionalize Time Use Surveys (TUS) within Nigeria's National Statistical System.
- ii. Secure a dedicated budget line for TUS within the national statistical budget and capacity building.
- iii. The integration of unpaid work into Nigeria's extended satellite accounts should be prioritized.
- iv. The government needs to develop and implement a national policy framework that will formally recognize unpaid domestic and care work, and sets out strategies to reduce and redistribute such work across society.
- v. The government should enact labour policies that will provide information on the amount of time people spend in unpaid care work, thereby providing support for the integration of unpaid caregivers, primarily women, into the formal labour force.





Appendices

Appendix I

Table 3.1a: Population Distribution by Household Headship, Size and Residence

	URBAN	RURAL	Number of Households	Percent
Total	71.9	28.1	8,737,938	100.0
Male Headed Household	69.9	30.1	7,155,949	81.9
Female Headed Household	81.0	19.0	1,581,989	18.1
Household size				
1-4	78.3	21.7	4,587,352	52.5
5-9	67.5	32.5	3,678,362	42.1
10 +	44.7	55.3	472,224	5.4
Dependency				
Household With Child < 6 years	59.8	40.2	3,837,619	43.9
Household With Child 6-12 years	67.9	32.1	4,291,356	49.1
Household With Child 13-18 years	69.8	30.2	3,674,677	42.1
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	78.8	21.2	1,008,437	11.5
Quantiles of wealthscore				
Poorest	29.4	70.6	1,115,407	12.8
Poor	31.9	68.1	1,365,109	15.6
Moderate	63.1	36.9	1,400,425	16.0
Rich	92.9	7.1	2,257,989	25.8
Richest	97.6	2.4	2,599,009	29.7
Studied State			8,737,938	
BORNO	62.4	37.6	1,307,892	15.0
KADUNA	32.5	67.5	2,284,017	26.1
CROSS RIVER	57.0	43.0	976,777	11.2
LAGOS	100.0	0.0	4,169,252	47.7



Table 3.1b: Percentage Distribution of Population by Sex, Age-group, Sector and Studied States

	MALE	FEMALE	Number of Individuals	Percent
Total	49.4	50.6	33,659,015	100
URBAN	49	51	23,490,208	69.8
RURAL	50.3	49.7	10,168,807	30.2
Age group of Household members				
<15	51.4	48.6	13,468,644	40
15-19	50.5	49.5	3,426,563	10.2
20-24	41.8	58.2	2,599,135	7.7
25-29	40.1	59.9	2,294,820	6.8
30-34	47.3	52.7	1,961,680	5.8
35-39	46.4	53.6	2,096,892	6.2
40-44	46.6	53.4	2,098,855	6.2
45-49	53.4	46.6	1,596,738	4.7
50-54	54	46	1,406,571	4.2
55-59	55.4	44.6	905,106	2.7
60-64	58.5	41.5	783,698	2.3
65+	50.7	49.3	1,020,313	3
Quantiles of wealthscore				
Poorest	50.3	49.7	4,723,933	14
Poor	49.8	50.2	5,754,226	17.1
Moderate	48.5	51.5	5,940,125	17.6
Rich	47.7	52.3	7,983,157	23.7
Richest	50.8	49.2	9,257,574	27.5
Studied State				
BORNO	50.1	49.9	6,207,654	18.4
KADUNA	50	50	9,249,537	27.5
CROSS RIVER	48.3	51.7	4,490,963	13.3
LAGOS	49	51	13,710,862	40.7



Table 3.2: Percentage Distribution of Population aged 15 years and above by Residence, Age and Sex

	MALE	FEMALE	Number of Individuals	Percent
Total	50.6	49.4	20,496,114	100.0
URBAN	50.8	49.2	14,678,044	71.6
RURAL	49.9	50.1	5,818,069	28.4
Age group of Household members				
15-19	50.3	49.7	3,399,199	16.6
20-24	50.8	49.2	2,902,282	14.2
25-29	50.8	49.2	2,377,610	11.6
30-34	50.1	49.9	2,126,215	10.4
35-39	48.3	51.7	2,268,488	11.1
40-44	48.1	51.9	2,077,520	10.1
45-49	50.7	49.3	1,588,470	7.8
50-54	52.0	48.0	1,241,305	6.1
55-59	53.7	46.3	919,957	4.5
60-64	55.1	44.9	662,419	3.2
65+	53.6	46.4	932,648	4.6
Quantiles of wealthscore				
Poorest	49.3	50.7	2,998,818	14.6
Poor	49.5	50.5	3,157,553	15.4
Moderate	50.3	49.7	3,401,502	16.6
Rich	50.2	49.8	5,042,708	24.6
Richest	52.3	47.7	5,895,533	28.8
Studied State				
BORNO	50.5	49.5	3,678,502	17.9
KADUNA	49.3	50.7	5,316,250	25.9
CROSS RIVER	49.8	50.2	2,676,162	13.1
LAGOS	51.6	48.4	8,825,200	43.1



Table 3.3: Percentage Distribution of Population by Marital Status, Age and Sex 15 years and above

	Unmarried	Married/ Co- habiting	Widow	Separated	Divorced	Number of Individuals	Percent
Total	33.7	58.5	5.8	1.6	0.5	20,496,114	100.0
URBAN	36.8	54.7	6.1	1.8	0.6	14,678,044	71.6
RURAL	25.8	67.9	5.1	1.0	0.2	5,818,069	28.4
MALE Age group							
15-19	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,710,069	8.3
20-24	83.1	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,475,453	7.2
25-29	56.6	43.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	1,208,255	5.9
30-34	36.2	61.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	1,064,776	5.2
35-39	22.4	76.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	1,095,166	5.3
40-44	7.3	92.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	998,593	4.9
45-49	3.3	91.9	0.6	4.1	0.0	805,466	3.9
50-54	2.1	94.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	645,636	3.2
55-59	0.2	91.0	4.3	4.5	0.0	494,326	2.4
60-64	2.0	91.2	5.0	1.9	0.0	364,713	1.8
65+	0.2	88.2	10.7	0.8	0.0	500,263	2.4
Female Age group							
15-19	78.6	21.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	1,689,130	8.2
20-24	46.9	52.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	1,426,829	7.0
25-29	22.2	75.2	0.7	1.3	0.7	1,169,355	5.7
30-34	11.1	85.3	0.9	1.6	1.1	1,061,439	5.2
35-39	6.3	87.1	3.6	2.9	0.1	1,173,322	5.7
40-44	5.5	78.2	9.0	5.4	2.0	1,078,927	5.3
45-49	1.2	73.4	16.0	7.0	2.5	783,003	3.8
50-54	1.7	67.8	25.3	4.2	1.0	595,669	2.9
55-59	0.5	64.3	30.3	4.2	0.7	425,631	2.1
60-64	0.6	39.4	59.2	0.8	0.0	297,706	1.5



65+	0.4	23.4	73.7	1.5	1.1	432,384	2.1
Quantiles of wealthscore							
Poorest	26.9	63.8	8.0	1.0	0.3	2,998,818	14.6
Poor	25.8	67.0	5.9	1.1	0.2	3,157,553	15.4
Moderate	32.3	59.3	5.9	2.1	0.4	3,401,502	16.6
Rich	42.4	48.8	6.0	2.3	0.4	5,042,708	24.6
Richest	34.7	58.9	4.4	1.3	0.8	5,895,533	28.8
Studied State							
BORNO	30.4	61.8	6.4	0.9	0.5	3,678,502	17.9
KADUNA	26.6	67.2	5.2	0.5	0.5	5,316,250	25.9
CROSS RIVER	35.0	54.3	8.3	2.3	0.2	2,676,162	13.1
LAGOS	38.9	53.0	5.1	2.4	0.6	8,825,200	43.1

Table 3.5: Percentage Distribution of Population by Religious Affiliation, Age and Sex

	Christianity	Islam	Traditional	Number of Individuals	Percent
Total	48.4	51.5	0.1	33,659,015	100.0
URBAN	53.1	46.7	0.1	23,490,208	69.8
RURAL	37.5	62.5	0.0	10,168,807	30.2
MALE Age group					
<15	39.6	60.3	0.1	6,925,733	20.6
15-19	45.4	54.4	0.2	1,730,598	5.1
20-24	58.3	41.3	0.4	1,085,416	3.2
25-29	54.7	44.9	0.4	920,990	2.7
30-34	54.6	45.4	0.0	927,829	2.8
35-39	52.0	47.9	0.1	973,867	2.9
40-44	57.8	42.2	0.0	977,348	2.9
45-49	48.3	51.7	0.0	852,272	2.5
50-54	51.2	48.6	0.2	759,801	2.3
55-59	62.3	37.6	0.1	501,240	1.5
60-64	54.2	45.7	0.1	458,806	1.4
65+	48.2	49.9	2.0	517,664	1.5
Female Age group					
<15	41.9	58.1	0.1	6,542,911	19.4
15-19	51.6	48.4	0.0	1,695,965	5.0
20-24	47.9	52.1	0.0	1,513,719	4.5
25-29	51.4	48.6	0.0	1,373,831	4.1



30-34	51.4	48.6	0.0	1,033,851	3.1
35-39	59.7	40.3	0.0	1,123,025	3.3
40-44	52.0	48.0	0.0	1,121,507	3.3
45-49	62.8	37.1	0.1	744,466	2.2
50-54	55.4	44.6	0.0	646,770	1.9
55-59	67.0	33.0	0.0	403,867	1.2
60-64	60.9	39.1	0.0	324,892	1.0
65+	62.0	37.9	0.1	502,648	1.5
Quantiles of wealthscore					
Poorest	23.3	76.5	0.2	4,723,933	14.0
Poor	32.2	67.8	0.0	5,754,226	17.1
Moderate	41.6	58.4	0.0	5,940,125	17.6
Rich	59.6	40.3	0.1	7,983,157	23.7
Richest	66.0	33.9	0.2	9,257,574	27.5
Studied State					
BORNO	5.6	94.4	0.0	6,207,654	18.4
KADUNA	29.4	70.6	0.0	9,249,537	27.5
CROSS RIVER	99.6	0.1	0.3	4,490,963	13.3
LAGOS	63.8	36.0	0.2	13,710,862	40.7



Appendix II

Table 4.1: Average time in minutes spent per day on broad Activities by population age 15 years and above, Sex and studied states

Sex	SNA Productive Activities	NON-SNA Productive Activities	Learning	Other NON Productive Activities	
MALE	372.6	79.3	46.1	942	1440
FEMALE	234	314.3	31.5	860.2	1440
Total	304.2	195.3	38.9	901.6	1440
Urban					
MALE	358	83.9	51.9	946.2	1440
FEMALE	247.8	298.2	35.8	858.3	1440
Rural					
MALE	410	67.5	31	931.4	1440
FEMALE	199.6	354.7	20.6	865.1	1440
Male					
BORNO	386.8	42.5	42.4	968.4	1440
KADUNA	358.5	72.8	43.7	965	1440
CROSS RIVER	438.9	100.1	55.7	845.4	1440
LAGOS	355.5	91.9	46.2	946.4	1440
Female					
BORNO	189.7	366.8	22.7	860.8	1440
KADUNA	168.3	356.7	28.4	886.7	1440
CROSS RIVER	304.3	294.7	38.2	802.8	1440
LAGOS	272.3	271.4	35	861.3	1440



Table 4.2: Average time in minutes spent per day on broad Activity by population age 15 years and above, Sex and selected background characteristics

Activities	SNA Production Activity			NON-SNA Production Activity			Learning			Other NON-Productive Activity			Total
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	
Sector/Residence													
URBAN	358.0	247.8	303.8	83.9	298.2	189.3	51.9	35.8	44.0	946.2	858.3	902.9	1440
RURAL	410.0	199.6	305.3	67.5	354.7	210.5	31.0	20.6	25.9	931.4	865.1	898.4	1440
Total	372.6	234.0	304.2	79.3	314.3	195.3	46.1	31.5	38.9	942.0	860.2	901.6	1440
Age group													
15-17	199.1	136.4	169.2	106.2	266.6	182.7	210.4	162.3	187.5	924.2	874.7	900.6	1440
18-24	282.1	143.5	212.1	121.9	350.5	237.3	94.9	62.5	78.5	941.2	883.5	912.1	1440
25-29	441.1	224.2	337.4	70.0	386.4	221.2	18.5	8.7	13.8	910.4	820.7	867.5	1440
30-59	450.4	298.5	374.1	61.5	311.9	187.3	4.7	2.4	3.5	923.4	827.2	875.0	1440
60+	253.3	192.6	225.9	59.9	172.1	110.6	2.2	0.3	1.4	1124.5	1075.0	1102.1	1440
Marital Status													
Unmarried	302.5	196.9	263.8	108.0	237.1	155.3	101.1	115.5	106.4	928.5	890.5	914.6	1440
Married/Co-habiting	426.4	234.1	326.5	57.4	369.8	219.7	5.5	3.5	4.4	950.7	832.6	889.4	1440
Widow	337.2	278.6	285.0	71.3	196.6	182.9	1.6	0.7	0.8	1029.9	964.1	971.3	1440



Activities	SNA Production Activity			NON-SNA Production Activity			Learning			Other NON-Productive Activity			Total
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	
Background Characteristics													
Separated	440.2	379.1	396.9	68.1	263.9	207.0	0.0	2.5	1.7	931.7	794.5	834.4	1440
Divorced	373.3	389.2	386.7	144.5	199.5	191.0	0.0	3.0	2.5	922.2	848.3	859.8	1440
Religion													
Christianity	374.4	268.5	321.4	94.1	279.3	186.9	40.4	34.8	37.6	931.1	857.3	894.1	1440
Islam	370.7	196.1	285.6	63.9	352.8	204.6	51.4	27.8	39.9	954.0	863.4	909.9	1440
Tradtional	374.8	274.2	371.0	87.3	312.8	95.8	143.2	0.0	137.7	834.7	853.0	835.4	1440
Days of the Week													
Monday	303.2	181.4	244.6	82.9	311.5	192.8	29.5	22.9	26.3	1024.4	924.2	976.2	1440
Tuesday	386.5	247.1	316.2	80.4	326.1	204.4	48.2	35.4	41.7	924.9	831.4	877.7	1440
Wednesday	419.2	248.7	335.2	72.5	325.7	197.3	64.2	31.3	48.0	884.1	834.2	859.5	1440
Thursday	394.3	251.9	321.2	79.3	301.5	193.4	38.0	23.5	30.5	928.4	863.1	894.9	1440
Friday	398.8	267.6	335.6	77.9	295.5	182.7	48.9	41.7	45.5	914.4	835.1	876.2	1440
Saturday	391.6	250.1	321.9	73.2	317.9	193.8	54.0	25.7	40.1	921.1	846.4	884.3	1440
Sunday	317.1	189.2	254.5	88.9	322.1	203.1	39.8	39.8	39.8	994.1	888.9	942.6	1440
Employment Status													
Not working	120.0	66.5	89.2	134.4	352.0	259.4	134.4	75.0	100.2	1051.2	946.6	991.1	1440
Working	439.0	302.0	375.0	64.8	299.0	174.2	22.9	13.8	18.6	913.3	825.2	872.1	1440
Quintiles of wealthscore													
Poorest	409.0	220.9	313.8	50.6	350.2	202.3	24.8	5.4	15.0	955.6	863.5	909.0	1440
Poor	414.4	194.2	303.2	69.4	363.1	217.7	32.2	24.0	28.1	924.0	858.7	891.0	1440
Moderate	376.1	216.4	297.0	75.7	333.9	203.6	61.1	41.5	51.4	927.2	848.2	888.0	1440
Rich	349.6	248.9	299.4	85.4	289.5	187.2	69.9	47.5	58.7	935.2	854.1	894.7	1440
Richest	350.9	261.1	308.2	95.2	277.5	181.8	35.5	29.5	32.7	958.4	872.0	917.3	1440
Households with at least children <6 years													
Household Without Children < 6 years	349.4	271.0	311.8	84.4	232.5	155.3	50.6	39.1	45.1	955.6	897.4	927.8	1440



Activities	SNA Production Activity			NON-SNA Production Activity			Learning			Other NON-Productive Activity			Total
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	
Background Characteristics													
Household With Child < 6 years	403.8	190.6	294.6	72.5	410.4	245.5	40.0	22.5	31.1	923.7	816.5	868.8	1440
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years													
Household Without Children 6-12 years	363.5	227.8	300.1	84.0	287.4	178.9	35.8	32.4	34.2	956.8	892.5	926.8	1440
Household With Child 6-12 years	382.9	239.7	308.3	74.0	338.8	211.9	57.7	30.6	43.6	925.4	830.8	876.1	1440
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years													
Household Without Children 13-18 years	408.8	228.7	321.2	74.4	341.3	204.2	18.3	15.6	17.0	938.5	854.4	897.6	1440
Household With Child 13-18 years	332.5	239.5	285.9	84.7	286.2	185.8	76.8	48.0	62.4	945.9	866.2	906.0	1440
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+													
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	381.7	237.1	310.9	80.3	326.2	200.7	47.0	32.5	39.9	930.9	844.2	888.5	1440
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	298.7	212.4	253.6	71.2	230.4	154.4	38.7	24.2	31.1	1031.4	973.1	1000.9	1440
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)													
Households without Elderly Living Alone	373.0	234.8	304.9	79.3	315.3	195.6	46.2	31.6	39.0	941.5	858.3	900.5	1440
Households with Elderly Living Alone	176.0	85.2	112.2	85.2	127.0	114.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1178.8	1227.8	1213.2	1440
New household size													
1-4	378.2	241.0	311.5	83.7	288.0	183.1	36.0	31.4	33.8	942.0	879.6	911.7	1440
5-9	371.9	233.4	301.5	76.4	336.5	208.7	52.9	33.0	42.8	938.7	837.1	887.1	1440
10+	337.3	182.4	267.4	64.9	364.0	199.8	76.9	20.8	51.6	960.9	872.8	921.2	1440
New Household Headship													
Male Headed Household	379.0	217.2	306.0	75.9	348.2	198.7	39.1	28.8	34.5	946.0	845.8	900.8	1440
Female Headed Household	319.0	285.6	295.8	107.7	210.8	179.2	104.8	39.6	59.6	908.5	904.1	905.4	1440
Household Composition													
One persone HH	368.8	233.4	329.0	91.3	148.9	108.2	37.1	92.6	53.4	942.8	965.1	949.3	1440
Couple only	368.9	225.9	298.7	64.1	236.5	148.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	1005.1	975.3	990.4	1440



Activities	SNA Production Activity			NON-SNA Production Activity			Learning			Other NON-Productive Activity			Total
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	
Background Characteristics													
Couple with children only	384.1	216.7	301.8	74.1	368.7	218.9	43.1	23.8	33.6	938.6	830.9	885.7	1440
HH Head with Children only	320.6	310.7	314.7	111.9	223.2	177.8	96.0	43.7	65.1	911.4	862.4	882.4	1440
Others	360.9	240.4	299.6	79.9	252.0	167.5	48.1	43.5	45.8	951.1	904.0	927.2	1440



Table 4.3: Average time in minutes spent per day on activities by population age 15 years and above by sex, sector and studied states

Sex	Employment and related activities	Production of goods for own final use	Unpaid domestic services for household and family members	Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members	Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work	Learning	Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice	culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices	Self-care and maintenance	Total
MALE	339.1	33.5	42.4	17.7	19.2	46.1	254.6	146.1	541.3	1440
FEMALE	203.5	30.5	218.3	83.6	12.4	31.5	206.4	116.2	537.5	1440
Total	272.2	32	129.2	50.2	15.8	38.9	230.8	131.4	539.4	1440
Urban										
MALE	341.7	16.3	45.3	17.1	21.6	51.9	250.7	157.7	537.7	1440
FEMALE	230.4	17.3	212.9	71.3	14	35.8	200.2	126	532.1	1440
Rural										
MALE	332.5	77.5	35.1	19.5	13	31	264.7	116.4	550.4	1440
FEMALE	136.1	63.5	232	114.3	8.3	20.6	222	91.8	551.2	1440
Male										
BORNO	332.7	54.1	23.3	11.1	8	42.4	297.2	140	531.2	1440
KADUNA	291	67.5	35.5	24.9	12.3	43.7	277.8	126.2	561.1	1440
CROSS RIVER	401.2	37.7	65.1	17.1	17.9	55.7	199.9	134	511.5	1440
LAGOS	351.4	4.1	47.5	16.4	28	46.2	240	163.8	542.6	1440
Female										
BORNO	141.8	47.9	285.5	77.6	3.7	22.7	228.9	110	521.9	1440
KADUNA	118.6	49.7	218.8	129.4	8.5	28.4	229.5	100.6	556.6	1440
CROSS RIVER	256.5	47.7	216.4	66.6	11.7	38.2	183.1	111.7	508.1	1440
LAGOS	266.7	5.5	190.1	62.6	18.7	35	189.6	130.2	541.4	1440





Table 4.4: Average time in minutes spent per day on activities by population age 15 years and above by sex and selected background characteristics

ICATUS Divisions	Employment and related activities			Production of goods for own final use			Unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	341.7	230.4	287.0	16.3	17.3	16.8	45.3	212.9	127.7	17.1	71.3	43.7	21.6	14.0	17.9
RURAL	332.5	136.1	234.7	77.5	63.5	70.5	35.1	232.0	133.2	19.5	114.3	66.7	13.0	8.3	10.7
Total	339.1	203.5	272.2	33.5	30.5	32.0	42.4	218.3	129.2	17.7	83.6	50.2	19.2	12.4	15.8
Age group															
15-17	141.0	91.9	117.6	58.1	44.6	51.7	65.2	197.9	128.5	15.1	43.5	28.7	25.9	25.2	25.6
18-24	238.8	112.3	175.0	43.2	31.2	37.2	58.7	229.9	145.1	10.7	94.6	53.0	52.5	26.0	39.2
25-29	403.7	194.2	303.6	37.4	30.0	33.8	47.1	232.2	135.6	10.8	141.4	73.2	12.1	12.9	12.4
30-59	425.1	271.0	347.7	25.4	27.5	26.4	31.5	225.3	128.9	23.7	81.4	52.7	6.2	5.3	5.8
60+	233.1	161.4	200.7	20.3	31.2	25.2	31.0	139.0	79.8	12.7	29.4	20.3	16.2	3.7	10.6
Marital Status															
Unmarried	265.6	168.0	229.8	36.8	28.9	33.9	64.4	182.7	107.8	9.1	21.4	13.6	34.5	33.0	33.9
Married/Co-habiting	395.2	203.4	295.5	31.2	30.8	31.0	24.7	245.7	139.5	24.6	118.9	73.6	8.1	5.1	6.5
Widow	320.6	242.4	250.9	16.6	36.2	34.1	55.0	154.6	143.7	12.7	35.3	32.8	3.5	6.8	6.4
Separated	412.9	358.9	374.6	27.3	20.1	22.2	52.4	196.2	154.4	15.0	63.7	49.5	0.7	4.0	3.0
Divorced	294.4	372.0	359.9	78.8	17.3	26.8	144.5	144.8	144.7	0.0	39.0	32.9	0.0	15.7	13.3
Religion															
Christianity	351.5	242.3	296.8	22.9	26.2	24.6	53.6	198.0	126.0	18.9	65.1	42.1	21.6	16.2	18.9
Islam	326.2	160.9	245.7	44.5	35.2	40.0	30.5	240.7	132.9	16.6	103.9	59.1	16.8	8.2	12.6
Traditional	354.9	0.0	341.5	19.9	274.2	29.5	83.5	259.3	90.2	2.6	53.6	4.6	1.2	0.0	1.1
Days of the Week															
Monday	268.0	147.1	209.8	35.3	34.3	34.8	48.2	217.6	129.7	16.7	86.5	50.2	18.0	7.4	12.9
Tuesday	354.9	220.5	287.1	31.6	26.6	29.1	40.2	220.1	131.0	15.4	95.7	56.0	24.8	10.2	17.4



ICATUS Divisions	Employment and related activities			Production of goods for own final use			Unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Wednesday	387.4	223.2	306.5	31.8	25.5	28.7	34.4	210.5	121.2	18.6	95.3	56.4	19.6	19.9	19.7
Thursday	357.9	219.3	286.7	36.4	32.6	34.4	40.7	217.6	131.6	17.4	70.4	44.6	21.2	13.5	17.3
Friday	361.5	235.9	301.0	37.2	31.8	34.6	36.6	209.3	119.7	19.4	78.6	47.9	22.0	7.6	15.1
Saturday	353.5	214.5	285.0	38.1	35.6	36.9	40.9	220.4	129.4	17.9	82.4	49.7	14.5	15.0	14.8
Sunday	293.6	162.1	229.2	23.6	27.1	25.3	56.0	232.8	142.6	18.7	76.2	46.9	14.2	13.1	13.6
Employment Status															
Not working	76.1	28.6	48.8	43.9	37.9	40.4	68.5	230.7	161.7	15.8	95.9	61.8	50.1	25.4	35.9
Working	408.3	274.5	345.8	30.7	27.5	29.2	35.6	213.3	118.6	18.2	78.6	46.4	11.0	7.1	9.2
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	322.0	154.3	237.1	87.1	66.6	76.7	30.3	242.2	137.5	15.7	103.8	60.3	4.6	4.3	4.5
Poor	353.2	141.8	246.4	61.2	52.4	56.7	32.3	245.2	139.9	23.9	106.9	65.8	13.2	10.9	12.0
Moderate	339.6	177.0	259.1	36.5	39.4	37.9	41.7	226.5	133.3	18.4	98.3	58.0	15.6	9.1	12.4
Rich	332.2	232.3	282.3	17.4	16.7	17.0	47.9	205.5	126.6	12.4	62.8	37.6	25.0	21.2	23.1
Richest	345.6	255.6	302.8	5.3	5.5	5.4	49.2	196.7	119.3	19.6	69.0	43.1	26.4	11.8	19.5
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	321.7	244.4	284.7	27.7	26.6	27.2	51.3	193.2	119.2	9.6	22.7	15.9	23.6	16.6	20.2
Household With Child < 6 years	362.5	155.6	256.5	41.2	35.0	38.1	30.5	247.9	141.9	28.6	155.1	93.4	13.3	7.5	10.3
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	336.0	200.0	272.5	27.4	27.8	27.6	48.9	201.5	120.1	13.8	71.7	40.8	21.3	14.1	17.9
Household With Child 6-12 years	342.6	206.8	271.9	40.3	33.0	36.5	35.1	233.6	138.5	22.2	94.4	59.8	16.7	10.8	13.7
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	379.9	201.5	293.2	28.9	27.2	28.1	44.6	226.9	133.2	18.5	104.2	60.2	11.3	10.2	10.8
Household With Child 13-18 years	294.0	205.6	249.7	38.5	33.9	36.2	40.0	209.4	124.9	16.9	62.1	39.6	27.9	14.6	21.3
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															



ICATUS Divisions	Employment and related activities			Production of goods for own final use			Unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	349.1	206.6	279.4	32.6	30.5	31.5	42.7	223.5	131.2	18.3	90.7	53.8	19.3	12.0	15.7
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	258.3	181.6	218.2	40.4	30.8	35.4	40.0	181.9	114.2	13.0	33.3	23.6	18.2	15.1	16.6
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	339.5	204.3	272.9	33.5	30.5	32.0	42.3	218.9	129.3	17.8	84.0	50.4	19.2	12.4	15.9
Households with Elderly Living Alone	171.1	58.8	92.2	4.9	26.4	20.0	81.7	117.5	106.8	3.5	2.6	2.9	0.0	6.9	4.8
Household size															
1-4	353.0	215.1	285.9	25.2	25.9	25.5	51.1	206.9	126.8	14.2	69.9	41.3	18.5	11.2	15.0
5-9	331.7	199.4	264.4	40.2	33.9	37.0	33.4	226.6	131.7	21.8	95.4	59.2	21.2	14.5	17.8
10+	285.0	139.9	219.5	52.3	42.5	47.9	34.2	250.3	131.6	18.7	107.5	58.8	12.0	6.2	9.4
Household Headship															
Male headed household	346.4	186.8	274.4	32.6	30.3	31.6	41.1	237.2	129.6	18.6	101.2	55.9	16.1	9.7	13.3
Female headed household	278.3	254.6	261.9	40.6	31.0	33.9	53.2	160.6	127.7	10.0	29.7	23.7	44.5	20.5	27.9
Household Composition															
One persone HH	356.8	219.7	316.5	12.1	13.7	12.5	87.4	138.2	102.4	0.9	9.1	3.3	3.0	1.6	2.6
Couple only	339.2	194.3	268.1	29.7	31.5	30.6	37.2	219.7	126.7	7.8	9.6	8.7	19.1	7.2	13.3
Couple with children only	346.6	184.8	267.1	37.5	31.9	34.7	33.3	242.9	136.4	22.6	115.7	68.4	18.3	10.0	14.2
HH Head with Children only	280.3	273.6	276.4	40.3	37.1	38.4	53.1	172.1	123.6	8.6	31.1	21.9	50.2	20.0	32.3
Others	333.4	215.8	273.5	27.5	24.7	26.0	48.9	185.5	118.4	16.0	48.3	32.4	15.0	18.2	16.6





Table 4.4: Average time in minutes spent per day on activities by population age 15 years and above by sex and selected background characteristics
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ICATUS Divisions	Learning		Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practices			Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practises			Self-care and maintenance			Total
Background Characteristics	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	
Sector/Residence												
URBAN	35.8	44.0	250.7	200.2	225.9	157.7	126.0	142.1	537.7	532.1	534.9	1440
RURAL	20.6	25.9	264.7	222.0	243.4	116.4	91.8	104.1	550.4	551.2	550.8	1440
Total	31.5	38.9	254.6	206.4	230.8	146.1	116.2	131.4	541.3	537.5	539.4	1440
Age group												
15-17	162.3	187.5	225.5	191.3	209.2	139.6	123.1	131.7	559.1	560.3	559.7	1440
18-24	62.5	78.5	252.2	216.9	234.3	149.5	124.8	137.1	539.5	541.8	540.7	1440
25-29	8.7	13.8	245.2	199.4	223.3	141.6	101.4	122.4	523.6	519.9	521.8	1440
30-59	2.4	3.5	254.5	200.3	227.3	136.0	104.5	120.2	532.8	522.4	527.6	1440
60+	0.3	1.4	312.5	252.9	285.6	213.3	190.7	203.1	598.7	631.4	613.5	1440
Marital Status												
Unmarried	115.5	106.4	238.2	209.8	227.8	152.2	140.7	148.0	538.1	540.1	538.8	1440
Married/Co-habiting	3.5	4.4	268.9	202.3	234.3	140.4	101.8	120.3	541.5	528.5	534.7	1440
Widow	0.7	0.8	188.9	228.6	224.3	185.5	147.2	151.4	655.5	588.3	595.7	1440
Separated	2.5	1.7	251.6	189.1	207.3	160.9	92.6	112.4	519.1	512.9	514.7	1440
Divorced	3.0	2.5	233.1	177.4	186.1	131.2	116.1	118.4	557.8	554.8	555.3	1440
Religion												
Christianity	34.8	37.6	233.1	198.1	215.6	156.8	127.1	141.9	541.3	532.1	536.7	1440
Islam	27.8	39.9	277.7	215.6	247.4	135.1	104.3	120.1	541.2	543.5	542.3	1440
Tradtional	0.0	137.7	143.6	190.0	145.4	144.3	97.0	142.5	546.8	565.9	547.5	1440
Days of the Week												



ICATUS Divisions	Learning		Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practices			Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practises			Self-care and maintenance			Total
Background Characteristics	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	
Monday	22.9	26.3	315.3	245.5	281.7	160.4	120.9	141.4	548.7	557.8	553.1	1440
Tuesday	35.4	41.7	234.3	182.8	208.3	140.8	108.2	124.4	549.8	540.4	545.1	1440
Wednesday	31.3	48.0	223.3	184.4	204.1	133.3	118.1	125.8	527.4	531.7	529.5	1440
Thursday	23.5	30.5	246.6	201.9	223.7	146.3	125.0	135.4	535.5	536.2	535.8	1440
Friday	41.7	45.5	227.8	191.2	210.2	142.0	112.9	128.0	544.6	530.9	538.0	1440
Saturday	25.7	40.1	248.1	200.9	224.8	132.9	106.8	120.0	540.2	538.7	539.4	1440
Sunday	39.8	39.8	285.2	239.9	263.0	166.9	121.9	144.8	542.1	527.1	534.7	1440
Employment Status												
Not working	75.0	100.2	276.5	232.7	251.4	201.4	144.7	168.8	573.3	569.1	570.9	1440
Working	13.8	18.6	248.9	195.8	224.1	131.6	104.7	119.0	532.8	524.7	529.0	1440
Quintiles of wealthscore												
Poorest	5.4	15.0	281.4	233.2	257.0	120.9	91.2	105.9	553.2	539.1	546.1	1440
Poor	24.0	28.1	270.4	229.3	249.7	114.9	92.3	103.5	538.7	537.1	537.9	1440
Moderate	41.5	51.4	254.7	200.0	227.6	126.7	100.6	113.8	545.8	547.6	546.7	1440
Rich	47.5	58.7	231.3	188.9	210.1	158.4	131.0	144.7	545.5	534.2	539.8	1440
Richest	29.5	32.7	252.7	198.6	227.0	174.8	139.7	158.1	530.8	533.8	532.2	1440
Households with at least children <6 years												
Household Without Children < 6 years	39.1	45.1	250.8	216.5	234.4	158.1	133.3	146.2	546.8	547.6	547.2	1440
Household With Child < 6 years	22.5	31.1	259.8	194.6	226.4	130.2	96.2	112.8	533.8	525.7	529.6	1440
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years												



ICATUS Divisions	Learning		Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practices			Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practises			Self-care and maintenance			Total
Background Characteristics	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	
Household Without Children 6-12 years	32.4	34.2	255.3	218.1	238.0	157.0	125.2	142.1	544.5	549.1	546.7	1440
Household With Child 6-12 years	30.6	43.6	253.8	195.8	223.6	133.9	108.1	120.5	537.6	527.0	532.1	1440
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years												
Household Without Children 13-18 years	15.6	17.0	253.7	203.9	229.5	150.1	116.6	133.8	534.7	533.9	534.3	1440
Household With Child 13-18 years	48.0	62.4	255.6	209.1	232.3	141.8	115.9	128.8	548.5	541.3	544.9	1440
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+												
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	32.5	39.9	253.0	200.9	227.5	141.1	111.3	126.5	536.8	532.1	534.5	1440
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	24.2	31.1	267.6	245.5	256.0	186.8	151.3	168.3	577.0	576.3	576.6	1440
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)												
Households without Elderly Living Alone	31.6	39.0	254.6	205.8	230.5	146.0	115.7	131.1	540.9	536.8	538.9	1440
Households with Elderly Living Alone	0.0	0.0	286.4	323.5	312.5	194.5	226.3	216.8	697.8	678.1	683.9	1440
Household size												
1-4	31.4	33.8	245.5	210.4	228.4	154.1	124.9	139.9	542.4	544.4	543.4	1440
5-9	33.0	42.8	259.2	198.3	228.2	140.7	109.7	124.9	538.8	529.1	533.9	1440



ICATUS Divisions	Learning		Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practices			Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practises			Self-care and maintenance			Total
	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	
Background Characteristics												
10+	20.8	51.6	292.0	234.2	265.9	121.7	94.5	109.4	547.3	544.2	545.9	1440
Household Headship												
Male headed household	28.8	34.5	256.3	202.7	232.1	147.5	108.1	129.7	542.2	535.1	539.0	1440
Female headed household	39.6	59.6	240.8	217.9	224.9	134.3	141.2	139.1	533.3	545.0	541.4	1440
Household Composition												
One persone HH	92.6	53.4	242.1	249.4	244.3	172.9	168.8	171.7	527.7	546.9	533.3	1440
Couple only	2.4	2.1	292.5	265.2	279.1	159.2	131.5	145.6	553.4	578.6	565.8	1440
Couple with children only	23.8	33.6	261.4	198.9	230.7	136.9	102.9	120.2	540.3	529.2	534.8	1440
HH Head with Children only	43.7	65.1	248.4	208.8	225.0	130.6	112.8	120.0	532.4	540.8	537.4	1440
Others	43.5	45.8	230.3	206.6	218.2	169.1	147.4	158.0	551.7	550.1	550.9	1440



Table 4.5: Average time in minutes spent per day by disaggregated activities by Population age 15 years and above, Sex, area of residence and studied states

ICATUS Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural			Male				Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS
Employment in corporations, government and non-profit institutions	36.1	20.2	28.3	46.5	26.9	36.9	9.4	3.4	6.4	29.5	18.1	15.9	55.2	6.6	8.6	17.9	34.1
Employment in household enterprises to produce goods	85	45.5	65.5	49.2	39.8	44.6	176.9	59.8	118.6	105.9	121.3	200.8	21.4	82.3	36.4	107.5	16.2
Employment in households and household enterprises to provide services	111.7	83.6	97.8	129.1	98.8	114.2	66.8	45.5	56.2	146.3	75.2	89.5	125.4	40.4	49.1	76.6	125.8
Ancillary activities and breaks related to employment	44.7	26.2	35.6	51.7	32	42	26.8	11.7	19.3	8.8	29.2	31.5	72.2	2.8	12.4	17.3	47.7
Training and studies in relation to employment	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0	0.2	0	0.8	0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0	0.6
Seeking employment	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0	0.4	0	0.2	0	0.1
Setting up a business	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.3	0	0.2	0	0.4	0	0.3
Travelling and commuting for employment	60.8	27.2	44.3	64.3	31.9	48.3	52.1	15.6	33.9	42	45.8	63.5	76.4	9.3	11.3	37.1	41.8
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining for own final use	17.6	7.9	12.8	6.3	3.1	4.8	46.5	19.8	33.2	34.3	40.3	9.2	0.1	15.6	14.1	9.7	0.1
Making and processing goods for own final use	1.9	6.4	4.1	1.1	4	2.5	4.1	12.4	8.2	1.8	3.2	5.7	0.2	9.2	11.7	10.1	0.6



ICATUS Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural			Male				Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS
Construction activities for own final use	0.5	0	0.2	0.3	0	0.2	0.9	0	0.5	0	1.1	1.5	0	0	0	0.1	0
Supplying water and fuel for own household or for own final use	9.1	13.4	11.2	6.6	8.9	7.7	15.5	24.9	20.2	9.4	15.3	15.2	3.5	18.5	20.4	20.1	4.8
Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to own-use production of goods	4.4	2.8	3.6	2	1.3	1.6	10.5	6.4	8.5	8.7	7.7	6.1	0.2	4.6	3.4	7.7	0
Food and meals management and preparation	11.7	130.9	70.5	13.1	125.6	68.4	8.2	144.2	75.9	3	3.6	29.7	14.7	196.2	124.7	141.5	103.7
Cleaning and maintaining of own dwelling and surroundings	7.5	32.7	19.9	7.7	29.1	18.3	6.8	41.5	24.1	3	6.3	15.8	7.6	41.9	49	22.2	21.7
Do-it-yourself decoration, maintenance and repair	3	1.1	2.1	2.8	1.1	1.9	3.6	1.3	2.5	0.8	4.9	2.2	3.1	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.6
Care and maintenance of textiles and footwear	13	38.5	25.6	13.9	38.5	26	10.6	38.4	24.5	8.7	14.4	13.2	13.9	41	35.1	36	40.4
Household management for own final use	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.7
Pet care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.1	0	0	0.2
Shopping for own household and family members	2.5	6.3	4.3	2.3	7.4	4.8	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	4.7	10.3	8
Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or	3.1	6.1	4.6	3.6	7.5	5.5	1.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	1.6	2	4.3	3	2.8	5.3	9.8



ICATUS Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural			Male				Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS
persons related to unpaid domestic services for household and family members																	
Other unpaid domestic services for household and family members	1.1	2	1.6	1.4	2.8	2.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.3	4
Childcare and instruction	13.3	76.2	44.4	13.1	63.4	37.8	13.9	108.5	61	9.8	16.8	13.2	12.7	75.8	119.9	63	53
Care for dependent adults	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.2	1	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.2	2.9	1.4	0.5	0.4	3	1.7	1
Help to non-dependent adult household and family members	1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.1	2	0.4	1	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.5
Travelling and accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members	2	4.2	3.1	2.1	5.1	3.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.8	3	2	1.9	1	3.2	1.8	6.8
Other activities related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	0	1.3
Unpaid direct volunteering for other households	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.6	6.5	4	5.3	5.3	3.9	8	3.2	2.2	5.5	2.3	4
Unpaid community- and organization-based volunteering	2.7	1.3	2	1.8	1.4	1.6	4.9	1.3	3.1	1.6	4.3	4.2	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.5	1.1
Unpaid trainee work and related activities	6.6	3	4.8	9	3.3	6.2	0.4	2	1.2	0.2	2.4	4.2	12.3	0	0.8	5.7	4.7
Travelling time related to unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work	3.9	1.8	2.9	5.1	2.1	3.6	1.1	1	1	0.9	1.5	1.3	7.4	0.4	0.9	1.2	3.1
Other unpaid work activities	1.6	2.5	2	2.2	3.5	2.8	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.5	0	0	0	5.9
Formal education	24	15.6	19.8	25.9	17	21.5	19.1	12	15.6	26.3	26.8	32.8	18.8	11.4	17.9	22.3	13.9
Homework, being tutored, course review, research and activities related to formal education	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.5	7.1	5.7	3.2	4.5	3.6	7.7	11.6	5.5	2.9	5.2	8.3	7.7
Additional study, non-formal education and courses	7.6	4.6	6.1	9.6	5.4	7.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	7.6	3.3	4.3	11.1	4.6	1.7	0.7	7.6



ICATUS Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural			Male				Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS
Travelling time related to learning	5.7	4.1	4.9	6.5	4.6	5.6	3.4	2.6	3	4.7	5.5	6	6.1	3.6	3.1	5.4	4.4
Other activities related to learning	2.3	1	1.7	3.1	1.3	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	1	4.7	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.6
Socializing and communication	139.9	103.5	121.9	141.4	104.3	123.1	136	101.7	118.9	150.6	140.7	103.6	145.8	120.7	99.1	73.3	108.6
Participating in community cultural/social events	3.8	4.2	4	2.3	2.3	2.3	7.7	8.7	8.2	2.8	4.6	12.2	1.3	5.3	6.6	8	0.9
Involvement in civic and related responsibilities	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0	0.1	0	0.1
Religious practices	91.3	88	89.7	84.6	82.2	83.5	108.3	102.6	105.5	130.6	120.8	64.3	66.1	99.6	114.8	87.2	66.5
Travelling time related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice	18.5	10	14.3	21.1	10.5	15.9	11.8	8.7	10.3	12.6	11	18.4	25.4	3	8.7	12.7	13
Other activities related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	1	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.6
Attending/visiting cultural, entertainment and sports events/venues	1.8	0.3	1.1	2	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.4	0.3	0.1	0	0.5
Cultural participation, hobbies, games and other pastime activities	14.6	7.2	11	16.8	8.6	12.8	8.8	3.7	6.3	4.7	8.5	11.7	22.9	0.8	3.2	4.3	13.5
Sports participation and exercise and related activities	4.8	0.6	2.7	5.1	0.8	3	3.8	0.2	2	1.9	3.1	7.8	6	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.8
Mass media use	56.5	43.2	49.9	67.9	54.8	61.5	27.1	14.1	20.7	19.8	48.3	37.1	81.8	12.2	32.4	32.6	66.5
Activities associated with reflecting, resting, relaxing	65.5	63.8	64.7	62.8	60.5	61.7	72.3	72.2	72.2	109	62.5	73.1	47.3	96.3	62.5	73.5	47.8
Travelling time related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices	2.3	0.7	1.5	2.4	0.6	1.5	2.1	1	1.5	2.8	1.3	2.8	2.6	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.7
Other activities related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4



ICATUS Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural			Male				Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS
practices																	
Sleep and related activities	397.4	407.5	402.4	396.4	403.9	400.1	399.8	416.6	408.2	403	391.3	383.6	402.7	410	407.5	390.1	412
Eating and drinking	57.4	52.1	54.8	54.5	50.5	52.5	64.8	56.2	60.6	60.8	71.2	48.4	50.7	58.3	62.2	38.8	47.4
Personal hygiene and care	78.6	71.6	75.1	79.1	71.5	75.4	77.6	71.6	74.6	62.8	89.4	74.3	80.1	49.6	79.9	72.9	75.1
Receiving personal and health/medical care from others	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	2	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.9	3.7	2.1
Travelling time related to self-care and maintenance activities	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.9
Other self-care and maintenance activities	5	3.6	4.3	4.6	3.4	4	5.9	4.2	5	1.9	6.8	3.2	5.6	1.3	5.5	2.1	3.9
Total	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1440	1,440.00	1,440.00	1,440.00	1,440.00	1440	1440	1440	1440



Table 4.6: Average Time spent in minutes in disaggregated activities by Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and selected background characteristics

ICATUS Divisions	Employment in corporations, government and non-profit institutions			Employment in household enterprises to produce goods			Employment in households and household enterprises to provide services			Ancillary activities and breaks related to employment			Training and studies in relation to employment		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	46.5	26.9	36.9	49.2	39.8	44.6	129.1	98.8	114.2	51.7	32	42	0.3	0.5	0.4
RURAL	9.4	3.4	6.4	176.9	59.8	118.6	66.8	45.5	56.2	26.8	11.7	19.3	0.4	0	0.2
Total	36.1	20.2	28.3	85	45.5	65.5	111.7	83.6	97.8	44.7	26.2	35.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
Age group															
15-17	6	3	4.5	57.8	27.8	43.5	50.3	39.4	45.1	6.9	11.1	8.9	0	0	0
18-24	20.8	9.2	15	87.6	32.9	60	65.6	43.5	54.4	25	12.2	18.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
25-29	33.7	15.8	25.2	116.6	43.3	81.6	146.3	83.5	116.3	41.1	25.5	33.7	0	1.3	0.6
30-59	52.9	31.8	42.3	86.4	54.7	70.5	139.9	109.2	124.5	64.7	36.5	50.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
60+	16.1	0.6	9.1	59.5	45.9	53.4	84.6	81.1	83	27.9	16.2	22.6	0	0	0
Marital Status															
Unmarried	26.6	18.9	23.8	71.9	33.2	57.7	90	69.1	82.3	31.8	24.1	29	0.1	0.4	0.2
Married/Co-habiting	42.7	18.2	30	94.2	48.9	70.7	129	83.1	105.2	55.3	25	39.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Widow	45.7	20.2	22.9	94.6	58.1	62.1	95.4	103	102.2	34.7	30	30.5	0	0.3	0.2
Separated	58.5	37.2	43.4	131.7	42.3	68.3	112.2	159.9	146	31.3	53.6	47.1	0	0	0
Divorced	109.2	164.9	156.2	57.1	20.5	26.2	51.7	96.1	89.2	11.6	50.8	44.7	0	0	0
Religion															
Christianity	44.6	29.3	36.9	81.1	45	63	104.4	95.3	99.8	52.1	35.7	43.9	0.3	0.5	0.4
Islam	27.5	10.2	19.1	89.1	46.2	68.2	119	70.7	95.5	36.9	15.8	26.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
Traditonal	6.8	0	6.5	75.5	0	72.6	154.6	0	148.8	79.4	0	76.4	0	0	0



ICATUS Divisions	Employment in corporations, government and non-profit institutions			Employment in household enterprises to produce goods			Employment in households and household enterprises to provide services			Ancillary activities and breaks related to employment			Training and studies in relation to employment		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Days of the Week															
Monday	26.4	11.7	19.4	69.1	29.5	50	86.6	68.6	77.9	36	18.1	27.4	0.9	0	0.4
Tuesday	49.9	13.5	31.5	69	51	59.9	124	92.9	108.3	46	31.8	38.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
Wednesday	43.8	18.6	31.4	110.5	47.9	79.7	107.5	103.7	105.6	55	23.5	39.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
Thursday	47.1	27.8	37.2	93.8	44.1	68.3	107.4	80.7	93.7	46.1	32.4	39.1	0.4	1.2	0.8
Friday	34.4	33.6	34	96.7	46	72.3	119.5	96.7	108.5	53.9	28.7	41.8	0	0.3	0.1
Saturday	36	19.6	27.9	80.3	47	63.9	130.6	92	111.6	41.6	27.6	34.7	0	0	0
Sunday	16.7	16.5	16.6	75.7	53	64.6	106.8	49.7	78.8	34.6	20.8	27.8	0.2	0	0.1
Employment Status															
Not working	11.5	4.9	7.7	23.6	8.2	14.7	12.5	7.3	9.5	10.1	4.2	6.7	0	0	0
Working	42.6	26.4	35.1	101.2	60.7	82.3	137.7	114.5	126.9	53.8	35.1	45.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	7.5	3.9	5.7	169.5	66.8	117.5	72.1	55.7	63.8	22.2	12	17	0	0	0
Poor	13.2	2.5	7.8	153.2	73	112.7	113.5	40.8	76.8	20.5	8.7	14.5	0.1	0	0
Moderate	27.3	9.5	18.5	105	63.4	84.4	119.7	69.2	94.7	35.6	15.7	25.7	0	0.3	0.2
Rich	31.6	15.4	23.5	46.7	32.4	39.6	126.1	110.8	118.5	62.7	38.1	50.4	1	0.5	0.7
Richest	69.8	49.9	60.4	30.3	19.3	25.1	113.5	107.3	110.6	58.3	39.6	49.4	0.2	0.7	0.4
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	35.8	25.4	30.8	69.9	44	57.5	105.8	106.5	106.2	48.2	33.6	41.2	0	0.3	0.2
Household With Child < 6 years	36.6	14.2	25.1	105.3	47.3	75.6	119.5	56.6	87.3	40.1	17.5	28.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
Households with at least 1 member aged 6															



ICATUS Divisions	Employment in corporations, government and non-profit institutions			Employment in household enterprises to produce goods			Employment in households and household enterprises to provide services			Ancillary activities and breaks related to employment			Training and studies in relation to employment		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	36.8	21	29.4	79.5	36.1	59.2	110.7	85	98.7	47.4	28.7	38.7	0.1	0.4	0.2
Household With Child 6-12 years	35.3	19.5	27.1	91.3	54.1	71.9	112.8	82.3	96.9	41.8	23.9	32.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	41.5	22.7	32.4	83.1	45	64.5	135.2	80.1	108.4	50	25.6	38.1	0.3	0.5	0.4
Household With Child 13-18 years	30.2	17.6	23.9	87.2	46.1	66.6	85.6	87.2	86.4	38.9	26.9	32.9	0.4	0.2	0.3
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	37.5	21.4	29.6	85.4	45.4	65.8	116.2	84.2	100.5	46.3	26.6	36.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	25.4	11.7	18.2	81.9	46.6	63.4	74.9	79.4	77.3	32.2	23.7	27.7	0	0	0
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	36.2	20.3	28.4	85.1	45.7	65.7	111.7	83.8	98	44.8	26.3	35.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
Households with Elderly Living Alone	0	0	0	32.2	22.8	25.6	80.9	32.5	46.9	9.4	2.6	4.6	0	0	0
Household size															
1-4	37.2	24.6	31	73.9	36.4	55.6	126.5	92.7	110.1	49.6	30.9	40.5	0.1	0.5	0.3



ICATUS Divisions	Employment in corporations, government and non-profit institutions			Employment in household enterprises to produce goods			Employment in households and household enterprises to provide services			Ancillary activities and breaks related to employment			Training and studies in relation to employment		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
5-9	36.6	17.9	27.1	95.2	52.9	73.7	97.3	77.5	87.2	43.3	23.3	33.1	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+	26.1	1.8	15.1	104.1	65.4	86.7	91.4	54.2	74.7	18.8	9.8	14.8	0	0	0
Household Headship															
Male headed household	36.9	17.4	28.1	85.4	44.7	67.1	114.1	76.3	97	46.6	23.1	36	0.4	0.3	0.3
Female headed household	30	28.7	29.1	81.5	48	58.3	91.3	105.8	101.3	29.4	35.6	33.7	0	0.7	0.5
Household Composition															
One persone HH	38.9	34.6	37.6	54.7	34.3	48.7	154.1	95	136.8	48.2	27.5	42.1	0	0	0
Couple only	30.5	12.9	21.9	103.7	33.4	69.2	84	79.7	81.9	52.5	30.2	41.6	0	0	0
Couple with children only	36.2	18.1	27.3	91.1	46.1	69	112.2	73.6	93.2	43.6	23	33.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
HH Head with Children only	22	36.4	30.5	79.9	60.3	68.3	92.1	100.3	97	34.8	36.9	36.1	0	0.2	0.1
Others	42.7	15.3	28.8	75.9	39.2	57.2	106.9	103	104.9	49.6	27.9	38.5	0	0.8	0.4



Table 4.6: Average Time spent in minutes in disaggregated activities by Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and selected background characteristics Contd...

ICATUS Divisions	Seeking employment			Setting up a business			Travelling and commuting for employment			Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining for own final use			Making and processing goods for own final use		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	64.3	31.9	48.3	6.3	3.1	4.8	1.1	4	2.5
RURAL	0.2	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	52.1	15.6	33.9	46.5	19.8	33.2	4.1	12.4	8.2
Total	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	60.8	27.2	44.3	17.6	7.9	12.8	1.9	6.4	4.1
Age group															
15-17	0.1	0	0	0	0.5	0.3	20	9.7	15.1	25.2	9.7	17.8	1.7	5.4	3.5
18-24	0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0	0.1	39.4	13.8	26.5	22	4.7	13.3	1.2	7.4	4.3
25-29	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	65.8	24.8	46.2	22.2	6.3	14.6	2.3	6.5	4.3
30-59	0.5	0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	79.9	38.2	58.9	14	8.4	11.2	2	6	4
60+	0	0	0	0.1	0.4	0.2	45	17.2	32.4	11.6	13.8	12.6	3.1	6.8	4.8
Marital Status															
Unmarried	0.4	0.2	0.3	0	0.2	0.1	44.9	21.7	36.4	16.5	5.4	12.4	1.7	3.8	2.5
Married/Co-habiting	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	73.1	27.4	49.4	18.7	7.8	13	2.1	7.5	4.9



ICATUS Divisions	Seeking employment			Setting up a business			Travelling and commuting for employment			Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining for own final use			Making and processing goods for own final use		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Widow	0	0	0	0	0.3	0.3	50.3	30.5	32.6	3.5	15.5	14.2	7.2	6.3	6.4
Separated	0	0	0	0	0	0	79.2	65.9	69.8	14.2	4.4	7.3	0	5.5	3.9
Divorced	0	0	0	0	4.3	3.7	64.9	35.3	39.9	67.5	6.2	15.8	0	0.6	0.5
Religion															
Christianity	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	68.7	36.2	52.4	8.6	6.1	7.4	2.2	5.6	3.9
Islam	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	52.8	17.4	35.6	27	9.8	18.6	1.7	7.2	4.4
Traditonal	0	0	0	0	0	0	38.7	0	37.2	3.6	75.5	6.4	0	80.2	3
Days of the Week															
Monday	0.1	0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	48.4	18.5	34	18.9	7.6	13.5	1	7.6	4.2
Tuesday	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0	0.2	65.2	30.7	47.8	14.5	4	9.2	2.2	6.8	4.5
Wednesday	0.2	0.3	0.3	0	0.2	0.1	69.7	28.2	49.2	15	7.8	11.5	1.9	4.4	3.1
Thursday	1.1	0	0.5	0	0.6	0.3	62	32.5	46.8	22.2	10.4	16.1	1.4	7.6	4.6
Friday	0	0	0	0.2	0.1	0.1	57	30.5	44.2	19.8	9.1	14.6	3.3	5.4	4.3
Saturday	0.1	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	64.8	28.1	46.7	22.9	11.6	17.3	2.6	6.3	4.4
Sunday	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.3	0.2	59.5	21.8	41	9.8	4.8	7.3	1.1	6.6	3.8
Employment Status															
Not working	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	17.4	3.7	9.6	21.8	10.5	15.3	1.9	6.4	4.5
Working	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	72.2	36.8	55.7	16.5	6.8	12	2	6.4	4
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	0.1	0	0.1	0	0	0	50.5	15.9	33	58.4	27	42.5	3.3	10.1	6.8
Poor	0.2	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	52.4	16.6	34.3	30.9	10	20.4	3.7	14	8.9
Moderate	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	52	18.7	35.5	17.5	9.3	13.4	1.9	7.3	4.6
Rich	0.2	0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	63.8	34.8	49.3	6.4	2.1	4.2	1.5	3.9	2.7
Richest	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	72.6	37.9	56.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.2



ICATUS Divisions	Seeking employment			Setting up a business			Travelling and commuting for employment			Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining for own final use			Making and processing goods for own final use		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	61.6	34	48.4	13.2	8.1	10.8	1.8	4.6	3.2
Household With Child < 6 years	0.2	0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	59.8	19.4	39.1	23.5	7.6	15.4	2.1	8.5	5.4
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	60.9	28.5	45.8	14.2	7.2	10.9	1.7	5.9	3.7
Household With Child 6-12 years	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	60.7	26.1	42.7	21.4	8.6	14.7	2.2	6.8	4.6
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	69.3	27.4	48.9	15.8	6.2	11.1	2	6	3.9
Household With Child 13-18 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	51.5	27	39.2	19.6	9.6	14.6	1.9	6.8	4.4
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	63	28.3	46	17.3	7.5	12.5	1.9	6.4	4.1
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	43.7	20.1	31.4	20	10.8	15.2	2.4	6.2	4.4
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	60.9	27.4	44.4	17.6	7.9	12.8	2	6.3	4.1
Households with Elderly Living Alone	0	0	0	0	0	0	48.7	0.9	15.1	0	4.8	3.3	0	15.4	10.8
Household size															
1-4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	65.2	29.7	47.9	11.6	6.7	9.2	1.6	4.8	3.2
5-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	58.5	27.1	42.5	23.2	8.5	15.7	2.4	7.9	5.2
10+	0.4	0	0.2	0.2	0	0.1	43.9	8.6	28	26.7	13.4	20.7	1.6	8.2	4.6
Household Headship															
Male headed household	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	62.7	24.7	45.6	17.7	6.9	12.8	2	7	4.3
Female headed household	1.3	0.2	0.5	0	0.5	0.3	44.8	35	38	17	11.1	12.9	1.6	4.3	3.5



ICATUS Divisions	Seeking employment			Setting up a business			Travelling and commuting for employment			Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining for own final use			Making and processing goods for own final use		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Household Composition															
One persone HH	0	0	0	0	0	0	60.9	28.3	51.3	3.5	1.2	2.8	1.7	2.9	2.1
Couple only	0.1	0	0.1	0	0	0	68.4	38.2	53.6	15.2	7.2	11.3	3.9	7.5	5.7
Couple with children only	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	62.6	23.4	43.3	21.3	7.2	14.4	1.8	7.4	4.6
HH Head with Children only	1.7	0	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.5	49.9	38.3	43	17.2	13.6	15.1	2.4	4.2	3.5
Others	0	0.2	0.1	0	0.3	0.1	58.2	29.2	43.4	12.2	7.8	9.9	1.8	4.9	3.4



Table 4.6: Average Time spent in minutes in disaggregated activities by Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and selected background characteristics Contd...

ICATUS Divisions	Construction activities for own final use			Supplying water and fuel for own household or for own final use			Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to own- use production of goods			Food and meals management and preparation			Cleaning and maintaining of own dwelling and surroundings		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	0.3	0	0.2	6.6	8.9	7.7	2	1.3	1.6	13.1	125.6	68.4	7.7	29.1	18.3
RURAL	0.9	0	0.5	15.5	24.9	20.2	10.5	6.4	8.5	8.2	144.2	75.9	6.8	41.5	24.1
Total	0.5	0	0.2	9.1	13.4	11.2	4.4	2.8	3.6	11.7	130.9	70.5	7.5	32.7	19.9
Age group															
15-17	0.5	0	0.3	21.7	24.9	23.2	8.8	4.5	6.8	20.5	110.2	63.3	12.2	34.3	22.7
18-24	0.7	0	0.3	14.8	16.7	15.8	4.6	2.3	3.4	16.2	130.9	74.1	10.2	40.1	25.3
25-29	0	0	0	8.8	14.1	11.3	4.1	3.1	3.6	11.3	138.6	72.1	9.3	35.3	21.7
30-59	0.6	0	0.3	5.1	10.6	7.8	3.7	2.5	3.1	8.8	138.6	74	5.2	30.7	18
60+	0	0	0	3.1	7.1	4.9	2.5	3.5	2.9	7.4	91.6	45.4	5.8	17.7	11.2
Marital Status															
Unmarried	0.2	0	0.1	13.6	16.6	14.7	4.8	3	4.2	20.8	99.1	49.5	11.3	29.2	17.9
Married/Co-habiting	0.7	0	0.3	5.7	13	9.5	4.1	2.4	3.2	3.9	150.2	79.9	4.5	36.3	21
Widow	0	0	0	3.8	10	9.3	2.1	4.5	4.2	26.5	99.9	91.9	7.3	24	22.2
Separated	0	0	0	10.8	7	8.1	2.3	3.3	3	24.3	117.1	90.1	8.5	18.7	15.7
Divorced	0	0	0	0.7	8.4	7.2	10.7	2	3.3	84.2	100.9	98.3	24.6	15.9	17.2
Religion															



ICATUS Divisions	Construction activities for own final use			Supplying water and fuel for own household or for own final use			Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to own- use production of goods			Food and meals management and preparation			Cleaning and maintaining of own dwelling and surroundings		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Christianity	0.4	0	0.2	8.8	11.6	10.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	18.2	116.2	67.3	9.5	26.2	17.9
Islam	0.5	0	0.3	9.3	15.5	12.3	6	2.6	4.4	4.7	147.1	74	5.3	39.7	22.1
Traditional	0	0	0	16.3	43.7	17.3	0	74.8	2.8	57.5	188.4	62.5	11.3	10	11.2
Days of the Week															
Monday	0	0	0	9.8	15.4	12.5	5.4	3.7	4.6	10.7	132.7	69.4	7.8	35.4	21.1
Tuesday	0.4	0.1	0.2	10.3	14	12.2	4.1	1.7	2.9	11	131.3	71.7	7.6	30.9	19.3
Wednesday	1.1	0	0.6	7.8	11.1	9.4	5.9	2.3	4.1	10.4	125.1	66.9	7	33.4	20
Thursday	0	0	0	8.8	11.8	10.3	3.9	2.9	3.4	10.5	126.4	70	5.1	32.5	19.2
Friday	0.5	0	0.3	9.6	14.3	11.9	4	2.8	3.4	11.2	125.6	66.2	7.2	32.9	19.6
Saturday	0.6	0	0.3	7.9	14.4	11.1	4.1	3.3	3.7	11.7	136.1	73	8.3	32.2	20.1
Sunday	0.6	0	0.3	9.1	13.1	11.1	3	2.6	2.8	16.5	139.4	76.7	9.2	31.4	20.1
Employment Status															
Not working	0.2	0	0.1	14.1	17.8	16.3	5.8	3.2	4.3	19	126.3	80.6	13	39	27.9
Working	0.5	0	0.3	7.7	11.7	9.6	4	2.6	3.3	9.8	132.8	67.2	6	30.1	17.3
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	0.7	0	0.3	12.7	23.3	18	12	6.2	9.1	6.6	159.4	83.9	6.1	39.3	22.9
Poor	1	0	0.5	16.7	23.9	20.3	8.8	4.5	6.7	6.9	154.3	81.3	6.4	39.8	23.3
Moderate	0.4	0.1	0.2	12.3	18.2	15.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	11.5	138.1	74.2	7.1	39.8	23.3
Rich	0.3	0	0.2	7.5	9.6	8.6	1.8	1	1.4	13.5	110.5	61.9	10.5	27.4	18.9
Richest	0.3	0	0.1	3	2.7	2.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	15.3	116	63.2	6.4	25.4	15.4
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6	0.3	0	0.2	9.1	11.2	10.1	3.3	2.6	3	16.6	114.3	63.4	9.1	27.4	17.8



ICATUS Divisions	Construction activities for own final use			Supplying water and fuel for own household or for own final use			Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to own- use production of goods			Food and meals management and preparation			Cleaning and maintaining of own dwelling and surroundings		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
years															
Household With Child < 6 years	0.7	0	0.3	9	16	12.6	5.9	2.9	4.4	5.1	150.3	79.5	5.4	38.8	22.5
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	0.4	0	0.2	8.1	12.4	10.1	2.9	2.4	2.7	15.4	116.5	62.6	8.4	30.5	18.7
Household With Child 6-12 years	0.5	0	0.3	10.2	14.4	12.4	6	3.1	4.5	7.5	144	78.6	6.5	34.6	21.1
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	0.5	0	0.3	7	12.6	9.7	3.6	2.4	3	13.4	134.9	72.5	7.6	33.4	20.2
Household With Child 13-18 years	0.4	0	0.2	11.3	14.3	12.8	5.2	3.2	4.2	9.8	126.7	68.4	7.3	31.9	19.6
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	0.5	0	0.3	8.7	13.8	11.2	4.1	2.7	3.4	12	133.4	71.5	7.3	33.4	20.1
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	0	0	0	11.7	10.6	11.1	6.1	3.3	4.6	9.2	112.8	63.4	8.6	27.3	18.4
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	0.5	0	0.2	9.1	13.5	11.3	4.4	2.8	3.6	11.7	131.1	70.5	7.5	32.7	19.9
Households with Elderly Living Alone	0	0	0	4.9	3.5	3.9	0	2.8	1.9	39.6	88.5	74	21.9	15.3	17.3
Household size															
1-4	0.4	0	0.2	8.7	11.9	10.2	2.8	2.5	2.7	17.2	119.6	67	9.1	30.4	19.4
5-9	0.4	0	0.2	8.9	14.6	11.8	5.3	2.9	4.1	6.7	140.2	74.6	5.8	32.8	19.5



ICATUS Divisions	Construction activities for own final use			Supplying water and fuel for own household or for own final use			Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to own- use production of goods			Food and meals management and preparation			Cleaning and maintaining of own dwelling and surroundings		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
10+	0.9	0	0.5	12.8	17.6	15	10.3	3.3	7.1	2.6	153.4	70.6	6.1	49.7	25.8
Household Headship															
Male headed household	0.5	0	0.3	8.1	14	10.7	4.4	2.4	3.5	11.2	142.3	70.3	7	35.8	20
Female headed household	0	0	0	17.6	11.8	13.6	4.3	3.8	4	16.3	96.1	71.6	11.4	23.1	19.5
Household Composition															
One persone HH	0.9	0	0.6	4	8.1	5.2	2	1.4	1.8	40.4	80.8	52.3	14.3	21.2	16.3
Couple only	0	0	0	7.6	14.9	11.2	3.1	1.9	2.5	8	129.4	67.6	10.1	37.5	23.5
Couple with children only	0.5	0	0.2	8.6	14.6	11.5	5.3	2.7	4	6.1	146.7	75.2	5.9	36.4	20.9
HH Head with Children only	0	0	0	17	14.4	15.5	3.7	4.9	4.4	20.3	106.3	71.2	9.9	24.9	18.8
Others	0.6	0	0.3	9.8	9.9	9.8	3	2.1	2.5	14.5	106.8	61.4	8	26.8	17.5



Table 4.6: Average Time spent in minutes in disaggregated activities by Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and selected background characteristics Contd...

ICATUS Divisions	Do-it-yourself decoration, maintenance and repair			Care and maintenance of textiles and footwear			Household management for own final use			Pet care			Shopping for own household and family members		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	2.8	1.1	1.9	13.9	38.5	26	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	7.4	4.8
RURAL	3.6	1.3	2.5	10.6	38.4	24.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0.1	0	2.9	3.4	3.2
Total	3	1.1	2.1	13	38.5	25.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	6.3	4.3
Age group															
15-17	1.1	1.7	1.4	22.7	39.7	30.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0	0.5	0.2	1.4	3.1	2.2
18-24	3	0.9	1.9	20.8	44.1	32.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0	0	0	2.8	5.3	4.1
25-29	4.8	1.7	3.4	17	41.4	28.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0	0	0	2.5	6.5	4.4
30-59	3.1	1.1	2.1	7.9	38.1	23.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	7.5	5
60+	2.5	0.7	1.7	6	17.7	11.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.4	0	0.2	2.9	4.1	3.5
Marital Status															
Unmarried	3.1	1.7	2.6	20.9	34.3	25.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0	0.2	0.1	2.2	6.3	3.7
Married/Co-habiting	2.8	1	1.9	7	43.2	25.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	6.9	4.8
Widow	3.7	0.6	0.9	9.6	21.2	20	0.1	1	0.9	0.8	0	0.1	3.6	3.4	3.4
Separated	7.7	1.4	3.2	7.5	47.3	35.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	0	0.1	0	0.5	4.8	3.5
Divorced	3.9	0	0.6	31.9	14.1	16.9	0	5.3	4.5	0	0	0	0	1.7	1.4
Religion															
Christianity	3.6	1.4	2.5	13.7	35.5	24.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.6	7.7	5.2
Islam	2.4	0.9	1.6	12.2	41.8	26.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0	0	0	2.3	4.7	3.5
Tradtional	0	0	0	14.7	12.9	14.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28.4	1.1
Days of the Week															



ICATUS Divisions	Do-it-yourself decoration, maintenance and repair			Care and maintenance of textiles and footwear			Household management for own final use			Pet care			Shopping for own household and family members		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Monday	4.3	1.4	2.9	18.3	37	27.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0	0.1	2.2	5	3.5
Tuesday	2.2	1.2	1.7	10.5	37.6	24.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0	0	3.6	7.9	5.8
Wednesday	2.9	0.5	1.7	8.9	39.8	24.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	3.7	2.7
Thursday	2.7	0.7	1.6	12.1	36.6	24.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	3.5	9.7	6.7
Friday	2	1.2	1.6	9.4	36.5	22.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0	0	0	1.6	5.6	3.5
Saturday	2.3	1.6	1.9	11.5	38.2	24.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0	0	2.4	5.3	3.8
Sunday	4.6	1.5	3.1	20.2	44	31.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	0	0	0	2.3	6.5	4.3
Employment Status															
Not working	3	1.6	2.2	20.5	48.7	36.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.4	5.3	4.5
Working	3	1	2.1	11	34.4	21.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.2	6.7	4.3
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	1.9	0.6	1.2	9.1	36.5	23	0.2	0.3	0.3	0	0	0	2.6	2.6	2.6
Poor	2.4	1.7	2	11.2	42.3	26.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	0.1	0.1	3	3.5	3.2
Moderate	4.5	0.4	2.5	12.8	38.4	25.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0	0	2	4.7	3.3
Rich	2.1	0.7	1.4	14.6	43.3	28.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0	0.2	0.1	2.4	8.7	5.6
Richest	3.6	2	2.9	14.6	33.2	23.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.5	8.6	5.4
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	3.1	1.3	2.2	14.5	32.6	23.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	7.1	4.8
Household With Child < 6 years	2.9	1	1.9	11	45.5	28.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	5.2	3.8
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	3.1	1.3	2.3	14.3	37.5	25.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0	0	2.5	6.4	4.3
Household With Child 6-12 years	2.8	1	1.9	11.5	39.4	26.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.4	6.1	4.4
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	3.4	1.3	2.4	12.2	41.7	26.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.2	6.7	4.9



ICATUS Divisions	Do-it-yourself decoration, maintenance and repair			Care and maintenance of textiles and footwear			Household management for own final use			Pet care			Shopping for own household and family members		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Household With Child 13-18 years	2.5	1	1.8	13.9	35.2	24.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0	0.1	0.1	1.6	5.8	3.7
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	3.2	1.2	2.2	13.2	40	26.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	6.5	4.4
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	1.4	1.1	1.3	11	27.8	19.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0	0.1	2.4	4.7	3.6
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	3	1.2	2.1	13	38.7	25.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	6.3	4.3
Households with Elderly Living Alone	0	0.3	0.2	3.6	10.1	8.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.6	1.9	3.3
Household size															
1-4	3.1	1.1	2.1	14	39.6	26.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0	0	2.7	6.5	4.6
5-9	2.6	1.3	1.9	11	37.3	24.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.3	6.4	4.4
10+	4.7	0.7	2.9	17.7	38.5	27.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0	0.3	0.1	1.6	3.8	2.6
Household Headship															
Male headed household	3.1	1.3	2.3	12.4	41.9	25.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	6.7	4.5
Female headed household	1.9	0.8	1.1	18.2	28.1	25.1	0.2	1.1	0.8	0	0	0	0.9	4.9	3.7
Household Composition															
One persone HH	6.4	1	4.8	20.5	28.8	22.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0	0	0	2.1	2.3	2.2
Couple only	2.3	1.8	2.1	9.4	39.3	24.1	1.5	0.4	0.9	0	0	0	2.5	6.2	4.3
Couple with children only	2.8	1.1	2	11	43.5	27	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.7	6.5	4.6
HH Head with Children only	2	0.8	1.3	17.1	28.8	24	0.5	0.8	0.7	0	0	0	0.9	4	2.7
Others	2.7	1.2	2	15.4	30.7	23.2	0.3	1	0.7	0.1	0	0.1	2.5	7.7	5.2



Table 4.6: Average Time spent in minutes in disaggregated activities by Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and selected background characteristics Contd...

ICATUS Divisions	Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Other unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Childcare and instruction			Care for dependent adults			Help to non-dependent adult household and family members		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	3.6	7.5	5.5	1.4	2.8	2.1	13.1	63.4	37.8	0.7	1.2	1	0.9	0.6	0.8



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Other unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Childcare and instruction			Care for dependent adults			Help to non-dependent adult household and family members		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
RURAL	1.9	2.7	2.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	13.9	108.5	61	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Total	3.1	6.1	4.6	1.1	2	1.6	13.3	76.2	44.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	1	0.8	0.9
Age group															
15-17	3.8	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.6	7.8	36.7	21.6	1.4	2	1.7	3	2.1	2.6
18-24	3.9	6.1	5	1.4	2.1	1.7	6.4	87.2	47.2	1.8	2.1	2	0.5	1.1	0.8
25-29	1.4	6.9	4.1	0.6	1.4	1	9.5	135	69.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0	0.3	0.2
30-59	2.9	6.5	4.7	0.7	1.9	1.3	18.9	73.6	46.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7
60+	4	4.3	4.1	0.7	1.7	1.1	9.6	23.1	15.7	0.7	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.1
Marital Status															
Unmarried	3.6	8.6	5.4	2	3	2.4	4.7	15.2	8.6	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
Married/Co-habiting	2.8	5.8	4.3	0.5	1.8	1.2	20	110.6	67.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
Widow	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.4	1.3	1.2	9.4	30.8	28.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.1	0.3
Separated	1.7	4.3	3.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	13.9	55	43	0	1.3	0.9	0	1.4	1
Divorced	0	4	3.4	0	2.9	2.5	0	35.4	29.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion															
Christianity	4.1	7.5	5.8	1.1	2.6	1.8	13.7	57.1	35.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1	0.6	0.8
Islam	2.1	4.6	3.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	12.9	97.3	54	0.7	1.4	1	1	1	1
Tradtional	0	19.6	0.7	0	0	0	2.6	53.6	4.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Days of the Week															
Monday	3.2	4.6	3.8	1.5	0.9	1.2	12.9	80.1	45.3	1.3	1	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.8



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Other unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Childcare and instruction			Care for dependent adults			Help to non-dependent adult household and family members		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Tuesday	3.7	7.5	5.6	1	3.4	2.3	12.2	86.3	49.6	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5
Wednesday	2.6	5.2	3.9	0.6	2	1.3	13.9	87.5	50.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1	1.8	1.4
Thursday	4.3	7.7	6	1.9	3	2.5	11.5	64	38.5	1	1.9	1.5	1.7	0.3	1
Friday	3.2	6.1	4.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	16.7	71.8	43.3	0.6	2	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.6
Saturday	3.2	5.3	4.2	0.8	1.2	1	13.2	74.1	43.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.1	1
Sunday	1.8	6.6	4.1	0.7	2.2	1.4	12.4	70	40.6	2.7	2.2	2.5	1	1	1
Employment Status															
Not working	5.9	6	6	3.1	3.1	3.1	10	85.3	53.3	1.9	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Working	2.4	6.2	4.2	0.6	1.6	1.1	14.2	72.6	41.4	1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	2.6	3.2	2.9	1.2	0.3	0.8	13.7	99.7	57.2	0.4	1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Poor	1.7	2.5	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	14.9	99.2	57.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	2.1	1.7	1.9
Moderate	2.5	3.3	2.9	0.8	1.2	1	15.8	93	54.1	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.5
Rich	3.2	10.7	6.9	1.1	3.3	2.2	8.8	54.6	31.6	0.8	1.2	1	0.7	0.9	0.8
Richest	4.4	7.5	5.9	1.8	3.2	2.4	14.5	59.6	36	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	3.7	7.3	5.4	1.2	2.5	1.8	4.9	16.7	10.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.9
Household With Child < 6 years	2.4	4.8	3.6	1.1	1.5	1.3	24.5	146.2	86.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Other unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Childcare and instruction			Care for dependent adults			Help to non-dependent adult household and family members		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Household Without Children 6-12 years	3.2	6.3	4.6	1.5	2.4	1.9	9.7	64.7	35.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Household With Child 6-12 years	3.1	6	4.6	0.7	1.7	1.3	17.3	86.8	53.5	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.8	1
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	3.3	6.8	5	0.8	1.8	1.3	15.1	96.4	54.6	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6
Household With Child 13-18 years	2.9	5.5	4.2	1.5	2.3	1.9	11.3	55.3	33.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	2.9	6.2	4.5	1	2	1.5	14.1	83.4	48.1	1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	4.6	5.9	5.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	6.7	25.4	16.5	2.7	3.7	3.2	1.6	1.4	1.5
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	3.1	6.2	4.6	1.1	2	1.6	13.3	76.6	44.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1	0.8	0.9
Households with Elderly Living Alone	9.9	1.5	4	0	0	0	3.5	2.6	2.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Household size															
1-4	3.4	6.9	5.1	1.2	2.1	1.6	10.7	62	35.6	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
5-9	3.2	5.7	4.5	1.3	2.1	1.7	16.5	88.3	53	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.7	1
10+	1	2.7	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	12.8	102.7	53.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	3	3	3



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Other unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Childcare and instruction			Care for dependent adults			Help to non-dependent adult household and family members		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Household Headship															
Male headed household	3.3	6.5	4.7	1	2.2	1.5	14.3	93.1	49.8	1	1.6	1.3	1	1	1
Female headed household	1.8	5	4	2.5	1.5	1.8	5.1	24.8	18.8	2.7	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
Household Composition															
One persone HH	2.9	3.3	3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.5	0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Couple only	2.9	4.5	3.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	6.1	3.5	3	2.3	2.7	1.1	0.2	0.6
Couple with children only	3.3	6	4.6	1	2	1.5	18.1	107.5	62.1	0.9	1.1	1	1.1	1	1
HH Head with Children only	1	4.5	3.1	1.5	1.9	1.7	4.1	25	16.5	2.3	1.9	2	0.6	0.5	0.6
Others	3.8	8.5	6.2	1.7	2.7	2.2	10.6	41.9	26.5	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.9

Table 4.6: Average Time spent in minutes in disaggregated activities by Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and selected background characteristics Contd...



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling and accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Other activities related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Unpaid direct volunteering for other households			Unpaid community- and organization-based volunteering			Unpaid trainee work and related activities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	2.1	5.1	3.6	0.3	1	0.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	9	3.3	6.2
RURAL	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	6.5	4	5.3	4.9	1.3	3.1	0.4	2	1.2
Total	2	4.2	3.1	0.3	0.9	0.6	4.4	3.8	4.1	2.7	1.3	2	6.6	3	4.8
Age group															
15-17	2.2	1	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.2	6.1	9.4	7.7	0.7	2.5	1.6	11.1	4	7.7
18-24	1.6	3.6	2.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	7.5	4.9	6.2	3.3	1.4	2.4	24.4	10.4	17.4
25-29	0.7	4.5	2.5	0	0.7	0.3	9.7	2.8	6.4	0.7	1.3	1	0	2.8	1.4
30-59	2.7	5.2	3.9	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.8	1	0.1	0.5
60+	0.7	2	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	3.1	2.5	2.8	8.3	0.5	4.8	0	0	0
Marital Status															
Unmarried	1.4	2.2	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	6.6	6.4	6.5	2.5	1.9	2.3	14.7	11.1	13.4
Married/Co-habiting	2.6	5.3	4	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	1	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.4
Widow	0	2.2	1.9	0	0.6	0.5	2.4	3.5	3.4	0	2.4	2.1	0	0	0
Separated	1.1	4.2	3.3	0	1.8	1.3	0	2.7	1.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Divorced	0	2.9	2.5	0	0.7	0.6	0	10.7	9	0	3.2	2.7	0	0	0
Religion															
Christianity	2.2	4.9	3.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	4.8	4	4.4	3.3	1.5	2.4	7.4	5.2	6.3
Islam	1.8	3.3	2.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	4	3.7	3.8	2	1.1	1.6	5.7	0.5	3.2
Tradional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	0	0.7	0	0	0
Days of the Week															



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling and accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Other activities related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Unpaid direct volunteering for other households			Unpaid community- and organization-based volunteering			Unpaid trainee work and related activities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Monday	1	4.2	2.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	5.3	2	3.7	3.4	1	2.3	4.6	1.8	3.3
Tuesday	2	6	4	0.2	1.8	1	2.4	4.1	3.2	1.6	0.8	1.2	14.6	2.6	8.5
Wednesday	1.9	4.8	3.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	4.7	3	3.9	1.5	1.9	1.7	7.7	6.3	7
Thursday	3	3.7	3.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	3.5	7.6	5.6	2.9	2	2.5	8.3	1	4.5
Friday	1.4	2.7	2	0.3	1.2	0.7	6.3	3.1	4.8	4.2	1	2.7	4.3	1.7	3
Saturday	2.6	5.1	3.8	0.2	0.8	0.5	3.9	4.7	4.3	1.7	2	1.9	5.4	5.3	5.3
Sunday	2.3	2.5	2.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	4.3	2.2	3.3	3.2	0.7	1.9	1.7	2	1.9
Employment Status															
Not working	2	4.6	3.5	0.5	1.2	0.9	6.5	5.3	5.8	3.5	2.2	2.8	21.8	8.3	14
Working	2	4	2.9	0.2	0.7	0.5	3.8	3.2	3.5	2.5	1	1.8	2.6	0.8	1.7
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	0.8	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.8	2.3	2	2.1	0.9	1.5	0	0.8	0.4
Poor	2.9	1.7	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	7.2	3.7	5.4	3.1	2	2.5	0.7	2	1.4
Moderate	1.4	2.2	1.8	0	0.6	0.3	5.5	3.8	4.6	5	0.6	2.8	3.9	3.4	3.6
Rich	1.9	5	3.5	0.2	1.1	0.6	4.4	7	5.7	2.4	1.9	2.2	10.7	4.9	7.8
Richest	2.5	7.2	4.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	3.5	2	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.4	10.8	2.6	6.9
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	1.8	3	2.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	3.6	4.9	4.2	2.8	1.4	2.1	9.7	4.3	7.1
Household With Child < 6 years	2.2	5.5	3.9	0.3	1.2	0.7	5.5	2.6	4	2.5	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.9
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	1.7	3.9	2.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	4.7	3.3	4	3	1.3	2.2	8.1	4.1	6.2



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling and accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Other activities related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Unpaid direct volunteering for other households			Unpaid community- and organization-based volunteering			Unpaid trainee work and related activities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Household With Child 6-12 years	2.3	4.4	3.4	0.4	1.1	0.7	4.1	4.3	4.2	2.2	1.3	1.8	4.9	1.9	3.3
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	1.7	5.2	3.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.7	1.2	2	2.1	2.4	2.3
Household With Child 13-18 years	2.3	3.1	2.7	0.3	1	0.6	5.3	4.8	5.1	2.6	1.5	2.1	11.5	3.5	7.5
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	2.1	4.5	3.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	4.4	3.6	4	2.2	1.4	1.8	7	3.1	5.1
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	4.6	5.5	5.1	6.3	0.9	3.5	3.4	2.1	2.7
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	2	4.2	3.1	0.3	0.9	0.6	4.4	3.8	4.1	2.7	1.3	2	6.6	3	4.8
Households with Elderly Living Alone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.5	4.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Household size															
1-4	1.6	4.8	3.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	4.9	3.3	4.2	2.6	1.1	1.8	6	2	4.1
5-9	2.4	3.8	3.1	0.4	1	0.7	3.7	4.4	4.1	2.6	1.5	2.1	8	4.4	6.2
10+	2.4	1.1	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.4	3.5	4	3.6	2	2.9	2.4	0.1	1.3
Household Headship															
Male headed household	2.1	4.5	3.2	0.2	1	0.6	4.1	3.5	3.8	2.5	1.1	1.9	4.9	2.2	3.7
Female headed household	1	3	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	6.8	4.7	5.3	3.9	2	2.6	20.7	5.2	10
Household Composition															
One persone HH	0	7.3	2.1	0	0	0	2	1.6	1.9	0.1	0	0.1	0	0	0



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling and accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Other activities related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Unpaid direct volunteering for other households			Unpaid community- and organization-based volunteering			Unpaid trainee work and related activities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Couple only	2.8	1	1.9	0	0	0	3.5	4.8	4.1	11.7	2	6.9	0	0	0
Couple with children only	2.3	5.1	3.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	4	3.6	3.8	2.3	1	1.6	6.3	2.3	4.3
HH Head with Children only	1.2	2.5	2	0.4	1.2	0.9	7.2	3.8	5.2	5	0.6	2.4	24.5	7.3	14.4
Others	2.2	2.3	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	5.7	4.8	5.2	1.8	3.2	2.5	3.8	3.5	3.6



Table 4.6: Average Time spent in minutes in disaggregated activities by Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and selected background characteristics Contd...

ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work			Other unpaid work activities			Formal education			Homework, being tutored, course review, research and activities related to formal education			Additional study, non-formal education and courses		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	5.1	2.1	3.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	25.9	17	21.5	6.8	7.5	7.1	9.6	5.4	7.5
RURAL	1.1	1	1	0	0	0	19.1	12	15.6	5.7	3.2	4.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
Total	3.9	1.8	2.9	1.6	2.5	2	24	15.6	19.8	6.5	6.2	6.4	7.6	4.6	6.1
Age group															
15-17	5.5	3.6	4.6	2.3	5.8	4	122.1	94.6	109	26.7	26	26.4	20.5	17.6	19.1
18-24	12.6	4.7	8.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	44.8	24.9	34.8	14.1	15.3	14.7	20.3	11.2	15.7
25-29	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	4.9	2.7	8.6	3.8	6.3	4.4	1.1	2.9	3.8	2.2	3
30-59	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.4	1
60+	3.8	0.5	2.3	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.1	0	0.6
Marital Status															
Unmarried	7.8	5.4	6.9	2.9	8.3	4.9	53.4	58.4	55.2	14.3	23.1	17.5	15.7	15.8	15.7
Married/Co-habiting	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.2	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.3
Widow	1.1	0.7	0.8	0	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.7	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0
Separated	0	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0	0.2	0.2	0	0.9	0.7	0	1.1	0.8
Divorced	0	1.8	1.5	0	0	0	0	1.9	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion															
Christianity	4.3	2.6	3.5	1.7	2.9	2.3	20	15.5	17.8	7.1	8.3	7.7	6.4	4.9	5.7
Islam	3.6	0.8	2.3	1.5	2	1.7	27.6	15.7	21.8	5.8	3.9	4.9	8.9	4.2	6.6



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work			Other unpaid work activities			Formal education			Homework, being tutored, course review, research and activities related to formal education			Additional study, non-formal education and courses		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Traditional	0.4	0	0.4	0	0	0	105.2	0	101.2	23.4	0	22.5	0	0	0
Days of the Week															
Monday	2.9	0.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.1	13.3	12.7	7.2	5.3	6.3	4.8	1.6	3.3
Tuesday	4.3	0.8	2.5	2	2	2	30.4	20.9	25.6	5.9	8.5	7.2	6	0.6	3.3
Wednesday	4.7	2.6	3.7	0.9	6	3.5	34.3	14.2	24.4	5.2	3.9	4.6	13.4	7.9	10.7
Thursday	5.2	2.7	3.9	1.3	0.2	0.7	21	10.6	15.7	2.6	3	2.8	8.7	4.5	6.5
Friday	4.1	1.1	2.7	3.1	0.7	2	30	21.1	25.7	6.9	5.3	6.1	5	7.4	6.2
Saturday	3.2	2.2	2.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	25	15.9	20.5	7.9	2.9	5.4	12.1	2.2	7.2
Sunday	3.5	2.3	2.9	1.6	5.8	3.7	15	13.3	14.2	9.6	14.8	12.2	3.3	7.8	5.5
Employment Status															
Not working	12.3	3.8	7.4	6	5.9	5.9	70.4	37.3	51.4	17.7	17.1	17.3	21.5	8.4	14
Working	1.8	1	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.8	11.8	6.8	9.5	3.6	1.8	2.8	3.9	3	3.5
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	0.7	0.3	0.5	0	0	0	11.6	2.7	7.1	3.8	0.8	2.3	6.5	1	3.7
Poor	1	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.8	1	19.7	12.6	16.1	5.2	3.1	4.1	3.5	4.4	3.9
Moderate	1	1	1	0.2	0.2	0.2	37.3	24.6	31	8.8	6.1	7.5	6.9	4.4	5.6
Rich	4.8	3.9	4.4	2.6	3.5	3	29.8	20.8	25.3	9.1	10.6	9.8	14.2	9.5	11.9
Richest	7.9	0.8	4.5	2.6	5.2	3.8	19.8	14.3	17.2	5.1	7.2	6.1	5.3	2.3	3.8
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	5.2	2.5	3.9	2.3	3.6	2.9	23.7	18.4	21.2	7.2	7.8	7.5	10.1	6.5	8.4
Household With Child < 6 years	2.3	1	1.6	0.7	1.2	1	24.3	12.4	18.2	5.6	4.4	5	4.2	2.3	3.2
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work			Other unpaid work activities			Formal education			Homework, being tutored, course review, research and activities related to formal education			Additional study, non-formal education and courses		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	4.6	1.7	3.2	0.9	3.6	2.2	14.6	12.7	13.7	6.2	7.9	7	9	6.8	8
Household With Child 6-12 years	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.9	34.5	18.3	26.1	6.9	4.8	5.8	6	2.6	4.2
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	2.1	1.2	1.7	0.8	2.6	1.6	7.5	7.1	7.3	3.7	3.2	3.4	4.4	2.7	3.6
Household With Child 13-18 years	6	2.3	4.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	42.2	24.5	33.3	9.7	9.4	9.5	11.2	6.5	8.8
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	4.1	1.5	2.8	1.7	2.4	2	24.1	16.2	20.2	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.8	4.5	6.2
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	2.7	3.8	3.3	1.1	2.8	2	23.2	11.4	17.1	4.3	3.4	3.8	6.3	4.9	5.6
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	4	1.8	2.9	1.6	2.5	2	24	15.7	19.9	6.5	6.3	6.4	7.6	4.6	6.1
Households with Elderly Living Alone	0	0.4	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Household size															
1-4	3.8	1.5	2.7	1.2	3.4	2.2	14.4	13.4	13.9	5.5	7.2	6.3	8.4	5.9	7.2
5-9	4.5	2.3	3.4	2.4	1.9	2.1	32.3	18.5	25.3	6.7	6	6.3	6	3.2	4.6
10+	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.2	0	0.1	42.8	12.9	29.3	12.6	0.3	7.1	11.2	3.7	7.8
Household Headship															
Male headed household	3.2	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	21.5	15	18.6	5.8	4.6	5.2	6	4.2	5.2
Female headed household	10.3	3.4	5.5	2.9	5.2	4.5	44.5	17.4	25.7	12.9	11.3	11.8	21.4	5.5	10.4
Household Composition															
One persone HH	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0	0.5	13.9	42.4	22.3	14.5	47.7	24.3	3	0.4	2.2



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work			Other unpaid work activities			Formal education			Homework, being tutored, course review, research and activities related to formal education			Additional study, non-formal education and courses		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Couple only	3.2	0.4	1.8	0.7	0	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.6	0	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.1	1.4
Couple with children only	3.8	1.3	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	24.8	12.9	18.9	5.2	3.9	4.6	6.4	2.8	4.6
HH Head with Children only	11.5	2.5	6.2	2	5.7	4.2	26.4	21.2	23.3	9	7.7	8.2	32.8	6.1	17
Others	2.7	3.4	3	0.9	3.5	2.2	31	19	24.9	7.9	6.3	7.1	3.4	10.7	7.1



Table 4.6: Average Time spent in minutes in disaggregated activities by Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and selected background characteristics Contd...

ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to learning			Other activities related to learning			Socializing and communication			Participating in community cultural/social events			Involvement in civic and related responsibilities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	6.5	4.6	5.6	3.1	1.3	2.2	141.4	104.3	123.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.3	0	0.2
RURAL	3.4	2.6	3	0.5	0.4	0.4	136	101.7	118.9	7.7	8.7	8.2	0.7	0.1	0.4
Total	5.7	4.1	4.9	2.3	1	1.7	139.9	103.5	121.9	3.8	4.2	4	0.4	0.1	0.2
Age group															
15-17	27.8	20.9	24.5	13.3	3.2	8.5	120.6	98.3	110	1.3	1.4	1.4	0	0	0
18-24	12	7.9	9.9	3.7	3.1	3.4	145.6	118.5	132	2.9	4.9	3.9	0.4	0	0.2
25-29	1.7	1.5	1.6	0	0.1	0.1	144.6	105.9	126.1	4.3	1.8	3.1	0	0	0
30-59	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0	0.2	138.5	95	116.6	4.3	4.6	4.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	151.7	124.3	139.3	5.2	6.6	5.9	2.5	0.1	1.4
Marital Status															
Unmarried	12.8	14.6	13.5	5	3.6	4.5	139.9	117.2	131.6	2.7	2	2.5	0.1	0	0.1
Married/Co-habiting	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	140.8	98.2	118.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	0.7	0.1	0.3
Widow	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	97.6	102.8	102.2	5	7.3	7	0	0.1	0.1
Separated	0	0.2	0.1	0	0	0	143.3	107.2	117.7	9.8	1.8	4.2	0	0.3	0.2
Divorced	0	1.1	0.9	0	0	0	133.8	74.9	84.1	0	5.6	4.8	0	0	0
Religion															
Christianity	4.9	4.8	4.8	2	1.3	1.6	141.5	103.4	122.4	4.8	3.6	4.2	0.5	0	0.3
Islam	6.4	3.3	4.9	2.7	0.7	1.7	138.4	103.7	121.5	2.7	4.8	3.7	0.3	0.1	0.2



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to learning			Other activities related to learning			Socializing and communication			Participating in community cultural/social events			Involvement in civic and related responsibilities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Traditional	14.6	0	14.1	0	0	0	103.7	60.4	102.1	4.4	80.2	7.3	0	0	0
Days of the Week															
Monday	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.5	0.9	1.8	159.4	108.5	134.9	4.6	3.6	4.1	0.7	0	0.4
Tuesday	5.2	4.5	4.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	136.5	100.1	118.1	1.9	3.6	2.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
Wednesday	8.6	4.6	6.6	2.7	0.7	1.7	130.7	105.4	118.2	2.1	3.9	3	0.5	0	0.3
Thursday	3.8	4.1	3.9	1.9	1.4	1.6	134.6	101.1	117.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Friday	6.5	6.4	6.5	0.4	1.4	0.9	131.9	98.3	115.7	2.9	1.4	2.1	0.3	0	0.2
Saturday	6.3	3.5	4.9	2.7	1.3	2	133.2	104.8	119.2	4	4.3	4.1	0.9	0	0.5
Sunday	6.4	3.4	5	5.5	0.4	3	152.3	106.8	130	6.7	8.1	7.4	0	0	0
Employment Status															
Not working	16.6	9.5	12.5	8.1	2.8	5.1	160.1	123.2	138.9	2.7	5	4	0.4	0.1	0.2
Working	2.8	1.9	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	134.6	95.6	116.4	4.1	3.8	4	0.4	0.1	0.2
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	2.7	0.9	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	141.6	101.7	121.4	4.9	7	5.9	0	0.1	0.1
Poor	3.3	3.4	3.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	142	111.6	126.6	7.6	9.6	8.6	0.6	0.1	0.3
Moderate	6.7	5.1	5.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	130.5	94.6	112.7	5.6	4.1	4.9	0.5	0	0.3
Rich	10.7	5	7.9	6.1	1.5	3.8	126.2	95.8	111	3.2	2.1	2.7	0.4	0.1	0.3
Richest	3.6	4.6	4.1	1.8	1.1	1.4	154.4	112.3	134.4	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.4	0	0.2
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	6.1	5	5.6	3.5	1.4	2.5	144.8	114.8	130.4	3.9	4	3.9	0.5	0.1	0.3
Household With Child < 6 years	5.1	2.9	4	0.8	0.5	0.7	133.3	90.2	111.3	3.7	4.4	4	0.2	0	0.1
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	3.9	4.1	4	2	1	1.5	146	115.7	131.9	4	4.6	4.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
Household With Child 6-12 years	7.7	4	5.7	2.7	1	1.8	133	92.4	111.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	0.2	0	0.1



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to learning			Other activities related to learning			Socializing and communication			Participating in community cultural/social events			Involvement in civic and related responsibilities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	1.9	2.1	2	0.9	0.5	0.7	144.3	102.3	123.9	3.8	4.2	4	0.2	0	0.1
Household With Child 13-18 years	9.8	6.1	8	3.9	1.5	2.7	135	104.8	119.8	3.8	4.1	4	0.6	0.1	0.3
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	5.8	4	5	2.6	1.1	1.8	139.2	100.4	120.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	0.4	0	0.3
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	4.4	4.1	4.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	145.5	125.8	135.2	4.9	7.4	6.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	5.7	4.1	4.9	2.3	1	1.7	139.8	103.2	121.8	3.8	4.2	4	0.4	0	0.2
Households with Elderly Living Alone	0	0	0	0	0	0	184.2	169.4	173.8	19.7	1.6	7	0	1	0.7
Household size															
1-4	4.6	4	4.3	3.2	0.9	2.1	141	109	125.5	3.4	4.2	3.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
5-9	6.2	4.3	5.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	138.9	97	117.6	4.2	3.9	4	0.9	0	0.4
10+	9.8	2.9	6.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	137.6	107.1	123.9	4.4	6.3	5.2	0.1	0	0
Household Headship															
Male headed household	4.5	3.9	4.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	139.1	101.5	122.1	3.9	4.4	4.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Female headed household	15.5	4.6	7.9	10.6	0.8	3.8	146.8	109.8	121.1	2.7	3.5	3.3	0.5	0	0.2
Household Composition															
One persone HH	3.9	2.1	3.4	1.8	0	1.3	152.9	141.4	149.5	3.6	0.4	2.7	0	0.1	0
Couple only	0	0.2	0.1	0	0	0	150.2	129	139.8	4.7	11.1	7.8	0	0	0
Couple with children only	5.2	3.1	4.2	1.6	1	1.3	139.1	98.7	119.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	0.6	0.1	0.3



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to learning			Other activities related to learning			Socializing and communication			Participating in community cultural/social events			Involvement in civic and related responsibilities		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
HH Head with Children only	15.1	6.6	10.1	12.8	2	6.4	145.2	100.9	119	3.3	4.6	4.1	0.6	0	0.3
Others	5.1	6.6	5.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	131.3	107.5	119.2	3.9	4.5	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.1



Table 4.6: Average Time spent in minutes in disaggregated activities by Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and selected background characteristics Contd...

ICATUS Divisions	Religious practices			Travelling time related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Other activities related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Attending/visiting cultural, entertainment and sports events/venues			Cultural participation, hobbies, games and other pastime activities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	84.6	82.2	83.5	21.1	10.5	15.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	2	0.4	1.2	16.8	8.6	12.8
RURAL	108.3	102.6	105.5	11.8	8.7	10.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.8	8.8	3.7	6.3
Total	91.3	88	89.7	18.5	10	14.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.3	1.1	14.6	7.2	11
Age group															
15-17	91.6	81.5	86.7	11.9	10.1	11	0.2	0	0.1	2.5	0.1	1.3	23.2	20	21.7
18-24	87.2	83.2	85.2	15.3	9.4	12.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	3.7	0.2	1.9	18.8	9.2	13.9
25-29	79.2	81.1	80.1	17	10.1	13.7	0.1	0.5	0.3	2.9	0	1.5	16.6	8.4	12.7
30-59	90.6	89.7	90.2	20.1	10.3	15.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	12.3	4.4	8.3
60+	122.5	111.6	117.5	28	9.5	19.6	2.6	0.8	1.8	0	0	0	3.8	1.8	2.9
Marital Status															
Unmarried	77.2	77.3	77.2	17.9	12.1	15.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	3.3	0.1	2.1	22.6	17.8	20.9
Married/Co-habiting	103	89.9	96.2	19	9.1	13.9	1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.4	8.6	4	6.2
Widow	71.2	107.7	103.7	14.4	10.2	10.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0	2	1.8	0.5	1.8	1.6
Separated	72.2	70.3	70.8	26.3	8.5	13.6	0	1	0.7	0	0	0	17.3	3.4	7.5
Divorced	93.4	81.4	83.3	6	15.5	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	23.6	0	3.7
Religion															
Christianity	64	75.6	69.8	21.3	14.5	17.9	0.9	1	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.8	19.9	10.7	15.3
Islam	120	101.8	111.1	15.7	5.1	10.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	2.6	0.2	1.4	9.2	3.4	6.4



ICATUS Divisions	Religious practices			Travelling time related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Other activities related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Attending/visiting cultural, entertainment and sports events/venues			Cultural participation, hobbies, games and other pastime activities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Traditional	28.7	0	27.7	6.7	49.4	8.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Days of the Week															
Monday	118.1	114.2	116.2	31.4	18.7	25.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	2.1	0	1.1	16	10.1	13.1
Tuesday	82.9	70.9	76.8	12.6	7.3	9.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.3	0	0.7	14	3.6	8.8
Wednesday	76	69.9	73	13.4	5.1	9.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.6	0	0.8	11.4	6.1	8.8
Thursday	89.7	87.6	88.6	16.7	8.1	12.3	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.8	0	0.9	12	6.2	9.1
Friday	76.8	83	79.8	15.1	6.6	11	0.8	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	15.9	10.2	13.1
Saturday	95.7	84.1	90	13.6	7.6	10.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.8	1	12	7.7	9.9
Sunday	99.4	107.6	103.4	26.3	17.1	21.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	4.9	0.1	2.5	20.5	6.8	13.8
Employment Status															
Not working	91.8	92.8	92.4	19.9	10.6	14.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	5.3	0.2	2.4	22.1	11.9	16.2
Working	91.1	86.1	88.8	18.1	9.8	14.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	12.6	5.3	9.2
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	124.8	118.1	121.4	9.8	6	7.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	0	0.6	6.1	2.6	4.3
Poor	105.4	99.6	102.5	14.3	7.1	10.7	0.5	1.3	0.9	1	0.4	0.7	7	3.8	5.4
Moderate	104.7	91.6	98.2	12.5	9.2	10.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	11.1	2.7	6.9
Rich	75.8	76.9	76.3	24.9	13.6	19.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0	0.5	16.3	9	12.7
Richest	73.1	73	73.1	23	11.2	17.4	1	0.6	0.8	3.6	0.1	1.9	23	12.9	18.2
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	80.3	85.3	82.7	20.6	11.8	16.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	2.3	0.5	1.4	17.3	9.6	13.6
Household With Child < 6 years	106.1	91.2	98.5	15.7	8	11.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.6	10.9	4.4	7.6
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															



ICATUS Divisions	Religious practices			Travelling time related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Other activities related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Attending/visiting cultural, entertainment and sports events/venues			Cultural participation, hobbies, games and other pastime activities		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	82.5	85.1	83.7	21.3	12.2	17.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	2.4	0.5	1.5	16.7	7.8	12.5
Household With Child 6-12 years	101.2	90.8	95.7	15.3	8.1	11.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.6	12.2	6.8	9.3
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	83.6	85.7	84.6	21.2	11.4	16.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.4	0.5	1.4	14.9	7.4	11.2
Household With Child 13-18 years	99.7	90.5	95.1	15.5	8.6	12.1	1	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.7	14.3	7	10.6
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	90.5	86.7	88.7	18.5	9.5	14.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.8	15	7.7	11.4
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	97.3	97.5	97.4	18.4	13.7	15.9	1.4	1	1.2	6.2	0	3	11.2	4.3	7.6
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	91.3	87.8	89.6	18.5	10	14.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.3	1.1	14.6	7.3	11
Households with Elderly Living Alone	75.2	137.4	118.9	7.3	14	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Household size															
1-4	79.8	84.8	82.2	20.6	11.8	16.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.4	17	9	13.1
5-9	97.2	87.9	92.4	17.2	8.7	12.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.9	13	5.9	9.4
10+	137.9	115.4	127.7	11.8	5.1	8.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0	0.2	7	2.4	4.9
Household Headship															
Male headed household	93.3	87	90.5	18.8	9.3	14.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.1	1.1	14	6.4	10.6
Female headed household	74.1	91.1	85.9	15.9	12.2	13.3	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	1	19.7	9.7	12.8
Household Composition															
One persone HH	51.9	90.8	63.3	33.4	16.2	28.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	5.7	2.3	30.3	19.7	27.2



ICATUS Divisions	Religious practices			Travelling time related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Other activities related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Attending/visiting cultural, entertainment and sports events/venues			Cultural participation, hobbies, games and other pastime activities		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Couple only	113.1	108.8	111	23.4	15.8	19.7	1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	6.6	7	6.8
Couple with children only	99.9	87.5	93.8	17.3	8.8	13.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.1	0.1	1.1	12.2	6	9.2
HH Head with Children only	85.3	90.1	88.2	12.9	10.8	11.7	1	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.2	0.7	17.9	9.5	12.9
Others	77.3	83	80.2	17.2	10.8	13.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.9	0	1	15.8	7.5	11.6

Table 4.6: Average Time spent in minutes in disaggregated activities by Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and selected background characteristics Contd...



ICATUS Divisions	Sports participation and exercise and related activities			Mass media use			Activities associated with reflecting, resting, relaxing			Travelling time related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices			Other activities related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	5.1	0.8	3	67.9	54.8	61.5	62.8	60.5	61.7	2.4	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.5
RURAL	3.8	0.2	2	27.1	14.1	20.7	72.3	72.2	72.2	2.1	1	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.6
Total	4.8	0.6	2.7	56.5	43.2	49.9	65.5	63.8	64.7	2.3	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
Age group															
15-17	9.9	0.8	5.6	40.3	45.4	42.7	60.6	55.6	58.2	2.9	1.2	2	0.3	0	0.1
18-24	4.5	0.5	2.5	54.5	46.2	50.3	63.4	67.2	65.3	3.3	1	2.1	1.4	0.6	1
25-29	6.5	0.4	3.6	51.6	38.1	45.1	60	52.9	56.6	3.5	0.8	2.2	0.5	0.8	0.6
30-59	2.7	0.5	1.6	56.2	38.8	47.5	61.7	59.4	60.6	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
60+	8.8	2.1	5.8	91	71.1	82	107.5	114.8	110.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	1	0.1	0.6
Marital Status															
Unmarried	6.8	0.8	4.6	58.4	65.7	61.1	56.8	54.6	56	3.5	0.9	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.8
Married/Co-habiting	3.2	0.4	1.7	54.7	33.1	43.5	71	63.3	67	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.4
Widow	9.5	1.5	2.4	69	47.5	49.8	106.1	93.5	94.8	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
Separated	0	0.1	0.1	57.7	38.8	44.3	83.8	50.1	59.9	2.1	0.1	0.7	0	0	0
Divorced	0	2	1.7	43.2	57.3	55.1	64.4	49.7	52	0	0	0	0	7.1	6
Religion															
Christianity	7.1	0.8	3.9	65.4	55.7	60.5	59.9	58.4	59.1	2.4	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.7
Islam	2.4	0.4	1.4	47	29.5	38.5	71.3	69.8	70.6	2.2	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
Tradtional	1.2	0	1.1	78.2	0	75.2	64.9	97	66.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Days of the Week															
Monday	3.4	1.5	2.5	65.7	43.2	54.9	71.4	64.9	68.3	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.4
Tuesday	3.5	0.2	1.8	55.3	40.9	48	64.2	62.2	63.2	2.1	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5



ICATUS Divisions	Sports participation and exercise and related activities			Mass media use			Activities associated with reflecting, resting, relaxing			Travelling time related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices			Other activities related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Wednesday	4.8	0.6	2.7	45.6	42.1	43.9	63.5	68	65.7	3.8	0.8	2.3	2.6	0.6	1.6
Thursday	6.7	1	3.7	56.5	53.8	55.1	65.8	63	64.4	3.3	0.8	2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Friday	3.8	0.4	2.2	57.4	40	49	61.9	61.8	61.9	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.3
Saturday	3.2	0.1	1.7	53	37.3	45.3	62.3	59.3	60.8	1.9	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sunday	8.2	0.5	4.4	61.4	44.8	53.3	69	67.6	68.3	2.3	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
Employment Status															
Not working	9.1	1	4.5	74.7	52	61.7	85.7	77.9	81.2	3.7	0.9	2	0.8	0.8	0.8
Working	3.6	0.4	2.1	51.7	39.6	46	60.2	58.1	59.2	2	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	3.4	0.1	1.8	17.9	7.2	12.5	90.1	80.2	85.1	1.8	1	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Poor	3.4	0.2	1.8	22.8	10.9	16.8	79.1	75.5	77.3	1.3	1	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
Moderate	4	0.3	2.2	34.9	23.1	29.1	71.7	72.5	72.1	2.8	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.5
Rich	4.3	1	2.6	72.8	58.1	65.4	61	61.5	61.2	2.3	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.7
Richest	7	0.9	4.1	90.7	79.8	85.6	47	45.2	46.1	2.9	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.5
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	6.6	0.9	3.9	65.8	54.9	60.6	62.6	66	64.2	2.6	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.6
Household With Child < 6 years	2.4	0.2	1.3	43.9	29.4	36.5	69.4	61.2	65.2	1.9	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	5.6	1	3.5	65.8	51	58.9	63	63.3	63.2	2.8	1	2	0.6	0.5	0.6
Household With Child 6-12 years	3.8	0.2	2	45.9	36.1	40.8	68.3	64.2	66.2	1.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.5
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	4	0.6	2.3	62.2	45.7	54.1	63.5	61.4	62.5	2.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
Household With Child 13-18 years	5.7	0.6	3.1	50.2	40.6	45.4	67.7	66.3	67	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.5



ICATUS Divisions	Sports participation and exercise and related activities			Mass media use			Activities associated with reflecting, resting, relaxing			Travelling time related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices			Other activities related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	3.9	0.4	2.2	55.2	41.1	48.3	62.8	60.7	61.7	2.3	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	11.5	2	6.5	66.7	57.8	62	87.3	86.2	86.7	2.9	1.1	1.9	0.9	0.1	0.5
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	4.8	0.6	2.7	56.4	43	49.8	65.4	63.4	64.4	2.3	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
Households with Elderly Living Alone	3.1	0	0.9	70.7	74.8	73.6	120.7	151.5	142.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Household size															
1-4	4.9	0.5	2.7	64.3	51	57.8	62	62.4	62.2	3	1	2	0.7	0.5	0.6
5-9	4.8	0.7	2.7	50.4	37.3	43.8	68.3	64.9	66.6	1.9	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.5
10+	3.6	1.1	2.5	36.7	22.9	30.5	73.1	67.2	70.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
Household Headship															
Male headed household	4.4	0.4	2.6	57.2	38	48.6	67.1	62.1	64.8	2.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
Female headed household	7.7	1.2	3.2	50.1	58.9	56.2	51.8	69	63.7	3.7	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.4
Household Composition															
One person HH	8.6	0	6.1	77.7	73.8	76.6	51.1	68.8	56.3	3.8	0.1	2.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
Couple only	6.1	0.2	3.2	53.4	41	47.3	90.4	80.4	85.5	1.5	2.5	2	1.1	0	0.6
Couple with children only	2.9	0.3	1.7	49.4	35.8	42.7	67.7	59.8	63.8	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.6
HH Head with Children only	5.7	0.7	2.8	39.8	40.6	40.3	62	60.1	60.9	3.4	1	2	0.3	0.6	0.5
Others	8.4	1.6	5	79.2	63.2	71.1	59.8	73.8	66.9	3.5	0.9	2.2	0.5	0.3	0.4





Table 4.6: Average Time spent in minutes in disaggregated activities by Population age 15 years and above, Sex, and selected background characteristics Contd...

ICATUS Divisions	Sleep and related activities			Eating and drinking			Personal hygiene and care			Receiving personal and health/medical care from others			Travelling time related to self-care and maintenance activities			Other self-care and maintenance activities			Total
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	
Sector/Residence																			
URBAN	396.4	403.9	400.1	54.5	50.5	52.5	79.1	71.5	75.4	1.5	2	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	4.6	3.4	4	1440
RURAL	399.8	416.6	408.2	64.8	56.2	60.6	77.6	71.6	74.6	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.2	5.9	4.2	5	1440
Total	397.4	407.5	402.4	57.4	52.1	54.8	78.6	71.6	75.1	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.2	5	3.6	4.3	1440
Age group																			
15-17	428.3	428.8	428.5	59.8	55.1	57.5	69.7	71.7	70.7	0.5	1.5	1	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	2.3	1.3	1440
18-24	403.7	414.5	409.2	57.2	52.6	54.9	74.2	67.6	70.9	0.3	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	1440
25-29	375.3	394.2	384.3	57.1	50.3	53.8	81.8	67.8	75.1	0.6	2.1	1.3	2.1	0.7	1.4	6.7	4.9	5.8	1440
30-59	386.5	393.1	389.8	55.9	50.6	53.3	80.4	72.5	76.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.5	1	6.7	4.3	5.5	1440
60+	439	483.7	459.2	64.2	60.5	62.5	86.1	82.2	84.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	2.3	0.9	1.7	3.6	0.3	2.1	1440
Marital Status																			
Unmarried	404.8	412.8	407.8	55.9	50	53.7	73.6	72.6	73.2	0.7	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.4	1440
Married/Co-habiting	390.1	398.6	394.5	58.6	52.5	55.4	82.3	69.9	75.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.6	1	7.7	5.4	6.5	1440
Widow	450.4	451.1	451	67.2	56.9	58	105.9	76.2	79.5	14.7	2.8	4.1	15.2	1.1	2.6	2.1	0.3	0.5	1440
Separated	412.8	390.4	396.9	43.9	46.2	45.5	60.5	73.6	69.8	0	2	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	1440
Divorced	404.6	407.8	407.3	58	50.1	51.3	65.2	97	92	16.6	0	2.6	13.5	0	2.1	0	0	0	1440
Religion																			
Christianity	397.7	400.8	399.3	54.2	47.8	51	80.6	76.7	78.6	1.6	2.3	2	1.7	0.9	1.3	5.3	3.7	4.5	1440
Islam	396.9	414.9	405.7	60.7	56.9	58.8	76.6	65.9	71.4	1	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.1	4.5	3.5	4.1	1440
Traditonal	410.8	481	413.4	61.5	48	61	69.6	37	68.4	0.2	0	0.2	0	0	0	4.7	0	4.6	1440
Days of the Week																			



ICATUS Divisions	Sleep and related activities			Eating and drinking			Personal hygiene and care			Receiving personal and health/medical care from others			Travelling time related to self-care and maintenance activities			Other self-care and maintenance activities			Total
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	
Monday	406.6	425.2	415.5	57.8	53.5	55.7	77.9	71.8	74.9	1.1	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.6	1	4.8	4	4.4	1440
Tuesday	399.5	410.3	404.9	58.9	51.5	55.1	82.2	72	77.1	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.1	1	1	6.7	3.3	5	1440
Wednesday	387.8	401.1	394.4	55.9	51	53.5	77.1	72.9	75	0.9	3.7	2.2	1.4	0.7	1.1	4.2	2.4	3.3	1440
Thursday	393.8	403.4	398.7	57.1	54	55.5	76.2	72.9	74.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.2	0.7	1.4	4.9	4	4.4	1440
Friday	392.9	398.8	395.7	58.5	51.3	55	81.8	73	77.6	2.8	1.5	2.2	2.7	1.1	1.9	6	5.3	5.6	1440
Saturday	403.4	410.9	407.1	55.1	52.9	54	75.7	69.4	72.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.4	1	3.6	3.8	3.7	1440
Sunday	397.4	403.3	400.3	58.5	50.8	54.7	79.5	68.9	74.3	0.8	1.2	1	1.5	0.3	0.9	4.4	2.6	3.5	1440
Employment Status																			
Not working	426.8	434.2	431	63.6	56.4	59.5	75.6	70.9	72.9	2.8	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.6	3.1	1440
Working	389.6	396.7	392.9	55.8	50.4	53.3	79.4	71.8	75.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.5	1	5.6	3.6	4.7	1440
Quintiles of wealthscore																			
Poorest	407.5	409.8	408.6	68.1	61.3	64.7	69.8	62.7	66.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.1	5.7	4.1	4.9	1440
Poor	400.7	414	407.4	58.3	52.3	55.3	72.9	64.5	68.7	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.5	1	1.2	4.4	3.2	3.8	1440
Moderate	397.5	419.4	408.3	60.1	52.4	56.3	81.2	70.8	76.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.9	4.3	3.3	3.8	1440
Rich	407.2	411.8	409.5	54	47.8	50.9	79.5	71.1	75.3	1	1.1	1	0.9	0.6	0.7	3	1.8	2.4	1440
Richest	382.9	391.6	387.1	53	50.8	52	83.6	81.2	82.4	2.2	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.8	6.9	5.4	6.2	1440
Households with at least children <6 years																			
Household Without Children < 6 years	403.3	412.4	407.7	56.5	52.1	54.4	79.6	77	78.4	1.3	2.4	1.9	2	0.9	1.5	4	2.8	3.5	1440
Household With Child < 6 years	389.4	401.8	395.8	58.5	52.2	55.3	77.3	65.2	71.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1	0.7	0.9	6.2	4.5	5.3	1440
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years																			
Household Without Children 6-12 years	400.5	416.7	408.1	56	51.6	53.9	79.4	73.7	76.7	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	4.9	3.5	4.2	1440



ICATUS Divisions	Sleep and related activities			Eating and drinking			Personal hygiene and care			Receiving personal and health/medical care from others			Travelling time related to self-care and maintenance activities			Other self-care and maintenance activities			Total
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	
Household With Child 6-12 years	393.8	399.2	396.6	59	52.6	55.7	77.8	69.6	73.6	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.8	5	3.7	4.3	1440
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years																			
Household Without Children 13-18 years	389.8	402.3	395.9	55.9	52.2	54.1	80.3	72.8	76.7	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.2	5.7	3.9	4.8	1440
Household With Child 13-18 years	405.7	413	409.4	59.1	52.1	55.6	76.8	70.3	73.5	1.2	2	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.2	4.1	3.3	3.7	1440
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+																			
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	392.9	402.2	397.4	57.3	51.7	54.6	78.9	71.6	75.3	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.2	5.2	4	4.6	1440
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	433.8	445.3	439.8	58.4	54.9	56.6	76.9	71.5	74.1	3	2.8	2.9	1.6	0.6	1.1	3.3	1.1	2.2	1440
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)																			
Households without Elderly Living Alone	397.1	406.9	401.9	57.4	52.1	54.8	78.6	71.5	75.1	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.2	5	3.6	4.3	1440
Households with Elderly Living Alone	526.9	526.4	526.5	66.2	65.4	65.6	101.7	85.2	90.1	0.3	0	0.1	0	0	0	2.7	1.1	1.6	1440
Household size																			
1-4	397.5	412	404.6	55.7	51.1	53.4	80.3	74.1	77.3	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.6	5.3	3.4	4.4	1440
5-9	397.1	401.2	399.2	58.2	52.3	55.2	76.7	70.1	73.3	0.8	1.3	1	1.2	0.4	0.8	4.9	3.8	4.3	1440
10+	398.3	417.8	407.1	65	59.1	62.4	78.8	61.3	70.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	1	3.1	3.8	3.4	1440
Household Headship																			
Male headed household	396.9	404.7	400.4	57.6	52.8	55.4	79.3	70.1	75.1	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.3	5.4	4.5	5	1440
Female headed household	401	416.2	411.6	55.9	50.2	52	73.5	75.9	75.2	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	1440



ICATUS Divisions	Sleep and related activities			Eating and drinking			Personal hygiene and care			Receiving personal and health/medical care from others			Travelling time related to self-care and maintenance activities			Other self-care and maintenance activities			Total
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	
Household Composition																			
One persone HH	389.4	417.5	397.7	53	45.3	50.7	74.8	81.3	76.7	2	0.7	1.6	3.8	0	2.7	4.6	2.1	3.8	1440
Couple only	393.6	429.3	411.1	61.9	56.1	59	85.9	82	84	0.6	2.5	1.5	1.4	2	1.7	10	6.7	8.4	1440
Couple with children only	394.2	399.9	397	58.9	52.9	55.9	79.4	69.1	74.3	0.9	2	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	5.9	4.6	5.3	1440
HH Head with Children only	393.9	414.4	406	56.1	51.8	53.5	75.2	72.2	73.4	2.8	1.6	2.1	3.4	0.7	1.8	1	0.4	0.7	1440
Others	414.4	420	417.2	53.9	50.2	52	77.7	74.6	76.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	1440



Appendix III

Table 4.7: Participation rate in broad activities for Population age 15 years and older by Sex, Sector and studied states

Sex	SNA Productive	NON-SNA Productive	Learning	Other NON-Productive	Total
MALE	80.3	66.6	15.2	100	65.5
FEMALE	73.7	97.1	10.5	100	70.3
Total	77.0	81.7	12.9	100	67.9
Urban					
MALE	76.0	68.1	15.9	100	65.0
FEMALE	70.8	96.5	11.3	100	69.6
Total	73.4	82.1	13.6	100	67.3
Rural					
MALE	91.6	62.9	13.3	100	66.9
FEMALE	80.9	98.7	8.7	100	72.1
Total	86.3	80.7	11.0	100	69.5
Male					
BORNO	88.7	45.6	18.4	100	63.2
CROSS RIVER	84.3	68.3	12.1	100	66.2
KADUNA	88.7	72.1	18.9	100	69.9
LAGOS	70.9	71.5	12.6	100	63.8



Female						
BORNO	80.0	98.3	9.4	100	71.9	
CROSS RIVER	79.1	98.7	9.5	100	71.8	
KADUNA	79.3	97.7	11.9	100	72.2	
LAGOS	65.7	95.8	10.5	100	68	

Table 4.8: Participation rate in major activities for Participants age 15 years and above by sex and studied states

Sex	Employment and related activities	Production of goods for own final use	Unpaid domestic services for household and family members	Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members	Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work	Learning	Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice	Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices	Self-care and maintenance	Total
MALE	70.6	25.5	50.9	28.3	10.8	15.2	98.8	94.4	100	54.9
FEMALE	57.4	33.9	96.2	56.9	10.2	10.5	98.4	91.9	100	61.7
Total	64.1	29.6	73.3	42.4	10.5	12.9	98.6	93.2	100	58.3
Urban										
MALE	68.3	17.1	53.8	26.4	11.2	15.9	98.8	94.1	100	53.9
FEMALE	59.3	22.9	95.5	53.2	10.1	11.3	98.4	91.8	100	60.3



Total	63.8	20	74.3	39.6	10.6	13.6	98.6	92.9	100	57.1
Rural										
MALE	76.6	46.9	43.7	33.1	9.9	13.3	98.7	95.3	100	57.5
FEMALE	52.7	61.4	97.9	66.4	10.3	8.7	98.4	92.4	100	65.4
Total	64.7	54.2	70.7	49.6	10.1	11	98.6	93.8	100	61.4
Male										
BORNO	74.8	27.9	33.8	21.8	4.5	18.4	100	94.3	100	52.9
KADUNA	75.6	48.8	49.8	41.9	14	18.9	99.9	95.3	100	60.5
CROSS RIVER	70	33.8	59	19.7	6.3	12.1	94.4	95.5	100	54.5
LAGOS	66.2	8.4	56.2	25.4	12.9	12.6	98.9	93.6	100	52.7
Female										
BORNO	55.3	44.4	98.1	68.4	5.7	9.4	99.8	94	100	63.9
KADUNA	56.4	58.2	96.9	69.2	13.9	11.9	99.8	92.6	100	66.5
CROSS RIVER	57.4	42.6	96.9	46.4	4.5	9.5	94.5	94.3	100	60.7
LAGOS	58.9	11.3	94.7	47.6	11.5	10.5	98.2	89.9	100	58.1



Table 4.9: Participation rate in broad activities by population age 15 years and above, Sex, Sector and selected background characteristics

Background Characteristics	SNA Productive Activity			NON-SNA Productive Activity			Learning			Other Non-Productive Activity		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence												
URBAN	76.0	70.8	73.4	68.1	96.5	82.1	15.9	11.3	13.6	100	100	100
RURAL	91.6	80.9	86.3	62.9	98.7	80.7	13.3	8.7	11.0	100	100	100
Total	80.3	73.7	77.0	66.6	97.1	81.7	15.2	10.5	12.9	100	100	100
Age group												
15-17	70.5	69.3	69.9	75.6	98.9	86.7	51.8	45.2	48.6	100	100	100
18-24	71.9	61.3	66.6	72.0	98.5	85.4	29.4	19.2	24.3	100	100	100
25-29	87.4	74.8	81.4	71.6	98.6	84.5	10.7	5.8	8.4	100	100	100
30-59	87.7	80.9	84.2	63.5	97.7	80.7	4.4	2.6	3.5	100	100	100
60+	59.7	63.0	61.2	53.3	83.8	67.1	3.8	0.5	2.3	100	100	100
Marital Status												
Unmarried	73.7	62.8	69.7	74.2	96.8	82.5	28.9	32.9	30.4	100	100	100
Married/Co-habiting	85.7	77.2	81.3	60.8	98.6	80.5	5.2	3.3	4.2	100	100	100
Widow	65.9	75.0	74.0	64.7	89.7	87.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	100	100	100
Separated	81.1	87.2	85.4	61.1	95.7	85.7	0.0	2.9	2.1	100	100	100
Divorced	100.0	87.3	89.3	76.5	99.0	95.5	0.0	1.8	1.6	100	100	100
Religion												
Christianity	77.4	69.8	73.6	72.3	96.9	84.6	13.2	11.3	12.2	100	100	100
Islam	83.5	77.9	80.8	60.8	97.4	78.6	17.2	9.8	13.6	100	100	100
Tradtional	74.5	83.4	74.8	49.7	100.0	51.6	19.5	0.0	18.7	100	100	100
Days of the Week												
Monday	72.2	68.0	70.2	67.4	97.4	81.8	14.6	9.3	12.0	100	100	100
Tuesday	81.6	74.5	78.0	69.2	96.5	83.0	15.8	10.1	12.9	100	100	100
Wednesday	84.2	74.8	79.6	63.7	96.7	79.9	18.7	9.9	14.4	100	100	100
Thursday	83.2	75.6	79.3	66.3	96.4	81.8	11.1	8.3	9.7	100	100	100



Background Characteristics	SNA Productive Activity			NON-SNA Productive Activity			Learning			Other Non-Productive Activity		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Friday	83.8	76.4	80.2	59.2	97.5	77.7	14.8	12.1	13.5	100	100	100
Saturday	81.7	79.0	80.4	67.3	97.9	82.3	16.8	10.0	13.4	100	100	100
Sunday	75.9	67.2	71.6	73.6	97.6	85.3	14.1	14.2	14.2	100	100	100
Employment Status												
Not working	47.0	43.0	44.7	77.9	97.4	89.1	38.2	22.6	29.2	100	100	100
Working	89.1	86.1	87.7	63.6	97.0	79.2	9.1	5.7	7.5	100	100	100
Quintiles of wealthscore												
Poorest	91.2	85.8	88.5	58.2	98.9	78.8	11.0	2.4	6.6	100	100	100
Poor	92.7	79.2	85.9	60.6	98.9	80.0	14.5	10.6	12.6	100	100	100
Moderate	85.9	77.7	81.8	65.9	98.4	82.0	19.1	14.6	16.8	100	100	100
Rich	73.1	69.7	71.4	68.7	97.2	83.0	18.3	14.8	16.6	100	100	100
Richest	71.7	65.0	68.5	72.3	94.3	82.8	12.8	8.6	10.8	100	100	100
Households with at least children <6 years												
Household Without Children < 6 years	75.6	72.8	74.2	66.2	95.2	80.1	15.4	11.8	13.6	100	100	100
Household With Child < 6 years	86.8	74.7	80.6	67.2	99.4	83.7	14.9	9.1	11.9	100	100	100
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years												
Household Without Children 6-12 years	77.6	69.6	73.9	68.5	95.7	81.2	12.9	10.7	11.9	100	100	100
Household With Child 6-12 years	83.5	77.3	80.3	64.5	98.4	82.2	17.7	10.4	13.9	100	100	100
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years												
Household Without Children 13-18 years	83.0	72.3	77.8	68.6	96.9	82.4	9.2	6.6	7.9	100	100	100
Household With Child 13-18 years	77.4	75.1	76.3	64.4	97.4	80.9	21.8	14.7	18.2	100	100	100
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+												
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	81.5	74.3	77.9	67.4	98.0	82.4	15.7	10.9	13.4	100	100	100
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	71.3	69.3	70.3	60.1	91.3	76.4	11.0	7.6	9.2	100	100	100
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)												



Background Characteristics	SNA Productive Activity			NON-SNA Productive Activity			Learning			Other Non-Productive Activity		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Households without Elderly Living Alone	80.4	73.8	77.1	66.6	97.3	81.7	15.2	10.6	12.9	100	100	100
Households with Elderly Living Alone	55.2	47.5	49.8	51.4	67.2	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	100	100
Household size												
1-4	79.0	70.1	74.7	70.2	96.5	83.0	12.7	10.0	11.4	100	100	100
5-9	80.6	76.7	78.7	63.1	97.6	80.6	15.4	11.6	13.4	100	100	100
10+	87.9	79.7	84.2	62.0	99.3	78.8	31.2	7.4	20.5	100	100	100
Household Headship												
Male headed household	81.1	73.7	77.8	66.2	98.3	80.7	13.5	9.8	11.8	100	100	100
Female headed household	73.7	73.5	73.6	69.9	93.5	86.2	29.3	12.8	17.9	100	100	100
Household Composition												
One persone HH	77.9	59.3	72.4	81.8	92.9	85.1	14.5	28.0	18.4	100	100	100
Couple only	79.2	73.3	76.3	55.8	99.3	77.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	100	100	100
Couple with children only	82.4	75.4	79.0	64.2	98.9	81.2	15.0	8.7	11.9	100	100	100
HH Head with Children only	73.3	77.1	75.5	67.4	95.0	83.7	30.1	13.2	20.1	100	100	100
Others	78.3	68.5	73.3	70.3	93.3	82.0	12.3	13.3	12.8	100	100	100



Table 4.10: Participation rate in disaggregated Categories of activities for Participants age 15 years and above by sex, Sector and studied states

ICATUS Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural			Male					Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	
Employment in corporations, government and non-profit institutions	13.3	7.8	10.6	16.7	10.2	13.5	4.6	1.9	3.3	10.9	7.3	4.9	20.2	4.1	4.8	6	11.9	
Employment in household enterprises to produce goods	29.6	24	26.8	17.8	20.7	19.2	59.9	32.5	46.2	36.6	48.7	52.2	9	40.2	29.1	37.5	9.7	
Employment in households and household enterprises to provide services	36.2	36.8	36.5	40	39.5	39.8	26.4	30.2	28.3	40	31.1	25.5	40.8	22.9	38.3	22.7	46.2	
Ancillary activities and breaks related to employment	45.9	29.2	37.6	47	33.2	40.2	43.1	19.3	31.2	22.9	47.7	46.5	54	7.2	20.6	28.2	44.3	
Training and studies in relation to employment	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0	0.2	0	0.9	0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0	0.7	
Seeking employment	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	0	0.2	0	0.1	
Setting up a business	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0	0.7	0	0.8	0	1.6	
Travelling and commuting for employment	62.2	33.9	48.2	59.9	38.3	49.3	67.9	22.8	45.4	62.5	66.9	61.2	59.5	16.1	20.2	42.9	47.2	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining for own final use	9.4	7	8.2	4	2.8	3.4	23.3	17.7	20.5	12.4	25.3	5.1	0.1	7.4	18.2	4.9	0.4	
Making and processing goods for own final use	1.9	6.6	4.2	0.9	4	2.4	4.5	12.9	8.7	1.8	4.4	3.2	0.1	8.8	13.7	6.3	1.2	
Construction activities for own final	0.4	0	0.2	0.2	0	0.1	1	0	0.5	0	1.6	0.3	0	0	0	0.1	0	



ICATUS Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural			Male					Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	
use																		
Supplying water and fuel for own household or for own final use	19.6	27.2	23.4	14.3	18.8	16.5	33.4	48.3	40.8	17.9	36.4	29.1	7.8	35.3	45.8	34.3	9.8	
Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to own-use production of goods	7.4	4.8	6.1	3	2.2	2.6	18.7	11.3	15	13.1	13.5	11.4	0.4	6.7	6.6	13.8	0	
Food and meals management and preparation	17	91.1	53.6	19.2	90.3	54.2	11.3	93.2	52.1	6.4	5.9	37.2	21.8	96.2	90.2	93.9	88.8	
Cleaning and maintaining of own dwelling and surroundings	19.8	70.9	45	21.1	66.1	43.2	16.5	82.7	49.5	8.6	15.6	37.3	21.6	90.6	85.8	59.1	56.8	
Do-it-yourself decoration, maintenance and repair	9.6	6	7.8	10.3	7.3	8.9	7.6	2.8	5.2	1.9	11.3	2.7	13.7	0.7	3.2	0.9	11.8	
Care and maintenance of textiles and footwear	23.3	51.7	37.3	24.8	51.2	37.8	19.4	53	36.1	17.7	26.6	16.5	25.7	59.5	53.4	35.6	52.3	
Household management for own final use	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.9	0.9	1	1	0.5	2.5	0.5	1.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	2.6	
Pet care	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0	0.2	0.1	0	0.3	0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0	0.4	
Shopping for own household and family members	6	11.3	8.6	5.4	13	9.2	7.6	6.9	7.2	5.5	9.7	4.2	4.6	3.2	10.8	15.7	13.6	
Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid domestic services	7.5	12.8	10.1	9	15.3	12.1	3.8	6.4	5.1	7.1	5	3.8	10.3	7.3	7.4	13	18.4	



ICATUS Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural			Male					Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	
for household and family members																		
Other unpaid domestic services for household and family members	3.5	6.1	4.8	4.6	8.3	6.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	6.8	2.1	0.9	0.7	12.8	
Childcare and instruction	24	53.6	38.6	22.2	49.7	35.7	28.6	63.5	46	20.5	35.2	17.2	20.9	67	63.8	45.4	44.1	
Care for dependent adults	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.2	2	3.3	3.2	3.3	0.7	4.5	2.1	1.7	1.5	4.7	1.8	1.7	
Help to non-dependent adult household and family members	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.7	2	0.2	3.1	0.6	2.8	0.7	4	0.3	1.3	
Travelling and accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members	4.7	8.2	6.4	5.3	9.9	7.5	3.1	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.7	3	5.4	4.1	6.7	3.9	12.3	
Other activities related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members	1	2.9	2	1.2	3.3	2.3	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.7	3.1	0.1	4.6	
Unpaid direct volunteering for other households	4.8	6	5.4	4.6	5.7	5.1	5.2	6.8	6	2.9	7.2	3.6	4.4	3.8	10.1	1.9	5.6	
Unpaid community- and organization-based volunteering	3	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.6	2	4.7	3.9	4.3	1.2	6.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.5	1.9	1.2	
Unpaid trainee work and related activities	2.1	1	1.5	2.9	1.1	2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	4	0	0.5	1.3	1.6	
Travelling time related to unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work	4.7	3.1	3.9	5.3	3.3	4.3	3.3	2.6	2.9	1.9	3.9	3.6	6.7	1.4	2.7	2.3	4.3	



ICATUS Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural			Male					Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	
Other unpaid work activities	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	5.9	0	0	0.1	6	
Formal education	9.2	6.4	7.8	9.1	6.7	7.9	9.4	5.6	7.5	9.1	14.3	8.9	6.4	4.2	9.1	6.3	5.6	
Homework, being tutored, course review, research and activities related to formal education	6.8	5.2	6	7.1	5.7	6.4	6.3	4	5.1	5.2	10.1	8.7	5.1	4	6.2	6.5	4.8	
Additional study, non-formal education and courses	4.9	2.7	3.8	5.6	2.9	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.8	9.9	3.6	0.8	4.9	4.9	2.2	0.3	2.9	
Travelling time related to learning	9	6.7	7.8	9.9	7.4	8.7	6.5	4.9	5.7	7.5	11.3	9.6	8	5.9	6.8	7.7	6.6	
Other activities related to learning	2.9	1.9	2.4	3.7	2.3	3	0.9	1	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.7	5.3	0.3	1.6	1.1	3	
Socializing and communication	93.8	91.5	92.7	93.5	91.4	92.4	94.6	91.7	93.2	95	98.7	80.6	94.4	93.5	94.9	80	92	
Participating in community cultural/social events	3.7	3.6	3.6	2.5	2.2	2.4	6.7	7	6.9	3.6	5.1	7.9	1.7	4.3	6.8	4.7	0.8	
Involvement in civic and related responsibilities	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0	0.4	0	0.1	
Religious practices	83.2	86.5	84.8	81.2	84.8	83	88.4	90.7	89.6	98.1	92.7	72.8	74.7	98.4	94.1	79.3	78.9	
Travelling time related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice	33.3	19	26.2	35.5	19.3	27.5	27.7	18.1	22.9	36.2	25.6	33.5	36.6	7.7	19.1	24.3	22	
Other activities related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice	2	1	1.5	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	3.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.4	



ICATUS Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural			Male					Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	
Attending/visiting cultural, entertainment and sports events/venues	1.8	0.3	1.1	1.7	0.3	1	2	0.3	1.1	2.6	1.8	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.3	0	0.3	
Cultural participation, hobbies, games and other pastime activities	18.4	9.9	14.2	20.8	11.1	16	12.4	6.8	9.6	5.8	14.2	13	27.5	1.3	7.4	5.7	16.5	
Sports participation and exercise and related activities	7	1.3	4.2	7.9	1.7	4.9	4.4	0.5	2.5	3.8	4.7	6.7	9.6	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.7	
Mass media use	56.8	42.2	49.6	63.7	50.7	57.3	39	20.8	29.9	26.8	58.4	35.3	74.4	14.4	38.8	29.8	60.1	
Activities associated with reflecting, resting, relaxing	82.6	82.7	82.7	79.4	79.7	79.6	90.9	90.1	90.5	91.8	87.9	92.3	73.1	92.4	87.3	91.8	72.7	
Travelling time related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices	6.5	2	4.2	6.8	1.7	4.3	5.8	2.6	4.2	6.7	3.5	8.2	7.6	0.4	3.1	0.6	2.4	
Other activities related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices	1.4	1	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.8	1	1.4	0.5	2.7	0.5	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.2	1.2	
Sleep and related activities	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	100	99.8	100	100	98.6	99.8	99.8	100	98.9	100	
Eating and drinking	98.2	98	98.1	97.8	97.9	97.8	99.4	98.1	98.7	99.1	99.2	98.2	97.3	98.1	98.7	95.2	98.3	
Personal hygiene and care	99.6	98.3	99	99.8	98.6	99.2	99.3	97.6	98.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.9	95.8	98.4	99.2	99.1	
Receiving personal and health/medical care from others	3	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	4.1	2	1.6	4.4	3.4	
Travelling time related to self-care and maintenance activities	5.4	2.1	3.8	5.7	2.1	3.9	4.6	1.9	3.3	4.9	5.6	3.1	6.2	2.7	1.3	1.4	2.4	



ICATUS Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural			Male					Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	
Other self-care and maintenance activities	13.1	9.3	11.2	12.3	8.5	10.4	15.2	11.2	13.2	4.3	18.2	7.3	15.5	3.3	15	4.6	9.6	
Total	19.8	21.2	20.5	19.7	21.2	20.5	20.1	21.3	20.7	18.1	21.3	19	19.9	20.1	22.3	20	21.4	



Appendix IV

Table 4.11: Time spent on broad categories of activities by persons involved age 15 years and above by Sex, sector and studied States

Sex	SNA Productive	NON-SNA Productive	Learning	Other NON-Productive	Total
MALE	463.8	119.1	303.9	942.0	549.4
FEMALE	317.7	323.6	298.7	860.2	511.8
Total	394.8	239.1	301.8	901.6	530.2
Urban					
MALE	471.3	123.3	326.6	946.2	554
FEMALE	350.2	309.0	318.2	858.3	517
Total	413.8	230.7	323.2	902.9	535.2
Rural					
MALE	447.8	107.4	234.0	931.4	537.9
FEMALE	246.7	359.3	235.9	865.1	499.3
Total	353.8	260.8	234.8	898.4	518
Male					
BORNO	436.0	93.2	230.7	968.4	569.9
KADUNA	404.3	101.0	231.4	965.0	515.0
CROSS RIVER	520.6	146.6	461.7	845.4	544.2
LAGOS	501.1	128.6	365.8	946.4	564.7
Female					
BORNO	237.2	373.2	241.1	860.8	500.6
KADUNA	212.3	365.0	239.4	886.7	498.5
CROSS RIVER	384.9	298.7	404.5	802.8	501.5
LAGOS	414.3	283.3	333.0	861.3	529.3



Table 4.12: Time spent on broad categories of activities by persons involved age 15 years and above by Sex, sector and selected background characteristics

Background Characteristics	NON- SNA Productive activities						Other NON Productive activities					
	SNA activities						Learning activities					
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence												
URBAN	471.3	350.2	413.8	123.3	309.0	230.7	326.6	318.2	323.2	946.2	858.3	902.9
RURAL	447.8	246.7	353.8	107.4	359.3	260.8	234.0	235.9	234.8	931.4	865.1	898.4
Total	463.8	317.7	394.8	119.1	323.6	239.1	303.9	298.7	301.8	942.0	860.2	901.6
Age group												
15-17	282.5	196.9	242.0	140.5	269.7	210.8	406.3	359.3	385.5	924.2	874.7	900.6
18-24	392.1	234.0	318.6	169.3	355.9	277.9	322.3	325.3	323.5	941.2	883.5	912.1
25-29	504.6	299.7	414.6	97.8	391.7	261.8	173.1	150.1	165.5	910.4	820.7	867.5
30-59	513.9	369.2	444.1	96.9	319.2	232.2	106.6	92.2	101.2	923.4	827.2	875.0
60+	424.5	305.6	369.2	112.5	205.5	165.0	57.7	60.0	57.9	1124.5	1075.0	1102.1
Marital Status												
Unmarried	410.2	313.7	378.3	145.5	245.1	188.3	349.8	351.3	350.4	928.5	890.5	914.6
Married/Co-habiting	497.5	303.1	401.6	94.3	375.0	273.0	105.7	105.5	105.6	950.7	832.6	889.4
Widow	511.5	371.4	385.1	110.1	219.2	210.3	300.0	57.0	69.9	1029.9	964.1	971.3
Separated	542.8	434.6	464.5	111.5	275.7	241.7	0.0	85.0	85.0	931.7	794.5	834.4
Divorced	373.3	445.7	433.1	188.9	201.5	199.9	0.0	162.0	162.0	922.2	848.3	859.8
Religion												
Christianity	483.9	384.7	436.7	130.1	288.3	220.9	307.4	309.3	308.3	931.1	857.3	894.1
Islam	444.1	251.7	353.7	105.1	362.2	260.2	298.3	285.3	293.7	954.0	863.4	909.9
Tradtional	503.1	328.8	495.8	175.8	312.8	185.8	735.0	0.0	735.0	834.7	853.0	835.4
Days of the Week												
Monday	419.8	266.6	348.4	123.0	319.8	235.7	201.8	247.1	218.6	1024.4	924.2	976.2



Background Characteristics	NON- SNA Productive						Other NON Productive					
	SNA activities			activities			Learning activities			activities		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Tuesday	473.7	331.8	405.3	116.2	337.9	246.4	304.0	350.9	322.4	924.9	831.4	877.7
Wednesday	497.9	332.5	421.3	114.0	336.9	246.8	342.4	317.6	334.0	884.1	834.2	859.5
Thursday	473.6	333.3	404.9	119.5	312.6	236.4	342.3	282.7	316.0	928.4	863.1	894.9
Friday	475.6	350.5	418.3	131.6	302.9	235.2	330.5	345.3	336.9	914.4	835.1	876.2
Saturday	479.2	316.7	400.5	108.9	324.8	235.3	322.1	257.6	298.5	921.1	846.4	884.3
Sunday	418.0	281.8	355.4	120.8	330.1	238.0	282.5	279.6	281.1	994.1	888.9	942.6
Employment Status												
Not working	255.2	154.6	199.6	172.5	361.5	291.1	351.7	332.3	343.1	1051.2	946.6	991.1
Working	492.7	350.7	427.6	101.9	308.1	219.8	251.2	244.4	248.8	913.3	825.2	872.1
Quintiles of wealthscore												
Poorest	448.3	257.4	354.6	86.8	354.1	256.6	225.7	223.4	225.3	955.6	863.5	909.0
Poor	446.9	245.2	353.0	114.5	367.0	272.3	221.6	225.1	223.1	924.0	858.7	891.0
Moderate	437.7	278.7	362.9	114.8	339.4	248.3	320.4	284.1	304.8	927.2	848.2	888.0
Rich	478.5	357.0	419.3	124.2	297.7	225.7	382.3	319.8	354.4	935.2	854.1	894.7
Richest	489.5	401.4	449.7	131.7	294.2	219.7	278.4	344.4	303.3	958.4	872.0	917.3
Households with at least children <6 years												
Household Without Children < 6 years	462.4	372.3	420.1	127.5	244.2	193.9	329.2	332.1	330.4	955.6	897.4	927.8
Household With Child < 6 years	465.4	255.2	365.6	107.9	412.9	293.5	268.9	247.9	260.7	923.7	816.5	868.8
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years												
Household Without Children 6-12 years	468.5	327.0	406.3	122.7	300.3	220.4	277.2	303.5	288.2	956.8	892.5	926.8
Household With Child 6-12 years	458.8	310.1	384.2	114.8	344.2	257.9	325.9	294.3	313.6	925.4	830.8	876.1
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years												
Household Without Children 13-18 years	492.7	316.5	413.1	108.4	352.2	247.9	199.9	237.1	215.0	938.5	854.4	897.6
Household With Child 13-18 years	429.4	318.9	374.8	131.7	293.9	229.6	352.3	327.4	342.3	945.9	866.2	906.0
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+												



Background Characteristics	NON- SNA Productive						Other NON Productive					
	SNA activities			activities			Learning activities			activities		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	468.6	319.2	398.9	119.1	333.0	243.7	299.7	297.0	298.6	930.9	844.2	888.5
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	418.8	306.3	360.7	118.4	252.2	202.0	352.1	316.5	336.7	1031.4	973.1	1000.9
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)												
Households without Elderly Living Alone	464.0	318.2	395.2	119.0	324.0	239.3	303.9	298.7	301.8	941.5	858.3	900.5
Households with Elderly Living Alone	319.1	179.5	225.5	166.0	189.0	183.4	303.9	298.7	301.8	1178.8	1227.8	1213.2
Household size												
1-4	478.6	343.8	417.0	119.3	298.5	220.6	283.5	314.0	296.5	942.0	879.6	911.7
5-9	461.2	304.1	383.2	121.2	344.9	258.9	344.2	285.6	318.6	938.7	837.1	887.1
10+	383.5	228.7	317.5	104.8	366.6	253.5	246.3	282.7	252.2	960.9	872.8	921.2
Household Headship												
Male headed household	467.1	294.6	393.4	114.7	354.0	246.2	290.0	294.7	291.7	946.0	845.8	900.8
Female headed household	432.6	388.6	402.1	154.1	225.6	207.8	357.7	308.2	333.1	908.5	904.1	905.4
Household Composition												
One persone HH	473.6	393.8	454.4	111.6	160.2	127.2	256.3	331.0	289.6	942.8	965.1	949.3
Couple only	465.7	308.3	391.6	114.9	238.2	192.8	67.5	97.2	81.2	1005.1	975.3	990.4
Couple with children only	466.4	287.2	382.2	115.5	372.8	269.5	287.8	272.5	282.3	938.6	830.9	885.7
HH Head with Children only	437.6	403.1	416.8	166.1	235.1	212.4	319.6	331.8	324.3	911.4	862.4	882.4
Others	460.9	350.8	408.5	113.6	270.1	204.2	392.6	328.1	358.5	951.1	904.0	927.2



Table 4.13: Time spent on Activities by persons involved age 15 years and above, Sex, Sector and Studied states

Sex	Employment and related activities	Production of goods for own final use	Unpaid domestic services for household and family members	Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members	Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work	Learning	Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice	Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices	Self-care and maintenance	Total
MALE	480.2	131.4	83.3	62.7	177	303.9	257.8	154.8	541.3	291.2
FEMALE	354.6	90	227	146.8	122.1	298.7	209.7	126.4	537.5	259.2
Total	424.7	108	176.4	118.4	150.8	301.8	234.1	141	539.4	274.5
Urban										
MALE	500.5	95.3	84.2	64.6	193	326.6	253.7	167.6	537.7	296.6
FEMALE	388.8	75.6	222.8	134.1	138.9	318.2	203.4	137.3	532.1	265.5
Total	449.5	84.2	171.9	110.5	167.8	323.2	229	152.9	534.9	280.4
Rural										
MALE	433.9	165.2	80.3	58.9	130.7	234	268.2	122.1	550.4	278.3
FEMALE	258.3	103.3	237.1	172.3	80.7	235.9	225.6	99.4	551.2	244.8
Total	362.7	130.3	188.4	134.4	105.3	234.8	247	111	550.8	260.5
Male										
BORNO	444.6	193.6	68.9	51	178.3	230.7	297.2	148.4	531.2	302.7
KADUNA	384.9	138.3	71.3	59.4	88.1	231.4	278.1	132.4	561.1	264.6
CROSS RIVER	573.1	111.5	110.3	86.4	284.2	461.7	211.7	140.3	511.5	293.4
LAGOS	530.9	48.2	84.5	64.6	217.4	365.8	242.7	175	542.6	303.6
Female										
BORNO	256.2	108	291	113.4	65.9	241.1	229.4	117	521.9	250.4
KADUNA	210.5	85.3	225.7	186.9	61.2	239.4	230	108.7	556.6	240.5
CROSS RIVER	447	112	223.4	143.6	260.4	404.5	193.7	118.4	508.1	263.7
LAGOS	452.7	48.9	200.7	131.4	163.6	333	193	144.9	541.4	275.5



Table 4.14: Time spent on Activities by persons involved age 15 years and above, Sex, Sector and selected background characteristics

Background Characteristics	Employment and related activities			Production of goods for own final use			Unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	500.5	388.8	449.5	95.3	75.6	84.2	84.2	222.8	171.9	64.6	134.1	110.5	193	138.9	167.8
RURAL	433.9	258.3	362.7	165.2	103.3	130.3	80.3	237.1	188.4	58.9	172.3	134.4	130.7	80.7	105.3
Total	480.2	354.6	424.7	131.4	90	108	83.3	227	176.4	62.7	146.8	118.4	177	122.1	150.8
Age group															
15-17	304.4	280.4	295	116.7	80.5	98.5	90.1	202.9	152.4	65	100.7	87.4	174.5	132.7	152
18-24	457.8	294.7	388.2	114.2	81.9	97.9	95.4	235	181.7	62.1	180.2	151.5	273.1	184.4	235.1
25-29	486.1	321.8	420.4	146	83	110.5	79.6	238	174.9	49.7	198.7	161.4	164.6	114.4	135.3
30-59	510.7	385.4	453	145.6	94.9	113.8	74	232	184.2	65.1	132.5	107.6	89.6	78.1	83.9
60+	434	312.1	380.1	177.6	134.7	150.7	88.4	172.9	143.6	56.2	85.8	72.7	121.5	44.8	95.6
Marital Status															
Unmarried	462	407.7	446.1	107.9	84	99.1	93.5	192.1	137.3	64.7	79.3	72.4	236.6	191.1	218.1
Married/Co-habiting	488.8	327.6	415.7	164	87.7	113.2	67	250	202.9	62.1	164.3	130	97.2	67.8	82.6
Widow	510.6	388.5	401.9	113.6	122.8	122.3	93.9	177.2	170.9	50.6	89	86.2	164	79	81.5
Separated	560.7	461.3	489.1	114.2	102.4	106.3	101.8	210.8	190.6	107.6	112.9	112.4	26	59.7	54.8
Divorced	348.6	435.3	421.9	348.6	62.4	99.8	188.9	154	158.5		73.8	73.8		112.1	112.1
Religion															
Christianity	520.1	427.3	477.7	101.7	97.6	99.4	92.1	207.6	164	70.5	134.2	111.6	194.4	162.7	179.3
Islam	442.1	276.6	371.3	156.3	84.4	114.5	70.3	247.9	191	55.4	156.9	124.2	158.1	78.9	120.1
Tradtional	503.9		503.9	73.3	328.8	100.8	179.3	259.3	185.5	156	53.6	84.2	83		83
Days of the Week															
Monday	457.9	298.9	388.3	128.8	95.8	110.7	85.2	224.8	170.8	62.2	148.1	119.6	142.3	88.2	121.7
Tuesday	475.7	359.7	422.8	133.3	70.9	94.8	77.6	229.1	176.7	50.5	163.6	125.3	161.8	105.1	139.6



Background Characteristics	Employment and related activities			Production of goods for own final use			Unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Wednesday	497.8	361.4	438.4	158.5	88.4	117.7	75.3	220.7	172.7	69.2	152.5	126.9	225	183	202
Thursday	480	370.6	430.1	148.9	98	118.9	85.6	227.6	182.2	65.6	128.4	108.7	210.1	119.8	161.3
Friday	480.7	377.2	435.6	121.3	94.3	107.7	79.7	218.1	171.1	70	141.5	116.6	225.4	73.5	150
Saturday	494.8	365.5	437.4	154	100.4	122.8	80.1	227.4	175.7	58.9	144.3	114.1	208	148.6	173.2
Sunday	468.3	332.7	410.4	88.4	83.1	85.6	96.3	241	185.2	63.9	147.5	116.5	115.2	126.7	120.3
Employment Status															
Not working	342.1	343.2	342.5	131.1	100.4	112.6	103.7	241.8	195	68.8	163	141.9	243.1	172.6	208.5
Working	489.9	355.1	429.5	131.6	85	106.1	75.7	221	169.1	61.5	139.9	110.4	133.7	85.6	111.2
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	426.9	266.6	356.3	185.4	110.7	143	73.5	246.4	196.2	51.6	160.4	126.2	80.3	43.7	57
Poor	458	264.3	377.6	145.3	100	119.9	79.8	251.9	202	71.6	153.3	127.2	116.6	122.6	119.2
Moderate	450.4	308.3	389.6	119.9	88.1	101.1	82	231.9	180	57.6	155.2	122.1	158.5	106	134.3
Rich	511.8	419.2	469.2	90.9	64.5	75.8	82.8	212.9	164	59.6	134.2	111.2	200.1	145.8	170.9
Richest	516	419	472.1	57.4	55.6	56.5	89.1	211	162.8	68.2	136.3	110.1	216.1	145.9	189.8
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	489.1	408.6	452.4	121.4	98.7	109.5	89.8	204.7	159.1	62.6	73.5	69.7	213.4	136.9	175
Household With Child < 6 years	470.1	285.1	391.3	142.1	83.4	106.7	71.5	252	199.2	62.8	177.2	139.3	125.9	95.1	112.4
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	494.4	378.1	447.3	121.3	87	102.3	88.5	212.1	162.8	61.9	172.8	130.7	199.5	139.5	172.4
Household With Child 6-12 years	465.5	336.2	404	140.5	92.4	112.8	76.1	240.2	190.3	63.3	132.9	111.2	152.3	106.4	129.2
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	494.7	350.2	434.7	143.7	83.7	107.4	85.6	236	181.2	65.6	171.2	136.5	142.4	125	133.8
Household With Child 13-18 years	461	359.3	412.7	122.7	96	108.5	80.6	217.6	171.2	59.6	117.5	97.4	198.6	120	162
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															



Background Characteristics	Employment and related activities			Production of goods for own final use			Unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	484.3	358.3	429.6	129.3	87.3	105.3	83.2	230	177.9	63.5	151.9	122.3	179.1	123.2	153.1
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	440.3	327.2	382.7	147.8	114.9	130.7	84.1	203.4	164.4	54.8	89.1	76.5	161	116.3	136
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	480.4	355.4	425.2	131.6	89.8	108	83.1	227.2	176.4	62.7	146.8	118.4	177	122.7	151.2
Households with Elderly Living Alone	344.7	144.9	213.2	30	129.3	104.3	166.4	174.9	172.9	156	49.3	65.5		44.7	44.7
Household size															
1-4	500.5	388.1	452.6	116.5	87.6	100.2	88.1	215.5	165.8	59	153.5	119.6	201.7	116	158.8
5-9	470.2	337	408.3	144.5	93.1	114.9	77.1	236	187.7	66.4	141.6	117.5	170.9	136.4	154.7
10+	397.2	232.5	330.1	135.5	84.5	109.1	74.5	253.3	188.7	60.2	148.3	118.1	90.3	59.7	78.4
Household Headship															
Male headed household	479.5	330.1	421	132.2	85.7	107	83.2	242.6	181.9	63.2	155	122.4	156.7	104.1	134.2
Female headed household	487.9	425.4	443.9	126.6	105.7	112.5	83.4	175.9	154	56.1	94.7	87	292.3	163	208.1
Household Composition															
One persone HH	504.2	398.6	478.3	74.6	54.8	66.8	109.1	148.7	122	82.6	69.4	71.6	69.6	48	64.3
Couple only	457	390.4	430.9	172	99.3	125.6	77.2	221.3	173	67.3	77.6	72.5	191.2	81	140.4
Couple with children only	468.1	317.7	403.2	143.9	85.6	110	76.3	246.6	193.1	62.7	163.1	128.5	164.3	111.4	141.1
HH Head with Children only	502.1	435	460.4	129.8	117.6	122.5	85	184.7	153.2	54.6	92.7	83.4	309.3	187.4	249.8
Others	513.1	402.7	462.2	100.9	91.1	95.9	84.9	204.7	159.1	64.3	102.8	89.8	142.8	120.6	129.5





Table 4.14: Time spent in minutes by Major activities by persons involved aged 15 years and older, by selected characteristics Contd...

Background Characteristics	Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practices											
	Learning			Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practices			Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practises			Self-care and maintenance		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence												
URBAN	326.6	318.2	323.2	253.7	203.4	229	167.6	137.3	152.9	537.7	532.1	534.9
RURAL	234	235.9	234.8	268.2	225.6	247	122.1	99.4	111	550.4	551.2	550.8
Total	303.9	298.7	301.8	257.8	209.7	234.1	154.8	126.4	141	541.3	537.5	539.4
Age group												
15-17	406.3	359.3	385.5	230.1	197.7	214.8	145.5	128.9	137.6	559.1	560.3	559.7
18-24	322.3	325.3	323.5	253.6	220.4	236.9	159.4	135.8	147.6	539.5	541.8	540.7
25-29	173.1	150.1	165.5	248.7	202.6	226.7	153.3	114.9	135.3	523.6	519.9	521.8
30-59	106.6	92.2	101.2	258	202.9	230.3	144.4	114.4	129.6	532.8	522.4	527.6
60+	57.7	60	57.9	315	255.3	288.1	216.8	195.5	207.2	598.7	631.4	613.5
Marital Status												
Unmarried	349.8	351.3	350.4	241.3	215.2	231.8	162	149.2	157.3	538.1	540.1	538.8
Married/Co-habiting	105.7	105.5	105.6	272	204.6	237	148.1	111.8	129.6	541.5	528.5	534.7
Widow	300	57	69.9	196.6	233	229.1	208	159.2	164.4	655.5	588.3	595.7
Separated		85	85	251.6	191.4	209.1	160.9	106.7	124.1	519.1	512.9	514.7
Divorced		162	162	233.1	183.3	191.3	131.2	122	123.5	557.8	554.8	555.3
Religion												
Christianity	307.4	309.3	308.3	238.4	203.1	220.7	164.5	136.9	150.8	541.3	532.1	536.7
Islam	298.3	285.3	293.7	278.1	216.9	248.4	144.5	114.7	130.2	541.2	543.5	542.3
Tradtional	735		735	148.1	190	149.7	144.3	97	142.5	546.8	565.9	547.5
Days of the Week												
Monday	201.8	247.1	218.6	317.1	246.5	283.1	166.4	128.6	148.5	548.7	557.8	553.1
Tuesday	304	350.9	322.4	235.8	187.8	211.8	151.6	118.1	134.8	549.8	540.4	545.1



Background Characteristics	Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practices											
	Learning			Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practises			Self-care and maintenance					
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Wednesday	342.4	317.6	334	226.6	187.8	207.5	142.2	131.8	137.2	527.4	531.7	529.5
Thursday	342.3	282.7	316	252.4	203.8	227.3	157.3	134	145.3	535.5	536.2	535.8
Friday	330.5	345.3	336.9	230.2	195.5	213.6	148.5	125.3	137.7	544.6	530.9	538
Saturday	322.1	257.6	298.5	251.5	204.5	228.4	142	118.2	130.5	540.2	538.7	539.4
Sunday	282.5	279.6	281.1	289	242.7	266.3	174.6	128.6	152.2	542.1	527.1	534.7
Employment Status												
Not working	351.7	332.3	343.1	278.1	235.9	253.9	209.7	155	178.7	573.3	569.1	570.9
Working	251.2	244.4	248.8	252.4	199.1	227.5	140	114.6	128.3	532.8	524.7	529
Quintiles of wealthscore												
Poorest	225.7	223.4	225.3	284.8	236.1	260.2	128	98.9	113.4	553.2	539.1	546.1
Poor	221.6	225.1	223.1	272.9	232.6	252.6	121	99.4	110.2	538.7	537.1	537.9
Moderate	320.4	284.1	304.8	257.9	204.1	231.3	133.5	109.3	121.7	545.8	547.6	546.7
Rich	382.3	319.8	354.4	235.1	192.7	213.9	167.5	142.2	155	545.5	534.2	539.8
Richest	278.4	344.4	303.3	255.4	201	229.6	186.5	153.5	171	530.8	533.8	532.2
Households with at least children <6 years												
Household Without Children < 6 years	329.2	332.1	330.4	253.6	219.5	237.3	166.7	142.8	155.3	546.8	547.6	547.2
Household With Child < 6 years	268.9	247.9	260.7	263.4	198.1	230	138.6	106.6	122.5	533.8	525.7	529.6
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years												
Household Without Children 6-12 years	277.2	303.5	288.2	258.3	221	240.9	167.6	135.6	152.7	544.5	549.1	546.7
Household With Child 6-12 years	325.9	294.3	313.6	257.2	199.4	227.2	140.5	118.1	129.1	537.6	527	532.1
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years												
Household Without Children 13-18 years	199.9	237.1	215	256.8	207.1	232.7	159.9	127.1	144.1	534.7	533.9	534.3
Household With Child 13-18 years	352.3	327.4	342.3	258.8	212.4	235.6	149.2	125.8	137.6	548.5	541.3	544.9



Background Characteristics	Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practices											
	Learning			Culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practises			Self-care and maintenance					
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+												
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	299.7	297	298.6	256.2	204.3	230.8	149.3	121.5	136	536.8	532.1	534.5
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	352.1	316.5	336.7	270.8	247.4	258.6	198.7	159.9	178.4	577	576.3	576.6
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)												
Households without Elderly Living Alone	303.9	298.7	301.8	257.7	209.1	233.8	154.7	125.8	140.7	540.9	536.8	538.9
Households with Elderly Living Alone	303.9	298.7	301.8	286.4	323.5	312.5	194.5	236.6	223.7	697.8	678.1	683.9
Household size												
1-4	283.5	314	296.5	248.3	213.6	231.5	164	136.1	150.6	542.4	544.4	543.4
5-9	344.2	285.6	318.6	263.3	201.8	232.1	148.1	118.9	133.5	538.8	529.1	533.9
10+	246.3	282.7	252.2	292	235.8	266.8	128.9	103.7	117.8	547.3	544.2	545.9
Household Headship												
Male headed household	290	294.7	291.7	259.4	205.5	235.1	155.5	117.7	138.8	542.2	535.1	539
Female headed household	357.7	308.2	333.1	244	222.8	229.4	147.9	152.9	151.4	533.3	545	541.4
Household Composition												
One persone HH	256.3	331	289.6	244.2	254.2	247.1	182.2	173.1	179.5	527.7	546.9	533.3
Couple only	67.5	97.2	81.2	292.5	265.2	279.1	163.7	138.6	151.6	553.4	578.6	565.8
Couple with children only	287.8	272.5	282.3	263.9	201.8	233.5	144.3	112.7	129.1	540.3	529.2	534.8
HH Head with Children only	319.6	331.8	324.3	249.9	214	228.8	144.2	126.1	133.6	532.4	540.8	537.4
Others	392.6	328.1	358.5	237.4	210.1	223.4	180	156.9	168.3	551.7	550.1	550.9



Table 4.15: Time spent on Disaggregated categories of activities by persons involved aged 15 years and above by Sex and studied States

ICATUS Divisions	Total		Urban			Rural			Male					Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS
Employment in corporations, government and non-profit institutions	271.9	258.0	266.8	279.0	264.1	273.4	205.3	178.0	197.2	270.0	248.3	324.1	273.5	160.0	178.3	299.6	286.3
Employment in household enterprises to produce goods	287.4	189.4	244.1	276.9	192.8	232.4	295.5	184.0	256.4	289.3	249.3	384.9	237.5	204.7	124.8	286.7	166.8
Employment in households and household enterprises to provide services	308.5	226.9	267.9	322.6	250.1	287.2	253.3	150.8	198.8	366.2	241.5	351.2	307.4	176.2	128.2	337.0	272.2
Ancillary activities and breaks related to employment	97.5	89.7	94.5	110.1	96.4	104.6	62.2	60.8	61.7	38.6	61.2	67.8	133.8	39.1	60.1	61.5	107.5
Training and studies in relation to employment	89.7	99.6	94.6	82.1	99.6	92.1	109.9		109.9		92.3		85.4	232.0	78.3		93.1
Seeking employment	57.7	104.6	66.0	76.4	104.6	83.6	26.8		26.8	83.4	28.9	25.0	77.0		84.4		145.0
Setting up a business	38.3	29.9	33.0	39.0	27.4	31.4	33.8	160.0	60.3	10.0	52.9		31.6		55.6		21.7
Travelling and commuting for employment	97.9	80.4	91.8	107.2	83.3	98.1	76.7	68.3	74.6	67.2	68.5	103.8	128.3	58.1	56.1	86.5	88.5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining for own final use	187.4	112.4	155.8	158.5	112.9	140.1	200.1	112.2	162.4	276.0	159.0	180.3	65.7	210.2	77.5	195.6	29.0



ICATUS Divisions	Total		Urban			Rural			Male					Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS
Making and processing goods for own final use	102.9	97.1	98.5	128.7	98.4	103.9	90.2	96.2	94.6	97.9	71.4	179.1	270.0	104.6	85.7	161.6	50.6
Construction activities for own final use	107.5	79.0	106.4	147.8	79.0	140.1	87.5		87.5		68.9	479.2				79.0	
Supplying water and fuel for own household or for own final use	46.2	49.4	48.0	46.0	47.2	46.7	46.4	51.5	49.4	52.7	42.0	52.1	44.9	52.6	44.5	58.5	48.9
Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to own-use production of goods	58.9	57.7	58.4	65.1	59.8	62.9	56.3	56.6	56.4	66.1	57.0	53.5	45.3	68.0	52.2	56.3	
Food and meals management and preparation	68.8	143.6	131.6	68.0	139.0	126.2	72.3	154.7	145.7	47.1	60.8	79.7	67.2	204.0	138.3	150.7	116.8
Cleaning and maintaining of own dwelling and surroundings	37.8	46.1	44.2	36.7	44.1	42.2	41.4	50.1	48.7	34.3	40.0	42.3	35.2	46.3	57.1	37.6	38.2
Do-it-yourself decoration, maintenance and repair	31.3	18.9	26.6	26.7	14.7	21.8	47.7	47.1	47.5	39.5	43.0	80.8	22.4	43.2	44.2	39.3	13.5
Care and maintenance of textiles and footwear	55.8	74.5	68.6	56.1	75.3	68.9	54.8	72.5	67.7	49.1	54.1	80.1	54.0	68.9	65.7	101.0	77.2
Household management for own final use	31.7	30.5	31.0	29.9	28.8	29.3	39.3	39.2	39.2	22.3	35.0	17.7	31.0	19.9	34.7	37.6	27.9



ICATUS Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural			Male					Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	
Pet care	20.9	49.4	31.1	20.9	56.9	31.2		30.5	30.5		13.5		23.0	45.9	6.7		56.9	
Shopping for own household and family members	40.9	55.7	50.5	42.0	57.0	52.5	39.0	49.3	43.9	57.9	37.9	44.9	35.3	44.3	44.1	65.6	59.0	
Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid domestic services for household and family members	41.6	48.0	45.6	40.0	49.1	45.7	50.9	42.0	45.3	47.2	32.2	51.8	41.5	41.5	37.9	41.1	53.3	
Other unpaid domestic services for household and family members	32.4	33.4	33.0	29.3	33.6	32.0	87.3	24.5	58.3	93.1	27.0	33.3	27.7	64.5	26.1	45.7	31.3	
Childcare and instruction	55.4	142.1	114.9	58.8	127.5	105.8	48.6	170.9	132.7	47.7	47.8	76.7	60.8	113.1	188.1	138.7	120.0	
Care for dependent adults	51.3	60.9	56.3	39.0	55.0	47.5	69.1	71.2	70.1	23.8	65.1	67.3	28.8	26.6	64.1	92.0	57.9	
Help to non-dependent adult household and family members	46.4	45.5	46.0	43.1	36.3	40.0	54.3	70.2	61.0	34.3	63.3	67.4	34.6	19.1	52.1	36.7	39.5	
Travelling and accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid caregiving services for	42.6	50.5	47.6	39.0	51.7	47.2	58.6	43.6	50.1	19.4	63.0	66.8	35.4	24.6	48.6	45.5	55.3	



ICATUS Divisions	Total		Urban			Rural			Male					Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS
household and family members																	
Other activities related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members	26.3	29.6	28.7	23.4	29.4	27.7	43.9	30.7	33.6	28.4	30.2	30.0	24.7	30.2	34.4	30.0	27.5
Unpaid direct volunteering for other households	92.1	63.9	76.6	77.4	66.0	71.1	125.3	59.7	88.4	182.8	54.2	220.2	72.5	56.9	54.3	120.4	70.9
Unpaid community- and organization-based volunteering	89.4	58.6	76.3	78.3	83.2	80.3	103.5	32.7	71.7	126.7	67.6	183.8	88.6	63.1	30.0	131.8	87.7
Unpaid trainee work and related activities	310.5	308.1	309.8	312.3	296.9	308.1	241.2	365.0	333.8	47.5	294.7	494.8	309.6		161.4	440.0	302.8
Travelling time related to unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work	83.4	57.5	73.3	95.5	63.3	83.4	32.9	38.7	35.5	45.7	39.0	34.4	110.5	30.1	33.2	54.6	71.4
Other unpaid work activities	56.9	96.9	75.8	57.5	97.4	76.4	20.0	4.0	16.5	45.0	40.0	30.6	58.6	10.0		4.0	97.7
Formal education	260.5	244.9	254.2	283.2	254.8	271.4	203.8	215.2	208.0	290.3	187.2	368.5	294.6	273.7	196.3	354.3	247.0
Homework, being tutored, course review, research and activities	95.4	119.3	105.6	96.8	130.0	111.4	91.3	80.6	87.2	69.2	76.6	134.0	108.4	74.5	83.9	127.2	161.0



ICATUS Divisions	Total		Urban			Rural			Male					Female				
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	
related to formal education																		
Additional study, non-formal education and courses	154.4	166.1	158.5	172.1	187.4	177.2	74.5	102.4	86.5	76.0	92.2	521.4	228.1	93.7	75.4	248.9	258.4	
Travelling time related to learning	63.2	60.9	62.2	65.9	63.1	64.7	52.5	52.6	52.6	62.6	48.5	62.1	75.8	61.6	46.3	69.8	66.9	
Other activities related to learning	81.0	53.2	70.2	83.8	55.9	73.4	51.2	37.2	44.0	50.1	26.3	138.3	88.7	35.9	32.0	127.7	52.4	
Socializing and communication	149.1	113.2	131.6	151.3	114.1	133.2	143.7	110.9	127.6	158.5	142.7	128.5	154.4	129.1	104.4	91.6	118.0	
Participating in community cultural/social events	102.2	117.2	109.4	89.4	107.4	97.5	114.6	124.7	119.8	78.1	89.9	153.3	74.3	122.9	97.2	171.1	112.1	
Involvement in civic and related responsibilities	112.4	32.9	88.0	108.6	44.9	92.4	117.4	23.3	83.1	10.0	80.6	235.8	115.3	60.0	25.6		45.0	
Religious practices	109.7	101.8	105.7	104.3	97.0	100.6	122.5	113.1	117.7	133.2	130.2	88.4	88.5	101.3	122.0	110.0	84.3	
Travelling time related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice	55.5	52.9	54.6	59.5	54.6	57.8	42.6	48.3	44.8	34.7	42.9	54.9	69.2	38.9	45.4	52.4	59.3	



ICATUS Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural			Male					Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	
Other activities related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice	36.8	59.8	44.3	37.2	63.1	45.5	32.2	38.2	34.6	47.8	38.2	121.1	30.1	52.6	38.4	168.6	39.0	
Attending/visiting cultural, entertainment and sports events/venues	102.1	94.6	101.0	115.7	112.8	115.2	71.7	41.8	67.8	62.1	80.3	92.4	143.4	45.8	41.8		164.8	
Cultural participation, hobbies, games and other pastime activities	79.2	73.2	77.2	81.0	77.7	79.9	71.4	54.7	65.6	81.2	60.1	89.9	83.3	65.1	42.9	75.7	81.8	
Sports participation and exercise and related activities	68.7	45.3	65.0	64.7	46.3	61.6	86.8	37.4	82.0	50.5	66.3	115.3	62.7	37.9	39.5	60.4	46.0	
Mass media use	99.5	102.4	100.7	106.6	108.0	107.2	69.7	68.0	69.1	74.0	82.9	105.1	110.0	84.6	83.5	109.4	110.8	
Activities associated with reflecting, resting, relaxing	79.2	77.2	78.2	79.1	75.9	77.5	79.6	80.0	79.8	118.8	71.1	79.2	64.8	104.3	71.6	80.1	65.7	
Travelling time related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices	36.0	36.3	36.1	36.2	34.3	35.8	35.6	39.5	36.8	41.4	37.8	34.0	34.3	26.2	40.6	59.5	31.5	



ICATUS Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural			Male					Female			
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	BORNO	KADUNA	CROSS RIVER	LAGOS	
Other activities related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices	47.1	40.0	44.3	49.4	35.4	43.6	42.8	51.3	45.8	48.6	35.0	83.5	57.5	42.1	41.9	105.6	35.7	
Sleep and related activities	398.5	408.3	403.3	397.3	405.0	401.1	401.6	416.6	409.1	403.0	391.3	389.3	403.6	411.0	407.5	394.3	412.0	
Eating and drinking	58.4	53.2	55.9	55.7	51.6	53.7	65.2	57.3	61.3	61.4	71.7	49.2	52.1	59.4	63.0	40.7	48.2	
Personal hygiene and care	78.9	72.8	75.9	79.2	72.5	75.9	78.1	73.4	75.8	63.2	89.9	74.7	80.1	51.8	81.3	73.5	75.8	
Receiving personal and health/medical care from others	43.5	68.7	55.5	44.4	66.3	54.7	39.8	77.3	58.7	48.5	38.3	60.3	41.8	77.2	58.1	83.8	63.6	
Travelling time related to self-care and maintenance activities	29.3	39.5	32.1	28.5	37.4	30.8	31.9	45.5	35.8	30.0	29.4	26.9	29.4	41.0	41.3	39.4	38.2	
Other self-care and maintenance activities	37.7	39.0	38.2	37.4	39.6	38.3	38.5	37.8	38.2	45.6	37.2	44.4	36.3	38.3	36.7	45.1	40.4	
Total	129.7	121.1	125.3	130.4	121.2	125.7	128.1	120.9	124.4	141.9	120.8	135.0	129.3	128.0	115.3	128.6	120.1	



Table 4.16: Time spent in minutes per day on disaggregated activities by persons involved age 15 years and older, by selected characteristics

ICATUS Divisions	Employment in corporations, government and non-profit institutions			Employment in household enterprises to produce goods			Employment in households and household enterprises to provide services			Ancillary activities and breaks related to employment			Training and studies in relation to employment		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	279	264.1	273.4	276.9	192.8	232.4	322.6	250.1	287.2	110.1	96.4	104.6	82.1	99.6	92.1
RURAL	205.3	178	197.2	295.5	184	256.4	253.3	150.8	198.8	62.2	60.8	61.7	109.9		109.9
Total	271.9	258	266.8	287.4	189.4	244.1	308.5	226.9	267.9	97.5	89.7	94.5	89.7	99.6	94.6
Age group															
15-17	326.3	123.7	215.7	251.6	201.5	233.9	227.8	188.4	209.5	34.8	92.4	55.3			
18-24	303.5	288.1	298.5	293.9	168.1	243.6	291.8	198.2	245.1	81.3	80.9	81.2	60	232	92.4
25-29	283.9	286.5	284.7	279.6	170	240.3	361.5	227.3	300.6	83	91.2	85.8		86.5	86.5
30-59	267.6	257.8	263.8	299.1	195.7	248	307.9	236.4	271.7	108.5	92	101.9	99.9	95.4	98.2
60+	221.4	126.1	216.4	247.9	215.1	234	316.7	222.3	266.7	97	72.3	87.3			
Marital Status															
Unmarried	301.4	300.2	301.1	283.4	226.1	269	306.1	270.1	294.1	89.2	96.5	91.3	60	65	63.1
Married/Co-habiting	257.2	236.5	250.3	288.1	175.3	234	311.4	208.4	258.8	101.8	84.6	95.4	99.9	125.8	110.4
Widow	284.9	254.7	260.7	284.8	218.3	227.2	246.6	255.2	254.3	100.1	96.5	97		120	120
Separated	362.7	229.7	268.3	431	257.6	332.6	289.8	284.2	285.4	91.5	100.8	98.9			
Divorced	453.1	402.6	407.5	144.8	161.5	155.4	247	176.8	181.4	51.9	132.4	124.6			
Religion															
Christianity	299.7	276.4	290	318.5	226.1	277.8	307.3	267.3	286.7	106.5	97.2	102.5	95.8	84.4	88.2
Islam	234.9	213.4	228.9	263.1	161.4	217.8	309.4	185.4	249.3	86	75.3	82.6	85.6	177.2	105.1
Tradtional	450		450	321.6		321.6	329.2		329.2	388.4		388.4			
Days of the Week															
Monday	226.2	204.8	219.5	293.8	163.6	239.8	287.3	207	246.8	93.8	79	88.6	99.4		99.4



ICATUS Divisions	Employment in corporations, government and non-profit institutions			Employment in household enterprises to produce goods			Employment in households and household enterprises to provide services			Ancillary activities and breaks related to employment			Training and studies in relation to employment		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Tuesday	302.2	180.7	263.9	246	196.8	222.1	318.4	222.1	268	94.8	99.6	96.7	210	50	70.5
Wednesday	293.5	233.9	273.1	309.3	189.2	260.3	285	251.9	268	105	67	90.1	115	146.2	129.2
Thursday	289.3	227.8	262.1	297.6	193.9	252.8	275.7	226.2	251.4	99.1	111.1	103.9	60	89.6	80.1
Friday	257.2	317.2	282.6	282	173.7	236.8	327.3	238.9	282.5	102.9	88.4	97.6		350	350
Saturday	262.8	301.5	275	303.8	193.7	251.9	326	242	285.7	90.4	93.9	91.7			
Sunday	243	390.4	297.7	274.8	208.2	243.5	338.9	182.1	267.7	93.2	89.3	91.7	51.1		51.1
Employment Status															
Not working	282.9	251	270.4	234.1	217.1	228.3	201.9	179.2	191.3	99.2	114.2	104.1			
Working	271.1	258.6	266.6	291.5	188.1	245.1	312.4	228.5	270.5	97.4	88.8	94.1	89.7	99.6	94.6
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	184.8	152.7	172.2	291.1	175.3	244.6	252.3	162.8	203	70.3	61.1	66.7	60		60
Poor	250.2	233.7	247.4	300.9	210	263.6	329.1	161.3	257.2	57.2	56.5	56.9			
Moderate	269.4	219.7	254.8	284.1	204.9	248.3	318.3	197.2	260.4	70.7	77.9	72.7	25	232	115.9
Rich	235.1	227	232.4	258	175.1	216.1	320	262	290	123.1	104	115.1	97.4	94.4	96.4
Richest	299.3	283.4	292.9	292.9	174.3	234.5	304.1	262	283.1	113.9	96.3	106.5	98.6	89.2	91.4
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	275.8	254.4	267	284.8	205.9	249.7	304.4	261.5	282.2	107.4	92.4	101	46	64.8	61.4
Household With Child < 6 years	266.8	265.9	266.5	289.8	174.2	239	313.4	175.6	248.6	84.9	84.1	84.6	98.1	190.6	120.7
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	269.4	277	271.9	286.7	199.2	254.9	321.8	240.2	283.1	104.5	96.2	101.5	90.4	89.6	89.8
Household With Child 6-12 years	274.8	241.8	261.4	288.1	184	235.8	294.9	215.7	253.7	89.8	83.6	87.3	89.6	111.6	97.3



ICATUS Divisions	Employment in corporations, government and non-profit institutions			Employment in household enterprises to produce goods			Employment in households and household enterprises to provide services			Ancillary activities and breaks related to employment			Training and studies in relation to employment		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	259.2	299.8	271.8	291.2	183.3	242.8	328.3	226.7	282.7	99	87.1	94.8	108.9	122.4	117.4
Household With Child 13-18 years	293.7	217.3	259.9	283.6	196.1	245.5	279	227.1	250.1	95.5	92.4	94.2	78.3	60	71.7
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	270.5	262.5	267.6	287.1	187.4	243.4	309.6	228.6	270.3	97.5	89.7	94.6			
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	289.7	210.9	257.4	290.2	204.5	250	295.1	215.1	245.9	97.3	89.9	93.9	89.7	99.6	94.6
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	271.9	258	266.8	287.5	189.7	244.4	308.6	227.1	268	97.6	89.7	94.6	89.7	99.6	94.6
Households with Elderly Living Alone				197.3	113.8	135.2	242.5	158.6	192.8	30	45	34.5			
Household size															
1-4	272	302.1	282.8	284.9	195.4	248.7	323.3	249	288.1	104.6	97.8	102	106.8	110.2	109.7
5-9	267.8	213.8	246.8	297	184.1	242.7	292.2	212.5	249.8	97.6	82.1	91.4	87.4	78.8	85.1
10+	309.3	131.4	288.5	254.7	196.2	231.2	280	149.6	217.8	43	59.7	47			
Household Headship															
Male headed household	267.2	235.8	257.6	284.8	177.9	241.2	306.4	208.4	262.6	98.8	85.8	94.6	89.7	109.4	96
Female headed household	331.7	312.5	318.3	312.8	232.1	261	331.2	282	294.1	83.4	98.5	93.9		90.5	90.5
Household Composition															
One persone HH	245.9	474	282.7	312.7	270.2	302.8	346.4	278.3	329.9	96.5	80.5	92.9			
Couple only	170.8	268.7	190.9	318.4	165.9	261.5	270.9	224	246.3	108.9	112	110			



ICATUS Divisions	Employment in corporations, government and non-profit institutions			Employment in household enterprises to produce goods			Employment in households and household enterprises to provide services			Ancillary activities and breaks related to employment			Training and studies in relation to employment		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Couple with children only	272.7	234.4	258.9	280.9	176.2	235	298.8	199.2	250.3	92.3	85.7	90	95	109.4	99.9
HH Head with Children only	293.9	310	305.1	299.1	220.4	252	281.7	252.6	263.2	118.7	96.9	104.5		120	120
Others	311.3	237.6	287.1	291.4	214.6	259.1	346.1	290.5	315.9	106.5	92.1	100.7	25	86.5	77.7



Table 4.16: Time spent in minutes per day on disaggregated activities by persons involved age 15 years and older, by selected characteristics
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ICATUS Divisions	Seeking employment			Setting up a business			Travelling and commuting for employment			Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining for own final use			Making and processing goods for own final use		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	76.4	104.6	83.6	39	27.4	31.4	107.2	83.3	98.1	158.5	112.9	140.1	128.7	98.4	103.9
RURAL	26.8		26.8	33.8	160	60.3	76.7	68.3	74.6	200.1	112.2	162.4	90.2	96.2	94.6
Total	57.7	104.6	66	38.3	29.9	33	97.9	80.4	91.8	187.4	112.4	155.8	102.9	97.1	98.5
Age group															
15-17	20		20		67	67	55.9	63.5	58.1	158.5	134.2	151.4	78.7	75.6	76.4
18-24	20	119.7	87.1	23	24	23.4	86.2	79.1	84.2	190.2	90.1	158.4	98.2	108	106.5
25-29				20	11	13.3	92.3	75.8	87.4	206.3	71.5	148.5	97.2	99.5	98.9
30-59	67.2	25	65.5	41.4	26.5	32.5	105.7	83.3	97.2	197.7	119.9	158.8	109.7	96	99.1
60+				34	37.9	37.3	104.6	69.3	93.3	157.9	148.8	153.2	114	100	104.6
Marital Status															
Unmarried	73.2	145	81.9	22.1	52.5	40.9	91.7	78.3	88.4	169	152	166	98.9	109.7	104.8
Married/Co-habiting	41.2	84.4	51	41.2	23.5	31	100.6	80.3	93.7	200.8	95.1	149.2	101	97.5	98.2
Widow					45	45	109.8	82	85.7	123	161.1	159.7	240	88.8	96.2
Separated							122	96	103.3	277.1	151.4	204.3		63.1	63.1
Divorced					30	30	76.8	55.5	59.7	434.4	120.3	232.1		151	151
Religion															
Christianity	89.6	106.3	92.8	24.3	22.7	23.1	113.9	82.7	100.7	155	128.8	142.9	125.3	104.8	109.7
Islam	32.5	103	43.9	45.6	39.8	42.6	82.3	75.5	80.6	201.5	103.4	162	83.7	91.4	89.7
Tradtional							94.6		94.6	120	113	116.8		120	120
Days of the Week															



ICATUS Divisions	Seeking employment			Setting up a business			Travelling and commuting for employment			Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining for own final use			Making and processing goods for own final use		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Monday	36.4		36.4	71.5	34.3	45.5	99.1	75.3	91.6	197.4	123.2	169.8	101.5	101.9	101.9
Tuesday	33.4	145	74.8	42	6	35.6	99.4	84.9	94.2	142.2	68.7	115.2	77.3	101.5	94.3
Wednesday	32.7	103	53.5	60	23.9	26.2	99.4	73.2	90.3	202.7	94.8	146.6	82.7	97.6	92.4
Thursday	84	25	79.6	20	54.7	50.3	99.3	82.9	92.8	204.8	130.4	172.3	134.6	85.9	90.8
Friday				23	19.3	21.3	83.5	78.2	81.6	170.6	102.7	142.4	148.5	111.2	123.7
Saturday	60		60	33.4	17.1	22.5	100.3	83.5	94.6	233.5	149.3	196.9	95.7	108.3	104.2
Sunday	96.1		96.1	21.8	29.1	27.1	107.3	84.9	100.4	157	111.1	138.6	104.8	84.5	87
Employment Status															
Not working	107	103	106	185	22.2	40.6	103.6	76.7	96	259.8	217.7	241.4	98.5	96.4	96.8
Working	35	106.3	44.5	31.3	32	31.7	97.5	80.6	91.6	170.8	86.4	135.5	104.1	97.4	99.1
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	137.3		137.3	10		10	78.1	62.9	73.8	220.8	123.3	176	94.9	99.2	98.1
Poor	25.7		25.7	33.8	52.9	43.7	75.9	80.9	77.1	200.7	117.9	171	81.4	95.7	92.4
Moderate	45	25	32.9	22.7	10	17.8	79.4	72.4	77.4	136.3	94.9	118.6	106.6	107.8	107.5
Rich	32.3		32.3	59.3	24.5	32.9	110.3	89.9	102.1	152	117.3	141.8	119.9	113.6	115.3
Richest	107	119.7	111.6	35.7	31.6	33.1	122.7	81.1	105.4	109.6	63.4	77.2	208.1	62	82.5
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	92.7	104.6	96.9	23.3	32.4	30.5	107.5	83	97.8	199	139.7	172.5	107.3	99.3	101.6
Household With Child < 6 years	35.5		35.5	44	25.9	35.5	87.1	75.5	83.8	179.6	90.3	143.6	98.3	95.8	96.3
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-	90.8	145	98.4	46	34.1	39.7	101.3	85.1	96	206.6	116	166.8	119.5	91.1	96.9



ICATUS Divisions	Seeking employment			Setting up a business			Travelling and commuting for employment			Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining for own final use			Making and processing goods for own final use		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
12 years															
Household With Child 6-12 years	32.5	84.4	42.9	26	27.1	26.8	94.2	76.2	87.6	175.2	109.9	148.4	91.5	102.5	99.8
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	68.2	106.3	72.9	42.7	18.1	30	102.8	81.1	95.8	215.1	90.3	156.3	108	91.3	95.1
Household With Child 13-18 years	28.5	103	50.2	27.9	38.9	36.4	91.4	79.7	87	168.1	134.7	155.4	97.8	103.2	102
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above				40.3	31	34.3	98.9	81.7	93	187.7	105.2	152.6	105.6	95.7	97.8
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	57.7	104.6	66	25.3	19.6	22.1	87.4	69.3	80.4	185.7	169	179.1	88.5	109.6	103.2
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone							97.8	80.4	91.8	187.4	112.2	155.7	102.9	97.4	98.6
Households with Elderly Living Alone	57.7	104.6	66	38.3	29.9	33	125.1	60	119.9		260	260		82.9	82.9
Household size															
1-4	84.7	145	92.8	51.5	27.3	36.8	106.5	82.2	97.8	208.7	123.2	167.8	123.8	88.9	96.1
5-9	38.5	84.4	52.3	22.2	32	28.9	93.2	79	88.1	186.1	103.6	152.6	89	104.5	100.6
10+	29.3		29.3	49.6		49.6	67.3	68	67.4	146.5	117.6	136.7	120.5	91.8	96.1
Household Headship															
Male headed household	35	106.3	44.5	39.2	23.5	30.4	98.1	79.1	92.7	186	92.5	149.4	107.5	97.9	100.2
Female headed household	107	103	106	20	45	43	95	83.5	87.3	200.9	189.9	194.2	70.8	93.3	89.4



ICATUS Divisions	Seeking employment			Setting up a business			Travelling and commuting for employment			Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining for own final use			Making and processing goods for own final use		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Household Composition															
One persone HH	25		25				105.8	67.9	97	271.5	208.3	261.2	169.4	71.1	107.6
Couple only	35.8	84.4	44.7		15	15	109.8	109.5	109.7	258.5	141.8	205.4	165.6	86	103.4
Couple with children only	107		107	39.3	24.3	31.8	94.4	75.3	88.4	182.8	90.9	146.4	98.8	101.9	101.3
HH Head with Children only		145	145	20	45	42.6	105.4	87.4	95.1	191	180.5	185.2	86.6	82	83.2
Others				34	27.9	28.3	101.6	84.9	95.2	188.8	140	165.8	91.6	94.4	93.7



Table 4.16: Time spent in minutes per day on disaggregated activities by persons involved age 15 years and older, by selected characteristics
Contd...

ICATUS Divisions	Construction activities for own final use			Supplying water and fuel for own household or for own final use			Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to own-use production of goods			Food and meals management and preparation			Cleaning and maintaining of own dwelling and surroundings		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	147.8	79	140.1	46	47.2	46.7	65.1	59.8	62.9	68	139	126.2	36.7	44.1	42.2
RURAL	87.5		87.5	46.4	51.5	49.4	56.3	56.6	56.4	72.3	154.7	145.7	41.4	50.1	48.7
Total	107.5	79	106.4	46.2	49.4	48	58.9	57.7	58.4	68.8	143.6	131.6	37.8	46.1	44.2
Age group															
15-17	160		160	49.7	47.7	48.7	68.9	52.8	62.8	69.2	126.4	110.9	37.7	44.3	42.2
18-24	60.8		60.8	47.2	52.5	49.9	50.8	67.8	55.4	83.9	142.6	132.6	36.5	50.5	46.9
25-29				44.6	46.2	45.5	56.4	50.9	54	60.7	146.3	131.2	35.8	45.9	43.2
30-59	153.1	79	146.5	42	49.2	46.6	58.1	58.4	58.2	61.4	147.9	136.6	38.6	45	43.9
60+				58	51	53.2	83.5	57.7	67.3	83.1	130.2	123.9	46.6	39.9	41.6



ICATUS Divisions	Construction activities for own final use			Supplying water and fuel for own household or for own final use			Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to own-use production of goods			Food and meals management and preparation			Cleaning and maintaining of own dwelling and surroundings		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Marital Status															
Unmarried	72.2		72.2	46.5	51.5	48.5	59.5	56.5	58.7	70.7	114.9	98.5	36.3	42.7	39.8
Married/Co-habiting	121	79	118.7	45.6	48.5	47.6	58.7	56.9	58	62.2	157.4	151.9	41.2	48.1	47.3
Widow				40.7	52.4	51.8	39.9	63.9	61.9	64.3	127.4	123.6	48.2	42.1	42.3
Separated				51	39.7	43.4	53.6	62.9	60.6	59.2	134	122	30.9	41.9	39.7
Divorced				10	30.4	29.5	68.7	29.4	41.1	133.9	110.9	113.5	39.5	34.8	35.8
Religion															
Christianity	331.6	79	277	47.3	52.4	50.1	51.8	55.8	53.7	73.9	129.2	117.3	37.8	42.1	40.9
Islam	67.6		67.6	44.9	47.2	46.3	63.1	59.9	62.1	52.7	159.1	149.2	38.1	49.5	47.7
Tradtional				67.4	52.4	65.6		112	112	123.4	188.4	128.5	25.9	60	26.4
Days of the Week															
Monday				46.4	51.9	49.5	67.1	69.4	68	64.6	143.1	130.4	37.8	47.9	45.5
Tuesday	131.6	180	137	55.2	44.9	48.7	49.8	46.5	48.8	66.4	146	133.8	36.3	43.6	42
Wednesday	85.4		85.4	53.1	50.2	51.4	66.8	48.6	60.6	65.5	137	126.1	38.6	48.1	46.1
Thursday				48	47.5	47.8	56.1	57.5	56.7	64.5	142	130.5	36.8	45.2	43.9
Friday	625	35	327.7	39.3	54	46.7	55.8	67	59.7	61.5	137.7	124.3	37.6	46.8	44.7
Saturday	50.5		50.5	47.2	51.2	49.7	55.1	54.8	55	75.5	149.6	138.6	36.6	45.4	43.2
Sunday	321.4		321.4	39.8	46.8	43.6	59.8	58.5	59.2	82.1	150	137.5	40.5	45.8	44.5
Employment Status															
Not working	40		40	53.3	54.1	53.8	60.9	50.7	56.1	77.4	142.2	131.2	37.7	51.2	47.8
Working	124.6	79	122.4	43.4	46.9	45.3	58.1	61.9	59.4	65.2	144.2	131.7	37.9	43.8	42.5
Quintiles of wealthscore															



ICATUS Divisions	Construction activities for own final use			Supplying water and fuel for own household or for own final use			Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to own-use production of goods			Food and meals management and preparation			Cleaning and maintaining of own dwelling and surroundings		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Poorest	75		75	39.8	49.7	45.8	68.1	53.5	62.2	58.9	167.2	156.1	36.7	46.1	44.6
Poor	246.6	35	209.7	54	55.6	54.9	56.9	63.5	59	69.4	165.5	156.4	43.8	48.2	47.5
Moderate	49.5	180	54.7	47.2	49.8	48.7	52	65.8	58.1	74	149.9	138.8	39.2	52	49.5
Rich	103.4		103.4	47.5	42.4	44.5	54.7	45.8	51.2	65.8	123.1	112.4	36.9	42.5	40.8
Richest	200.9		200.9	39.2	44.9	41.6	44.3	46.9	45.2	71.4	131.4	118.7	36.1	43.2	41.4
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	583.8	79	400.1	48.8	50.8	49.9	58.7	58.1	58.5	71.6	129.4	116.6	37	43.4	41.5
Household With Child < 6 years	70.1		70.1	43	48.3	46.3	59	57.2	58.4	58.8	159.2	151.1	39.9	48.5	47.3
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	107.7		107.7	45.8	47.7	46.9	52.9	54.3	53.5	70.5	130.9	117.6	36.2	45.3	42.7
Household With Child 6-12 years	107.3	79	105.3	46.6	50.8	49.1	62.8	60.3	61.9	65.3	154.7	145.6	40.4	46.7	45.7
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	110.9		110.9	45.6	48.9	47.6	54.2	56.3	55	67	145.4	130.8	37.4	45.2	43.4
Household With Child 13-18 years	103.2	79	101.1	46.6	49.9	48.4	63	58.8	61.4	71.8	141.7	132.5	38.3	47.1	45.2
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															



ICATUS Divisions	Construction activities for own final use			Supplying water and fuel for own household or for own final use			Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to own-use production of goods			Food and meals management and preparation			Cleaning and maintaining of own dwelling and surroundings		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above				44.7	49.2	47.3	56.3	58.3	57	67.9	144	131.4	37	46.3	44.3
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	107.5	79	106.4	57.5	50.9	54	79.1	54.5	67.8	80.2	140.1	133.2	44.7	44	44.1
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone				46.2	49.4	48	58.9	57.5	58.4	68.7	143.6	131.6	37.7	46.1	44.2
Households with Elderly Living Alone	107.5	79	106.4	30	98.1	53.2		160	160	97.9	134.8	127.2	52.7	46.5	48.7
Household size															
1-4	130.5		130.5	48.4	49.6	49.1	50	57.6	53.3	71.7	131.8	118.7	37.4	44.4	42.5
5-9	85.8	79	85.2	44.1	49.9	47.6	64.3	56.1	61.1	63.1	153.4	144.3	37.9	46.5	45.1
10+	114.4		114.4	44.8	45.6	45.2	64.1	71.6	65.5	46	166.1	157.8	42.3	53.7	51.9
Household Headship															
Male headed household				43.4	49.5	46.8	59.6	54	57.7	67.5	151.9	137	39.4	47.6	45.7
Female headed household	107.5	79	106.4	61.2	49.2	53.3	53.1	66.6	61.4	77.7	115.2	111.4	31.2	40.2	38.2
Household Composition															
One persone HH				30.2	42.1	34.7	48.9	46.5	48.3	69.5	88.7	77.1	36.5	34	35.5
Couple only				67.3	55.3	58.9	52.6	52.8	52.7	63.4	137.1	128.1	45.6	48.9	48.1
Couple with children only	570		570	44.1	49	47	61.1	57.4	59.8	66.5	154.7	146.7	41.7	47.4	46.5
HH Head with Children only	70.1	180	71.5	61.6	53.3	56.8	46.4	71	60.1	71.5	121.9	112.7	31.8	40.9	38.5
Others	592.5	35	373	44.8	47.4	46.1	61	47.4	54.5	70.6	131.4	119.6	32.9	45.6	42





Table 4.16: Time spent in minutes per day on disaggregated activities by persons involved age 15 years and older, by selected characteristics
Contd...

ICATUS Divisions	Do-it-yourself decoration, maintenance and repair			Care and maintenance of textiles and footwear			Household management for own final use			Pet care			Shopping for own household and family members		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	26.7	14.7	21.8	56.1	75.3	68.9	29.9	28.8	29.3	20.9	56.9	31.2	42	57	52.5
RURAL	47.7	47.1	47.5	54.8	72.5	67.7	39.3	39.2	39.2		30.5	30.5	39	49.3	43.9
Total	31.3	18.9	26.6	55.8	74.5	68.6	31.7	30.5	31	20.9	49.4	31.1	40.9	55.7	50.5
Age group															
15-17	25.7	19.1	21.3	49.9	71.9	61.5	20	29.4	27.4	5	78.1	50	24.6	40.8	33.5
18-24	39	17.5	30.5	57.3	73.8	67.6	40.2	21.6	27.5				61.9	54.6	56.8
25-29	35	23.6	31.3	63.4	74.5	70.7	37.8	31.6	34.5		5	5	34.1	56.6	47.4
30-59	27.6	17.8	24.1	54.6	76.1	71.3	26.3	33.2	30.1	33.4	44.3	38.5	38.6	58.1	51.7
60+	40.8	23.2	35.7	57	64.6	62.2	39.4	41.8	40.5	14.3	8	13.9	48	49.2	48.6
Marital Status															
Unmarried	29.8	17.5	25.5	56.5	70.6	62.6	35.7	17.9	25.5	5	78.1	50	40.7	55.8	48.9
Married/Co-habiting	32.3	20.1	27.6	53.8	76	72.1	29.9	32.2	31	23	44.9	29.6	41.3	57.6	52.2
Widow	32.2	22.9	26.1	80.7	68.7	69.2	4	41.4	38	20	8	17.3	39.6	41.9	41.6
Separated	53.7	14	28.4	57.5	93.3	89.8	64	47.8	51.7		10	10	16	48	44.4
Divorced	12		12	46	44.2	44.7		37	37					30	30
Religion															
Christianity	32.9	17.5	26.5	56.2	77.8	70.3	33.2	27.4	29.9	18.8	47.8	28.8	44.2	55.5	52.1
Islam	29.1	22	26.8	55.3	71.7	67	28	37.3	33.5	50	60	55.1	37.7	56	48
Tradtional				61	78	61.5								171	171
Days of the Week															



ICATUS Divisions	Do-it-yourself decoration, maintenance and repair			Care and maintenance of textiles and footwear			Household management for own final use			Pet care			Shopping for own household and family members		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Monday	37.8	21.1	31.9	61.7	73.7	69	32.4	46.1	41.6	30		30	39.6	52	47.3
Tuesday	26.1	18.7	22.8	53.8	70.4	66	27.2	21.6	25.3	15	6.7	13	61	58.3	59.1
Wednesday	33	12.4	26.8	48.4	78.5	70.3	31.8	25.2	26.4	10	41.4	28	33.6	43.1	39.4
Thursday	26.6	16.1	23.4	56.6	73.9	68.8	28.3	30.3	29.6	20	70	52.5	39.4	73.7	60.2
Friday	27.4	18	23.1	50	71.7	65.5	22.4	19	21.6				30.4	53.2	45.2
Saturday	26.4	32.6	28.6	59.2	74.2	70	66.4	34.3	46.3	50		50	36.9	53.9	47.1
Sunday	36.9	15.3	27.7	56.5	79	70	34.6	31	32.1	5		5	46.5	48.5	47.9
Employment Status															
Not working	36.1	21.5	28.2	55.1	79.6	72	30.2	37	33.3	11.7	78.1	34.8	54.1	52.2	52.8
Working	30.3	17.6	26.1	56.1	71.8	66.8	32.5	28.7	30.1	24.6	38.5	29.7	37.2	56.9	49.7
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	34.5	37.3	35.1	50.2	68.6	64	38.5	32.7	35.1	5	45.9	25.6	39.6	44.9	42.2
Poor	48.3	48.7	48.4	53.7	76.1	70.1	46.8	37.8	41.7				44.3	54.7	49.4
Moderate	46.2	21.8	42.5	57.9	69.9	66.4	28.6	35.9	32.5	50	6.7	29.1	30.6	47.9	41
Rich	28.3	12.9	21.8	53.5	77.9	69.8	24.8	27.5	26.5	15	40.3	29.9	48.2	58.3	55.8
Richest	23.9	15.4	20.2	59.6	77	70.3	33.3	28.7	30.8	22	93	33.5	41	59	53.4
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	28.4	17.3	24	55.6	73	66.2	28.8	25.2	26.7	12.8	62.4	25	41.7	55.1	50.5
Household With Child < 6 years	36.7	22.3	31.5	56.1	75.8	71.1	37.5	40.7	39.3	33.4	42.3	37.6	39.8	56.7	50.4
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	28.2	17.3	24.1	58.8	73.4	68.2	33.3	27.8	29.9	12.8	7.9	12.1	41.9	57.4	51.6
Household With Child 6-12 years	36.5	21.4	30.6	52	75.5	68.9	30.2	34.5	32.4	33.4	58.3	46.8	39.9	54.1	49.4



ICATUS Divisions	Do-it-yourself decoration, maintenance and repair			Care and maintenance of textiles and footwear			Household management for own final use			Pet care			Shopping for own household and family members		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	29.5	18.4	25.5	56.8	76.5	70.7	30.8	26.9	29.3	30.2	40.2	33.6	43.5	57.5	51.9
Household With Child 13-18 years	34.6	19.6	28.4	54.8	72.2	66.3	33	31.8	32.1	11	58.1	28.5	36.2	53.7	48.6
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	32	18.4	26.9	55.9	75.2	69.1	33.7	30.9	32	22.8	49.4	34.7	41.5	56.5	51.3
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	22.7	24.3	23.4	54.6	67.9	63.7	21.9	24.9	23.1	17		17	36.6	48.5	44
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	31.3	18.9	26.6	55.8	74.5	68.6							41	55.7	50.5
Households with Elderly Living Alone		15	15	66	77.8	76	31.7	30.5	31	20.9	49.4	31.1	29.7	55	36.4
Household size															
1-4	26.9	15.2	22.6	55.8	75.7	69	32.6	30.8	31.5	14.3	9	13.6	41.4	55.6	50.3
5-9	34.2	23.1	29.4	55.3	74.1	68.9	30.5	29.3	29.9	27.9	57.7	41.1	41.2	55.2	50.8
10+	60.9	47.2	59	57.5	68.3	64	45	48.7	46.9		45.9	45.9	33.6	63.6	49
Household Headship															
Male headed household	31.8	20.7	28	55.7	75.4	68.9	32.3	33.9	33	22.6	55.3	34	41.2	57	50.7
Female headed household	26	13.4	18	56.2	70.7	66.8	23	27.2	26.8	5	9	6.7	35.4	50.6	48.9
Household Composition															
One persone HH	35.5	11.2	31.3	57	56.3	56.7	64	10	25				25	47.9	29.3
Couple only	18.1	19.6	18.7	45.5	72.7	65	47	26.4	40.3				32.4	54.6	45.5
Couple with children only	32.9	20	27.8	55.3	75.9	70.4	29.3	35	31.9	25.6	58.3	39.9	47.7	58.9	55



ICATUS Divisions	Do-it-yourself decoration, maintenance and repair			Care and maintenance of textiles and footwear			Household management for own final use			Pet care			Shopping for own household and family members		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
HH Head with Children only	23.9	17.4	21	58.2	76.4	70	30	35.1	33.4	5	8	5.8	37.6	50.7	48.5
Others	30.6	18.5	25.4	57.1	72.1	66.4	27.6	26.4	26.7	17	7.9	15.4	34.3	50.6	45.5



Table 4.16: Time spent in minutes per day on disaggregated activities by persons involved age 15 years and older, by selected characteristics
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ICATUS Divisions	Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Other unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Childcare and instruction			Care for dependent adults			Help to non-dependent adult household and family members		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	40	49.1	45.7	29.3	33.6	32	58.8	127.5	105.8	39	55	47.5	43.1	36.3	40
RURAL	50.9	42	45.3	87.3	24.5	58.3	48.6	170.9	132.7	69.1	71.2	70.1	54.3	70.2	61
Total	41.6	48	45.6	32.4	33.4	33	55.4	142.1	114.9	51.3	60.9	56.3	46.4	45.5	46
Age group															
15-17	36.7	45.6	40.8	51.4	46.3	48.9	47	97	80.8	46.4	70.3	57.1	63.5	94.1	72.8
18-24	51.8	48.1	49.5	41.2	40.5	40.8	53.2	183.4	157.3	69.4	88.7	78.7	29.8	43.8	37.9
25-29	34.3	55.9	50.1	10.5	25.1	17.6	46.7	194.1	158.5	68.3	96.3	81.4	10	21.4	20.5
30-59	37.7	47.2	43.8	25.1	28.5	27.5	57.8	124.4	100.9	43	48.5	45.7	48.8	40.1	45.3
60+	55.8	43.6	49.4	94	56.4	65.3	57.5	81.1	71.3	54.1	48.9	50.1	33.2	32.5	32.9
Marital Status															
Unmarried	43.9	53.6	49	33.8	38.4	35.8	52.1	72.4	63.7	53.3	86	63.4	51.7	62.9	55.5
Married/Co-habiting	40.3	46.8	44.6	30.9	30.2	30.3	55.9	157.6	125	49.2	56.1	53.1	40.9	38.8	39.9
Widow	31.3	33.8	33.5	40	40.5	40.4	44.5	86.3	83.4	64.4	49.4	50.6	42	15.3	27.1
Separated	20	52.9	43	4	34	15.8	100	100.4	100.4		51.1	51.1		37.1	37.1
Divorced		46	46		24.4	24.4		66.9	66.9						
Religion															



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Other unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Childcare and instruction			Care for dependent adults			Help to non-dependent adult household and family members		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Christianity	46	49.1	48	27.7	30.5	29.7	64.2	128.3	107.6	59.7	63.4	61.4	38.3	38.4	38.3
Islam	34.9	46.2	41.8	38.5	40.9	39.7	48.1	152.9	120.6	37.6	58.1	49.2	59.3	51.8	55.4
Traditional		118	118				156	53.6	84.2						
Days of the Week															
Monday	35.2	40	37.8	50.7	24.8	36.9	56.6	142.9	116.5	48.5	42.2	45.7	37.1	19.5	33.2
Tuesday	46.1	47.9	47.3	26.2	38	34.4	48.8	155.7	122.9	38.4	52.5	48.5	29.9	30.6	30.1
Wednesday	38.9	43.6	41.9	16.1	34	26.9	60.1	151.6	124.9	42.2	38.3	40.4	112.5	46.1	58.9
Thursday	41.3	53.3	48.4	68.2	37.3	45.1	54.4	122.6	103.7	41.1	112.7	71.9	61.4	25.6	49.4
Friday	46.7	50	48.7	30.7	27.1	28.8	65.6	138.8	113.4	53.2	73.8	67.1	35.2	130.7	76.4
Saturday	43.8	47.5	46	37.4	26.7	30.4	49.5	136.7	107.4	52.5	46.1	48.6	109.2	46.3	63.3
Sunday	39.9	52	48.7	16.5	35.6	27.8	52.4	145.5	114	67.8	72.7	69.9	27.2	48	34.1
Employment Status															
Not working	48	48	48	41.5	39.3	40.2	66.2	158.5	142.7	50.1	71.8	63.4	40.7	63.2	51.3
Working	38.3	48.1	44.6	25.5	29.9	28.3	53.8	135.5	106.1	52	50	51.1	49.8	33	42.6
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	64	43.6	50.7	137.4	33.8	81.6	47.8	159.1	124.8	31.5	61.7	48.9	45	29.7	36
Poor	36.1	39.2	37.9	31.6	43.2	39.1	56.2	150.2	123.7	70.9	78.1	74.4	79.4	80	79.7
Moderate	33.3	41.9	37.7	25.4	61.3	38.3	55.4	152.7	121.3	51.2	63.9	58.9	19.4	60.8	38.2
Rich	33	53.2	46.6	25	38.2	33.8	54.5	128.2	107.9	50.9	45.9	47.9	40.7	42.7	41.8
Richest	49.7	47.3	48.2	31.5	26.8	28.4	59.7	126.4	102.2	32.7	48.3	38.6	42.3	24.2	36.3



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Other unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Childcare and instruction			Care for dependent adults			Help to non-dependent adult household and family members		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	45.8	49.8	48.3	25.3	34.3	30.5	48.5	64.9	59.9	51.5	65.9	58.1	42.9	38.2	41
Household With Child < 6 years	34.9	45.1	41.3	54.8	31.7	38.2	57.6	169.1	133.6	50.9	54.7	53.2	54.7	57.1	55.9
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	42.5	49.2	46.5	29.2	35.7	32.7	55.2	176.2	133.3	68.4	61.4	64.6	39	36	37.5
Household With Child 6-12 years	40.6	47	44.7	43.4	30.9	33.6	55.5	125.7	105.1	35	60.4	47.3	53.2	59.8	55.7
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	42.3	50.4	47.4	23.6	29.3	27.1	59.8	166.1	132.7	51.4	61	56.9	44.3	30.4	37.3
Household With Child 13-18 years	40.7	45.3	43.6	42.2	37.7	39.3	50	112.6	92.9	51.3	60.9	55.9	47.7	59.4	52.4
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	39.9	48.3	45.2	28.9	31.7	30.7	55.6	145.9	117.4	58.9	64.5	61.8	51.2	51	51.1
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	53.1	46.2	48.8	58.4	55.7	57	51.5	89.1	78.1	37.5	53.8	45.7	32.5	33	32.7
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	41.6	48.1	45.7				55.4	142.2	114.9						



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling, moving, transporting or accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Other unpaid domestic services for household and family members			Childcare and instruction			Care for dependent adults			Help to non-dependent adult household and family members		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Households with Elderly Living Alone	44.2	20.6	34	32.4	33.4	33	156	49.3	65.5	51.3	60.9	56.3	46.4	45.5	46
Household size															
1-4	40.1	48.6	45.3	25	33.5	29.8	53.3	150.6	117.6	62.8	73.9	68.6	32.2	31.4	31.8
5-9	44.4	47.7	46.5	47.1	32.4	36.6	57.9	135.9	112.7	42.9	52.8	47.9	52.9	47.8	50.8
10+	32.8	43.8	39.6	43.9	61.4	54.5	50.2	144.7	116.1	44.3	32.8	36.9	61.6	123.5	79.3
Household Headship															
Male headed household	43.6	49.3	47	30.9	33.1	32.3	55.5	149.5	118.1	49.6	59.7	54.9	48.3	47.9	48.1
Female headed household	24.8	43.6	39.4	38.4	34.4	36	53.1	90.8	85.8	57.6	66	61.7	28.5	24.9	26.8
Household Composition															
One persone HH	37.4	36.2	37	8.5	11	9.2	156	89.9	94.6	46.2		46.2	35	15	31.2
Couple only	52.1	43	46.2	35.3	20.6	26.1	26	70.1	57.2	84.7	56.8	70.3	28.1	14.2	24.8
Couple with children only	42.9	47.7	45.9	36.5	31.6	33.1	56	155.5	123	51.1	59.4	55.4	51.9	63	56.6
HH Head with Children only	24.8	47.6	42.7	20.2	29.4	25.5	56.2	85.6	81.2	56.4	74.9	65.2	25.5	29.8	27.6
Others	41.2	50.9	47.5	62.2	49.6	53.8	53.4	101.7	86.4	41.4	58.8	51	50.6	23.7	35.6



Table 4.16: Time spent in minutes per day on disaggregated activities by persons involved age 15 years and above, by selected characteristics
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ICATUS Divisions	Travelling and accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Other activities related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Unpaid direct volunteering for other households			Unpaid community- and organization-based volunteering			Unpaid trainee work and related activities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	39	51.7	47.2	23.4	29.4	27.7	77.4	66	71.1	78.3	83.2	80.3	312.3	296.9	308.1
RURAL	58.6	43.6	50.1	43.9	30.7	33.6	125.3	59.7	88.4	103.5	32.7	71.7	241.2	365	333.8
Total	42.6	50.5	47.6	26.3	29.6	28.7	92.1	63.9	76.6	89.4	58.6	76.3	310.5	308.1	309.8
Age group															
15-17	47.8	47	47.5	32.8	45.6	40.7	69.5	77.5	73.9	46.4	57.7	54.4	264.4	277.1	267.4
18-24	46.3	58.9	54.3	24.2	25.2	24.9	123.3	65.2	91	68.4	62.3	66.4	329.1	334.9	330.9
25-29	41.2	47	46	2.2	24.3	20.8	324.4	48.6	149.2	28.2	53.2	40.2		311.4	311.4
30-59	41.7	49.5	46.6	27.5	27.9	27.8	44.4	66	55.9	110	59.3	85.5	269.4	60	220.9
60+	31.5	47.4	41.2	26.1	35.8	31.3	57.6	37	47.1	137.3	51.4	126.8			
Marital Status															
Unmarried	43.7	63.4	51.4	26	38.8	32.5	115.3	72.3	95	78.7	80.2	79.2	316.5	328.4	320.1
Married/Co-habiting	42	49.1	46.7	26.8	26.2	26.3	67.4	57.4	61.8	98.5	41.8	72.4	228.4	141.6	192.6
Widow		44.5	44.5		35.1	35.1	113	60	62.3		106.4	106.4			



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling and accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Other activities related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Unpaid direct volunteering for other households			Unpaid community- and organization-based volunteering			Unpaid trainee work and related activities		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Separated	82	59.4	61		33.1	33.1		54.2	54.2						
Divorced		55.6	55.6		40	40		134.5	134.5		56.4	56.4			
Religion															
Christianity	45.1	52.7	50.1	28.9	25.8	26.6	98.6	76.2	87	139.8	93.4	120.8	339.8	324.2	333.2
Islam	39.8	47.4	44.3	23.6	34.5	31.4	85	53.7	66.7	55.4	37.8	47.7	278.3	200.3	270
Traditional										53		53			
Days of the Week															
Monday	24.5	56.4	44.9	15.8	22.7	20.9	70.5	32.6	54.3	138.8	48.9	99.5	308.5	201	269.5
Tuesday	35.1	51.3	46.1	17.7	37.9	34	46.3	79.1	62.8	48.1	63.9	52.5	283.1	351.3	291.6
Wednesday	53.9	46.5	48.3	28.2	18.3	24	132.1	49.5	80.5	81.6	68.8	74	358.7	332.2	346.5
Thursday	44.8	46.1	45.5	30	28.6	28.9	103	90.9	94.3	130.3	87.2	107.8	282	167.5	261.4
Friday	39.1	45.7	43	49.8	42.1	43.3	156.2	55.8	100.2	101.1	23.3	63.9	323	379.5	336.4
Saturday	57.1	51.8	53.5	28.4	22.1	23.3	126.8	86	101.1	85.6	76.4	80.5	369.5	366.6	368.1
Sunday	44.5	61.7	51.9	33.3	29.8	30.8	67	42.6	56.2	67.1	78.5	68.8	335	295	312.5
Employment Status															
Not working	31.4	52.7	45.3	24	34.6	31.5	86.1	64.6	73.3	116.8	74.4	92.5	297.6	325.2	306.4
Working	47	49.6	48.6	27.8	27	27.2	95	63.5	78.5	82.2	49.2	70	343.8	252.6	319.1
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	21.6	40	31.9	43.9	35.2	37.5	85.4	37.6	49.8	67.5	22.9	42.2		465	465
Poor	63.5	39.5	51.7	30.2	28.3	28.9	128.6	71.7	101.1	68.7	53.2	61.7	325.8	316.5	318.9
Moderate	40.6	46.2	43.8	7	39.7	33	90.6	58.3	74	131.3	35	100.6	312	434.3	358.8



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling and accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Other activities related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Unpaid direct volunteering for other households			Unpaid community- and organization-based volunteering			Unpaid trainee work and related activities		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Rich	47	61.4	56.6	20.6	28.9	27.2	91.2	79.5	83.7	125.7	94.3	109.8	349.4	278.4	323.6
Richest	39.4	49.7	46.3	26.8	26.6	26.7	73.9	54.4	65.9	62.7	108.4	75.4	284.4	275.8	282.8
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	46.1	51.8	49.4	28.6	33.8	31.8	88.4	71.2	77.9	99.6	63.2	84.6	333.7	331.6	333.1
Household With Child < 6 years	39.4	49.8	46.4	23.6	27.6	26.8	95.6	52	74.9	77.6	53.9	67.1	223.8	244.8	231.4
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	54.5	53.8	54.1	19.8	28.2	25.8	116.1	58.7	84.4	98.9	67.7	87.7	312.9	347	322.7
Household With Child 6-12 years	36.2	48.2	43.5	31.2	30.5	30.6	72.6	68.2	70.2	78	52.3	65.4	306.2	251.2	287.7
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	42.5	51.5	48.8	23.5	26.4	25.6	100	64.3	80.7	115.1	68	95.8	269.7	379.5	316.9
Household With Child 13-18 years	42.7	48.9	46.1	29.8	33	32.2	87	63.7	74	71	52.7	63	320.4	272.2	307.6
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	45.7	50.8	49.1	30	29.1	29.3	91.1	65.7	77.8	81.4	57.3	70.3	310.4	311.9	310.8
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	22.9	46.2	33.1	19	33.8	25.9	100.5	57.1	70.2	124.5	78.6	115.1	313.2	274	296.1
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone							92.1	64.1	76.8				310.5	308.1	309.8



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling and accompanying goods or persons related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Other activities related to unpaid caregiving services for household and family members			Unpaid direct volunteering for other households			Unpaid community- and organization-based volunteering			Unpaid trainee work and related activities		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Households with Elderly Living Alone	42.6	50.5	47.6	26.3	29.6	28.7		48	48	89.4	58.6	76.3			
Household size															
1-4	47.3	56.1	53.5	23.7	30	28.5	116.5	64.5	88.6	119.2	53.9	88.6	330	304.3	323.5
5-9	39.9	45	42.9	29.5	30.2	30	78.8	65.4	70.8	67.5	66.9	67.3	296.2	320.1	304.5
10+	39.8	35.6	38.6	19	15.4	17.1	50.7	50.5	50.6	104.2	44.9	73.3	281.7	30	214.9
Household Headship															
Male headed household	45	48.8	47.3	25	29.4	28.4	86.2	58.6	72.1	83.9	46.8	69.2	305	289.3	300.6
Female headed household	22	60.5	49.4	30.4	31.4	31	140.8	80.8	96.8	139.1	104.2	118	322.2	336.3	327.2
Household Composition															
One persone HH		68.5	68.5	26.4	27.9	27.6	83.6	50.5	72	69		69	296.8	292.9	295.7
Couple only	81.3	58.9	73.9	19.5	56.7	42.2	67.2	70.7	69.2	194.8	39.9	125.1	332.7	363.7	341.5
Couple with children only	45.2	49.7	48.2	29.5	24.1	26	84.6	65.2	74.3	75.3	42.4	61.5	329	278.7	302.6
HH Head with Children only	25.7	66.1	47.9				106.8	79.9	93.1	177.5	34.7	112.3			
Others	35.8	41.6	38.6				115.2	55.2	76.7	51.3	121.5	81.6			



Table 4.16: Time spent in minutes per day on disaggregated activities by persons involved age 15 years and older, by selected characteristics
Contd...

ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work			Other unpaid work activities			Formal education			Homework, being tutored, course review, research and activities related to formal education			Additional study, non-formal education and courses		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	95.5	63.3	83.4	57.5	97.4	76.4	283.2	254.8	271.4	96.8	130	111.4	172.1	187.4	177.2
RURAL	32.9	38.7	35.5	20	4	16.5	203.8	215.2	208	91.3	80.6	87.2	74.5	102.4	86.5
Total	83.4	57.5	73.3	56.9	96.9	75.8	260.5	244.9	254.2	95.4	119.3	105.6	154.4	166.1	158.5
Age group															
15-17	63.3	73.8	66.8	43	86	65.8	306	277.2	293.4	82.1	98.2	89	175.5	194.7	183.4
18-24	109.8	68.1	94	74.8	92.2	82.5	252.1	252.4	252.2	112.4	169.3	136.5	196.1	192.5	194.8
25-29	34.6	42.8	38.1	39.6	186.9	127.4	201.4	135.5	176.7	123.4	69.7	107.6	87.5	110.9	94.4
30-59	58.2	39.3	48	39.2	74.8	55.1	114	95.1	106.3	78.4	60.1	67.9	88.8	51.4	77.4
60+	65	21.7	55.2	54.7	35	50.2	75.9	60	71.7	51.2	60	52.3	47.6		47.6
Marital Status															
Unmarried	96.7	69	86.8	62.1	106.2	83.7	277.6	272.8	275.8	96.3	129.9	110.1	181.7	202	188.7
Married/Co-habiting	48.2	40.1	45.1	44.9	71.2	55.1	122	94.8	109.9	83.8	54.6	67.4	73.5	72.1	73
Widow	50.9	32.4	34.3		35	35	270	56.7	69		60	60			
Separated		50	50	26	47	38.5		30	30		57.1	57.1		120	120
Divorced		22.5	22.5					102	102						
Religion															
Christianity	88.1	65.5	77.9	50.8	79.1	65.7	238.6	222.6	231.3	119.6	141.7	130.6			
Islam	78.3	40.6	66.9	66.6	153.6	97.4	276.4	275	275.9	75.5	87.4	79.8	226.5	220.6	223.9



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work			Other unpaid work activities			Formal education			Homework, being tutored, course review, research and activities related to formal education			Additional study, non-formal education and courses		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Traditional	30		30				540		540	120		120	124.6	125.7	124.9
Days of the Week															
Monday	85	30.2	63.7	96.1	123.8	107.9	150	219.9	178.5	89.4	112.3	97.4	138.4	70.3	112.5
Tuesday	73.2	42.1	65.5	39.3	57.9	46.9	291.6	273.9	284.1	83.1	130.4	106	148	77.2	136.6
Wednesday	100.9	70.9	87.8	37.5	150.9	106.4	288.2	221.5	265.3	89.7	97.9	93	172.1	209.5	184
Thursday	91.4	58.1	76	34.6	16.5	30.1	313.2	207.4	266	53	114.7	75.2	205.6	156.8	185.3
Friday	74.6	42.1	64.3	113.1	62.3	98.6	284.3	289.4	286.3	93.1	101.6	96.5	154	213.4	183.6
Saturday	105.8	58.3	79.5	48.4	63.9	59.3	279.7	225.8	256.3	109.3	69.9	95.1	160.3	103.3	148.1
Sunday	66.4	87.9	73.4	50.8	108.6	86.5	196.4	261	221.7	135	157.9	147.8	80.6	196.7	136.7
Employment Status															
Not working	104.2	72.5	92.3	69	128	93.6	280	260.2	271.4	97.7	137.4	116.8	161.6	159.7	160.9
Working	61	43.5	53.9	35.1	63.7	50.8	234.8	216.8	228.4	92.6	79.9	88.2	145.2	173.8	155.5
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	32.3	22.2	27.9				224.4	166.4	210.4	102.6	144.1	107.8	123.9	166.1	128.2
Poor	27.6	89.1	53.2	115	254.3	151.8	211.7	205.1	209	95.7	92.5	94.5	81.8	119.1	99.3
Moderate	42.4	42.2	42.3	30.8	37.5	33.8	273.6	259.6	267.9	78	69	74.1	128.3	99	115.2
Rich	76.3	63.8	70.1	40.8	78.4	56.6	286	269.5	279	108.4	140.9	123.7	222.9	251.5	233.6
Richest	121.5	42.6	104.5	75.6	111.4	95.3	260.7	237	250.8	96.9	155.9	123.3	142.8	160	147.3
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	91.9	59.2	78.6	50.9	92.3	69.2	263.8	248	257	104.5	136.3	118.2	193.7	209.4	199.3
Household With Child < 6 years	65	53.1	60.8	114.4	116.8	115.9	256.4	239.7	250.3	82.8	95	87.9	93.7	98.4	95.3



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work			Other unpaid work activities			Formal education			Homework, being tutored, course review, research and activities related to formal education			Additional study, non-formal education and courses		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	90.1	53.4	77.3	33.6	102.7	70.3	221.4	229.2	224.7	127.9	159.1	142.6	190.9	200.9	194.7
Household With Child 6-12 years	74.4	61.3	68.7	81.6	86.1	83.3	284.6	256	273.4	75.8	86.9	80.2	116.4	117.2	116.7
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	84.6	55.9	71.3	45.6	110	82	165.8	199.6	180.2	138.1	116.8	127.6	132.2	147.9	137.6
Household With Child 13-18 years	83	58.5	74.2	62.2	85.7	71.9	293.5	262.8	281.4	84.4	120.3	99	166.6	175.5	169.8
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	86.9	54.7	75.3	58.9	91.9	74.6	255.3	251.3	253.7	98.2	120.3	107.7	147.8	159.2	151.7
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	56.2	67.2	62.4	41.2	147	86.3	313.9	195.6	258.9	69.7	108.1	83.6	279.7	230.2	254.5
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	83.4	57.6	73.4												
Households with Elderly Living Alone		20	20	56.9	96.9	75.8	260.5	244.9	254.2	95.4	119.3	105.6	154.4	166.1	158.5
Household size															
1-4	87.8	66	80.6	42.3	108.8	76.6	218.3	235	225.8	121	154.2	137.4	173	207.8	185.4
5-9	80.2	53.3	68.4	71.6	79.6	75	304.3	254.8	283.8	86.8	93.3	89.8	149.9	124.6	139.9
10+	70.5	40	60.9	60		60	220.8	232.3	223	71.1	32.9	69.3	105	111.7	106.4
Household Headship															



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to unpaid volunteer, trainee and other unpaid work			Other unpaid work activities			Formal education			Homework, being tutored, course review, research and activities related to formal education			Additional study, non-formal education and courses		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Male headed household	77.7	52.2	69.3	60.1	89	71.2	249.1	242.8	246.8	93.8	97.3	95.1	143.7	151.2	146.3
Female headed household	103.4	65.2	82.7	46.7	106	84.5	319.9	250.7	283.3	101.7	166.6	137.1	187.3	215.8	196.9
Household Composition															
One persone HH	65	20	46.2	40.5		40.5	173.5	319.9	233.2	173.5	232.2	203.2	88.5	21	75.8
Couple only	66.6	29.9	59.5	53.9		53.9	25	91.1	70.5		55	55	77	80.1	78.1
Couple with children only	89.8	56.4	78.1	62.5	101.1	76.4	255.8	241.4	250.8	77.7	93.6	83.7	137.3	116.1	130.2
HH Head with Children only	97.2	68.6	88.3	36.6	142.4	90.8	221.9	269.6	245.3	126.3	117.8	121.4	192.3	210.3	195.9
Others	54	56.1	55.2	64.6	68.5	67.7	340	220.6	281	94.9	106.7	99.9	234.3	254.3	249.4



Table 4.16: Time spent in minutes per day on disaggregated activities by persons involved age 15 years and older, by selected characteristics

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ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to learning			Other activities related to learning			Socializing and communication			Participating in community cultural/social events			Involvement in civic and related responsibilities		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	65.9	63.1	64.7	83.8	55.9	73.4	151.3	114.1	133.2	89.4	107.4	97.5	108.6	44.9	92.4
RURAL	52.5	52.6	52.6	51.2	37.2	44	143.7	110.9	127.6	114.6	124.7	119.8	117.4	23.3	83.1
Total	63.2	60.9	62.2	81	53.2	70.2	149.1	113.2	131.6	102.2	117.2	109.4	112.4	32.9	88
Age group															
15-17	61.9	60.2	61.2	115.8	38.1	84.5	137	109.5	123.8	271	62.6	101.6			
18-24	66.4	62.3	64.7	56.4	68.4	61.3	154.1	130.9	142.6	84	119.5	103.4	99.7	21.2	77.7
25-29	57.3	50	53.8	6	23.7	13.6	155.5	116.2	136.9	101.7	85.9	96.7		20	20
30-59	49.6	73	60.3	69.1	60	68.1	146.2	103.6	125.1	105.4	124.9	114.6	66.2	38.8	56.4
60+	30		30				159.6	129.8	146.1	97.4	126.5	110.4	207.3	30	181.8
Marital Status															
Unmarried	63.7	62.7	63.3	82.8	53.9	71.5	151.6	128.9	143.3	100.8	121	106	90	15	65.2
Married/Co-habiting	53.3	46.5	48.9	67.3	47.7	59.8	148	107.6	127.4	100.5	112.8	106.6	116.6	36.8	99.4
Widow	30		30				111.2	112.1	112	111.4	148.3	144.5		34.6	34.6
Separated		40	40				152.1	110.1	122	226	66.1	128.5		40	40
Divorced		60	60				154.7	77.4	88.3		68.7	68.7			
Religion															



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to learning			Other activities related to learning			Socializing and communication			Participating in community cultural/social events			Involvement in civic and related responsibilities		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Christianity	68.6	71.4	69.9	62.9	54	59.2	153.1	114.4	133.9	127	131.7	129	163.9	26.3	112.9
Islam	59.4	49.4	55.7	105.1	51.8	86.8	145.2	111.9	129.2	75	107.4	92.3	73.5	41.6	65.6
Tradtional	75		75				133.8	182	134.6	318	120	188.7			
Days of the Week															
Monday	52.7	42.4	48.2	84.8	73.5	81.6	164.5	117.8	142.6	99.8	95.8	98.1	101.9	30	91.2
Tuesday	52.6	56.1	54.2	78.3	67.9	71.6	146.4	109.3	127.8	61.4	118.9	90.1	49.9	38.2	44.9
Wednesday	69.7	64.5	67.9	50.3	32.3	45.3	139.9	118.4	129.6	64.6	139.3	98.4	281.2		281.2
Thursday	59.4	71.5	65.2	109.3	45	67.4	147.8	113	130.1	96.3	118.1	106.4	34.3	34.5	34.4
Friday	63.4	68.6	65.8	52.6	39.4	41.9	139.9	105.8	123.6	84.5	57.2	73.7	180		180
Saturday	59.9	52.3	57	70.7	76.1	72.3	143.8	115	129.7	156	122.8	137.2	180	60	173
Sunday	79.9	63.7	73.5	119.7	430	126.1	160.5	113.5	137.6	147.4	140.6	143.7	20	15	17.1
Employment Status															
Not working	66.5	64.4	65.6	88.3	55.8	74.7	174.2	132.9	150.4	58.6	120.9	92.5	99.7	21.8	63.6
Working	58.7	54.7	57.1	66.5	45.2	59.7	142.7	105.1	125.5	117.6	115.3	116.5	116.3	42.1	98.5
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	56.2	81.1	61	43	29	37.5	147.6	110.7	129.3	84.9	118.3	102.1	40	25.6	28.9
Poor	54.8	53.9	54.4	49.3	54.5	51.9	149.2	120.3	134.8	113.5	125.3	119.8	100.3	24.5	73.9
Moderate	51.1	49.6	50.4	56.4	49.1	52.7	142.3	106.2	124.7	122.4	118.5	120.7	141.9	40	121.9
Rich	77.1	53.8	67.7	100.9	53.1	85.4	137	107	122.2	101.3	110	104.5	78.3	45	68.9
Richest	59.1	88	71.8	66.8	58.6	63.6	163.1	119.9	142.7	67.7	97	83.2	180		180
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	65.5	66.6	66	85.2	54.1	73.6	154.3	122.8	139.3	110.1	111.1	110.6	120.7	34.6	93.9
Household With Child < 6 years	59.8	52	56.6	63.1	50.4	57.4	142.1	101.4	121.8	92.8	124.5	108	93.3	28.5	74.3



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to learning			Other activities related to learning			Socializing and communication			Participating in community cultural/social events			Involvement in civic and related responsibilities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	67	70.5	68.6	65.8	62.2	64.7	156.2	125.2	141.8	109.6	123.3	116.1	118.6	33.6	95.5
Household With Child 6-12 years	61.2	54	58.4	101	47.2	75.8	141.2	102	121.2	94.1	110.9	102.4	96.7	31.6	72
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	73	67	69.8	56.4	52.1	54.9	152.8	111.3	132.9	106.1	122.1	113.7	187.6	28.9	107.3
Household With Child 13-18 years	61.4	59	60.5	90.7	53.6	75.9	145	115.2	130.3	98.2	112.4	105.1	97.2	35.4	82.1
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	63.2	59.9	61.8	82.8	54.9	72.1	147.9	110.3	129.8	102.9	113.1	107.7	112.9	32.2	91.6
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	63.8	68.7	66.2	44.8	31	38.2	159.6	133.3	145.6	97.6	134.6	117.8	94	35.1	49.4
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone				81	53.2	70.2	149	112.8	131.4	101.6	117.5	109.3	112.4	33.2	89.9
Households with Elderly Living Alone	63.2	60.9	62.2				198.1	176.1	182.5	184.2	50	128		30	30
Household size															
1-4	72.8	67.2	70.2	103.4	50.3	84.1	150.6	118	134.9	103.4	114.9	109.3	54.3	42.1	48.1
5-9	61.2	56.5	59.2	56.5	57	56.7	148.8	107.9	128.4	98.2	123.4	109.1	134.7	21.8	110.3
10+	47.8	50.6	48.3	39.5	48.2	44	140.9	111.8	127.9	121.5	104.5	111.6	40		40
Household Headship															
Male headed household	58.5	59.1	58.8	59.9	53.3	57.1	148	111.2	131.7	101.6	117.2	108.5	116.6	32.4	91.5
Female headed household	78.7	66.1	73.1	130.4	52.8	108	158.5	119.4	131.4	109.3	117	114.9	90	34.6	70.6



ICATUS Divisions	Travelling time related to learning			Other activities related to learning			Socializing and communication			Participating in community cultural/social events			Involvement in civic and related responsibilities		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Household Composition															
One persone HH	73.3	34.7	61	39.3	6	38.7	161.5	145.1	156.6	122.2	77.3	119		30	30
Couple only		60	60	61.6	64.4	62.6	152.6	131.6	142.3	102.1	98	99.2	117.4	31.2	93.7
Couple with children only	57.3	56	56.8	141.1	46.2	101.9	146.5	109.1	128.6	98.3	117.9	106.9	90		90
HH Head with Children only	86.3	61.7	74.8	79	39.6	51.9	155.6	111.6	129.9	100.1	111.4	107.4	94	40	53.8
Others	59.2	73.2	66.5				148.2	116	131.4	109.5	137	123			



Table 4.16: Time spent in minutes per day on disaggregated activities by persons involved age 15 years and older, by selected characteristics

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ICATUS Divisions	Religious practices			Travelling time related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Other activities related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Attending/visiting cultural, entertainment and sports events/venues			Cultural participation, hobbies, games and other pastime activities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	104.3	97	100.6	59.5	54.6	57.8	37.2	63.1	45.5	115.7	112.8	115.2	81	77.7	79.9
RURAL	122.5	113.1	117.7	42.6	48.3	44.8	32.2	38.2	34.6	71.7	41.8	67.8	71.4	54.7	65.6
Total	109.7	101.8	105.7	55.5	52.9	54.6	36.8	59.8	44.3	102.1	94.6	101	79.2	73.2	77.2
Age group															
15-17	105.9	101.4	103.8	37.9	48.2	41.8	27.7		27.7	101.9	28	97	94	86.2	90.4
18-24	111.7	100.8	106	52.3	53.5	52.8	43.9	111.4	66	191.5	47.6	165.4	83.9	84.7	84.2
25-29	100	92.3	96.1	50.3	57.4	52.6	34.8	35	35	91.4	6	85.9	84.7	68.1	78.7
30-59	107.2	101.5	104.3	59.9	56.1	58.5	31.2	56.8	39.8	61.3	136.1	76	71.1	62	68.4
60+	137.1	122.3	130.3	63.2	35.8	54.1	47.9	43.2	46.9				70.4	43.7	60.1
Marital Status															
Unmarried	99.2	99.9	99.4	53.8	56.5	54.5	38.7	121.9	67.5	118.7	43.7	114.8	87.2	91	88.4
Married/Co-habiting	117.1	100.6	108.5	56.7	54.4	55.9	39	45.5	40.5	70.5	34.4	61.7	65.9	55.8	62.1
Widow	96.3	117.9	115.9	62.2	41	43.2	6.1	30.6	20.4		365.8	365.8	30	50	49
Separated	106.1	80.7	86.8	55.9	44.8	50.4		21.7	21.7				168.6	54.7	100.6
Divorced	156.5	94	101	75	51.3	52.4							73		73
Religion															
Christianity	88.1	96.1	92.2	63.9	55.5	60.2	41	64.1	50.8	63.7	206.7	79.1	83.6	80.2	82.4
Islam	127.3	107	117.4	47	46.1	46.7	31.5	40	32.9	138.7	38.2	120	70.9	56.2	66.4



ICATUS Divisions	Religious practices			Travelling time related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Other activities related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Attending/visiting cultural, entertainment and sports events/venues			Cultural participation, hobbies, games and other pastime activities		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
Traditional	45		45	26.2	74	30.7									
Days of the Week															
Monday	140	126.2	133.2	66.1	56.2	62.2	47.3	45.5	46.8	80.2		80.2	86.5	86.2	86.4
Tuesday	95.4	84.5	90	48	47.1	47.6	36.9	40	39.3	49.3	14.9	45.5	70	43	61.8
Wednesday	91	79.4	85.1	50.6	43.2	48.3	30	40	30.9	141.6		141.6	63	80.4	68.1
Thursday	109.5	104.6	106.9	56.5	46.2	52.6	58.5	88.1	65.8	78.1		78.1	77.3	72.6	75.5
Friday	94.9	94.8	94.9	50.6	59.1	52.8	24.9	100	52.6	91.3	41.8	73.4	85.7	79.1	83.1
Saturday	109.9	100.9	105.5	44.3	47.1	45.2	30.4	21.2	28.6	93.7	173.8	155	72	72.9	72.4
Sunday	127.5	121.6	124.4	62.1	61.8	62	36.2	37.2	36.6	181.6	30	164.2	95.8	72.5	88.9
Employment Status															
Not working	116	108.8	111.7	55.2	50.7	53.2	43	112.9	62.8	187.8	39.6	156.8	92.8	78.7	86.3
Working	108.1	99	103.8	55.6	53.9	55.1	33.1	37.5	34.7	60.5	147.5	70.8	74.2	68.9	72.7
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	139.5	128.4	133.8	33.9	51.9	39.2	53	91.7	62.4	85.8		85.8	71.1	61.4	67.9
Poor	116.5	108.3	112.3	45.7	42.6	44.6	35.5	191	91.7	61	44.7	55.4	71.9	53.1	63.8
Moderate	118.6	104	111.4	41.4	47.7	43.9	82.6	33.4	56.5	93	232.3	131.7	76	53.8	70.4
Rich	95.8	91.5	93.6	68.8	59.1	65	35.2	36.3	35.6	53	28	52	75.8	81.6	77.7
Richest	94.9	89.4	92.2	64	54.7	60.9	29	51	34.1	153.6	21.7	140.4	84.9	78.5	82.6
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	100.9	100.8	100.9	58.7	52.1	56.3	41.3	38.9	40.3	111	160.8	116.4	82.4	81.5	82
Household With Child < 6 years	120.3	102.9	111.4	50.6	54.3	51.9	32.7	107.1	49.2	83.8	36.5	73.3	73.3	58.2	68



ICATUS Divisions	Religious practices			Travelling time related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Other activities related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Attending/visiting cultural, entertainment and sports events/venues			Cultural participation, hobbies, games and other pastime activities		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12 years	105.1	100.5	102.9	61.4	53.3	58.4	35.3	35.5	35.4	110.2	126.8	112.6	82.9	76.5	80.9
Household With Child 6-12 years	114.3	103	108.4	48.3	52.4	49.7	39.2	97.5	58.9	87.8	44.3	80.8	74.1	70.1	72.5
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	102.5	99	100.8	59	56.9	58.3	26.2	44.1	30.8	115.4	120.5	116.2	77.1	73.7	75.9
Household With Child 13-18 years	117.3	104.7	110.9	51	48.3	50	47.2	68.4	55.4	82.3	47.6	77.6	81.8	72.8	78.6
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	109.5	100.8	105.2	56.9	52.8	55.4	36.4	62.1	44.6	78.9	94.6	81.7	78.3	74.7	77.1
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	111.4	108.5	109.9	46.8	53.5	49.6	38	52.5	43.2	200.8		200.8	90.5	58.6	78
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	109.7	101.5	105.6	55.6	53.1	54.7	36.8	59.8	44.3	102.1	94.6	101	79.2	73.2	77.2
Households with Elderly Living Alone	116.2	146	139.3	27.2	35.5	33.7	36.8	59.8	44.3						
Household size															
1-4	100.7	100.6	100.6	59	52.3	56.4	30.3	40.7	33.6	122	137.1	124.4	80.2	80.4	80.2
5-9	113.5	100.5	106.8	54.4	55.9	54.9	43.6	80	55.9	80.8	42.2	75.3	79.5	66	74.6
10+	142.1	119.6	132	35.7	36.1	35.8	56.4	60	58.1	100		100	63.4	42.4	57.3



ICATUS Divisions	Religious practices			Travelling time related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Other activities related to socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice			Attending/visiting cultural, entertainment and sports events/venues			Cultural participation, hobbies, games and other pastime activities		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Household Headship															
Male headed household	112	99.1	106	56.4	54.1	55.7	34.6	50.5	38.4	102.9	38.2	95.6	78.3	66.7	74.7
Female headed household	90	110.4	104.2	48.3	50.3	49.5	69.1	72.9	72	92.9	206.7	143.3	85.3	91.4	88.4
Household Composition															
One persone HH	80.8	114.1	92.1	72.1	48.4	66.6	55	30	41.2	34.6	525	112.9	87.9	121	93.3
Couple only	123.2	113	118	71.1	62.3	67.4	39.1	32.7	36.8	34.8	45	43.3	62.6	49.3	55.1
Couple with children only	115.9	99.8	107.9	53.6	53.8	53.7	36.3	45.5	37.7	121.7	37.5	111.2	74.2	65.3	71.1
HH Head with Children only	102.5	107.9	105.7	49.7	57.6	53.8	44.7	90.6	73.6	92.9	32.7	72.4	82.3	88.7	85
Others	97.4	99.2	98.3	49.5	47	48.5	31.5	48.2	38.9	87.5	28	84.9	87.7	79.6	84.9



Table 4.16: Time spent in minutes per day on disaggregated activities by persons involved age 15 years and older, by selected characteristics

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ICATUS Divisions	Sports participation and exercise and related activities			Mass media use			Activities associated with reflecting, resting, relaxing			Travelling time related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices			Other activities related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence															
URBAN	64.7	46.3	61.6	106.6	108	107.2	79.1	75.9	77.5	36.2	34.3	35.8	49.4	35.4	43.6
RURAL	86.8	37.4	82	69.7	68	69.1	79.6	80	79.8	35.6	39.5	36.8	42.8	51.3	45.8
Total	68.7	45.3	65	99.5	102.4	100.7	79.2	77.2	78.2	36	36.3	36.1	47.1	40	44.3
Age group															
15-17	106.6	74.3	103.5	95.9	92.4	94.1	71.5	65	68.4	31.3	34.5	32.1	24.2		24.2
18-24	61.8	122.3	64.8	104.4	114.9	109	80.6	80.9	80.8	38.7	39.7	39	83.6	50.5	70
25-29	69	37.1	66.1	96.4	100.7	98.1	74.5	70.5	72.7	41.8	32.3	39.8	46.4	38.2	41.4
30-59	57.8	44.8	55.4	92.3	93.8	92.9	74.3	72.1	73.2	33.7	36.8	34.3	33	35.7	34.1
60+	66.5	29.5	55	135.5	138.8	136.8	118.6	125.6	121.8	36.2	33.3	35.2	43.6	30	42.6
Marital Status															
Unmarried	80.2	71	79.5	105	115.5	108.9	72.3	67.1	70.3	37.1	36.8	37.1	54.7	38.2	48.3
Married/Co-habiting	56.5	43.2	54.6	94.6	89.6	92.6	83	77.1	80	34.8	34.9	34.8			
Widow	53.1	34	40.2	135.6	127.7	128.8	124.9	104.7	106.8	40	43.7	43.6	40.9	40	40.6
Separated		15	15	108.9	98.6	102.3	85.7	60.9	69	22.1	15	20.7	30	30	30
Divorced		40	40	55.8	113.3	100.7	70	63.2	64.4					49	49
Religion															
Christianity	72.2	43.9	68	104.7	109.7	107	71.9	70.8	71.3	33.3	32.5	33.1	56.3	40.5	49.3
Islam	59.6	48.6	57.7	92.7	89.9	91.6	86.8	84.2	85.5	39.7	40	39.8	34.9	38.8	36.1
Traditional	40		40	107.2		107.2	122.4	97	120.7						



ICATUS Divisions	Sports participation and exercise and related activities			Mass media use			Activities associated with reflecting, resting, relaxing			Travelling time related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices			Other activities related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Days of the Week															
Monday	65.5	86.3	70.5	111.8	98.1	106.2	85.9	74.6	80.3	31	45.1	34.2	15.4	52.3	29.1
Tuesday	74.2	32.6	69	105	92.6	99.3	86	76.9	81.2	38.7	38.7	38.7	54.2	40	46.4
Wednesday	65.9	45.5	62.9	92.8	98.9	95.6	79.1	82.2	80.7	42.7	37.7	41.8	60	33.3	52.7
Thursday	68.7	34.5	60.7	94.1	124.8	107.4	79.1	78.5	78.8	35.7	41.1	36.7	38	26.4	30.4
Friday	55.1	44.1	53.9	95.1	100.5	97.2	74.4	74.4	74.4	34.4	16.4	30.6	55.3	28	48.6
Saturday	52.6	23.8	51.6	91	99.1	94.1	72.4	74.7	73.5	33.5	32.5	33.2	46.4	60	51.9
Sunday	92.2	29.7	82.8	105.8	101.8	104.1	78.8	79	78.9	32.9	36.8	34.2	40.1	45.1	42.7
Employment Status															
Not working	78.6	43.6	71.2	127.1	114.3	120.5	104.3	92.4	97.4	32.7	40.7	34.3	45.6	52.7	49.3
Working	63.4	47.1	61.4	91.9	97	93.9	72.7	70.9	71.8	37.9	34.3	37	47.6	29.5	41.7
Quintiles of wealthscore															
Poorest	84.2	40.7	80.9	59.7	61.8	60.3	97.2	87.6	92.3	35.8	46.5	39	38.1	55.4	43.1
Poor	88.2	32.2	80.7	67.1	62.2	65.4	87.6	85.3	86.4	30.6	41	34.5	45.2	50.5	47.9
Moderate	74.3	53.4	72.1	80.5	72.9	77.4	81.3	81.6	81.4	39.8	36.4	39.1	49.3	60	50.2
Rich	55.5	51	54.6	107.3	105.6	106.6	75.1	74.2	74.6	32.1	29	31.2	43.2	39	41.3
Richest	68.4	42	64.1	113.9	118.1	115.7	65.2	64	64.7	38.8	35.5	38.4	54.9	31.6	44.1
Households with at least children <6 years															
Household Without Children < 6 years	69.6	45.4	65.6	106.9	109.3	107.9	77.3	79.8	78.5	36.6	37.7	36.8	50.6	35.1	44.6
Household With Child < 6 years	65.5	45	62.9	87.2	89.9	88.3	81.7	74.1	77.9	35.1	33.5	34.8	40.2	48.9	43.7
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years															
Household Without Children 6-12	65.9	52.3	63.6	108.7	109.8	109.2	78.3	76.5	77.5	37.8	35.6	37.3	44.6	42.6	43.7



ICATUS Divisions	Sports participation and exercise and related activities			Mass media use			Activities associated with reflecting, resting, relaxing			Travelling time related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices			Other activities related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices		
	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Background Characteristics															
years															
Household With Child 6-12 years	73.9	29.8	67.6	87.4	94.2	90.4	80.2	77.9	79	33.3	37.7	34.1	49.7	35.7	45.1
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years															
Household Without Children 13-18 years	61	44.3	58.4	104.5	107.7	105.8	77.5	75.8	76.7	36.9	35.5	36.6	41.9	33.5	38.9
Household With Child 13-18 years	76.1	46.4	71.4	93.3	96.7	94.8	81.1	78.6	79.9	34.9	37	35.4	55.3	47	51.6
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+															
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	67.9	57.9	66.8	97.2	99.9	98.3	76.4	74	75.2	37.4	35.9	37	47.4	42.9	45.6
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	71	34.2	60.8	117.5	116.9	117.2	101.3	98.3	99.7	29.3	37.9	31.4	45.3	14.1	36.2
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)															
Households without Elderly Living Alone	68.7	45.3	65	99.4	102	100.5	79	76.7	77.9	36	36.3	36.1	47.1	40	44.3
Households with Elderly Living Alone	60		60	138.9	163.7	155.7	190.3	158.4	165.4						
Household size															
1-4	69.8	42.9	66.5	106.6	112	108.9	76.3	77.1	76.7	37.7	36.1	37.3	45.4	42.8	44.3
5-9	66.8	43	62.3	92.7	91.9	92.3	81.8	77.3	79.5	34.7	40.5	35.6	49.4	36.3	44.8
10+	73.4	83.8	75.2	80.2	86.8	82.4	84	77.3	81	21	27.5	23.9	47.5	25.7	37.1
Household Headship															
Male headed household	66.7	39.2	63.6	98.9	93	96.8	80.4	75.6	78.3	37.5	36.4	37.3	48.4	40.9	46.1
Female headed household	80	54.4	71.3	105.1	127.7	120.6	68	82	77.9	30.2	36	32	23.3	38.3	35.5



ICATUS Divisions	Sports participation and exercise and related activities			Mass media use			Activities associated with reflecting, resting, relaxing			Travelling time related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices			Other activities related to culture, leisure, mass-media and sports practices		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Household Composition															
One persone HH	88.8		88.8	108.1	146.4	116.8	64.7	84.6	70.7	41.4	55	41.5	21.4	30	24
Couple only	66.9	30	64.4	94.8	89.1	92.3	98.3	97	97.7	35.4	46	41.2	75	30	71.3
Couple with children only	55.7	42.9	54.1	89.8	93.6	91.3	80.7	73.1	77	37.8	33	36.6	48.9	40.2	45.7
HH Head with Children only	67.7	88.4	70.3	96.6	99.1	98.1	80.6	71.9	75.3	33.9	45.2	36.7	35.3	48.1	43.7
Others	83.8	41.7	71.7	125.3	119	122.4	74.2	87.2	81	32.4	32.3	32.4	61.7	37.5	49.6



Table 4.16: Time spent in minutes per day on disaggregated activities by persons involved age 15 years and older, by selected characteristics

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ICATUS Divisions	Sleep and related activities			Eating and drinking			Personal hygiene and care			Receiving personal and health/medical care from others			Travelling time related to self-care and maintenance activities			Other self-care and maintenance activities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Sector/Residence																		
URBAN	397.3	405	401.1	55.7	51.6	53.7	79.2	72.5	75.9	44.4	66.3	54.7	28.5	37.4	30.8	37.4	39.6	38.3
RURAL	401.6	416.6	409.1	65.2	57.3	61.3	78.1	73.4	75.8	39.8	77.3	58.7	31.9	45.5	35.8	38.5	37.8	38.2
Total	398.5	408.3	403.3	58.4	53.2	55.9	78.9	72.8	75.9	43.5	68.7	55.5	29.3	39.5	32.1	37.7	39	38.2
Age group																		
15-17	428.3	430.7	429.4	59.8	55.2	57.6	69.7	73.7	71.6	29	44.4	39.3	11	35.1	21.3	33.5	46	43.4
18-24	404.8	415.1	410	58.3	53.5	55.9	74.7	69.2	72	36.9	122.6	99.6	26.8	37.7	31.5	32.3	34.2	33.3
25-29	375.3	394.2	384.3	58.7	51.6	55.3	81.8	70.1	76.3	25.5	46	38.8	27.1	55.1	30.6	36.6	40.3	38
30-59	388.4	393.9	391.2	57.1	52	54.5	80.6	73.2	76.9	40.4	62	48.1	31	40.4	32.7	39.5	39.5	39.5
60+	439	483.7	459.2	64.3	60.9	62.8	87	83.2	85.3	88.1	78.5	83.4	54.3	42.3	50.8	34.9	39.8	35.2
Marital Status																		
Unmarried	405.3	414.9	408.9	57	50.6	54.6	73.8	73.4	73.7	35.2	93.1	61.3	22.4	32.2	24.8	30.2	39	32.4
Married/Co-habiting	391.8	398.9	395.5	59.5	53.6	56.5	82.6	71.3	76.8	43.3	57.8	50	31.1	49.8	35.6	39.4	39.4	39.4
Widow	450.4	451.1	451	67.8	57.8	58.9	106.1	77.4	80.5	69.8	74.8	72.8	86.3	34.3	55.6	29.3	19.7	22.9
Separated	412.8	390.4	396.9	48	48.5	48.4	60.5	74.4	70.3		54.5	54.5	42.6	43.7	43.1	13	15	13.6
Divorced	404.6	407.8	407.3	58	58.5	58.4	65.2	98	92.9	48.3		48.3	88.6		88.6			
Religion																		
Christianity	400	401.9	400.9	55.4	49.2	52.3	80.8	77.5	79.2	45.9	68.8	57	27	38.1	30.1	39	41	39.8
Islam	396.9	415.3	405.9	61.6	57.6	59.7	77	67.5	72.4	40	68.6	53.1	32.7	41.8	35.1	36.4	36.9	36.6
Tradtional	410.8	481	413.4	61.5	48	61	69.6	37	68.4	12		12				29.6		29.6



ICATUS Divisions	Sleep and related activities			Eating and drinking			Personal hygiene and care			Receiving personal and health/medical care from others			Travelling time related to self-care and maintenance activities			Other self-care and maintenance activities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Days of the Week																		
Monday	407.8	425.2	416.2	58.8	54.7	56.9	77.9	74.1	76.1	44.6	65.9	56.5	18.4	41.3	30.6	36.5	40.1	38
Tuesday	399.6	410.3	405	60	53	56.5	82.4	73.1	77.7	50.3	78.7	65	39	28.6	33.2	44.4	36.7	41.5
Wednesday	389	401.1	395	56.7	52.3	54.6	77.6	73.2	75.5	35.4	111	78.3	22.3	33.6	25	36.3	34.2	35.6
Thursday	395.5	405	400.3	57.4	54.4	55.9	76.5	74.1	75.3	30.6	66.7	42.4	34.1	55.9	37.7	39.4	39.7	39.5
Friday	395.5	401.2	398.3	60.4	52.3	56.4	82.2	74.5	78.5	72.1	55.1	65.2	42.1	45.1	42.9	36.6	44.4	39.7
Saturday	403.4	412.1	407.7	55.8	53.7	54.7	75.8	70.6	73.3	27.3	48.2	36.4	23.1	38.9	25.3	34	37.6	35.7
Sunday	398.4	403.3	400.8	60	52	56.1	79.9	69.7	74.9	37.6	44.9	41.6	25.9	63.6	28.1	35.6	36.8	36
Employment Status																		
Not working	427.1	435.3	431.8	64.5	57.9	60.7	75.8	72.2	73.8	55.5	60.5	58.1	26.8	39.7	32.3	31.7	45.5	39.5
Working	391	397.4	394	56.8	51.3	54.3	79.7	73	76.6	37.1	74.5	53.9	30.3	39.3	31.9	38.6	36.9	38
Quintiles of wealthscore																		
Poorest	408.7	411.3	410	68.1	62	65	70.3	65.2	67.8	42.2	46.1	43.9	31.3	31.9	31.5	38.6	37.9	38.3
Poor	402.8	416.3	409.6	59	53.7	56.3	73.4	66	69.7	40.6	78.4	61.6	30	50.2	35.8	37.9	34.1	36.1
Moderate	397.9	420.4	409	61.5	54	57.8	81.7	72.3	77.1	44.3	46	45.3	32.4	60.9	35.3	40.4	41.3	40.8
Rich	407.9	411.8	409.9	55.6	48.7	52.1	79.5	72.1	75.8	34.4	48.5	40.6	17.8	31.2	21.3	32.6	31.8	32.3
Richest	384.3	391.6	387.8	54	51.7	52.9	83.7	81.3	82.5	48.7	92.7	67.6	34.5	40.6	36.4	38.5	43.6	40.5
Households with at least children <6 years																		
Household Without Children < 6 years	403.6	413	408.1	57.6	52.7	55.3	80	77.6	78.8	50.6	79.1	65.3	29.5	40.2	32	36.6	40.3	38
Household With Child < 6 years	391.6	402.8	397.3	59.6	53.8	56.6	77.5	66.9	72.2	36.4	53.8	43.9	28.8	38.5	32.1	38.7	38.1	38.5



ICATUS Divisions	Sleep and related activities			Eating and drinking			Personal hygiene and care			Receiving personal and health/medical care from others			Travelling time related to self-care and maintenance activities			Other self-care and maintenance activities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Households with at least 1 member aged 6 to 12 years																		
Household Without Children 6-12 years	402.1	416.7	408.9	56.9	52.3	54.8	79.5	74.9	77.4	51.7	77.9	63.2	31.1	38.7	33.4	34.8	37.9	35.9
Household With Child 6-12 years	394.5	400.6	397.7	60.2	54	57	78.2	70.8	74.4	30	57.8	44.6	26.4	41.2	29.8	41.5	40	40.8
Households with at least 1 member aged 13 to 18 years																		
Household Without Children 13-18 years	391.2	402.6	396.8	57.1	53.3	55.2	80.6	74.2	77.5	40	62.6	50	28.1	43.4	32.2	36.6	37.7	37
Household With Child 13-18 years	406.6	414.2	410.4	60	53.2	56.6	77.1	71.3	74.2	49	75.9	62.9	30.6	35.3	31.9	39.5	40.7	40
Households with at least 1 Elderly 65+																		
Household Without Elderly 65 years and Above	394.1	403	398.5	58.4	52.9	55.7	79.1	72.8	76.1	39.9	65.5	52.5	29.3	39.5	32.1	38.5	39.5	38.9
Household With Elderly 65 years and Above	433.8	445.3	439.8	58.8	55.3	57	77.3	72.4	74.7	59.1	88.4	70.9	29	39.7	31.4	30.5	29.1	30.1
Single (Elderly persons 65+ living alone)																		
Households without Elderly Living Alone	398.2	407.7	402.9	58.4	53.1	55.8	78.9	72.7	75.8	43.6	68.7	55.5	29.3	39.5	32.1	37.7	39	38.2



ICATUS Divisions	Sleep and related activities			Eating and drinking			Personal hygiene and care			Receiving personal and health/medical care from others			Travelling time related to self-care and maintenance activities			Other self-care and maintenance activities		
Background Characteristics	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total	MALE	FEMALE	Total
Households with Elderly Living Alone	526.9	526.4	526.5	66.2	65.4	65.6	101.7	85.2	90.1	12		12				25	60	35.1
Household size																		
1-4	399.1	412.4	405.6	56.7	52.3	54.5	80.5	75.1	77.9	51.1	73.9	62.2	30.7	39.8	33.5	36.5	37.3	36.8
5-9	397.8	402.5	400.2	59.3	53.4	56.3	76.9	71.4	74.1	31.5	60.6	45	26.8	37.6	29	38.9	40.6	39.7
10+	398.3	417.8	407.1	65.8	59.4	62.9	79.5	63.6	72.4	39.4	58.1	47.2	30.8	44.5	34.9	43.8	40.3	42
Household Headship																		
Male headed household	398.1	405.2	401.3	58.7	53.7	56.4	79.5	71.4	75.9	44.4	76.2	57.8	29.7	42.3	32.7	37.8	40	38.7
Female headed household	401.7	417.9	412.9	56.4	51.7	53.2	74.4	76.9	76.1	32.9	46.8	43.4	24.7	31.2	28	34.2	26.6	29.2
Household Composition																		
One persone HH	389.4	417.5	397.7	54.2	45.6	51.7	74.8	81.3	76.7	36.6	27.9	35.2	25.4	14	25.4	34.6	38.5	35.2
Couple only	393.6	429.3	411.1	62.6	56.2	59.4	86.3	82	84.2	100.7	56.5	61.9	27.9	81.1	44.8	43	45.5	43.9
Couple with children only	395.9	400.5	398.2	59.9	54	57	79.6	70.5	75.2	35.2	69.6	52.5	28	39.3	31.5	38.9	38.7	38.8
HH Head with Children only	394.7	417.7	408.3	58.1	53.7	55.5	75.9	73.8	74.6	60.3	54.4	57.4	42.1	31	38.8	34.5	19	26.3
Others	414.5	420	417.3	54.6	51.2	52.9	77.9	75.3	76.6	60.1	90.8	74.2	28.9	36.2	31.7	29.9	42.5	34.5



Appendix V

Recognition and Appreciation

The National Bureau of Statistics gratefully acknowledges the contributions of its dedicated staff, whose leadership, coordination, and technical expertise made the Nigeria Time Use Survey (NTUS) 2024 possible.

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